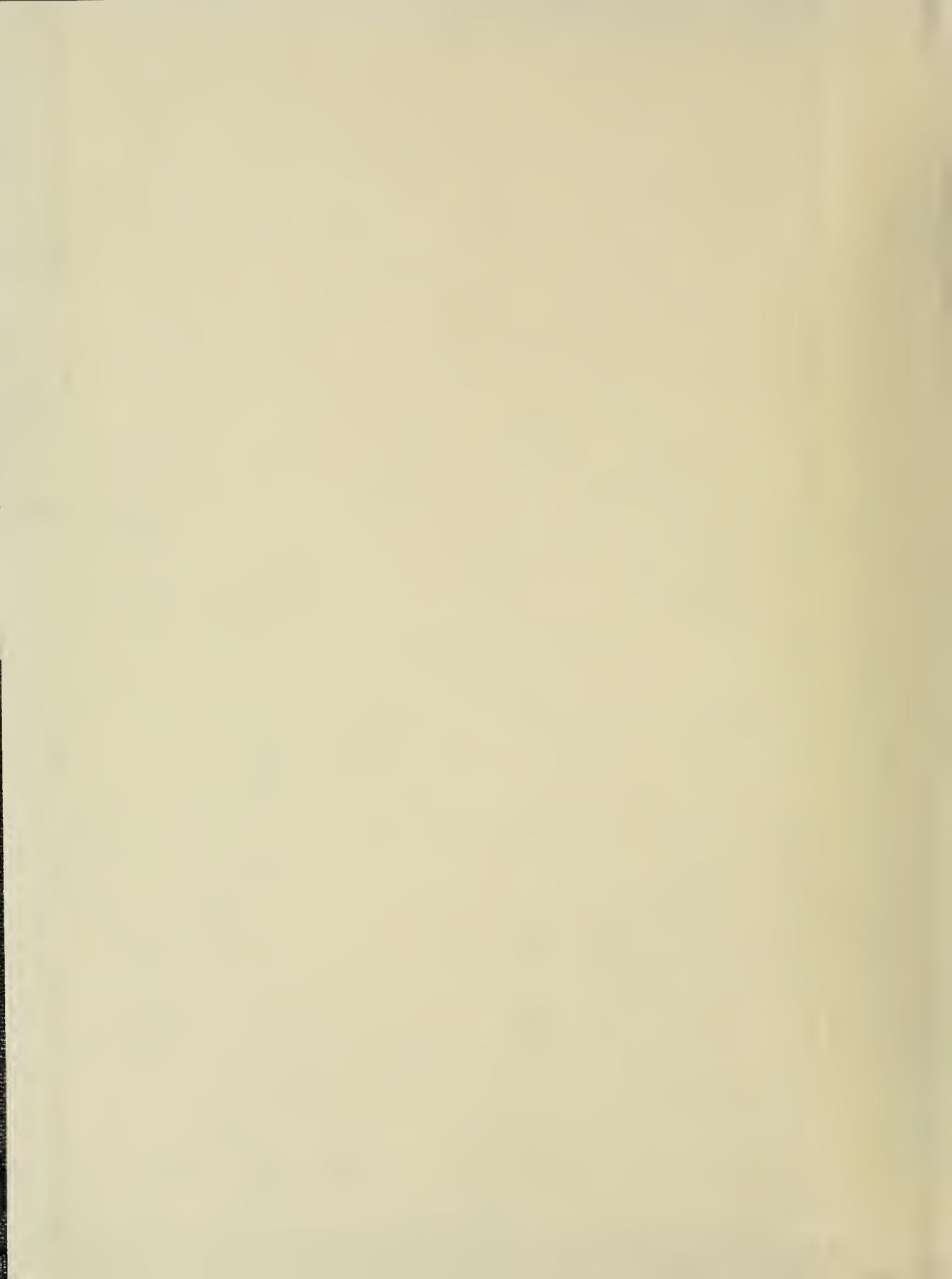


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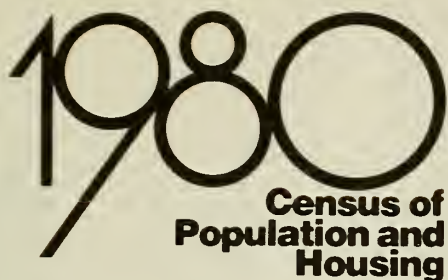
KANSAS

CHANGE SHEET

Corrections to the per capita income figures for some areas are given below. (All the corrections also appear in the corrected Summary Tape File (STF) 3, and the State and county corrections appear in User Note No. 5, STF3, 12/82.) The standard errors given in appendix D, table D (p. D-10), may be larger than the standard errors of the corrected figures. This is particularly the case for small areas for which the corrected per capita income figures differ substantially from the uncorrected figures. The standard errors for the corrected figures may be obtained from appendix D of 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

THE STATE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS INCORPORATED PLACES	PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1979	
	AS SHOWN IN PHC80-3 REPORT (DOLLARS)	CORRECTED (DOLLARS)
KANSAS		
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS		
WICHITA, KS SMSA	8084	8083
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS		
COWLEY	6972	6969
LIBERTY	11007	10443
LEAVENWORTH		
HIGH PRAIRIE	7051	7041
INCORPORATED PLACES		
LEAWOOD	16533	16526

Issued June 1983



Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

KANSAS

PHC80-3-18

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Issued September 1982



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Economic Affairs

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Bruce Chapman, Director

C.L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, Vincent P. Barabba, and then Deputy Director, Daniel B. Levine. Primary direction of the census program was performed by George E. Hell, then Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by Earle J. Gerson, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with Barbare A. Bailer, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, Howard N. Hamilton, Assistant Director for Computer Services, Shirley Kallek, Associate Director for Economic Fields, James D. Lincoln, Associate Director for Administration, Rex L. Pullin, then Associate Director for Field Operations, and W. Bruce Ramsay, then Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by Peter A. Bounpane and Sherry L. Courtland.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of Roger A. Herriot, Chief, Paula J. Schneider, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, Gordon W. Green, Jr., Nampeo D. McKenney and Arthur J. Norton, Assistant Chiefs.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Housing Division, under the supervision of Arthur F. Young, Chief, Leonard J. Norry, Assistant Chief, and William A. Downs, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of Gerald J. Post, then Acting Chief, assisted by Marie G. Argana, Rachel F. Brown, Donald R. Delzell, H. Ray Dennis, Leonard Goldberg, Morris Gorinson, Earle B. Knapp, Jr., and Roger O. Lepege.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, C. Thomas

DiNenna, Chief, and John E. Halterman, then Assistant Chief.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for developing new procedures to obtain a more accurate count of the population. This work was supervised by Charles D. Jones, Chief, David V. Bateman, then Assistant Chief, Susan M. Miskura, and Robert T. O'Reegan, Assistant Chiefs.

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The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, James R. Pepal, then Chief, under the direction of Richard L. Pauly, then Deputy Chief.

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Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, James S. Werking, then Chief, under the direction of Harry C. O'Haver, then Assistant Chief. The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, Don L. Adams, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, Robert L. Kirkland, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, Robert L. Allen, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, Robert N. Scheller, Chief.

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User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of Michael G. Garland, Chief, and Marshall L. Turner, Assistant Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing based on tabulations of 100-percent data (i.e., information asked of all housing units) and sample data (i.e., additional information asked of approximately one out of every six households in most areas). The report includes data for the State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, counties, certain county subdivisions, and incorporated places. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-3 followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between

the 1980 data shown in this report and the data shown in 1970 census reports. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and five detailed tables. Tables 1 and 2 present 100-percent data on general population and housing characteristics. Tables 3 through 5 present additional population and housing characteristics collected on a sample basis.

The tables are followed by the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on the editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.

- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A dagger "†" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census count for the area were substituted. Substitutions occurred during the computer processing of the census data when there was evidence of the existence of persons or housing units but no data for these persons or units. In these instances, characteristics of other enumerated persons or housing units were substituted. (For further information on substitution, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data" in appendix D.)
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

In order to maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for some characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 5 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or

occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 5 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 5 and the number of renters is also at least 5. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit

characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) persons or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied to each race or Spanish origin category individually.

Finally, in some cases, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Some corrections in this note may be in addition to or supersede those in the correction notes for the PC80-1-A and 1-B reports and the HC80-1-A report.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, O.C. 20233.

<u>1980 population</u>				<u>1980 housing</u>							
<u>As shown in</u> <u>the tables</u>		<u>Corrected</u>	<u>As shown in</u> <u>the tables</u>		<u>Corrected</u>	<u>1980 population</u>		<u>1980 housing</u>			
						<u>As shown in</u> <u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>	<u>As shown in</u> <u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>		
The State....	2 363 679	2 364 236	954 906	955 207							
Wichita SMSA.....	411 313	411 870	162 810	163 111	Smoky View township.....	899	857	319	299		
Butler County:					Smolan township.....	675	717	243	263		
El Dorado township.....	2 456	1 415	912	454	Walnut township.....	472	503	143	156		
Cherokee County:					Sedgwick County....	366 531	367 088	145 562	145 863		
Garden township.....	2 470	2 462	898	895	Minneha township.....	4 629	4 623	1 750	1 749		
Spring Valley township.....	825	876	298	318	Wyandotte County:						
Decatur County:					Shawnee township.....	61	(1)	19	(1)		
Center township..	67	63	31	29	Baxter Springs city.....	4 773	4 730	2 093	2 076		
Liberty township.....	75	62	30	23	El Dorado city.....	10 510	11 551	4 599	5 507		
Oberlin township.....	2 471	101	1 155	51	Kansas City city...	161 087	161 148	64 474	64 493		
Rice County:					Lyons city.....	4 152	4 134	1 835	1 826		
Harrison township.....	214	232	80	89	Wichita city.....	279 272	279 835	116 649	116 951		
Saline County:					Idolote.						
Eureka township..	607	669	250	276							
Gypsum township..	280	218	107	81							
Liberty township.....	178	147	70	57							

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places

	Persons													Persons per household	Families
	Total	Percent				Median age	Race				Spanish origin ²	In group quarters	Households		
		Female	Age				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander ¹					
			Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over										
2 363 679	51.1	7.7	72.5	13.0	30.1	2 168 221	126 127	15 373	15 078	63 339	80 462	872 239	2.62	635 023	
442 604	51.8	7.6	70.7	9.2	29.9	387 283	44 667	1 485	2 836	12 135	3 823	160 319	2.74	121 018	
67 640	49.8	6.1	79.2	7.5	24.4	60 422	3 065	1 753	1 032	1 548	8 938	23 817	2.46	14 480	
185 442	51.5	7.3	72.3	12.5	30.7	167 574	11 911	1 567	762	6 378	5 275	69 729	2.58	49 834	
411 313	51.1	8.2	71.9	9.9	29.0	363 305	32 033	3 537	4 500	11 814	6 725	153 831	2.63	110 927	
15 654	52.5	8.2	72.6	18.2	33.4	15 196	247	78	27	220	394	5 997	2.54	4 321	
279	53.4	6.1	71.0	14.7	31.8	279	—	—	—	—	—	104	2.68	81	
305	46.9	8.5	72.5	13.8	33.9	304	1	—	—	2	—	110	2.77	88	
142	48.6	3.5	69.7	14.1	33.6	142	—	—	—	—	—	49	2.90	38	
1 326	51.3	9.8	68.5	10.4	29.2	1 315	—	10	1	3	—	468	2.83	383	
535	50.1	8.4	73.1	22.1	40.8	529	—	—	—	1	—	206	2.60	163	
163	47.2	8.0	73.6	14.1	32.0	162	—	—	—	4	—	95	2.94	81	
279	49.5	6.8	72.4	13.3	30.6	279	—	—	—	2	—	61	2.67	48	
902	49.9	9.3	70.0	12.2	30.1	888	4	4	—	2	—	322	2.80	263	
263	52.1	6.8	74.9	11.4	33.9	263	—	—	—	2	—	99	2.66	81	
956	51.5	5.0	77.0	24.2	41.2	953	—	—	2	4	44	382	2.39	265	
347	51.6	6.9	72.6	19.3	38.6	343	—	1	3	1	—	127	2.73	104	
302	46.7	9.9	71.5	18.2	33.9	296	—	6	—	—	—	109	2.77	91	
8 749	51.2	7.3	72.5	20.9	35.8	8 675	14	43	6	59	99	3 317	2.61	2 434	
175	52.0	6.3	73.7	19.4	38.6	171	1	3	—	—	—	61	2.87	52	
433	49.7	8.3	68.6	14.5	31.6	432	—	—	1	3	—	140	3.09	122	
239	48.1	7.9	65.7	14.2	31.0	239	—	—	—	—	—	80	2.99	65	
269	46.1	7.8	72.1	14.1	34.5	268	—	1	—	5	—	97	2.77	77	
495	48.3	6.7	71.1	13.1	35.7	494	—	—	1	—	—	167	2.96	144	
103	48.5	7.8	75.7	21.4	37.9	103	—	—	—	—	—	43	2.40	32	
661	51.6	6.8	73.8	20.6	35.1	647	—	14	—	7	—	263	2.51	200	
284	45.1	8.1	68.3	14.4	32.1	284	—	—	—	3	—	95	2.99	78	
523	50.1	6.5	66.2	12.2	29.7	520	—	3	—	1	—	165	3.17	136	
369	53.7	6.0	71.8	24.4	41.4	361	8	—	—	1	—	151	2.44	107	
189	49.2	7.4	67.2	19.6	35.2	188	—	—	—	—	—	60	3.15	54	
591	50.4	10.2	63.1	14.2	27.2	590	—	—	1	—	—	189	3.13	147	
298	47.3	13.4	60.4	6.4	24.0	298	—	—	—	8	—	87	3.43	72	
330	48.8	5.8	78.5	24.8	41.3	325	1	4	—	2	—	129	2.56	101	
480	48.5	7.3	70.4	18.3	32.5	478	—	2	—	3	—	172	2.79	119	
18 397	51.7	7.3	71.6	15.1	29.8	16 999	1 143	71	47	278	1 438	6 225	2.72	4 558	
1 173	51.3	7.9	69.5	14.6	31.6	1 171	—	1	—	1	—	423	2.77	322	
692	48.4	8.7	65.8	11.3	30.1	684	7	—	—	—	—	225	3.08	188	
744	46.2	7.0	71.0	16.4	33.6	729	8	7	—	—	—	260	2.86	211	
339	46.6	10.6	69.0	15.0	32.1	338	—	1	—	—	—	112	3.03	96	
878	47.7	4.9	72.0	15.1	35.9	873	—	—	1	3	—	301	2.92	249	
778	47.0	9.6	65.0	10.9	29.6	760	10	7	1	19	—	249	3.12	203	
1 867	45.9	7.5	64.1	8.5	27.6	1 806	40	7	6	11	105	593	2.97	488	
519	48.2	8.1	64.9	9.1	27.3	431	80	4	2	3	—	161	3.22	131	
6 548	51.0	7.3	75.5	19.4	38.0	6 457	10	26	10	67	142	2 628	2.44	1 901	
37	48.6	13.5	70.3	5.1	27.5	37	—	—	—	3	—	13	2.85	11	
30	43.3	10.0	83.3	16.7	35.0	29	—	1	—	—	—	11	2.73	8	
97	47.4	7.2	70.1	12.4	29.7	95	—	—	2	—	—	33	2.94	29	
100	54.0	6.0	76.0	22.0	45.8	100	—	—	—	—	—	41	2.44	35	
446	49.1	5.4	80.0	17.5	42.6	437	2	6	—	1	50	173	2.29	122	
251	49.8	5.2	78.1	22.7	38.6	246	—	—	—	9	—	103	2.44	76	
1 532	51.9	6.7	75.5	22.8	38.8	1 489	—	3	6	42	41	644	2.32	435	
94	44.3	6.4	77.7	19.1	41.4	94	—	—	—	—	—	37	2.54	32	
32	40.6	6.3	90.6	12.5	48.8	32	—	—	—	—	—	16	2.00	13	
2 810	51.6	7.7	75.9	19.0	38.7	2 785	8	13	1	6	47	1 155	2.39	817	
89	50.6	11.2	76.4	11.2	29.7	89	—	—	—	—	—	30	2.97	27	
45	57.8	11.1	64.4	8.9	27.5	45	—	—	—	—	—	16	2.81	13	
51	52.9	—	74.5	29.4	45.7	51	—	—	—	—	—	19	2.68	16	
41	39.0	7.3	70.7	12.2	28.8	41	—	—	—	—	—	13	3.15	12	
486	47.9	8.6	70.0	16.9	30.7	483	—	3	—	—	4	170	2.84	132	
131	57.3	8.4	77.1	22.9	44.6	131	—	—	—	—	—	54	2.43	39	
45	46.7	11.1	66.7	8.9	31.8	45	—	—	—	—	—	15	3.00	15	
231	48.5	7.8	73.6	17.3	35.9	228	—	—	1	6	—	85	2.72	69	
31 343	51.4	8.1	72.3	13.7	31.0	30 598	322	74	145	439	542	11 797	2.61	8 712	
90	47.8	5.6	65.6	16.7	35.0	90	—	—	—	—	—	29	3.10	22	
185	49.7	3.8	74.1	11.9	36.6	185	—	—	—	—	—	66	2.80	53	
529	48.2	10.2	69.0	6.2	27.0	528	—	—	1	—	—	172	3.08	149	
316	47.8	4.1	77.5	19.9	45.8	315	—	—	1	—	—	113	2.80	82	
163	50.9	5.5	74.8	17.2	39.4	161	—	—	2	—	—	60	2.72	54	
91	48.4	2.2	68.1	19.8	43.6	91	—	—	—	—	—	35	2.60	26	
362	49.7	8.0	72.7	13.3	30.9	362	—	—	—	4	—	127	2.85	114	
147	51.7	4.8	65.3	9.5	31.2	147	—	—	—	—	—	45	3.27	39	
156	48.1	7.1	83.3	30.8	48.8	156	—	—	—	—	—	70	2.23	55	
119	50.4	3.4	79.8	24.4	47.9	119	—	—	—	—	—	43	2.77	37	
1 918	48.6	10.3	71.5	5.2	24.7	1 879	17	2	9	19	127	631	2.84	518	
914	49.7	6.2	75.1	18.5	36.7	913	—	1	—	—	—	359	2.55	258	
346	46.0	5.8	72.0	12.7	34.3	342	1	3	—	—	—	120	2.88	100	
316	53.2	7.0	65.8	9.2	27.3	313	—	—	3	6	—	104	3.04	88	
195	46.7	7.7	59.0	5.6	24.0	195	—	—	—	—	—	54	3.61	46	
133	45.1	3.8	81.2	16.5	45.2	132	—	—	1	—	—	51	2.61	41	
436	48.1	6.0	71.5	15.1	33.3	434	—	—	—	2	—	201	2.67	155	
750	48.5	8.4	67.7	6.4	28.3	740	—	6	1	12	—	246	3.05	215	
480	46.7	8.5	68.5	9.4	30.7	422	41	4	—	18	—	162	2.96	136	

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Barton County—Con.															
Union township	161	47.2	5.0	75.8	22.4	45.2	161	—	—	—	—	—	64	2.52	51
Walnut township	556	48.4	8.8	68.0	11.5	31.4	547	4	1	—	4	—	198	2.81	150
Wheatland township	86	51.2	5.8	76.7	22.1	47.5	86	—	—	—	—	—	32	2.69	31
Bourbon County															
Orywood township	15 969	53.1	7.1	75.0	20.2	35.4	15 406	398	52	60	93	400	6 388	2.44	4 464
Franklin township	406	48.5	9.1	72.4	17.2	34.1	405	—	1	—	—	—	152	2.67	119
Freedom township	324	48.8	4.9	79.6	20.1	45.0	323	—	—	—	5	—	126	2.57	104
Marion township	490	50.0	8.2	71.2	18.4	32.5	486	—	4	—	1	—	177	2.77	142
Marmaton township	1 301	52.1	7.1	73.8	22.7	37.3	1 292	—	5	3	2	33	492	2.58	373
Mill Creek township	751	52.1	8.9	71.4	13.7	32.3	748	1	2	—	4	—	278	2.70	225
Osage township	528	47.7	6.1	69.9	14.4	32.7	527	—	—	—	3	—	178	2.97	160
Pawnee township	374	51.6	6.7	73.5	21.1	32.7	371	1	1	1	—	—	140	2.67	110
Scott township	333	50.8	6.6	72.1	17.7	37.1	332	—	—	—	7	—	126	2.64	102
Timberhill township	2 090	50.1	8.4	70.7	10.1	30.0	2 069	11	7	2	7	—	738	2.83	620
Walnut township	302	49.7	7.3	70.9	19.9	36.9	299	3	—	—	—	—	114	2.65	91
Washington township	177	51.4	3.4	78.5	20.9	48.0	177	—	—	—	—	—	73	2.42	60
Brown County															
Hamilin township	11 955	52.3	7.8	73.3	21.7	36.1	11 128	127	632	13	190	287	4 612	2.53	3 307
Hiawatha township	419	49.6	10.3	73.5	20.8	33.2	401	—	15	—	3	—	160	2.62	131
Irving township	859	52.2	7.2	75.1	21.8	38.4	834	9	15	1	9	68	307	2.58	232
Mission township	298	48.0	7.7	73.8	8.7	33.7	273	3	22	—	—	—	110	2.71	90
Morrill township	764	47.8	10.2	68.2	13.1	31.2	719	1	36	1	5	—	259	2.95	217
Podania township	647	49.3	8.7	68.5	14.7	31.9	646	—	—	—	7	—	223	2.90	176
Powhattan township	339	51.3	10.6	65.2	10.4	30.7	325	4	9	—	—	—	114	2.97	86
Robinson township	875	49.6	9.1	67.7	12.7	29.3	504	2	364	—	44	—	287	3.05	235
Walnut township	589	48.7	7.3	73.0	20.0	32.9	579	—	9	—	6	—	233	2.53	164
Washington township	731	49.5	6.4	75.1	22.7	37.3	726	5	—	—	3	—	289	2.53	216
Butler County	598	52.3	8.9	71.1	20.1	33.0	586	2	9	—	6	—	232	2.58	165
Augusta township	44 782	51.2	8.0	70.6	12.4	31.1	43 889	269	246	107	558	650	16 087	2.74	12 651
Benton township	1 074	49.8	7.1	71.4	12.7	33.1	1 056	8	7	—	12	—	390	2.75	308
Bloomington township	419	48.8	7.9	68.0	7.9	30.7	1 365	21	8	1	8	—	474	2.96	404
Bruno township	316	48.1	8.2	71.5	11.7	33.0	310	—	—	6	—	—	111	2.85	92
Chelsea township	5 394	49.1	8.7	68.1	5.4	28.8	5 307	6	25	17	49	—	1 826	2.95	1 552
Clay township	99	50.5	10.1	71.7	17.2	38.5	99	—	—	—	—	—	37	2.68	31
Clifford township	1 112	49.1	10.7	66.1	12.5	30.0	1 112	—	—	—	—	—	38	2.95	33
Ooaglass township	260	46.9	7.3	68.1	10.4	33.1	260	—	—	—	—	—	82	3.17	79
El Dorado township	1 834	51.3	7.2	71.8	16.9	32.8	1 797	7	20	5	17	63	662	2.68	507
Fairmount township	2 456	52.4	6.2	76.4	19.5	34.1	2 398	29	6	6	31	204	874	2.58	690
Fairview township	464	50.4	5.8	66.4	11.6	32.6	463	—	—	—	1	—	146	3.18	127
Glencoe township	384	49.0	7.0	70.8	7.3	35.2	370	—	7	—	7	—	123	3.12	110
Hickory township	254	50.0	7.1	66.1	13.4	32.4	244	2	4	4	—	—	87	2.92	71
Lincoln township	101	49.5	3.0	75.2	19.8	42.0	101	—	—	—	—	—	40	2.53	31
Little Walnut township	273	52.7	7.3	65.6	8.1	33.0	273	—	—	—	—	—	84	3.25	78
Logan township	880	52.4	7.6	71.9	16.6	33.8	866	—	6	1	13	—	333	2.64	256
Milton township	96	50.0	4.2	78.1	19.8	38.8	96	—	—	—	—	—	39	2.46	27
Murdock township	1 093	51.0	7.0	70.4	17.8	32.4	1 085	—	2	3	4	62	353	2.92	282
Pleasant township	276	50.4	10.1	67.8	9.8	30.2	274	—	—	—	—	—	92	3.00	83
Prospect township	2 938	50.0	9.5	64.9	5.2	28.2	2 873	15	33	9	21	56	890	3.24	818
Plum Grove township	763	51.0	6.6	72.6	15.2	33.7	756	—	4	3	4	—	283	2.70	218
Richland township	986	48.4	7.5	68.6	9.1	30.9	980	—	6	—	10	—	333	2.96	286
Rock Creek township	963	47.1	8.5	65.4	7.9	28.5	955	4	2	1	5	—	303	3.18	263
Rosalia township	228	47.8	3.1	71.9	12.3	38.0	226	2	—	—	—	—	83	2.75	68
Spring township	525	50.7	9.5	63.6	8.0	27.5	524	1	—	—	1	—	169	3.11	140
Sycamore township	1 055	48.8	8.1	67.9	8.0	31.0	1 029	4	10	—	15	—	358	2.95	308
Towanda township	330	49.1	7.3	69.1	13.3	33.1	323	—	1	—	8	—	115	2.87	91
Union township	2 040	51.4	11.1	66.0	6.3	27.0	2 014	4	17	—	17	—	653	3.12	571
Walnut township	205	47.3	5.4	76.1	23.4	42.9	203	—	—	—	4	—	85	2.41	60
Chase County	501	47.9	8.8	65.1	8.0	30.4	500	—	1	—	—	—	160	3.13	144
Bazoor township	3 309	52.0	6.6	75.4	21.9	39.2	3 249	19	17	3	40	69	1 303	2.49	939
Cedar township	95	45.3	8.4	80.0	24.2	45.8	95	—	—	—	—	—	41	2.32	32
Cottonwood township	167	44.9	3.6	73.7	15.0	35.3	166	1	—	—	2	—	61	2.74	49
Diamond Creek township	235	51.9	3.0	81.7	27.2	48.7	231	—	2	—	—	—	98	2.40	75
Falls township	311	47.9	9.3	73.0	15.8	36.0	309	—	—	—	2	—	112	2.78	94
Homestead township	1 125	55.6	5.2	79.2	27.9	46.3	1 100	13	—	1	24	69	461	2.29	297
Marion township	108	54.6	2.8	62.0	16.7	37.5	108	—	—	—	—	—	33	3.27	29
Martfield township	175	48.6	4.0	76.0	21.7	49.2	163	—	12	—	—	—	71	2.46	52
Strong township	797	51.3	9.7	70.4	16.4	32.1	782	5	2	2	12	—	311	2.56	219
Toledo township	296	52.0	7.1	76.4	21.3	36.2	295	—	1	—	—	—	115	2.57	92
Chautauque County															
Belleville township	5 016	51.3	5.6	77.0	25.4	42.8	4 868	14	91	21	41	125	2 034	2.40	1 491
Coneyville township	810	48.0	5.4	73.7	19.6	38.8	788	1	20	—	2	—	314	2.58	242
Center township	88	52.3	3.4	75.0	20.5	47.7	84	—	3	1	—	—	35	2.51	29
Harrison township	105	46.7	9.5	81.0	24.8	49.2	105	—	—	—	—	—	42	2.50	35
Hendricks township	158	52.5	6.3	74.1	20.9	41.3	150	—	8	—	—	—	58	2.72	45
Jefferson township	241	46.1	4.6	77.6	22.0	43.5	234	1	6	—	3	—	95	2.54	75
Lafayette township	955	54.0	6.1	77.1	31.3	44.8	904	5	23	2	27	45	392	2.32	265
Little Coney township	86	52.3	5.8	67.4	12.8	35.5	86	—	—	—	—	—	29	2.97	26
Salt Creek township	298	48.7	5.0	78.2	20.8	45.9	295	—	3	—	—	8	122	2.38	91
Sedon township	139	44.6	2.2	74.1	12.2	33.8	139	—	—	—	—	—	48	2.90	42
Summit township	1 878	53.5	5.6	78.8	29.0	45.7	1 829	7	24	18	8	72	794	2.27	551
Washington township	126	46.8	4.8	84.1	24.6	45.7	122	—	4	—	1	—	56	2.25	46
Cherokee County	132	49.2	6.8	69.7	14.4	35.0	132	—	—	—	—	—	49	2.69	40
Cherokee township	22 304	52.6	6.9	71.9	17.3	34.2	21 596	162	481	22	110	271	8 550	2.58	6 331
Crawford township	374	49.7	7.5	71.7	17.4	32.8	371	—	2	—	6	—	135	2.77	111
Crowfoot township	559	51.0	7.3	68.9	14.1	31.3	532	16	11	—	—	—	194	2.88	165

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Garden County—Con.															
Garden township	2 470	51.7	7.1	68.3	12.7	31.9	2 390	3	74	2	6	35	845	2.88	710
Lala township	390	50.0	6.7	77.4	19.7	41.9	387	—	3	—	—	—	160	2.44	121
Lowell township	547	48.1	6.6	70.6	11.7	32.4	536	—	10	1	—	—	189	2.89	164
Lyon township	669	46.0	5.4	69.2	13.2	32.9	637	—	32	—	—	—	230	2.91	190
Mineral township	291	49.5	4.5	76.6	17.5	36.8	286	2	1	1	2	—	112	2.60	84
Neosho township	349	49.9	7.2	71.3	15.8	34.9	341	—	8	—	3	—	129	2.71	106
Pleasant View township	576	49.7	7.5	70.0	14.1	30.7	571	—	4	—	—	—	209	2.76	173
Ross township	921	49.4	6.1	74.8	23.2	38.9	909	—	7	2	4	—	370	2.49	260
Salamanca township	559	53.0	6.3	73.2	17.5	38.0	548	—	6	5	16	—	215	2.60	162
Shawnee township	480	50.8	10.0	70.6	13.3	33.1	472	1	7	—	1	—	171	2.81	150
Sheridan township	302	49.3	6.0	69.5	19.2	35.6	297	1	—	—	4	—	109	2.77	87
Spring Valley township	825	49.0	6.9	69.6	12.1	31.2	799	10	15	1	8	—	283	2.92	246
Cheyenne County															
Cheyenne County	3 678	52.1	6.6	75.5	19.6	41.1	3 654	1	6	6	7	67	1 516	2.38	1 071
Benkelman township	77	51.9	10.4	68.8	6.5	28.0	77	—	—	—	—	—	26	2.96	24
Bird City township	947	53.3	6.1	76.6	20.5	42.9	937	—	1	—	4	—	409	2.32	275
Calhoun township	88	46.6	12.5	72.7	13.6	36.7	88	—	—	—	—	—	32	2.75	28
Cherry Creek township	114	45.6	9.6	66.7	3.5	32.5	114	—	—	—	—	—	37	3.08	34
Cleveland Run township	82	40.2	2.4	74.4	4.9	39.7	82	—	—	—	—	—	28	2.93	27
Jaqua township	75	41.3	9.3	73.3	9.3	33.1	74	—	1	—	—	—	25	3.00	22
Orlando township	91	46.2	2.2	71.4	15.4	34.2	91	—	—	—	—	—	33	2.76	27
Wono township	2 204	53.1	6.5	76.1	21.8	43.0	2 191	1	4	6	3	67	926	2.31	634
Clark County															
Clark County	2 599	52.6	5.9	75.3	22.9	42.6	2 579	—	9	2	20	86	1 049	2.40	757
Apsolon township	908	53.4	6.7	74.6	23.5	42.0	899	—	3	—	54	—	344	2.48	261
Center township	1 238	53.4	4.9	76.1	24.3	44.2	1 236	—	—	2	7	32	526	2.29	356
Englewood township	197	49.2	3.0	78.2	21.3	47.0	188	—	6	—	3	—	83	2.37	60
Lexington township	84	41.7	8.3	69.0	10.7	28.1	84	—	—	—	—	—	29	2.90	25
Liberty township	42	50.0	11.9	76.2	11.9	29.0	42	—	—	—	—	—	16	2.63	14
Sirko township	130	53.1	10.8	72.3	20.0	36.5	130	—	—	—	—	—	51	2.55	41
Clay County															
Clay County	9 802	51.6	7.6	74.2	21.3	37.4	9 748	22	10	12	43	199	3 830	2.51	2 823
Athelstone township	194	52.1	11.3	67.0	12.9	32.1	194	—	—	—	3	—	66	2.94	54
Blaine township	293	45.1	8.5	70.0	6.8	28.6	293	—	—	—	—	—	93	3.15	86
Bloom township	122	46.7	9.0	77.0	10.7	38.3	121	1	—	—	1	—	44	2.77	40
Chapman township	264	47.0	6.1	67.8	23.5	36.8	264	—	—	—	—	—	98	2.69	72
Chry Center township	383	48.0	10.2	67.1	33.3	30.1	383	—	—	—	—	—	129	2.97	111
Exeter township	115	42.6	10.4	64.3	8.7	29.6	115	—	—	—	—	—	36	3.19	32
Five Creeks township	171	49.7	5.8	76.6	14.6	34.5	171	—	—	—	—	—	64	2.67	50
Garfield township	159	41.5	11.9	71.1	8.2	32.2	159	—	—	—	1	—	52	3.06	49
Gill township	150	48.7	7.3	76.0	18.7	38.6	150	—	—	—	—	—	54	2.78	49
Goshen County															
Goshen County	110	46.4	10.0	75.5	6.4	29.7	108	—	—	1	—	—	41	2.68	32
Grant township	144	50.0	8.3	68.8	16.0	28.8	144	—	—	—	—	—	50	2.88	41
Hayes township	221	47.1	8.1	69.7	9.0	33.0	221	—	—	1	—	—	78	2.83	67
Highland township	376	48.7	10.6	71.5	19.4	34.2	373	—	2	1	—	—	139	2.71	113
Mulberry township	501	50.3	7.0	74.5	22.2	43.1	500	1	—	—	—	30	177	2.66	142
Oakland township	108	50.9	3.7	86.1	25.0	52.4	107	—	—	—	—	—	50	2.16	39
Republican township	971	52.1	9.9	70.4	17.8	33.4	943	14	1	5	20	38	341	2.74	265
Sherman township	394	50.5	8.6	68.3	14.2	32.0	394	—	—	—	—	—	144	2.74	113
Union township	178	47.8	7.3	73.0	13.5	36.6	178	—	—	—	—	—	63	2.83	57
Cloud County															
Cloud County	12 494	53.2	6.6	75.9	22.5	36.7	12 430	18	6	15	50	780	4 758	2.46	3 313
Arian township	137	47.4	8.0	65.0	21.9	36.7	137	—	—	—	—	—	47	2.91	41
Aurora township	230	47.8	11.7	67.0	14.8	28.9	229	—	1	—	—	—	79	2.91	63
Buffalo township	152	48.7	3.3	76.3	19.7	34.7	152	—	—	—	—	—	57	2.67	45
Center township	196	50.0	7.1	72.4	11.7	33.6	196	—	—	—	—	—	76	2.80	61
Calfax township	95	51.6	5.3	58.9	12.6	27.5	95	—	—	—	—	—	25	3.80	24
Elk township	1 055	53.3	8.0	76.0	25.8	42.0	1 050	—	2	2	1	49	423	2.38	289
Grant township	551	52.1	5.6	79.1	36.8	51.7	544	—	—	1	9	58	210	2.35	144
Lawrence township	230	44.8	10.4	68.3	11.7	30.0	229	1	—	—	—	—	77	2.99	69
Lincoln township	356	46.3	8.7	60.4	5.6	28.3	353	—	—	1	—	—	105	3.39	91
Lyon County															
Lyon County	148	47.3	10.8	70.3	14.2	33.8	148	—	—	—	—	—	52	2.85	45
Meredith township	104	43.3	4.8	72.1	14.4	35.0	103	—	1	—	—	—	39	2.67	32
Nelson township	172	48.8	7.6	73.8	20.3	36.3	172	—	—	—	—	—	65	2.65	56
Oakland township	70	44.3	10.0	70.0	14.3	37.2	70	—	—	—	—	—	24	2.92	22
Shirley township	226	50.9	6.2	68.6	14.2	35.4	226	—	—	—	—	—	83	2.72	66
Sibley township	239	50.6	8.8	64.9	10.0	26.6	239	—	—	—	1	—	78	3.06	65
Solomon township	835	49.8	3.9	78.6	28.2	45.7	853	—	—	2	3	26	346	2.40	254
Storr township	757	53.9	6.3	74.9	28.7	41.1	756	1	—	—	—	—	324	2.34	217
Summit township	74	41.9	5.4	83.8	17.6	41.0	74	—	—	—	3	—	30	2.47	25
Coffey County															
Coffey County	9 370	50.4	7.8	72.4	19.3	33.2	9 294	2	37	15	37	172	3 526	2.61	2 664
Avon township	275	46.9	7.6	71.6	19.6	34.9	275	—	—	—	—	—	100	2.75	84
Burlington township	363	49.0	9.1	74.7	13.8	32.4	363	—	—	—	—	—	138	2.63	112
Hampden township	105	41.9	6.7	60.0	9.5	30.6	105	—	—	—	—	—	31	3.39	26
Key West township	225	48.9	6.2	71.1	13.3	31.8	219	—	—	—	—	—	79	2.85	68
Le Roy township	792	51.0	9.8	72.6	23.0	34.5	791	—	1	—	6	—	318	2.49	226
Liberty township	723	50.9	5.8	72.3	18.9	34.5	721	—	—	—	—	—	286	2.53	206
Lincoln township	1 205	48.7	7.9	68.0	16.6	31.2	1 182	—	6	8	15	—	436	2.76	336
Neosho township	173	49.1	5.8	79.2	23.1	43.3	173	—	—	—	—	—	72	2.40	56
Ottumwa township	742	51.3	9.7	71.8	15.5	29.6	739	—	3	—	3	8	278	2.64	221
Pleasant County															
Pleasant County	270	48.1	5.6	74.8	20.4	40.5	269	—	—	1	3	—	96	2.81	86
Pottawatomie township	239	45.2	6.7	68.2	17.2	32.9	237	—	1	—	4	—	85	2.81	67
Rock Creek township	1 000	51.7	8.5	73.4	21.8	36.0	994	1	1	1	4	48	371	2.57	278
Spring Creek township	160	50.0	4.4	71.3	14.4	34.6	154	—	4	—	—	—	36	2.86	51
Stor township	197	48.2	9.1	68.5	14.2	31.0	195	—	—	2	—	—	68	2.90	61
Comanche County															
Comanche County	2 554	51.1	6.3	75.3	22.9	40.6	2 548	1	2	—	11	96	1 001	2.46	744
Avila township	111	45.0	9.0	70.3	12.6	34.0	111	—	—	—	—	—	39	2.85	33

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Comanche County—Con.

Goldwater township	1	359	52.5	5.4	76.7	24.8	45.0	1	357	—	2	—	1	48	553	2.37	398			
Powell township	1	156	46.8	7.7	73.1	16.7	32.3	1	156	—	—	—	2	—	62	2.52	51			
Protection township	1	928	50.4	7.1	74.1	22.4	37.4	924	1	—	8	48	347	2.54	262					
Cowley County	36	824	52.3	7.2	73.2	16.3	32.6	34	679	891	545	97	856	1	687	13	897	2.53	10	132
Beaver township	225	51.6	6.7	72.4	12.4	32.3	224	—	1	—	—	—	—	84	2.68	72				
Bolton township	1	681	49.6	8.8	69.8	9.9	30.9	1	615	3	51	1	26	32	592	2.79	493			
Cedar township	78	44.9	6.4	69.2	16.7	35.0	74	—	4	—	—	—	—	27	2.89	24				
Creswell township	2	290	49.1	7.6	68.3	8.3	30.6	2	238	3	27	5	27	—	767	2.99	670			
Oxeter township	570	51.4	6.1	73.7	22.3	36.5	549	3	17	—	—	2	54	209	2.47	140				
Fairview township	226	50.0	9.7	67.3	8.8	29.3	220	—	6	—	—	—	—	79	2.86	65				
Grant township	93	45.2	4.3	67.7	16.1	37.9	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	3.00	27				
Horton township	118	46.6	9.3	66.1	11.9	32.9	118	—	—	—	3	—	—	38	3.11	34				
Liberty township	199	46.7	6.0	63.8	11.1	28.8	192	—	7	—	4	—	—	59	3.37	56				
Maple township	473	51.8	6.8	64.1	13.7	29.4	467	—	6	—	—	—	—	155	3.05	132				
Ninneschaw township	1	142	50.8	9.5	65.0	11.9	27.8	1	111	3	10	4	29	—	381	3.00	329			
Omaha township	358	51.7	5.0	69.6	23.2	37.2	351	—	7	—	—	—	—	135	2.65	100				
Other township	73	46.6	11.0	74.0	17.8	28.8	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	2.70	23				
Pleasant Valley township	1	1027	48.1	7.4	69.4	10.2	32.2	1	012	2	6	7	9	—	358	2.87	314			
Richland township	1	270	47.6	5.9	74.1	13.5	35.7	1	166	—	1	3	—	—	64	2.66	56			
Rock Creek township	233	47.6	7.3	71.7	15.0	34.5	228	—	5	—	—	—	—	86	2.71	67				
Salem township	273	50.2	7.0	72.9	14.7	36.2	270	—	1	1	1	—	—	102	2.68	86				
Sheridan township	144	46.5	6.3	67.4	14.6	35.0	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	2.88	44				
Silver Creek township	707	50.5	7.1	72.1	17.8	35.7	702	1	3	—	—	—	—	278	2.54	209				
Silverdale township	376	48.1	8.5	66.0	7.4	27.5	368	—	8	—	—	—	—	125	3.01	107				
Spring Creek township	89	46.1	10.1	70.8	15.7	33.6	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	2.62	27				
Tisdale township	305	48.5	7.2	73.4	15.4	33.0	305	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	2.70	94				
Vernon township	709	49.6	7.3	74.6	14.0	34.3	695	4	7	1	1	—	—	266	2.67	221				
Walnut township	1	105	48.7	6.1	72.4	5.2	29.8	1	070	18	2	8	14	507	219	2.73	179			
Windsor township	223	54.7	3.6	81.2	28.7	45.3	220	—	3	—	—	—	—	100	2.23	69				
Crawford County	37	916	52.5	6.4	76.7	19.4	33.4	36	998	432	169	126	260	1	442	15	212	2.40	10	061
Baker township	3	330	50.4	7.1	72.7	11.2	31.0	3	276	19	20	3	17	—	1	250	2.66	945		
Crawford township	761	51.8	7.1	71.5	11.8	33.5	758	—	3	—	—	—	—	264	2.88	227				
Grant township	368	47.6	6.0	65.8	14.4	29.5	368	—	—	—	1	—	—	105	3.50	94				
Lincoln township	1	048	49.4	5.8	78.4	23.9	43.3	1	032	3	4	2	11	—	437	2.40	311			
Osage township	853	53.5	8.8	72.7	20.0	35.1	845	—	7	—	—	—	—	339	2.52	244				
Sheridan township	1	619	52.3	6.9	73.1	20.3	36.2	1	595	3	18	3	—	—	620	2.61	457			
Sherman township	549	47.5	8.6	74.0	14.8	35.6	548	—	—	—	2	195	—	195	2.82	163				
Wolunt township	843	49.7	6.9	70.7	18.7	34.5	843	—	—	—	5	—	—	314	2.68	235				
Washington township	3	654	51.6	6.1	76.8	23.4	40.4	3	602	20	21	3	7	84	1	459	2.45	1	069	
Decatur County	4	509	51.3	7.0	74.5	21.7	39.4	4	493	—	8	7	14	143	1	795	2.43	1	260	
Allison township	67	43.3	9.0	67.2	3.0	27.8	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	3.19	19			
Altary township	36	38.9	8.3	69.4	16.7	27.5	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2.77	10				
Bosserville township	53	43.4	13.2	75.5	20.8	45.5	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	2.52	15				
Beaver township	105	49.5	9.5	70.5	13.3	28.1	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	3.00	31				
Center township	67	37.3	6.0	68.7	6.0	30.4	65	—	—	2	—	—	—	23	2.91	18				
Cook township	55	52.7	12.7	70.9	7.3	27.1	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	3.06	17				
Custer township	48	43.8	8.3	85.4	27.1	52.1	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	2.40	17				
Oresden township	200	49.5	4.5	68.5	15.5	30.9	200	—	—	—	5	—	—	72	2.78	51				
Finley township	91	46.2	11.0	70.3	24.2	36.0	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	2.68	26				
Garfield township	46	50.0	4.3	76.1	10.9	47.5	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	2.56	15				
Grant township	45	48.9	11.1	73.3	8.9	35.8	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	2.81	14				
Horton township	75	50.7	5.3	66.7	6.7	33.1	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	3.00	20				
Jennings township	248	50.0	6.9	76.2	23.4	46.0	245	—	—	—	3	—	—	106	2.34	78				
Liberty township	75	50.7	6.7	64.0	12.0	31.5	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	3.13	19				
Lincoln township	268	56.0	5.2	78.7	29.5	48.4	268	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	2.27	79				
Logan township	65	52.3	1.5	75.4	23.1	47.5	64	—	—	1	—	—	—	23	2.83	20				
Lyon township	34	55.9	14.7	50.0	5.9	19.0	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	3.78	8				
Oberlin township	2	471	53.5	6.8	77.5	25.8	42.8	2	464	—	3	3	6	110	1	048	2.25	684		
Olive township	109	46.8	4.6	53.2	10.1	23.5	109	—	—	—	—	—	33	26	2.92	21				
Pleasant Valley township	82	46.3	7.3	76.8	22.0	45.0	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	2.56	24				
Prarie Dog township	72	45.8	9.7	63.9	11.1	28.8	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	3.13	19				
Rosevelt township	42	45.2	7.1	73.8	7.1	29.0	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	2.63	13				
Sappa township	55	41.8	10.9	69.1	1.8	28.9	52	—	—	3	—	—	—	20	2.75	15				
Sherman township	58	50.0	6.9	65.5	12.1	33.3	58	—	—	—	—	1	—	19	3.05	16				
Summit township	42	40.5	9.5	71.4	16.7	33.0	42	—	—	—	—	1	—	15	2.80	11				
Dickinson County	20	175	51.4	7.0	73.0	19.5	36.2	19	897	75	34	43	326	411	7	716	2.56	5	671	
Bonner township	159	44.7	8.8	67.3	13.8	30.2	159	—	—	—	8	—	—	56	2.84	43				
Buckeye township	411	48.0	5.8	72.0	14.8	33.7	410	—	1	3	—	—	—	146	2.82	129				
Center township	1	298	51.8	8.5	70.3	18.6	34.4	1	274	2	—	6	20	50	464	2.69	351			
Cheever township	149	46.3	3.4	81.9	17.4	45.3	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	2.53	50				
Flora township	243	46.5	5.8	73.7	21.8	35.7	241	—	—	1	10	—	—	87	2.79	75				
Fragrant Hill township	239	44.8	9.2	74.9	14.2	36.3	239	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	2.85	75				
Garfield township	1	183	48.6	3.3	74.3	16.4	37.9	1	183	—	—	—	—	65	2.82	56				
Grant township	1	037	52.4	6.7	71.2	15.4	36.0	1	026	8	—	2	19	47	338	2.93	285			
Hayes township	233	46.8	8.6	67.8	10.3	29.3	232	1	—	—	—	2	—	77	3.03	66				
Holland township	144	50.7	8.3	71.5	17.4	35.0	143	—	—	1	—	—	—	54	2.67	43				
Hope township	659	48.9	7.7	73.1	18.2	36.6	657	—	—	2	5	—	—	257	2.56	182				
Jefferson township	224	46.0	9.4	78.1	21.9	41.2	215	1	7	1	7	—	—	83	2.70	72				
Liberty township	424	48.3	7.3	74.8	21.9	39.1	424	—	—	—	2	—	—	163	2.60	124				
Lincoln township	1	618	49.6	6.9	69.2	14.9	32.7	1	612	—	1	11	—	572	2.83	460				
Lyon township	246	49.2	5.7	76.0	15.9	40.8	244	—	—	—	95	—	—	400	2.59	77				
Lyon township	269	48.0	5.9	77.7	20.1	42.8	266	—	—	3	—	—	—	100	2.69	85				
Newbern township	320	49.1	6.9	75.6	19.4	38.9	320	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	2.64	104				
Noble township	1	719	51.1	7.6	69.6	15.1	30.8	1	682	2	7	4	29	50	613	2.72	463			

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Dickinson County—Con.

Ridge township	177	45.8	5.6	80.2	22.0	45.6	175	—	—	—	6	—	—	68	2.60	58
Rinehart township	208	48.1	7.7	72.1	13.5	35.0	207	—	1	—	1	—	—	71	2.93	68
Sherman township	140	49.3	2.1	81.4	14.3	45.4	138	—	2	—	2	—	—	56	2.50	47
Union township	212	51.9	5.2	75.5	20.3	41.3	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	2.65	64
Wheatland township	161	46.6	5.0	75.2	18.0	38.4	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	2.73	50
Willowdale township	200	51.0	6.5	69.0	17.0	33.3	200	—	—	—	1	—	—	67	2.99	58
Daniphan County	9 268	50.6	7.4	71.7	16.8	31.4	8 893	249	91	15	65	134	3 356	2.72	2 509	
Burr Oak township	232	50.0	9.9	68.5	10.8	31.8	231	—	1	—	—	—	—	80	2.90	66
Center township	1 944	50.4	8.4	71.7	17.7	32.3	1 919	7	4	2	26	4	734	2.64	537	
Independence township	347	49.0	6.6	71.8	19.6	32.4	340	1	6	—	1	—	130	2.67	101	
Iowa township	1 843	49.9	6.0	75.7	19.4	31.8	1 722	42	73	2	14	81	631	2.79	473	
Marion township	264	45.5	4.9	64.8	11.4	29.4	264	—	—	—	—	—	82	3.22	67	
Union township	390	55.4	6.7	71.8	20.0	34.2	389	—	—	—	—	—	145	2.69	110	
Washington township	3 459	52.0	8.0	70.6	15.1	30.0	3 241	199	5	10	19	49	1 277	2.67	930	
Wayne township	265	45.7	8.7	66.4	15.1	31.5	265	—	—	—	—	—	89	2.98	78	
Wolf River township	524	48.7	5.3	72.7	18.1	34.7	522	—	1	1	4	—	188	2.79	147	
Douglas County	67 640	49.8	6.1	79.2	7.5	24.4	60 422	3 065	1 753	1 032	1 548	8 938	23 817	2.46	14 480	
Clinton township	275	49.5	3.6	75.6	14.5	36.2	275	—	—	—	—	—	105	2.62	87	
Eudora township	3 821	51.2	8.8	69.0	10.4	28.8	3 742	13	53	1	44	93	1 282	2.91	1 045	
Grant township	430	47.0	7.4	73.0	10.9	33.7	409	16	4	—	1	—	156	2.76	129	
Kanawka township	704	50.4	5.0	75.4	11.5	35.9	694	2	5	—	—	8	264	2.67	212	
Lecompton township	1 250	49.4	6.2	70.1	10.6	30.1	1 224	21	2	—	10	—	429	2.91	345	
Marion township	600	50.3	6.0	70.3	12.2	32.9	589	—	8	1	3	—	207	2.90	174	
Palmyra township	4 471	50.7	6.6	75.6	11.7	25.7	4 314	74	46	22	29	652	1 431	2.67	1 025	
Wokarusa township	2 246	48.4	5.5	73.6	10.2	33.2	2 188	39	17	1	16	29	788	2.81	636	
Willow Springs township	1 105	48.0	6.7	71.0	12.3	33.0	1 092	—	11	1	4	—	382	2.89	332	
Edwards County	4 271	50.6	7.1	74.8	20.7	37.8	4 117	4	8	8	175	80	1 725	2.43	1 215	
Belpre township	277	53.4	5.8	74.4	20.2	40.2	277	—	—	—	—	—	113	2.45	82	
Franklin township	137	48.9	7.3	70.1	16.1	35.2	137	—	—	—	—	—	50	2.74	43	
Jackson township	118	47.5	9.3	66.1	10.2	30.0	118	—	—	—	—	—	41	2.88	33	
Kinsley township	201	45.8	7.5	71.6	14.4	32.2	194	—	1	—	8	—	74	2.72	61	
Lincoln township	174	51.1	9.8	72.4	19.5	36.0	174	—	—	—	—	—	67	2.60	54	
Logan township	62	51.6	8.1	66.1	4.8	28.1	62	—	—	—	—	—	21	2.95	17	
North Brown township	97	46.4	10.3	66.0	7.2	30.5	91	—	—	1	5	—	34	2.85	28	
South Brown township	110	46.4	11.8	74.5	16.4	33.1	108	—	2	—	—	—	42	2.62	35	
Trenton township	333	47.4	8.7	70.0	17.1	34.5	332	—	—	—	3	—	122	2.73	91	
Wayne township	688	50.7	6.7	71.5	18.2	34.0	615	—	1	—	89	—	267	2.58	199	
Elk County	3 918	52.0	6.5	76.7	26.4	44.8	3 870	—	19	7	55	87	1 640	2.34	1 151	
Elk Falls township	261	47.9	7.3	71.3	19.9	35.2	257	—	3	1	3	—	97	2.69	75	
Greenfield township	423	50.6	4.5	75.2	23.6	42.6	423	—	—	—	—	—	166	2.55	133	
Howard township	1 163	53.9	7.7	78.7	32.8	47.9	1 139	—	13	5	31	47	520	2.15	337	
Liberty township	132	43.9	6.8	81.1	23.5	50.8	132	—	—	—	—	—	57	2.32	47	
Longton township	506	55.3	6.9	75.9	22.7	44.1	502	—	3	—	4	—	222	2.28	148	
Logan Valley township	136	47.1	8.1	72.1	14.0	39.1	136	—	—	—	1	—	54	2.52	37	
Painterhood township	94	54.3	6.4	67.0	11.7	32.9	94	—	—	—	—	—	33	2.85	25	
Paw Paw township	191	46.6	6.3	79.1	23.6	45.9	189	—	—	1	—	—	74	2.58	63	
Union Center township	199	47.7	6.0	67.8	15.6	34.5	199	—	—	—	—	—	71	2.80	60	
Wild Cat township	813	53.5	5.0	79.8	30.6	50.2	799	—	—	—	16	40	346	2.23	226	
Ellis County	26 098	51.3	8.0	73.6	10.1	25.7	25 712	119	34	69	201	1 882	9 200	2.63	6 345	
Big Creek township	3 336	48.0	6.0	79.3	2.1	20.7	3 198	44	6	18	59	1 309	764	2.65	551	
Buckeye township	315	49.5	12.1	71.1	12.4	31.4	315	—	—	—	—	—	108	2.92	90	
Catherine township	292	49.3	7.5	70.9	11.3	32.6	291	—	—	—	—	—	99	2.95	79	
Ellis township	482	47.3	5.8	68.3	7.5	30.4	474	—	1	—	7	—	150	3.21	134	
Freedom township	208	48.1	7.7	63.9	17.3	32.0	208	—	—	—	—	—	67	3.10	52	
Herzog township	972	50.0	9.4	69.7	15.6	29.5	970	—	1	1	3	—	339	2.87	259	
Lookout township	591	46.9	7.8	66.3	12.0	29.1	591	—	—	—	1	—	190	3.11	163	
Victoria township	1 060	50.2	8.8	66.7	15.1	28.7	1 056	—	3	1	1	65	311	3.20	258	
Wheatland township	479	49.3	10.0	67.4	9.6	27.4	475	—	—	—	—	—	152	3.15	131	
Elsworth County	6 640	51.3	7.0	74.6	22.8	39.2	6 547	3	10	10	192	185	2 622	2.46	1 895	
Ash Creek township	76	44.7	7.9	57.9	6.6	24.0	76	—	—	—	—	—	22	3.45	21	
Black Wolf township	99	46.5	9.1	68.7	13.1	29.0	99	—	—	—	—	—	36	2.75	28	
Cameira township	65	46.2	4.6	78.5	32.3	49.2	65	—	—	—	—	—	31	2.10	19	
Clear Creek township	110	45.5	10.0	66.4	16.4	35.0	106	—	—	1	6	—	35	3.14	30	
Columbia township	92	37.0	5.4	77.2	26.1	49.2	92	—	—	—	—	—	36	2.56	29	
Elsworth township	979	47.5	9.3	66.6	12.1	29.3	933	—	1	1	112	26	339	2.81	271	
Empire township	78	42.3	3.8	79.5	11.5	44.0	76	—	2	—	—	—	32	2.44	26	
Garfield township	44	47.7	20.5	70.5	11.4	32.0	44	—	—	—	—	—	15	2.93	14	
Green Garden township	250	52.0	4.4	73.6	17.2	39.6	243	—	—	—	7	—	102	2.45	73	
Langley township	81	53.1	9.9	66.7	2.5	32.5	81	—	—	—	—	—	25	3.24	22	
Lincoln township	38	42.1	—	34.2	58.0	37	—	—	1	—	—	—	20	1.90	14	
Mulberry township	36	61.1	2.8	80.6	16.7	38.3	36	—	—	—	—	—	15	2.40	11	
Noble township	103	44.7	1.9	88.3	39.8	57.5	103	—	—	—	—	—	43	2.40	35	
Polock township	66	45.5	4.5	87.9	30.3	55.0	66	—	—	—	—	—	29	2.28	24	
Sherman township	103	50.5	11.7	70.9	17.5	34.6	103	—	—	—	—	—	37	2.78	31	
Thomas township	78	50.0	10.3	64.1	7.7	27.5	77	—	—	1	—	—	24	3.25	24	
Trivoli township	80	50.0	12.5	70.0	21.3	30.0	80	—	—	—	—	—	28	2.86	22	
Valley township	700	51.9	5.3	75.0	26.0	42.8	697	—	2	—	2	—	296	2.36	203	
Wilson township	1 097	52.3	6.5	75.7	28.1	43.3	1 094	—	—	—	—	49	425	2.47	303	
Finney County	23 825	50.4	10.4	66.5	8.2	26.2	21 444	197	123	100	3 459	385	8 104	2.89	6 186	
Garden City township	2 724	47.9	11.6	65.8	3.7	24.8	2 468	1	12	1	312	—	932	2.92	728	
Garfield township	342	46.8	11.7	65.2	3.2	26.7	341	—	—	—	—	—	109	3.14	95	
Ironton township	298	46.0	12.4	67.4	4.4	27.2	293	—	—	—	19	—	105	2.84	85	
Perceville township	422	51.2	10.2	65.2	8.1	26.9	416	—	3	1	6	—	142	2.97	106	

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Finney County—Con.

Pleasant Valley township	-----
Sherlock township	-----
Terry township	-----

Farad County	24 315	51.0	8.6	71.0	12.3	28.8	22 825	354	79	84	1 556	822	8 776	2.68	6 366
Bloom township	132	53.0	8.3	68.9	18.2	35.7	132	—	—	—	—	—	51	2.59	40
Bucklin township	943	51.2	7.8	76.2	26.9	42.3	931	—	—	2	7	45	379	2.37	261
Concord township	99	43.4	10.1	73.7	12.1	32.5	98	—	—	1	—	—	35	2.83	30
Dodge township	884	50.5	9.3	69.9	7.2	27.0	852	3	—	1	31	—	222	2.70	246
Enterprise township	633	48.5	8.5	67.3	8.7	27.5	617	—	6	1	14	18	222	2.77	177
Fairview township	320	45.9	8.1	69.7	5.0	28.9	318	—	—	—	8	—	99	3.23	88
Ford township	424	51.7	9.4	71.0	17.7	29.1	423	—	1	—	—	—	159	2.67	128
Grandview township	783	48.5	4.7	79.6	32.6	51.2	769	6	—	—	8	204	207	2.80	161
Richland township	319	47.0	8.8	64.3	6.3	28.1	318	—	—	1	—	—	105	3.04	86

Royal township	107	47.7	13.1	68.2	8.4	26.9	107	—	—	—	—	—	32	3.34	29
Sodaville township	129	45.0	4.7	72.9	14.0	35.9	127	—	—	—	1	—	46	2.80	40
Spearville township	1 172	50.3	7.1	67.0	13.9	29.8	1 164	—	—	2	23	—	397	2.95	308
Wheatland township	235	46.4	8.5	69.4	17.9	36.7	235	—	—	—	—	—	80	2.94	61
Wilburn township	134	47.0	11.2	67.9	8.2	32.1	134	—	—	—	—	—	47	2.85	40

Franklin County	22 062	51.3	7.3	72.5	16.6	32.5	21 410	329	104	56	354	687	8 148	2.62	6 125
Aspanoose township	284	51.4	7.0	73.2	14.8	35.7	257	—	—	—	—	—	92	2.75	79
Centropolis township	758	49.3	7.1	71.2	12.7	30.9	757	1	—	—	—	—	264	2.87	223
Cutter township	714	49.3	7.0	68.2	13.3	32.5	713	—	—	—	1	—	246	2.90	201
Franklin township	2 219	52.5	6.8	71.8	17.2	34.5	2 211	—	1	—	21	52	806	2.69	647
Greenwood township	347	46.1	9.8	68.6	10.7	32.9	337	—	10	—	—	—	116	2.99	98
Harrison township	420	46.9	4.0	70.0	8.6	34.6	413	—	6	—	1	—	137	3.07	124
Hayes township	314	50.3	8.0	66.6	17.8	30.0	314	—	—	—	3	—	105	2.99	91
Homewood township	411	47.0	5.8	67.2	10.9	31.2	408	2	1	—	6	—	133	3.09	110
Lincoln township	475	48.8	7.8	68.6	13.3	34.5	470	—	5	—	11	—	163	2.91	134

Ohio township	621	49.0	10.5	70.0	13.8	29.2	621	—	—	—	—	—	222	2.80	180
Ottawa township	923	46.7	6.7	68.7	12.4	33.1	907	10	6	—	1	—	312	2.96	267
Peoria township	514	49.6	7.6	67.7	10.9	31.5	509	3	2	—	—	—	173	2.97	154
Pomona township	1 080	51.1	7.8	72.5	16.9	32.3	1 077	—	3	—	—	—	415	2.60	319
Portwauwatame township	561	50.3	5.3	72.0	14.6	35.9	558	—	—	—	—	—	209	2.68	165
Richmond township	780	52.3	4.9	70.9	21.0	35.7	769	—	3	5	3	—	262	2.81	200
Williamsburg township	652	50.2	7.5	68.9	15.3	33.0	649	—	3	—	—	—	234	2.79	184

Geary County	29 852	47.3	10.6	71.1	6.8	24.0	21 678	5 705	158	1 053	1 765	2 090	10 075	2.76	7 755
Blakely township	94	46.8	8.5	72.3	7.4	37.9	93	—	1	—	—	—	34	2.76	31
Jackson township	100	44.0	11.0	75.0	15.0	32.7	100	—	—	—	—	—	41	2.44	33
Jefferson township	1 740	48.3	9.8	72.6	5.4	24.5	1 591	72	8	49	53	2	654	2.66	492
Liberty township	286	47.9	5.9	72.0	16.1	30.7	284	—	—	—	—	—	97	2.95	83
Lyon township	272	46.3	5.1	75.7	14.3	31.4	270	1	—	—	1	—	102	2.67	81
Milford township	1 285	49.2	11.1	66.9	4.9	24.0	1 237	16	4	12	45	—	425	3.02	361
Smoky Hill township	6 625	36.9	10.7	69.3	1.3	21.6	4 462	1 453	54	183	646	1 858	1 343	3.55	1 239
Wingfield township	145	49.7	11.0	75.9	6.2	27.6	145	—	—	—	2	—	51	2.84	46

Gove County	3 726	50.8	8.2	69.6	16.6	32.0	3 705	2	5	2	7	37	1 378	2.68	1 028
Baker township	1 400	52.9	8.6	72.4	22.2	35.0	1 392	1	2	—	3	37	543	2.51	396
Gaeland township	80	41.3	2.5	67.5	22.5	37.9	80	—	—	—	—	—	25	3.20	22
Gave township	293	46.8	7.2	69.6	15.0	31.4	291	—	1	1	—	—	112	2.62	79
Grainfield township	585	51.8	9.7	67.9	12.0	29.9	581	1	—	—	—	—	212	2.76	162
Grinnell township	678	50.7	7.4	66.8	11.8	29.0	673	—	2	1	1	—	234	2.90	184
Jerome township	154	45.5	9.7	65.6	3.9	25.0	154	—	—	—	—	—	54	2.85	44
Larabee township	102	44.1	11.8	72.5	11.8	31.4	102	—	—	—	—	—	36	2.83	28
Lewis township	26	46.2	3.8	80.8	23.1	45.0	26	—	—	—	—	—	13	2.00	7
Payne township	408	50.7	6.6	67.9	17.2	34.7	406	—	—	—	3	—	149	2.74	106

Graham County	3 995	50.2	7.6	71.9	17.8	35.3	3 844	138	2	9	17	54	1 514	2.60	1 130
Allard township	102	44.1	6.9	70.6	15.7	32.1	102	—	—	—	—	—	38	2.68	30
Bryant township	231	48.5	6.9	64.1	14.7	30.4	231	—	—	—	—	—	74	3.12	59
Cethysburg township	110	47.3	3.6	79.1	22.7	47.7	110	—	—	—	—	—	42	2.62	37
Graham township	76	51.3	9.3	68.4	14.5	36.4	76	—	—	—	—	—	25	3.04	21
Hoppy township	108	49.1	8.3	73.1	18.5	38.6	108	—	—	—	—	—	38	2.84	37
Hill City township	2 205	51.4	7.9	72.6	18.9	34.8	2 126	66	2	9	16	54	857	2.51	604
Indiana township	65	52.3	1.5	70.8	15.4	36.5	65	—	—	—	—	—	23	2.83	19
Millbrook township	215	42.3	7.0	73.0	11.6	30.2	215	—	—	—	—	—	77	2.79	60
Morion township	112	49.1	8.0	69.6	17.0	45.0	112	—	—	—	—	—	41	2.73	34

Nicodemus township	81	48.1	2.5	79.0	25.9	50.7	19	62	—	—	—	—	37	2.19	21
Pioneer township	67	46.3	11.9	67.2	11.9	32.5	67	—	—	—	1	—	23	2.91	19
Salomon township	317	48.9	8.5	71.3	14.5	35.6	317	—	—	—	—	—	122	2.60	91
Wild Horse township	306	54.6	9.2	71.6	19.3	33.2	296	10	—	—	9	—	117	2.62	98

Grant County	6 977	49.6	10.0	65.8	7.4	27.0	6 334	3	31	22	1 115	72	2 331	2.96	1 930
Lincoln township	5 832	50.2	9.8	66.3	8.2	27.3	5 250	3	24	21	1 020	72	1 974	2.92	1 606
Sherman township	536	45.7	11.6	62.9	4.1	25.2	528	—	2	—	23	—	163	2.69	148
Sullivan township	609	47.0	10.7	63.4	2.8	25.7	556	—	5	1	72	—	194	3.14	176

Gray County	5 138	50.0	9.8	69.2	12.5	29.4	5 053	6	4	5	105	103	1 784	2.82	1 412
Camaron township	1 937	50.8	9.5	69.9	13.0	29.9	1 935	—	1	—	12	37	695	2.73	530
Copeland township	574	47.9	10.3	66.0	8.9	27.2	532	—	—	—	51	—	191	3.01	153
East Hess township	396	47.9	8.6	71.2	11.1	32.1	390	3	2	—	—	—	147	2.69	117
Foote township	152	50.0	9.2	69.1	11.2	34.2	152	—	—	—	—	—	51	2.98	47
Ingalls township	595	46.6	14.1	64.5	6.7	24.8	591	—	—	1	5	—	201	2.96	158
Logan township	197	47.7	13.7	60.9	4.1	25.7	191	—	—	—	8	—	58	3.40	56
Montezuma township	1 287	51.7	7.9	72.3	17.7	32.1	1 262	3	—	4	29	66	441	2.77	351

Greeley County	1 845	49.9	8.7	70.6	13.5	31.7	1 777	8	4	1	114	32	670	2.71	530
Colony township	235	45.1	12.8	64.3	6.0	24.1	229	—	—	—	17	—	72	3.26	66

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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Counties and
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Greeley County—Con.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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^aExcludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.^bPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Jefferson County—Con.

Fairview township	669	47.4	5.4	76.2	11.1	37.8	646	14	4	1	6	—	258	2.59	219
Jefferson township	1 241	52.1	6.4	70.9	21.8	36.5	1 210	—	24	2	—	83	401	2.89	318
Kaw township	1 301	49.6	8.4	66.1	7.7	28.8	1 275	9	11	4	16	—	423	3.08	362
Kentucky township	1 453	52.4	8.1	71.6	13.0	31.4	1 441	2	9	—	9	—	548	2.65	430
Norton township	1 016	53.2	6.1	70.7	21.9	35.5	1 006	1	6	3	—	45	359	2.70	267
Oskaloosa township	1 776	51.1	7.2	72.8	18.4	34.2	1 748	13	15	—	—	98	614	2.73	486
Ozawie township	950	48.1	4.4	72.2	13.9	35.3	947	2	—	1	2	—	337	2.82	293
Rock Creek township	2 234	49.3	7.8	64.2	7.7	28.9	2 224	2	4	1	14	—	720	3.10	612
Rural township	588	47.8	6.3	71.9	10.5	33.0	578	1	7	1	—	10	204	2.83	174
Sarcoxie township	644	47.8	6.8	69.9	7.0	32.5	634	—	5	1	3	—	220	2.93	188
Union township	1 354	50.1	7.2	69.6	13.5	32.0	1 324	1	21	1	8	—	477	2.84	378
Jewell County	5 241	50.7	7.0	75.0	22.5	40.1	5 218	4	11	4	3	44	2 107	2.47	1 563
Allen township	68	55.9	14.7	64.7	4.4	30.0	68	—	—	—	—	—	21	3.24	21
Athens township	105	42.9	3.8	81.0	23.8	48.0	105	—	—	—	—	—	40	2.63	35
Browns Creek township	71	47.9	8.5	74.6	12.7	30.4	71	—	—	—	—	—	28	2.54	24
Buffalo township	723	52.4	7.9	75.8	27.2	42.0	718	—	3	2	—	—	317	2.28	211
Burr Oak township	473	49.9	6.6	74.4	22.2	36.7	472	—	1	—	1	—	190	2.49	145
Colvin township	73	47.9	5.5	72.6	9.6	32.1	73	—	—	—	—	—	26	2.81	24
Center township	1 366	53.6	7.3	75.6	24.7	40.4	1 362	1	—	—	1	44	566	2.34	386
Erving township	86	48.8	1.2	80.2	19.8	39.4	86	—	—	—	—	—	32	2.69	29
Esbon township	358	52.0	5.3	72.1	22.1	39.2	353	—	5	—	—	—	136	2.63	98
Grant township	280	51.1	5.7	76.1	24.6	43.5	278	—	—	—	1	—	121	2.31	83
Harrison township	71	47.9	7.0	80.3	23.9	46.7	71	—	—	—	—	—	29	2.45	26
Highland township	67	49.3	7.5	79.1	17.9	48.2	66	—	—	1	—	—	23	2.91	21
Holmwood township	71	42.3	5.6	83.1	19.7	50.9	71	—	—	—	—	—	28	2.54	24
Ionia township	153	47.7	10.5	72.5	28.1	38.5	152	—	1	—	—	—	60	2.55	44
Jackson township	191	49.2	4.7	74.9	20.9	37.4	188	3	—	—	—	—	78	2.45	60
Limestone township	103	44.7	12.6	72.8	13.6	34.5	103	—	—	—	—	—	37	2.78	33
Montana township	118	52.5	5.1	65.3	11.9	32.1	117	—	1	—	—	—	37	3.19	34
Odessa township	74	50.0	13.5	68.9	13.5	30.0	74	—	—	—	—	—	26	2.85	22
Prairie township	250	49.6	4.8	78.0	32.0	48.7	250	—	—	—	—	—	106	2.36	79
Richland township	39	46.2	2.6	89.7	12.8	50.5	39	—	—	—	—	—	18	2.17	14
Sindor township	111	48.6	9.9	68.5	10.8	28.0	111	—	—	—	—	—	37	3.00	32
Vicksburg township	60	50.0	6.7	70.0	13.3	36.3	60	—	—	—	—	—	23	2.61	17
Walnut township	113	44.2	8.0	78.8	21.2	45.7	113	—	—	—	—	—	45	2.51	37
Washington township	115	51.3	3.5	78.3	23.5	50.0	115	—	—	—	—	—	49	2.35	34
White Mound township	102	41.2	9.8	68.6	10.8	34.3	102	—	—	—	—	—	34	2.00	30
Johnson County	270 269	51.4	7.3	70.9	7.6	30.4	262 619	3 161	676	2 118	4 035	2 269	96 327	2.76	75 504
Aubry township	2 989	49.7	7.8	63.8	4.5	28.8	2 968	6	2	11	36	—	911	3.28	823
Gardner township	2 595	49.2	9.0	68.9	6.2	27.1	2 551	27	7	20	2	2	906	2.86	712
Lexington township	1 978	51.9	6.4	73.4	20.0	36.3	1 946	8	15	6	13	—	756	2.62	581
McComish township	922	47.5	7.6	65.3	8.1	28.8	917	—	7	—	7	—	279	3.30	257
Monticello township	2 813	49.5	8.8	62.6	3.7	29.4	2 769	7	8	7	49	—	849	3.31	760
Olathe township	1 564	48.0	6.6	66.0	6.3	30.6	1 545	4	2	5	12	—	477	3.28	428
Oxford township	2 491	48.4	7.5	61.5	4.5	29.1	2 454	21	2	9	20	—	728	3.42	656
Shawnee township	620	47.3	6.0	63.9	3.7	31.2	616	2	—	2	4	—	182	3.41	168
Spring Hill township	1 586	49.2	9.2	62.6	4.0	27.0	1 567	8	4	1	29	—	477	3.32	429
Keary County	3 435	49.7	10.1	66.0	9.8	28.0	3 180	3	16	3	457	9	1 177	2.91	931
Deersfield township	713	49.1	9.4	64.5	10.5	27.4	598	1	6	1	164	—	232	3.07	187
East Hibbard township	152	51.3	8.6	61.8	3.3	28.6	148	—	1	—	2	—	47	3.23	43
Hartland township	126	42.1	7.1	72.2	11.1	35.0	126	—	—	—	—	—	45	2.80	40
Kendall township	109	45.9	9.2	70.6	17.4	30.3	106	—	1	—	2	—	38	2.87	33
Lakin township	2 078	51.2	10.5	66.4	9.8	27.6	1 958	2	8	2	255	9	724	2.86	559
Southside township	190	43.2	13.2	61.1	7.4	25.3	180	—	—	—	25	—	66	2.88	50
West Hibbard township	67	43.3	7.5	71.6	7.5	45.4	64	—	—	—	9	—	25	2.68	19
Kingman County	8 960	51.0	7.4	73.1	17.6	34.9	8 870	3	15	16	84	166	3 364	2.61	2 519
Allen township	114	44.7	7.0	66.7	11.4	30.5	114	—	—	—	—	—	37	3.08	35
Belmont township	134	49.3	10.4	70.9	8.2	30.0	134	—	—	—	—	—	40	3.35	36
Bennett township	647	51.9	8.3	71.9	16.2	32.0	643	—	—	—	3	—	248	2.61	182
Canton township	111	48.6	0.9	77.5	22.5	50.4	110	—	1	—	4	—	50	2.22	31
Chikaskia township	168	48.2	6.0	78.0	14.9	37.0	168	—	—	—	—	—	69	2.43	49
Oale township	217	43.8	5.1	66.4	12.0	33.6	212	—	4	—	3	7	68	3.09	59
Oresden township	402	51.5	9.7	73.1	18.4	32.8	397	1	—	2	3	—	168	2.39	110
Eagle township	159	49.1	6.3	73.6	17.0	38.2	159	—	—	—	1	—	63	2.52	49
Eureka township	147	44.9	6.8	81.0	15.0	46.0	147	—	—	—	5	—	60	2.45	48
Evon township	425	50.1	6.4	66.1	8.5	28.8	421	—	4	—	3	—	132	3.22	117
Galesburg township	259	50.6	7.3	64.1	11.6	32.7	259	—	—	—	—	—	80	3.24	71
Hoosier township	185	46.5	7.0	73.5	15.7	34.0	178	—	—	1	6	—	65	2.85	56
Kingman township	184	50.0	3.3	75.5	15.2	34.1	184	—	—	—	—	—	65	2.83	50
Liberty township	220	52.3	6.4	79.5	29.5	50.0	219	—	—	—	—	—	99	2.22	69
Nimnescah township	258	53.1	6.6	67.4	8.5	33.9	258	—	—	—	2	—	84	3.07	75
Peters township	229	48.5	7.9	71.2	15.3	30.4	229	—	—	—	—	—	77	2.97	63
Richland township	139	57.6	9.4	74.1	18.7	37.3	139	—	—	—	—	—	51	2.73	45
Rochester township	248	50.8	10.5	72.6	16.1	33.8	248	—	—	—	1	—	95	2.61	72
Rural township	374	47.3	6.7	77.8	27.3	42.7	371	1	—	—	2	65	119	2.60	83
Union township	123	43.9	10.6	57.7	7.3	24.4	123	—	—	—	—	—	32	3.84	31
Valley township	130	49.2	16.2	68.5	10.0	30.0	130	—	—	—	—	—	43	3.02	38
Vinito township	208	42.8	6.3	73.6	7.7	34.4	208	—	—	—	—	—	69	3.01	63
White township	316	51.6	7.3	68.4	13.6	33.5	316	—	—	—	1	—	107	2.95	96
Kiowa County	4 046	51.5	8.2	74.7	18.3	35.1	4 019	3	6	6	15	174	1 577	2.46	1 155
Labette County	25 682	52.4	7.4	71.4	17.0	32.4	23 911	1 179	253	67	486	755	9 702	2.57	6 953
Canada township	281	50.9	8.2	72.6	7.8	31.7	277	—	3	—	1	—	92	3.05	81

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Labette County—Con.

Elm Grove township	947	53.3	8.7	69.5	17.8	31.9	931	—	13	2	3	—	349	2.71	270
Fairview township	281	48.0	5.7	65.5	11.4	29.3	281	—	—	—	4	—	87	3.23	76
Hackberry township	466	50.0	8.8	67.2	13.5	31.6	460	—	6	—	2	—	161	2.89	137
Howard township	388	51.5	8.2	69.3	13.4	35.2	370	1	12	5	—	—	133	2.92	117
Labette township	328	46.1	6.2	69.0	11.5	30.5	320	—	3	—	4	—	104	3.11	94
Liberty township	485	49.5	10.3	65.4	11.3	27.8	480	—	—	—	14	—	153	3.17	137
Montana township	240	47.1	8.3	72.5	15.8	32.9	238	—	—	—	—	—	85	2.82	72
Mound Valley township	862	49.2	6.4	68.7	13.0	32.0	852	4	—	1	7	—	309	2.79	242
Mount Pleasant township	1 342	51.6	6.0	71.9	19.2	34.3	1 330	—	9	3	2	44	497	2.61	374
Neosho township	199	49.2	7.5	69.8	15.6	32.2	199	—	—	—	—	—	72	2.76	61
North township	618	48.5	7.1	69.3	10.5	31.7	605	1	5	6	2	—	206	3.00	170
Osage township	689	49.9	7.0	70.2	14.1	33.0	681	—	8	—	3	—	245	2.81	202
Oswego township	326	48.5	9.8	65.6	6.1	29.0	318	—	8	—	3	—	108	3.02	92
Richland township	372	48.7	4.3	71.8	12.1	35.2	364	3	5	—	1	—	132	2.82	115
Walton township	996	48.9	6.4	69.2	10.9	32.4	965	5	11	1	17	—	339	2.94	278
Lane County	2 472	50.8	8.3	71.5	17.0	34.7	2 442	—	1	1	37	17	971	2.53	706
Alamora township	102	46.1	5.9	78.4	9.8	39.2	102	—	—	—	—	—	38	2.68	34
Blaine township	138	47.1	5.1	67.4	8.0	34.5	129	—	—	—	9	—	49	2.82	42
Cheyenne township	333	50.2	7.5	70.3	15.3	32.6	326	—	1	—	6	—	124	2.69	98
Cleveland township	45	44.4	11.1	66.7	8.9	31.3	45	—	—	—	—	—	14	3.21	13
Dighton township	1 577	52.2	8.9	72.2	18.9	35.0	1 563	—	—	1	22	17	646	2.41	441
Spring Creek township	95	48.4	5.3	70.5	17.9	38.9	95	—	—	—	—	—	34	2.79	27
White Rock township	46	39.1	8.7	76.1	13.0	33.3	46	—	—	—	—	—	20	2.30	13
Wilson township	136	51.5	9.6	65.4	16.9	30.0	136	—	—	—	—	—	46	2.96	38
Leavenworth County	54 809	46.8	7.3	70.8	9.6	30.1	47 721	5 508	275	507	1 314	5 933	17 030	2.87	13 195
Alexandria township	629	47.2	6.4	66.6	10.2	29.3	610	—	—	4	2	—	196	3.21	168
Delaware township	6 031	46.8	73.2	5.7	29.7	5 289	565	50	59	120	1 053	58	1 669	2.98	1 378
Easton township	1 178	49.4	8.2	69.2	15.1	30.9	1 162	6	2	6	—	—	388	2.89	307
Fairmount township	3 121	49.5	7.5	67.1	7.6	29.9	3 051	8	16	7	28	—	982	3.18	864
High Prairie township	1 312	47.8	5.3	66.3	8.0	31.4	1 275	19	4	1	19	—	397	3.30	350
Kickapoo township	1 394	50.0	6.3	66.7	8.3	30.0	1 381	9	1	2	13	—	432	3.23	371
Reno township	764	48.0	6.3	73.2	11.4	35.5	756	2	2	1	7	—	279	2.74	229
Sherman township	1 772	48.8	8.1	67.0	10.1	30.3	1 753	8	8	3	21	14	567	3.10	489
Stranger township	1 438	48.1	6.0	68.7	8.6	31.7	1 399	31	5	1	3	—	456	3.15	400
Tonganoxie township	3 514	50.5	8.2	66.7	10.3	29.4	3 440	49	4	10	34	—	1 184	2.97	954
Lincoln County	4 145	51.8	6.6	76.8	25.4	43.9	4 120	—	5	1	29	89	1 713	2.37	1 229
Battle Creek township	70	55.7	11.4	77.1	21.4	40.0	70	—	—	—	—	—	27	2.59	25
Beaver township	505	54.2	5.1	81.8	34.5	52.5	505	—	—	—	—	89	183	2.27	131
Cedron township	67	41.8	1.5	71.6	16.4	37.1	67	—	—	—	—	—	24	2.79	20
Colorado township	290	52.4	5.5	79.0	28.6	46.9	289	—	1	—	—	—	124	2.34	92
Elkhorn township	1 123	53.0	5.3	79.7	31.3	48.3	1 110	—	1	—	15	—	527	2.13	326
Franklin township	105	46.7	9.5	79.0	24.8	45.3	105	—	—	—	—	—	42	2.50	34
Golden Belt township	78	48.7	14.1	70.5	11.5	28.2	78	—	—	—	—	—	27	2.89	23
Grant township	95	46.3	4.2	76.8	29.5	48.8	94	—	1	—	—	—	38	2.50	32
Hanover township	50	46.0	6.0	82.0	20.0	49.4	50	—	—	—	—	—	22	2.27	18
Highland township	59	52.5	3.4	78.0	32.2	52.9	59	—	—	—	—	—	20	2.95	18
Indiana township	263	51.0	6.8	62.7	12.5	29.2	263	—	—	—	—	—	86	3.06	75
Logan township	70	45.7	7.1	77.1	12.9	35.0	70	—	—	—	—	—	25	2.80	21
Madison township	107	53.3	7.5	75.7	22.4	39.1	107	—	—	—	—	—	43	2.49	35
Marion township	123	50.4	9.8	78.9	23.6	35.6	123	—	—	—	—	—	52	2.37	38
Orange township	96	50.0	17.7	64.6	7.3	30.7	95	—	1	—	—	—	33	2.91	28
Pleasant township	549	50.6	7.5	73.8	22.0	39.4	541	—	1	—	14	—	233	2.36	154
Salt Creek township	99	51.5	7.1	77.8	21.2	41.1	99	—	—	—	—	—	41	2.41	30
Scott township	205	52.7	5.9	82.0	31.2	49.6	204	—	—	1	—	—	95	2.16	68
Valley township	67	49.3	6.0	71.6	9.0	33.4	67	—	—	—	—	—	24	2.79	23
Vesper township	124	49.2	8.1	71.8	10.5	35.0	124	—	—	—	—	—	47	2.64	38
Linn County	8 234	51.8	6.9	73.6	21.3	38.2	8 154	35	34	7	21	189	3 154	2.55	2 388
Blue Mound township	584	54.3	5.5	73.8	24.5	41.5	574	10	—	—	—	—	238	2.45	171
Centerville township	448	47.8	6.7	75.4	15.8	40.0	447	—	—	1	—	—	168	2.67	147
Liberty township	813	49.6	8.1	71.3	18.5	34.4	811	—	—	—	8	—	299	2.72	231
Lincoln township	14 491	52.6	7.4	73.2	20.6	35.5	14 468	10	10	1	3	36	588	2.47	424
Mound City township	1 104	52.6	5.6	76.4	25.4	41.7	1 095	5	2	2	1	55	436	2.41	317
Paris township	425	48.7	6.4	69.9	13.4	35.9	420	4	1	—	—	—	150	2.83	125
Portos township	1 940	53.1	8.1	73.6	23.6	38.0	1 923	6	10	1	6	49	756	2.50	556
Scott township	464	50.9	6.3	69.6	14.0	35.9	463	—	1	—	1	—	163	2.85	138
Sheridan township	552	53.3	5.4	76.8	26.8	42.9	552	—	—	—	—	49	202	2.49	152
Stanton township	176	47.2	8.0	74.4	21.6	43.6	169	—	7	—	—	—	67	2.63	57
Valley township	237	48.1	4.2	73.4	14.8	37.2	232	—	2	2	2	—	87	2.72	70
Logan County	3 478	50.3	7.0	71.9	16.6	33.6	3 438	25	7	2	29	44	1 342	2.56	979
Augustine township	28	35.7	3.6	78.6	17.9	48.3	28	—	—	—	—	—	12	2.33	9
Elkader township	36	50.0	13.9	66.7	2.8	29.2	33	2	—	—	1	—	12	3.00	12
Lees township	37	48.6	8.1	64.9	2.7	29.2	35	2	—	—	—	—	12	3.08	11
Logansport township	12	...	...	...	...	...	12	—	—	—	—	...	5	...	...
McAllister township	40	47.5	12.5	70.0	2.5	28.3	40	—	—	—	—	—	14	2.86	13
Monument township	184	45.7	7.1	67.9	10.3	30.9	184	—	—	—	1	—	67	2.75	56
Oakley township	2 558	51.3	6.7	72.2	18.4	34.0	2 525	21	5	2	26	44	996	2.52	703
Paxton township	33	48.5	27.3	57.6	3.0	20.8	33	—	—	—	—	—	9	3.67	9
Russell Springs township	112	50.0	7.1	75.9	15.2	37.5	112	—	—	—	—	—	43	2.60	36
Western township	58	41.4	5.2	63.8	5.2	32.0	58	—	—	—	—	—	17	3.41	16
Winono township	380	48.4	6.6	73.7	15.0	37.4	378	—	2	—	1	—	155	2.45	110
Lyons County	35 108	51.2	8.1	74.9	11.8	26.6	33 051	764	174	173	1 567	2 380	13 009	2.52	8 629

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Can.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Lyon County—Con.

Agnes City township.....	507	51.7	8.3	71.4	23.3	35.1	504	1	1	—	5	—	189	2.68	154
Americus township.....	1 591	49.3	10.0	67.6	11.8	28.7	1 556	5	27	1	8	—	573	2.78	452
Center township.....	1 135	47.6	8.3	68.1	13.0	28.8	1 128	—	4	—	4	—	384	2.96	307
Elmerdora township.....	1 035	50.0	8.5	71.3	14.5	32.7	1 026	6	2	1	9	48	357	2.76	277
Emporia township.....	1 244	47.0	9.1	70.1	8.0	29.0	1 227	11	—	—	15	—	435	2.86	353
Fremont township.....	988	47.2	6.9	69.3	8.4	28.5	983	—	—	—	5	—	345	2.86	286
Ivy township.....	275	53.5	5.1	75.3	21.8	38.1	275	—	—	—	—	—	119	3.11	80
Jackson township.....	1 013	48.3	8.8	69.1	11.7	30.6	1 000	10	1	1	6	—	354	2.86	294
Pike township.....	1 212	47.4	9.2	64.4	6.4	25.3	1 179	2	17	7	12	—	399	3.04	327
Reading township.....	499	50.1	5.4	75.2	21.2	35.6	494	1	1	3	1	—	208	2.40	140
Waterloo township.....	322	46.3	7.1	72.0	20.8	41.1	321	—	—	1	—	24	122	2.44	96
McPherson County.....	26 855	51.6	7.2	74.8	16.3	31.8	26 373	184	69	111	250	1 776	9 807	2.56	7 293
Battle Hill township.....	120	48.3	6.7	73.3	10.8	32.9	120	—	—	—	—	—	39	3.08	34
Bonaville township.....	49	42.9	6.1	75.5	10.2	34.4	49	—	—	—	—	—	19	2.58	14
Canon township.....	1 187	50.8	7.4	74.1	20.4	34.3	1 182	—	2	—	13	52	440	2.58	331
Castle township.....	250	51.6	8.4	69.2	13.6	36.6	250	—	—	—	2	—	95	2.63	75
Delmore township.....	131	46.6	8.4	72.5	13.7	31.6	130	—	—	—	4	—	50	2.62	40
Empire township.....	1 079	51.7	10.8	69.0	9.7	28.9	1 062	—	2	—	15	—	386	2.80	325
Groveland township.....	239	51.9	10.0	67.8	6.7	31.8	236	—	—	—	3	—	82	3.13	71
Gypsum Creek township.....	223	47.5	6.7	75.3	19.3	38.4	222	1	—	—	—	—	87	2.56	66
Harper township.....	167	49.1	12.0	71.3	12.6	32.7	167	—	—	—	—	—	60	2.78	49
Hays township.....	287	49.8	9.4	70.4	16.0	31.6	286	—	1	—	—	—	103	2.79	82
Jackson township.....	290	48.3	9.7	65.2	9.0	30.5	281	1	1	—	7	—	97	2.98	80
King City township.....	404	49.0	5.4	74.0	13.1	36.9	400	2	—	—	6	—	141	2.87	126
Little Valley township.....	472	46.6	7.4	69.9	10.4	30.9	467	—	—	—	4	—	157	3.01	140
Lone Tree township.....	422	52.1	8.5	70.9	10.0	30.5	422	—	—	—	3	—	134	3.15	123
McPherson township.....	607	48.4	7.4	69.0	9.1	31.8	606	—	—	—	2	—	204	2.98	180
Marquette township.....	877	54.5	6.6	75.4	26.3	42.2	875	—	—	1	9	47	339	2.45	240
Meridian township.....	346	44.5	7.5	71.7	7.8	30.0	345	—	—	—	1	—	111	3.12	100
Mound township.....	1 888	53.8	7.0	76.4	22.9	38.5	1 867	2	4	9	12	104	715	2.50	519
New Gottland township.....	269	46.1	8.2	68.0	10.0	32.2	267	—	—	1	1	—	95	2.83	76
Smoky Hill township.....	297	51.2	5.1	73.4	12.5	35.8	296	—	—	—	—	—	108	2.75	91
South Sharps Creek township.....	124	49.2	6.5	65.3	6.5	26.7	124	—	—	—	—	—	39	3.18	31
Spring Valley township.....	437	50.8	8.9	66.6	10.5	29.7	437	—	—	—	—	—	137	3.19	121
Superior township.....	1 318	52.6	5.4	76.4	25.9	41.8	1 315	—	2	1	6	85	479	2.57	378
Turkey Creek township.....	288	48.3	8.0	70.1	5.2	31.6	287	—	1	—	3	—	95	3.03	89
Union township.....	176	44.9	6.8	73.9	11.9	33.5	176	—	—	—	1	—	67	2.63	57
Marion County.....	13 522	52.0	5.8	76.6	22.5	39.2	13 339	58	34	21	140	785	5 141	2.48	3 806
Blaine township.....	214	49.1	5.1	81.8	29.4	51.7	214	—	—	—	—	—	93	2.30	67
Caffin township.....	230	47.8	9.6	67.8	10.0	33.1	226	—	—	—	4	—	79	2.91	68
Center township.....	421	52.5	7.4	74.1	21.1	39.3	420	—	1	—	—	—	164	2.57	131
Clark township.....	217	47.0	8.3	71.4	18.0	34.0	216	—	—	1	—	—	76	2.86	59
Clear Creek township.....	668	50.1	4.6	68.6	20.2	35.3	660	—	6	—	2	—	238	2.81	183
Colfax township.....	273	50.2	4.0	76.9	23.4	47.2	268	—	1	—	5	—	118	2.31	79
Doyle township.....	95	49.5	3.2	80.0	20.0	45.6	95	—	—	—	—	—	40	2.38	33
Durham Park township.....	282	50.0	7.8	75.2	20.6	35.8	282	—	—	—	—	—	114	2.47	86
East Branch township.....	202	47.5	9.4	71.3	9.9	32.9	202	—	—	—	—	—	70	2.89	62
Fairplay township.....	162	45.1	4.3	69.8	8.6	30.5	162	—	—	—	—	—	58	2.79	42
Gale township.....	243	46.1	2.1	79.0	20.6	44.4	243	—	—	—	—	—	93	2.61	73
Grant township.....	159	50.3	6.3	71.7	11.9	37.1	159	—	—	—	—	—	60	2.65	48
Lehigh township.....	334	49.1	7.5	73.1	14.7	36.7	332	—	—	2	—	—	121	2.76	109
Liberty township.....	297	48.5	6.7	71.7	4.0	28.7	293	3	1	—	1	—	93	3.19	87
Logan township.....	147	50.3	6.1	74.1	17.0	42.7	146	—	—	1	—	—	54	2.72	49
Lost Springs township.....	316	49.1	6.3	70.6	18.4	35.6	294	—	6	—	29	—	107	2.95	92
Menna township.....	297	47.8	10.1	71.0	8.4	29.3	292	—	4	1	—	—	101	2.94	93
Milton township.....	339	51.9	5.6	75.8	19.5	39.3	337	—	1	—	5	—	140	2.42	100
Moore township.....	94	50.0	10.6	64.9	5.3	32.9	94	—	—	—	—	—	32	2.94	27
Peabody township.....	1 671	53.1	6.0	75.6	24.9	41.1	1 610	35	8	2	24	124	634	2.44	445
Ridley township.....	233	51.1	4.7	73.8	10.7	34.8	232	—	—	1	2	—	81	2.88	74
Summit township.....	104	51.0	3.8	73.1	13.5	33.0	103	—	1	—	—	—	38	2.74	28
West Branch township.....	869	51.7	4.9	79.7	29.3	45.5	861	—	1	4	8	63	324	2.49	255
Wilson township.....	258	48.8	6.2	72.5	14.7	32.2	258	—	—	—	—	—	92	2.80	80
Marshall County.....	12 787	51.6	6.6	75.5	20.1	39.3	12 750	6	5	13	37	220	5 053	2.49	3 760
Balderson township.....	154	48.7	5.8	73.4	13.0	34.4	154	—	—	—	—	—	51	3.02	47
Bigelow township.....	113	48.7	6.2	70.8	15.0	36.8	110	3	—	—	1	25	32	2.75	26
Blue Rapids township.....	113	49.6	5.3	82.3	18.6	43.8	113	—	—	—	1	—	48	2.35	33
Blue Rapids City township.....	1 389	53.9	6.3	75.2	26.0	41.6	1 389	—	—	—	51	—	554	2.42	383
Center township.....	164	46.3	1.8	76.2	21.3	40.0	164	—	—	—	—	—	65	2.52	53
Clear Fork township.....	52	46.2	15.4	67.3	15.4	28.0	50	2	—	—	—	—	18	2.89	15
Cleveland township.....	117	44.4	8.5	64.1	13.7	34.4	117	—	—	—	—	—	37	3.16	29
Cottage Hill township.....	166	48.8	5.4	72.9	22.9	37.2	166	—	—	—	—	—	59	2.81	53
Elm Creek township.....	229	48.0	9.6	64.2	9.2	27.7	229	—	—	—	—	—	69	3.32	60
Franklin township.....	332	49.4	9.6	71.7	18.1	33.9	332	—	—	—	1	—	130	2.55	96
Guffard township.....	505	48.5	7.3	74.5	19.4	35.9	505	—	—	—	—	6	196	2.55	139
Herkimer township.....	318	47.8	9.7	66.7	10.7	31.3	314	—	—	4	—	—	100	3.18	88
Lincoln township.....	181	48.6	4.4	69.6	9.9	32.0	178	—	—	—	—	—	59	3.07	50
Logan township.....	357	47.3	9.2	70.3	15.7	31.5	357	—	—	—	—	—	125	2.86	100
Marysville township.....	524	50.4	6.1	70.0	9.9	36.3	523	—	—	—	1	—	178	2.94	152
Murray township.....	737	52.1	8.3	68.1	20.4	30.1	735	—	—	—	3	—	263	2.90	189
Noble township.....	302	47.7	4.0	78.5	30.5	47.9	302	—	—	—	—	—	130	2.32	93
Oketo township.....	316	50.6	6.3	72.5	19.6	38.3	314	—	1	—	2	—	124	2.55	92
Richland township.....	247	49.4	8.1	74.1	19.0	38.8	247	—	—	—	—	—	99	2.49	73
Rock township.....	151	49.0	8.6	73.5	15.2	32.9	151	—	—	—	—	—	56	2.70	44

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

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¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Can.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Nemaha County	11 211	50.5	7.7	70.9	19.5	34.1	11 123	33	16	23	33	295	4 020	2.72	2 956
Adams township	242	47.1	9.1	66.5	8.3	26.1	242	—	—	—	—	—	70	3.46	64
Berwick township	346	43.9	11.6	65.3	6.9	27.1	343	1	2	—	1	—	102	3.39	90
Capoma township	202	50.5	5.4	69.8	10.9	28.9	202	—	—	—	—	—	67	3.01	54
Center township	274	46.7	6.2	62.0	9.5	23.2	274	—	—	—	—	—	72	3.81	66
Clear Creek township	170	45.3	6.5	64.1	5.3	26.9	166	—	—	—	5	—	52	3.27	45
Gilman township	318	44.7	10.7	65.1	10.7	24.5	315	3	—	—	5	—	95	3.35	81
Granada township	127	44.1	4.7	72.4	12.6	38.2	126	—	—	1	—	—	42	3.02	38
Harrison township	424	50.9	9.9	69.6	20.0	34.7	422	—	—	—	—	—	155	2.74	114
Home township	603	50.7	5.8	75.8	29.5	49.3	599	—	—	4	2	—	256	2.36	179
Illinois township	465	49.9	9.0	68.4	16.8	31.6	457	1	5	1	3	—	166	2.80	124
Marion township	475	46.7	6.3	65.7	16.2	28.8	474	—	—	—	7	—	150	3.17	114
Mitchell township	345	47.0	12.2	63.5	9.0	26.5	343	—	—	2	—	—	99	3.48	91
Nemaha township	196	46.9	10.2	60.2	9.2	26.8	196	—	—	—	—	—	56	3.50	53
Neuchatel township	165	46.7	13.3	58.8	10.9	26.2	157	2	—	2	1	—	51	3.24	42
Red Vermilion township	174	44.8	8.0	68.4	13.8	30.0	174	—	—	—	—	—	54	3.22	46
Reilly township	202	43.6	5.4	63.4	16.3	30.0	200	—	—	2	—	—	61	3.31	55
Richmond township	460	47.4	7.0	60.7	10.2	24.6	456	1	1	1	1	—	128	3.59	107
Rock Creek township	271	48.3	8.1	68.6	10.7	31.4	271	—	—	—	—	—	91	2.98	81
Washington township	539	53.4	9.1	69.2	16.3	33.1	539	—	—	—	—	—	194	2.78	148
Wetmore township	542	54.1	8.1	72.9	22.3	37.3	538	—	1	3	—	—	220	2.46	150
Neasbo County	18 967	52.0	7.8	72.4	17.5	33.5	18 424	221	80	40	375	427	7 241	2.56	5 267
Big Creek township	558	49.5	8.8	67.6	11.3	30.5	558	—	—	—	—	—	183	3.05	159
Conville township	527	48.8	6.8	71.0	12.9	32.7	521	—	3	2	2	—	189	2.79	145
Center township	526	49.6	8.2	71.9	16.5	32.2	522	1	—	—	2	—	201	2.61	152
Chetopa township	934	49.9	7.9	67.7	16.6	30.1	927	—	3	2	3	—	336	2.78	257
Erie township	1 821	52.4	7.3	74.7	20.3	35.8	1 804	6	5	2	18	42	708	2.51	514
Grant township	471	50.7	10.0	70.5	17.0	32.5	471	—	—	—	—	—	184	2.56	145
Ladore township	395	45.6	8.6	68.1	10.4	31.3	393	2	—	—	—	—	133	2.97	110
Lincoln township	381	47.0	10.5	68.0	11.0	30.1	378	1	1	1	—	—	132	2.89	108
Mission township	989	49.3	8.3	67.9	18.9	32.0	975	7	6	1	5	59	339	2.74	235
Shiloh township	286	47.6	6.3	72.7	17.1	33.0	285	—	—	—	1	—	103	2.78	83
Tioga township	1 194	48.4	6.7	72.0	9.1	33.7	1 169	2	7	2	15	1	433	2.76	362
Walnut Grove township	379	48.5	5.5	67.5	11.6	31.8	379	—	—	—	—	—	117	3.24	105
Ness County	4 498	50.8	7.3	74.7	20.4	36.6	4 473	3	2	14	10	69	1 789	2.48	1 287
Bazine township	611	49.1	5.4	76.1	21.8	38.9	607	—	—	3	—	—	263	2.32	179
Center township	1 830	52.0	8.6	74.9	20.4	35.2	1 812	1	2	10	7	35	731	2.46	517
Eden township	124	53.2	5.6	69.4	20.2	35.6	123	—	—	—	—	—	45	2.76	31
Forrester township	1 108	46.3	5.6	75.9	13.9	37.5	1 084	—	—	—	1	—	40	2.70	30
Franklin township	203	46.8	7.9	71.9	15.3	37.1	203	—	—	—	—	—	78	2.60	63
Highpoint township	145	46.9	5.5	71.7	14.5	36.4	145	—	—	—	—	—	49	2.96	46
Johnson township	96	46.9	4.2	80.2	16.7	46.4	96	—	—	—	—	—	36	2.67	31
Nevada township	656	51.8	7.5	76.7	25.8	38.7	654	2	—	—	—	34	258	2.41	181
Ohio township	474	51.9	7.6	72.6	19.6	34.6	474	—	—	—	2	—	192	2.47	136
Waring township	251	48.6	4.4	73.7	15.9	37.2	251	—	—	—	—	—	97	2.59	73
Norton County	6 689	51.5	5.7	75.5	21.4	38.4	6 645	15	2	14	40	382	2 589	2.44	1 842
Almena-District 4 township	762	52.4	7.5	75.3	26.0	40.6	761	—	—	1	2	—	315	2.42	233
Center-District 1 township	1 196	45.8	6.1	72.9	9.4	31.8	1 177	12	—	7	3	203	338	2.94	286
Harrison-District 6 township	33	48.5	3.0	84.8	27.3	45.8	33	—	—	—	—	—	13	2.54	12
Highland-District 2 township	1 016	51.0	5.8	72.9	20.7	38.2	1 013	—	—	—	1	—	397	2.56	297
Solomon-District 3 township	282	48.6	4.3	75.9	24.1	45.3	282	—	—	—	—	—	114	2.47	90
Osage County	15 319	50.7	7.4	71.6	16.6	33.2	15 154	18	47	26	148	348	5 600	2.67	4 272
Agency township	565	49.2	7.4	69.0	13.8	30.6	557	—	3	2	4	—	214	2.64	156
Arvonia township	116	51.7	5.2	81.0	14.7	48.8	115	—	1	—	1	—	47	2.47	42
Barclay township	203	44.3	7.4	72.9	18.2	37.4	203	—	—	—	—	—	73	2.78	61
Burlingame township	1 935	51.5	6.7	71.5	16.5	33.5	1 914	2	3	2	12	48	712	2.65	527
Oregon township	277	50.5	7.6	72.2	16.6	31.9	277	—	—	—	1	—	95	2.92	79
Elk township	1 637	51.5	7.0	71.8	17.2	33.5	1 632	2	1	1	2	100	561	2.74	438
Fairfax township	302	52.0	6.0	69.9	15.6	33.8	301	—	—	—	1	—	104	2.90	92
Grant township	342	48.0	4.1	67.5	14.3	32.0	335	—	1	—	9	—	113	3.03	98
Junction township	736	46.1	4.8	79.8	15.1	40.5	730	—	2	4	8	—	321	2.29	225
Lincoln township	138	43.5	5.8	63.8	13.0	37.0	138	—	—	—	—	—	48	2.88	37
Melvem township	842	50.7	8.7	70.4	13.8	32.0	839	—	1	2	1	7	305	2.74	234
Olivet township	238	50.8	9.2	72.7	18.1	34.0	234	—	—	1	3	—	87	2.74	69
Ridgeway township	2 353	50.6	10.5	64.1	6.5	26.1	2 303	6	11	5	55	—	784	3.00	649
Scranton township	1 076	50.8	7.7	71.5	14.0	32.3	1 068	—	8	—	1	—	388	2.77	306
Superior township	356	44.4	10.4	67.7	15.2	31.3	348	—	3	1	2	—	126	2.83	99
Valley Brook township	1 536	52.0	6.6	73.8	20.5	37.2	1 524	4	4	2	4	53	567	2.62	441
Osborne County	5 959	52.3	7.0	75.4	24.7	41.8	5 917	8	12	5	29	167	2 387	2.43	1 690
Bethany township	295	49.8	6.1	79.0	33.2	50.5	294	—	1	—	—	—	122	2.42	98
Bloom township	148	44.6	6.1	62.8	10.1	27.8	148	—	—	—	—	—	43	3.44	36
Corinth township	66	51.5	6.1	68.2	15.2	34.0	66	—	—	—	—	—	25	2.64	16
Covert township	29	41.4	—	62.1	3.4	25.8	29	—	—	—	—	—	8	3.63	8
Delhi township	59	49.2	5.1	76.3	23.7	42.5	59	—	—	—	—	—	21	2.81	18
Grant township	54	48.1	7.4	74.1	14.8	35.0	54	—	—	—	—	—	19	2.84	14
Hancock township	36	52.8	5.6	86.1	27.8	53.0	36	—	—	—	—	—	15	2.40	11
Hawkeye township	35	48.6	5.7	74.3	14.3	33.8	35	—	—	—	—	—	12	2.92	11
Independence township	63	38.1	3.2	71.4	7.9	35.5	63	—	—	—	1	—	19	3.32	17
Jackson township	58	46.6	1.7	70.7	22.4	42.5	58	—	—	—	—	—	23	2.52	17
Kill Creek township	48	50.0	2.1	89.6	39.6	59.2	48	—	—	—	—	—	21	2.29	16
Lawrence township	56	53.6	5.4	91.1	30.4	55.6	56	—	—	—	—	—	24	2.33	21
Liberty township	27	40.7	18.5	77.8	11.1	31.3	27	—	—	—	—	—	11	2.45	9

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
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Counties and
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COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.

Osborne County—Con.															
Mount Ayr township	74	48.6	6.8	73.0	21.6	37.5	74	—	—	—	—	—	27	2.74	21
Natoma township	570	54.7	7.7	74.9	24.9	43.1	564	—	3	—	3	—	255	2.24	166
Penn township	176	50.6	6.8	70.5	15.3	35.6	176	—	—	—	—	—	59	2.98	48
Ross township	1 456	53.6	7.1	76.2	27.5	44.4	1 445	1	5	—	6	65	594	2.34	412
Round Mound township	78	50.0	5.1	65.4	24.4	36.7	78	—	—	—	—	—	26	3.00	24
Sumner township	275	51.3	4.0	80.0	27.6	50.6	275	—	—	—	—	—	123	2.24	88
Tilden township	134	50.0	6.0	73.9	18.7	33.8	134	—	—	—	—	—	48	2.79	38
Valley township	29	48.3	3.4	93.1	17.2	54.3	29	—	—	—	—	—	14	2.07	11
Victor township	42	42.9	2.4	85.7	16.7	40.7	41	—	1	—	—	—	17	2.47	13
Winfield township	31	51.6	12.9	80.6	25.8	48.0	29	—	2	—	—	—	14	2.21	12
Ottawa County	5 971	51.6	6.6	74.0	21.4	38.0	5 940	7	11	7	30	153	2 292	2.54	1 708
Bennington township	781	51.0	7.7	71.1	15.9	33.7	776	—	2	1	8	—	363	2.58	228
Blaine township	111	52.3	13.5	69.4	9.9	30.8	111	—	—	—	—	—	36	3.08	35
Buckeye township	96	44.8	5.2	67.7	4.2	34.0	94	—	—	2	3	—	33	2.91	27
Center township	84	48.8	13.1	72.6	22.6	37.2	84	—	—	—	—	—	30	2.80	27
Chapman township	76	47.4	3.9	82.9	31.6	51.7	76	—	—	—	—	—	32	2.38	28
Concord township	177	42.9	7.3	71.2	20.3	35.3	176	—	1	—	—	—	64	2.77	55
Culver township	297	50.2	4.4	65.7	13.1	32.6	296	—	—	1	3	—	107	2.78	83
Durham township	34	52.9	11.8	79.4	32.4	56.7	34	—	—	—	—	—	14	2.43	10
Fountain township	199	52.8	5.5	79.9	22.1	43.9	198	—	1	—	—	—	89	2.24	61
Garfield township	84	44.0	3.6	79.8	15.5	43.3	84	—	—	—	—	—	32	2.63	28
Grant township	94	47.9	4.3	72.3	24.5	48.5	94	—	—	—	—	—	38	2.47	29
Henry township	51	52.9	11.8	72.5	21.6	31.3	51	—	—	—	—	—	20	2.55	14
Lincoln township	161	48.4	5.6	72.0	13.0	36.2	161	—	—	—	—	—	56	2.88	47
Logan township	124	51.6	7.3	69.4	15.3	34.5	124	—	—	—	—	—	41	3.02	34
Morton township	483	53.2	6.6	73.9	24.8	39.9	479	—	1	3	—	—	201	2.40	141
Ottawa township	46	52.2	—	69.6	13.0	39.3	46	—	—	—	—	—	16	2.88	15
Richland township	174	48.9	6.3	74.7	12.1	35.6	173	—	1	—	—	—	64	2.72	55
Sheridan township	699	52.2	6.4	76.4	27.3	42.2	699	—	—	2	32	—	272	2.45	192
Sherman township	81	45.7	6.2	79.0	19.8	45.4	81	—	—	1	—	—	27	3.00	26
Stanton township	44	45.5	2.3	79.5	20.5	38.3	44	—	—	—	—	—	19	2.32	12
Pawnee County	8 065	49.9	6.5	74.6	16.8	35.1	7 616	198	34	75	211	515	3 066	2.46	2 218
Ash Valley township	66	45.5	9.1	75.8	18.2	45.0	61	—	5	—	—	—	29	2.28	20
Browns Grove township	336	47.0	5.4	78.6	19.9	41.2	336	—	—	—	—	—	145	2.32	104
Cankling township	33	45.5	—	75.8	18.2	49.4	33	—	—	—	—	—	14	2.36	10
Garfield township	326	54.9	8.9	72.1	21.2	35.4	322	1	—	1	—	—	130	2.51	94
Grant township	293	46.4	7.2	73.7	11.9	33.2	292	—	—	17	—	—	109	2.69	89
Keysville township	71	49.3	4.2	83.1	12.7	37.3	71	—	—	1	—	—	26	2.73	24
Larned township	333	44.4	3.9	76.3	12.0	38.2	324	7	2	—	17	—	120	2.63	94
Lincoln township	54	44.4	7.4	79.6	5.6	33.6	54	—	—	—	—	—	20	2.70	20
Logan township	60	41.7	8.3	71.7	5.0	31.4	60	—	—	—	—	—	22	2.73	19
Morton township	89	52.8	5.6	67.4	15.7	34.6	89	—	—	—	—	—	30	2.97	28
Orange township	85	47.1	12.9	63.5	5.9	25.9	85	—	—	1	—	—	27	3.15	24
Pawnee township	101	54.5	4.0	75.2	12.9	39.7	96	5	—	—	—	—	37	2.73	35
Pleasant Grove township	243	54.7	8.2	72.4	14.0	35.9	235	—	—	8	—	—	83	2.93	74
Pleasant Ridge township	83	50.6	7.2	77.1	10.8	37.5	82	—	1	—	—	—	32	2.59	25
Pleasant Valley township	134	44.8	10.4	65.7	9.7	27.4	134	—	—	—	—	—	45	2.98	39
River township	111	47.7	9.9	65.8	12.6	26.1	111	—	—	—	—	—	40	2.78	30
Santa Fe township	579	47.1	1.6	81.7	4.7	29.6	476	51	13	27	16	413	61	2.72	44
Sawmill township	36	47.2	5.6	63.9	11.1	30.0	36	—	—	—	—	—	12	3.00	9
Shiley township	33	48.5	—	93.9	18.2	46.0	33	—	—	—	—	—	15	2.20	14
Valley Center township	91	41.8	14.3	65.9	11.0	29.0	91	—	—	—	—	—	28	3.25	25
Walnut township	97	47.4	3.1	74.2	13.4	41.8	97	—	—	—	—	—	36	2.69	32
Phillips County	7 406	51.3	6.9	73.9	20.7	38.0	7 369	15	9	5	22	207	2 883	2.50	2 117
Arcade township	106	50.9	8.5	65.1	3.8	30.0	106	—	—	—	—	—	34	3.12	29
Beaver township	94	42.6	8.5	61.7	9.6	33.8	94	—	—	—	—	—	27	3.48	25
Belmont township	114	46.5	4.4	81.6	23.7	48.9	114	—	—	—	—	—	49	2.33	38
Bow Creek township	39	53.8	—	82.1	12.8	49.2	39	—	—	—	—	—	16	2.44	15
Crystol township	82	48.8	9.8	65.9	15.9	36.4	82	—	—	—	—	—	28	2.93	25
Ogden township	64	45.3	3.1	85.9	15.6	49.7	64	—	—	—	—	—	27	2.37	24
Deer Creek township	105	49.5	9.5	70.5	13.3	37.5	105	—	—	—	—	—	38	2.76	33
Freedom township	109	45.9	10.1	67.9	10.1	29.6	109	—	—	1	—	—	36	3.03	31
Glenwood township	52	46.2	7.7	80.8	17.3	39.0	52	—	—	—	—	—	21	2.48	19
Granite township	68	42.6	4.4	77.9	17.6	45.0	68	—	—	—	—	—	28	2.43	21
Greenwood township	63	44.4	3.2	93.7	22.2	51.5	63	—	—	—	—	—	27	2.33	20
Kirwin township	329	50.2	4.0	75.1	24.0	42.8	328	—	—	2	—	—	141	2.33	100
Logan township	802	52.6	6.0	75.3	27.3	42.8	802	—	—	—	—	50	323	2.33	210
Long Island township	318	50.6	10.1	69.2	18.6	31.7	315	—	—	3	—	—	121	2.63	89
Mound township	192	54.2	3.6	81.3	18.8	47.5	192	—	—	—	—	—	77	2.49	61
Phillipsburg township	433	49.9	4.6	72.5	23.8	41.0	423	6	—	3	3	76	116	3.08	102
Plainview township	21	42.9	14.3	81.0	33.3	32.5	21	—	—	—	—	—	7	3.00	6
Plum township	462	50.6	7.6	76.8	28.8	40.6	462	—	—	—	—	—	196	2.36	137
Prairie View township	264	52.7	7.2	74.6	24.6	38.3	264	—	—	—	—	—	107	2.47	79
Rushville township	36	52.8	5.6	63.9	13.9	28.3	36	—	—	—	—	—	11	3.27	10
Solomon township	258	49.2	8.1	69.0	13.6	31.7	257	—	—	1	—	—	91	2.84	77
Sumner township	55	43.6	7.3	72.7	9.1	34.4	55	—	—	—	—	—	21	2.62	16
Towanda township	23	56.5	17.4	82.6	39.1	52.5	23	—	—	—	—	—	12	1.92	7
Volley township	55	54.5	9.1	80.0	12.7	34.7	55	—	—	—	—	—	21	2.62	18
Wolnut township	33	54.5	6.1	78.8	27.3	47.5	33	—	—	—	—	—	14	2.36	12
Pottawatomie County	14 782	50.0	8.4	71.4	14.9	30.2	14 605	27	51	55	134	241	5 401	2.69	4 084
Belvue township	353	49.9	9.6	70.8	13.3	28.6	351	—	1	1	2	—	125	2.82	107
Blue township	1 402	48.8	9.6	70.0	5.6	26.4	1 376	5	4	11	22	—	506	2.77	386
Blue Valley township	293	53.2	8.5	74.7	20.1	35.7	293	—	—	—	—	—	122	2.40	88

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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Statistical Areas
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County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Pattawatomie County—Con.

Center township.....	126	46.8	14.3	69.0	13.5	30.0	126	-	-	-	3	-	45	2.80	37
Clear Creek township.....	152	48.0	7.9	75.7	23.0	42.3	152	-	-	-	6	-	55	2.76	45
Emmett township.....	377	50.4	6.6	65.5	9.8	28.2	374	-	3	-	3	-	134	2.81	93
Grant township.....	365	49.6	6.0	71.5	22.7	36.4	363	-	2	-	-	-	134	2.72	99
Green township.....	153	46.4	7.8	71.9	10.5	29.4	153	-	-	-	-	-	56	2.73	46
Lincoln township.....	122	45.9	5.7	74.6	14.8	33.3	122	-	-	-	-	-	44	2.77	41
Lone Tree township.....	231	47.2	7.4	77.1	20.8	44.5	231	-	-	-	-	-	89	2.60	72
Louisville township.....	591	49.9	8.3	69.2	12.5	30.8	590	-	1	-	5	-	203	2.91	176
Mill Creek township.....	1 000	52.1	6.8	75.8	27.4	42.3	991	1	-	-	12	34	408	2.37	280
Pottawatomie township.....	399	46.9	5.0	71.2	11.3	31.0	398	-	-	-	1	-	132	3.02	108
Rock Creek township.....	701	52.9	5.8	77.3	24.0	40.6	700	-	-	-	12	54	260	2.49	192
St. Clare township.....	82	47.6	12.2	67.1	15.9	27.0	82	-	-	-	-	-	28	2.93	23
St. George township.....	1 697	50.0	10.0	71.3	7.0	27.5	1 648	6	15	17	27	-	618	2.75	476
St. Marys township.....	1 989	49.6	7.5	69.3	16.4	30.9	1 965	3	14	2	22	74	672	2.85	513
Shannon township.....	196	46.9	6.1	65.8	18.4	35.4	196	-	-	-	-	-	72	2.72	54
Sherman township.....	156	49.4	9.0	66.7	14.1	30.0	156	-	-	-	-	-	50	3.12	45
Spring Creek township.....	72	47.2	4.2	65.3	19.4	33.5	72	-	-	-	-	-	24	3.00	21
Union township.....	161	49.1	12.4	67.7	11.8	29.4	161	-	-	-	-	-	58	2.78	49
Vienna township.....	120	48.3	9.2	74.2	19.2	34.0	120	-	-	-	-	-	45	2.67	39
Warrego township.....	3 882	50.7	9.0	71.1	16.0	29.9	3 833	11	10	17	18	79	1 440	2.64	1 052
Pratt County.....	10 275	51.9	7.5	75.5	17.9	34.1	9 982	141	40	22	125	235	4 078	2.46	2 934
Township No. 6.....	720	53.3	7.2	71.5	15.3	34.7	707	-	8	4	6	-	270	2.67	213
Township No. 7.....	461	47.7	9.1	74.6	12.1	33.5	459	2	-	-	3	-	173	2.66	148
Township No. 8.....	246	50.4	9.8	74.4	13.8	32.6	243	-	-	-	1	-	95	2.59	74
Township No. 9.....	425	46.8	7.3	70.6	14.4	32.9	418	1	5	1	7	-	152	2.80	128
Township No. 10.....	222	54.1	8.6	72.5	20.7	33.6	222	-	1	-	1	-	90	2.47	68
Township No. 11.....	570	49.6	9.1	75.4	19.1	35.2	562	-	-	1	5	-	219	2.60	168
Township No. 12.....	746	46.6	4.7	77.9	13.8	32.9	716	21	1	-	3	79	255	2.62	206
Rawlins County.....	4 105	50.9	7.4	72.5	18.9	35.6	4 090	1	3	1	44	83	1 573	2.56	1 161
Achilles township.....	94	46.8	10.6	71.3	12.8	34.2	94	-	-	-	3	-	34	2.76	30
Atwood township.....	1 695	54.0	6.0	75.2	24.4	40.0	1 683	-	2	1	18	83	694	2.32	459
Center township.....	461	48.8	8.5	70.7	11.7	30.1	461	-	-	-	9	-	163	2.83	136
Onftwood township.....	143	44.8	8.4	69.9	13.3	34.2	143	-	-	-	10	-	48	2.98	42
Hert township.....	637	50.1	7.2	72.7	19.6	35.1	637	-	-	2	-	-	243	2.62	178
Jefferson township.....	64	42.2	6.3	64.1	14.1	30.0	64	-	-	-	-	-	20	3.20	18
Ludell township.....	187	47.1	8.6	67.4	13.4	29.9	186	-	-	-	-	-	69	2.71	57
Mirogo township.....	70	50.0	12.9	62.9	12.9	31.3	69	-	1	-	-	-	23	3.04	19
Rocewood township.....	680	49.1	9.3	70.1	14.9	33.3	679	1	-	-	2	-	254	2.68	200
Union township.....	74	51.4	2.7	78.4	12.2	37.9	74	-	-	-	-	-	25	2.96	22
Reno County.....	64 983	50.9	7.7	72.9	13.7	30.6	61 708	1 472	276	141	2 177	1 802	24 448	2.58	17 874
Albion township.....	920	49.9	5.0	73.5	24.0	41.0	894	3	-	11	16	31	338	2.63	262
Arlington township.....	798	50.5	6.4	74.1	23.4	38.5	790	-	4	1	4	-	317	2.52	246
Bell township.....	105	55.2	4.8	77.1	23.8	45.6	104	-	-	-	1	-	44	2.39	34
Castleton township.....	242	44.6	6.0	71.5	14.9	35.2	242	-	-	-	-	-	67	2.78	75
Center township.....	627	49.0	6.9	71.0	13.1	31.6	619	1	5	-	5	8	211	2.93	174
Clay township.....	3 238	48.8	8.3	66.9	5.6	29.5	3 167	15	21	3	39	-	1 053	3.08	921
Enterprise township.....	146	47.3	7.5	78.8	19.2	39.3	146	-	-	-	-	-	53	2.75	46
Grant township.....	1 263	48.7	6.8	69.4	7.8	31.2	1 259	-	1	1	12	-	429	2.94	364
Grove township.....	93	49.5	5.4	73.1	16.1	34.6	93	-	-	-	-	-	37	2.51	29
Haven township.....	1 539	49.8	8.7	75.0	13.4	32.2	1 522	5	6	2	7	71	568	2.58	436
Hayes township.....	154	48.1	5.8	67.5	14.3	30.7	154	-	-	-	-	-	50	3.08	45
Huntsville township.....	176	50.0	5.7	73.9	22.2	43.0	176	-	-	-	-	-	67	2.63	53
Langdon township.....	246	51.6	4.1	74.0	26.4	40.6	245	-	1	-	-	-	100	2.46	72
Lincoln township.....	595	48.1	6.9	69.2	8.6	28.5	591	-	2	-	1	-	185	3.22	195
Little River township.....	1 824	50.2	6.9	71.4	17.3	33.0	1 798	3	3	2	28	65	623	2.82	532
Lodo township.....	128	47.7	8.6	77.3	25.0	40.3	128	-	-	-	-	-	53	2.42	39
Medford township.....	185	46.5	13.0	69.7	14.6	31.9	184	-	-	-	-	-	67	2.76	57
Medora township.....	1 437	49.1	9.3	67.4	6.0	28.7	1 413	3	-	9	23	-	470	3.06	410
Miami township.....	575	52.2	7.7	76.0	22.8	41.5	568	-	2	3	16	-	251	2.29	158
Ninnescah township.....	199	48.7	7.0	68.8	11.6	33.7	198	-	-	1	4	-	63	3.16	55
Plevna township.....	308	50.6	5.8	70.8	16.2	36.7	304	-	-	-	3	-	115	2.68	99
Reno township.....	5 006	52.1	7.9	70.2	11.9	30.5	4 859	59	15	17	94	82	1 803	2.73	1 413
Roscoe township.....	128	49.2	7.8	70.3	17.2	33.6	128	-	-	-	4	-	44	2.91	41
Salt Creek township.....	453	49.2	10.8	69.1	12.1	28.3	449	-	-	-	-	-	150	3.02	126
Summer township.....	397	46.1	7.1	67.8	11.3	35.1	397	-	-	2	-	-	124	3.20	107
Sylvia township.....	481	50.1	7.1	75.1	26.0	43.0	479	-	1	-	7	-	197	2.41	139
Troy township.....	140	49.3	7.9	67.1	12.1	32.2	140	-	-	-	-	-	49	2.86	41
Valley township.....	878	46.8	7.2	69.6	10.0	29.2	869	2	2	1	5	7	299	2.91	261
Walnut township.....	138	50.0	5.1	71.0	12.3	34.2	138	-	-	-	-	-	50	2.76	41
Westminster township.....	246	48.4	6.9	75.6	17.5	35.0	244	-	1	-	-	-	94	2.62	77
Yoder township.....	742	50.0	10.4	65.5	10.9	29.6	736	1	-	-	-	-	234	3.17	202
Republic County.....	7 569	51.4	6.1	77.3	24.7	43.2	7 537	1	7	13	15	185	3 116	2.37	2 223
Albion township.....	256	48.4	4.3	80.5	32.8	50.7	256	-	-	-	-	-	117	2.19	84
Beaver township.....	149	47.0	8.1	77.9	16.1	38.8	147	-	-	-	-	-	58	2.57	50
Belleville township.....	254	50.4	7.9	66.1	10.2	33.2	253	-	-	1	66	-	86	2.95	71
Big Bend township.....	371	48.2	6.7	74.4	19.9	40.5	367	-	-	-	-	-	147	2.52	118
Courtland township.....	573	52.0	7.2	75.2	23.2	41.8	572	-	-	-	-	-	240	2.39	176
Elk Creek township.....	234	51.7	5.6	78.2	32.1	46.8	234	-	-	-	-	-	103	2.27	75
Fairview township.....	193	54.9	5.2	76.2	23.3	38.1	193	-	-	-	-	-	79	2.44	57
Farmington township.....	147	46.3	6.8	76.9	21.1	41.9	147	-	-	-	-	-	53	2.77	49
Freedom township.....	250	47.2	8.4	69.2	11.6	29.5	249	-	1	-	-	-	86	2.91	71
Grant township.....	127	54.3	5.5	74.8	19.7	39.2	127	-	-	-	-	-	49	2.59	38
Jefferson township.....	186	45.7	11.3	60.8	9.7	26.9	184	-	-	-	2	-	56	3.32	48

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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Counties and
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Republic County—Con.

Liberty township	98	43.9	9.2	75.5	11.2	35.0	98	-	-	-	-	-	35	2.80	29
Lincoln township	147	46.3	8.2	72.1	15.6	33.9	147	-	-	-	-	-	51	2.88	47
Norway township	209	47.8	10.0	77.0	21.5	34.4	209	-	-	-	1	-	84	2.49	62
Richland township	416	51.7	5.0	78.8	30.5	48.2	415	-	1	-	-	-	189	2.20	124
Rose Creek township	197	49.2	7.6	76.6	18.8	36.7	194	-	3	-	-	-	78	2.53	55
Scandia township	612	51.0	5.4	78.6	27.5	45.9	612	-	-	-	1	-	265	2.31	185
Union township	80	38.8	10.0	77.5	23.8	45.0	80	-	-	-	-	-	36	2.22	26
Washington township	130	49.2	5.4	76.9	11.5	39.1	124	-	-	6	-	-	50	2.60	45
White Rock township	135	44.4	4.4	71.1	13.3	37.5	135	-	-	-	-	-	44	3.07	40
Rice County	11 900	52.0	6.9	74.7	19.1	35.7	11 549	108	78	23	289	580	4 525	2.50	3 335
Atlanta township	258	48.8	9.3	74.0	16.7	33.9	254	2	2	-	-	1	98	2.62	80
Bell township	43	51.2	14.0	65.1	11.6	29.5	42	-	-	-	1	-	14	3.07	11
Center township	148	49.3	6.1	73.6	19.6	35.7	148	-	-	-	-	-	54	2.74	44
East Washington township	107	49.5	4.7	72.0	6.5	34.1	107	-	-	-	-	-	38	2.82	33
Eureka township	93	44.1	5.4	74.2	14.0	44.5	93	-	-	-	-	-	35	2.66	30
Farmer township	544	50.2	6.4	72.6	20.0	34.8	529	-	4	-	20	-	207	2.63	160
Golf township	74	51.4	10.8	78.4	23.0	42.8	74	-	-	-	-	-	30	2.47	25
Harrison township	214	49.1	7.5	70.6	13.1	34.3	214	-	-	-	-	-	78	2.74	66
Lincoln township	881	50.7	9.1	68.0	14.0	31.0	835	-	26	-	37	-	321	2.74	251
Mitchell township	170	51.8	4.7	69.4	14.7	35.4	170	-	-	-	5	-	58	2.93	53
Odessa township	76	40.8	7.9	61.8	13.2	32.0	73	-	-	-	3	-	24	3.17	21
Pioneer township	107	44.9	9.3	76.6	17.8	34.4	107	-	-	-	2	-	42	2.55	36
Raymond township	237	51.9	6.8	80.6	16.5	40.6	232	-	5	-	-	-	92	2.58	80
Rockville township	144	47.9	9.0	75.7	17.4	38.7	144	-	-	-	-	-	57	2.53	47
Sterling township	351	48.4	8.8	71.8	12.3	34.9	346	1	4	-	1	-	120	2.93	104
Union township	774	56.3	7.1	73.3	27.6	40.9	752	-	2	6	28	53	296	2.44	201
Valley township	311	51.8	6.1	76.2	20.3	45.7	307	-	-	4	-	-	131	2.37	96
Victoria township	614	50.7	7.0	72.5	18.4	38.3	606	3	5	-	-	-	244	2.52	186
West Washington township	153	46.4	5.9	71.9	8.5	34.8	152	-	1	-	-	-	52	2.94	47
Wilson township	137	48.2	6.6	71.5	10.2	33.9	137	-	-	-	-	-	48	2.85	42
Riley County	63 505	43.7	7.9	78.4	5.5	22.8	52 733	6 764	373	1 394	2 499	13 595	19 269	2.59	12 602
Ashland township	171	47.4	9.9	70.8	15.2	31.0	171	-	-	-	1	-	63	2.71	49
Bala township	762	49.7	6.2	77.8	26.0	44.3	759	-	2	-	9	49	294	2.43	214
Center township	102	40.2	4.9	80.4	13.7	42.5	102	-	-	-	102	-	40	2.55	33
Fancy Creek township	126	42.1	11.1	77.0	11.9	31.9	126	-	-	-	-	-	49	2.57	38
Fort Riley township	15 192	28.1	10.8	74.4	0.1	21.1	8 630	4 798	124	499	1 424	7 220	2 077	3.84	1 992
Grant township	675	46.7	6.8	73.3	4.3	33.6	668	-	5	1	6	-	243	2.78	211
Jackson township	256	48.0	5.5	77.3	18.4	39.0	253	-	-	-	3	-	102	2.51	84
Madison township	991	50.7	6.8	73.7	19.1	31.8	972	-	15	-	9	-	399	2.48	291
Manhattan township	8 924	49.2	5.8	85.6	2.1	20.6	7 764	375	42	284	213	4 150	1 839	2.60	1 395
May Day township	125	47.2	8.0	75.2	11.2	36.5	125	-	-	-	-	-	45	2.78	36
Ogden township	2 178	47.4	15.1	68.1	4.2	21.8	1 856	186	17	62	82	-	798	2.73	585
Sherman township	390	49.2	9.0	75.4	15.6	31.4	381	-	5	-	4	-	151	2.58	122
Swede Creek township	176	47.2	8.5	75.6	22.2	36.9	176	-	-	-	-	-	71	2.48	52
Wild Cat township	647	47.8	9.0	71.9	9.1	28.9	630	1	8	1	-	-	232	2.79	183
Zealand township	308	50.3	6.5	80.5	12.3	32.9	308	-	-	-	1	-	126	2.44	99
Rooks County	7 006	51.9	7.5	72.0	19.8	35.0	6 943	16	18	18	33	101	2 698	2.56	1 968
Township No. 1	371	49.1	4.9	76.0	22.6	45.6	370	-	-	-	-	-	162	2.29	112
Township No. 2	470	51.5	8.5	72.8	19.8	35.2	464	1	5	-	1	-	191	2.46	126
Township No. 3	1 711	53.4	6.4	75.6	26.0	42.2	1 684	7	6	9	9	49	712	2.33	493
Township No. 4	43	46.5	16.3	55.8	14.0	22.8	43	-	-	-	-	-	14	3.07	10
Township No. 5	138	50.0	8.7	64.5	8.0	28.9	138	-	-	-	-	-	43	3.21	39
Township No. 6	86	52.3	8.1	72.1	19.8	34.4	83	3	-	-	-	-	31	2.77	26
Township No. 7	269	52.8	6.3	70.6	19.7	33.5	269	-	-	-	-	-	98	2.74	68
Township No. 8	424	52.8	8.3	74.1	18.9	36.6	418	-	-	-	6	-	172	2.47	124
Township No. 9	76	44.7	-	65.8	11.8	35.0	67	-	-	9	1	-	24	3.17	21
Township No. 10	335	50.1	6.3	67.8	17.0	32.1	335	-	-	-	2	-	118	2.84	90
Township No. 11	2 855	51.9	8.5	70.5	17.5	31.6	2 848	5	2	-	14	52	1 052	2.66	791
Township No. 12	228	50.4	7.5	68.9	13.6	36.8	224	-	4	-	-	-	81	2.81	68
Rush County	4 516	50.9	6.5	76.0	22.2	42.0	4 494	2	4	4	25	76	1 827	2.43	1 338
Alexander-Belle Prairie township	210	47.1	5.2	77.1	16.2	40.2	210	-	-	-	-	-	82	2.56	65
Bonner township	242	48.8	1.7	78.1	21.9	48.4	240	-	-	-	-	-	93	2.60	76
Big Timber township	234	48.7	5.6	72.6	19.7	37.9	234	-	-	-	-	-	86	2.72	68
Center township	336	48.2	2.4	70.8	17.6	38.2	336	-	-	-	-	-	141	2.38	90
Garfield township	170	47.1	6.5	76.5	19.4	42.1	170	-	-	-	2	-	70	2.43	57
Hopkinton-Fairview township	424	49.8	6.4	76.9	20.5	46.3	423	-	-	-	-	-	178	2.38	124
Illinois township	63	44.4	6.3	84.1	14.3	46.4	63	-	-	-	-	-	24	2.63	22
La Crosse-Brookdale township	1 759	52.2	6.1	76.3	25.2	42.0	1 746	1	2	4	7	76	708	2.38	499
Lone Star township	370	53.8	10.3	77.3	22.4	40.4	368	1	1	-	3	-	155	2.39	117
Pioneer township	535	52.5	10.7	73.3	21.3	36.0	531	-	1	-	5	-	215	2.49	162
Pleasantdale township	63	50.8	9.5	85.7	23.8	53.3	63	-	-	-	-	-	26	2.42	23
Union township	110	50.9	5.5	80.0	21.8	49.0	110	-	-	-	4	-	49	2.24	35
Russell County	8 868	51.4	6.7	75.6	19.6	38.2	8 789	35	20	8	25	149	3 612	2.41	2 616
Big Creek township	508	50.6	6.7	74.6	15.2	33.9	508	-	-	-	-	-	193	2.63	148
Center township	350	48.3	6.9	77.7	19.4	40.8	350	-	-	-	-	-	144	2.43	109
Fairfield township	55	41.8	9.1	80.0	12.7	31.5	55	-	-	-	-	-	22	2.50	18
Fairview township	660	52.4	3.8	79.7	30.3	46.4	659	-	1	-	1	39	282	2.20	188
Grant township	211	46.4	10.0	64.0	11.8	28.6	211	-	-	-	-	-	67	3.15	61
Lincoln township	146	50.7	10.3	76.7	13.0	36.2	146	-	-	-	-	-	57	2.56	45
Luray township	373	51.2	5.1	80.7	25.7	47.3	373	-	-	-	-	-	167	2.23	115
Paradise township	271	50.6	9.2	70.8	19.6	38.7	270	-	-	-	2	-	104	2.61	86
Plymouth township	373	49.1	6.4	80.2	26.0	44.5	373	-	-	-	-	-	163	2.29	114

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Russell County—Con.

Russell township	217	44.7	5.1	71.4	5.1	31.0	215	-	2	-	-	-	77	2.82	62
Waldo township	177	50.8	6.8	74.6	27.1	44.7	177	-	-	-	-	-	70	2.53	49
Winterset township	100	42.0	8.0	79.0	8.0	37.2	99	-	1	-	-	-	38	2.63	31
Saline County	48 905	51.7	7.5	72.6	12.2	29.6	46 307	1 464	142	354	1 045	1 121	18 613	2.57	13 371
Comerio township	463	49.2	6.3	69.1	11.4	32.0	461	-	1	-	-	-	159	2.91	131
Dayton township	138	47.8	5.1	79.7	7.6	31.8	138	-	-	-	-	-	50	2.76	41
Elm Creek township	675	49.3	7.3	69.2	7.6	31.8	666	7	-	-	2	-	217	3.11	195
Eureka township	607	50.9	6.8	70.2	18.0	32.3	601	1	4	1	-	-	222	2.73	168
Fallun-Summit township	223	52.5	5.8	75.8	12.1	35.7	223	-	-	-	-	-	88	2.53	66
Glendale township	83	47.0	4.8	83.1	21.7	44.5	80	-	-	-	-	-	33	2.52	27
Greeley township	660	49.4	5.8	66.1	8.6	31.5	654	-	3	-	5	-	204	3.24	186
Gypsum township	280	49.6	7.5	74.3	19.3	40.5	280	-	-	-	-	-	104	2.69	87
Liberty township	178	53.4	5.6	73.6	16.9	37.5	178	-	-	-	-	-	63	2.83	57
Ohio township	402	43.3	9.7	63.9	8.7	28.3	396	1	2	-	6	25	125	3.02	108
Pleasant Valley township	273	42.5	7.0	70.7	9.2	30.5	273	-	-	-	2	-	98	2.79	81
Smoky Hill township	362	49.7	8.6	73.5	13.3	32.6	357	-	1	4	5	-	134	2.70	108
Smoky View township	899	49.4	6.6	69.3	17.0	30.4	891	1	2	-	14	52	290	2.92	237
Smolan township	675	51.7	7.0	70.2	9.3	30.2	674	-	-	-	7	-	230	2.93	197
Solomon township	241	50.2	5.8	69.3	7.9	32.6	241	-	-	-	-	-	79	3.05	66
Spring Creek township	359	47.1	6.7	75.8	17.3	33.4	342	-	3	1	22	-	135	2.66	102
Walnut township	472	48.3	4.7	66.3	5.5	30.5	468	4	-	-	-	-	140	3.37	131
Washington township	72	48.6	4.2	79.2	16.7	35.0	72	-	-	-	-	-	26	2.77	24
Scott County	5 782	50.3	8.6	68.6	12.9	30.2	5 650	9	17	20	117	88	2 074	2.75	1 623
Beaver township	377	46.7	10.9	57.3	4.0	25.4	370	-	1	6	-	-	101	3.73	97
Isabel township	187	50.3	11.2	67.9	6.4	26.0	181	-	-	-	4	-	61	3.07	57
Keystone township	143	45.5	11.2	65.0	8.4	28.4	143	-	-	-	1	-	49	2.92	43
Lake township	124	49.2	8.1	61.3	1.6	25.0	124	-	-	-	-	-	35	3.54	31
Lake township	161	46.6	9.9	60.9	6.6	25.1	161	-	-	-	-	-	48	3.35	43
Michigan township	4 432	51.0	8.2	70.6	15.1	31.5	4 315	9	15	12	109	88	1 663	2.61	1 252
Scott township	358	49.2	9.5	64.8	7.5	28.9	356	-	-	-	3	-	117	3.06	100
Valley township	358	49.2	9.5	64.8	7.5	28.9	356	-	-	-	3	-	117	3.06	100
Sedgewick County	366 531	51.1	8.2	72.0	9.6	28.8	319 416	31 764	3 291	4 393	11 256	6 075	137 744	2.62	98 276
Afton township	757	46.6	5.2	62.7	5.8	28.2	737	11	2	1	18	38	217	3.31	192
Attico township	5 019	49.4	9.1	62.3	4.2	25.7	4 930	32	31	9	43	52	1 469	3.38	1 296
Osborne township	2 148	50.6	4.9	70.6	8.3	36.1	2 116	15	9	4	9	-	725	2.96	599
Eagle township	738	51.9	8.7	68.3	12.1	29.8	734	-	-	-	249	-	249	2.96	205
Erie township	1 119	49.2	8.4	68.1	9.2	27.9	1 114	-	-	5	-	-	41	2.90	32
Garden Plain township	1 449	49.8	9.9	59.7	8.4	24.7	1 446	-	2	1	7	-	406	3.57	351
Grand River township	479	46.1	6.9	61.8	6.7	26.5	479	-	-	-	1	-	134	3.57	124
Grant township	2 538	49.9	5.9	70.4	7.7	31.7	2 507	9	8	4	18	17	869	2.90	720
Greeley township	1 115	51.7	7.4	70.8	20.4	33.7	1 114	-	-	1	1	59	384	2.75	295
Gypsum township	5 432	42.2	10.2	65.1	1.8	22.0	4 514	663	44	91	189	939	1 261	3.56	1 168
Illinois township	1 297	49.7	9.3	63.5	5.2	26.6	1 278	9	6	-	6	-	391	3.32	348
Kechi township	11 584	50.2	8.9	67.9	6.0	29.4	10 956	311	107	66	202	8	3 781	3.06	3 352
Lincoln township	411	47.7	6.3	71.3	13.6	34.2	411	-	-	-	-	-	141	2.91	116
Minneha township	4 629	49.4	6.6	72.0	9.5	35.5	4 459	14	49	45	69	-	1 635	2.83	1 395
Morton township	1 668	50.7	9.4	69.2	15.8	30.5	1 653	2	5	3	11	48	589	2.75	458
Nimnescah township	2 151	50.2	7.4	68.9	12.1	31.3	2 137	-	12	2	8	57	721	2.90	589
Ohio township	752	46.5	10.6	66.0	6.9	29.7	734	4	7	1	9	-	239	3.15	215
Park township	3 585	49.4	8.8	66.1	5.7	27.8	3 471	60	27	2	28	-	1 159	3.09	982
Payne township	874	46.9	7.8	70.1	6.1	31.6	836	11	11	4	15	-	298	2.93	237
Riverside township	11 725	50.6	10.7	65.3	5.4	25.6	10 812	351	180	142	298	140	3 765	3.08	3 152
Rockford township	13 919	50.5	7.0	66.3	3.9	29.1	13 589	45	87	68	232	4	4 399	3.16	3 906
Salem township	7 697	49.6	8.6	65.4	3.9	27.6	7 516	9	78	29	110	1	2 378	3.24	2 130
Sherman township	1 089	47.8	7.6	63.1	10.1	26.7	1 088	-	1	-	9	-	313	3.46	267
Union township	1 629	50.0	8.9	65.4	10.8	26.2	1 621	-	1	3	9	51	444	3.55	378
Valley Center township	2 442	50.7	8.1	67.9	8.4	28.6	2 381	15	17	4	46	95	786	2.99	642
Viola township	439	48.7	8.7	67.2	8.9	27.2	428	-	10	-	-	-	149	2.95	123
Waco township	1 574	48.9	8.4	67.2	7.0	30.7	1 537	3	11	18	9	-	493	3.19	436
Seward County	17 071	49.9	9.9	68.7	8.6	27.1	14 864	790	95	111	1 566	241	6 125	2.75	4 616
Fargo township	961	47.9	9.7	64.9	7.0	25.7	944	-	4	-	45	-	309	3.11	259
Liberal township	803	47.7	7.8	70.1	7.5	33.0	795	-	1	5	7	-	285	2.82	238
Seward township	396	47.7	12.9	63.9	5.3	27.1	396	-	-	-	23	-	124	3.19	109
Shownee County	154 916	51.7	7.4	72.6	12.0	30.3	137 423	11 842	1 410	715	6 150	4 622	58 832	2.55	41 304
Auburn township	1 885	48.6	10.6	63.8	6.6	26.0	1 852	14	8	5	27	-	4 399	3.19	515
Oover township	1 124	49.4	7.6	66.5	10.8	31.0	1 109	3	6	1	14	-	365	3.08	323
Grove township	214	41.1	4.2	69.2	14.5	31.4	214	-	-	-	1	-	70	3.06	57
Menoken township	987	49.7	7.0	66.4	8.9	31.8	968	4	6	-	15	-	328	3.01	275
Mission township	5 082	49.4	6.3	66.9	5.4	31.1	4 886	119	8	35	83	30	1 605	3.15	1 446
Monmouth township	1 645	48.9	6.2	66.5	7.5	30.7	1 625	6	7	2	8	-	514	3.20	458
Rossville township	1 596	50.6	6.3	69.1	15.3	30.4	1 575	-	16	1	8	58	529	2.91	428
Silver Lake township	1 828	50.6	8.5	63.6	8.2	27.5	1 796	3	18	6	22	20	582	3.11	491
Soldier township	11 017	48.9	8.1	66.2	6.5	29.7	10 812	81	57	21	138	-	3 434	3.21	3 171
Tecumseh township	6 314	49.5	6.0	65.7	5.3	31.8	6 146	64	23	9	156	-	1 916	3.30	1 774
Topeka township	6 034	50.0	9.8	66.8	3.6	27.1	5 347	466	35	21	291	-	2 044	2.95	1 692
Williamsport township	1 924	49.9	9.0	64.2	4.3	26.1	1 768	117	12	-	42	-	598	3.22	533
Sheridan County	3 544	49.0	8.4	68.6	15.8	32.0	3 535	-	1	5	12	35	1 259	2.79	953
Adell township	46	50.0	8.7	69.6	8.7	28.3	46	-	-	-	-	-	14	3.29	14
Bloomfield township	56	39.3	10.7	67.9	7.1	31.7	56	-	-	-	-	-	19	2.95	16
Bow Creek township	71	40.8	9.9	73.2	12.7	31.3	69	-	-	-	-	-	23	3.09	22
East Saline township	106	50.0	4.7	65.1	15.1	35.8	106	-	-	-	-	-	35	3.03	30
East Saline township	106	50.0	4.7	65.1	15.1	35.8	106	-	-	-	-	-	35	3.03	30
Kenneth township	1 640	52.5	8.5	72.8	22.0	35.9	1 633	-	1	5	11	35	648	2.48	451
Logan township	213	46.0	13.1	54.9	2.8	21.8	213	-	-	-	-	-	57	3.74	50
Pomell township	124	43.5	10.5	73.4	8.9	32.5	124	-	-	-	-	-	46	2.70	38

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Sheridan County—Con.

Prairie Dog township.....	81	50.6	2.5	66.7	12.3	35.6	81	—	—	—	—	—	23	3.52	23
Sheridan township.....	386	46.4	7.0	68.9	20.2	33.9	386	—	—	—	—	—	147	2.63	98
Solomon township.....	299	44.8	8.0	61.9	7.0	26.6	299	—	—	—	—	—	88	3.40	74
Spring Brook township.....	156	44.9	6.4	65.4	6.4	29.5	156	—	—	—	—	—	47	3.32	43
Union township.....	66	42.4	1.5	71.2	10.6	40.7	66	—	—	—	—	—	21	3.14	19
Valley township.....	162	46.9	11.1	64.8	13.6	29.5	162	—	—	—	—	—	55	2.95	43
West Saline township.....	138	50.0	8.7	57.2	2.2	22.0	138	—	—	—	1	—	36	3.83	32
Sherman County.....	7 759	50.3	7.5	71.0	13.3	30.8	7 400	16	17	10	418	186	2 861	2.65	2 109
Grant township.....	135	41.5	5.2	79.3	14.8	41.3	134	—	—	1	—	—	56	2.41	42
Iowa township.....	47	46.8	6.4	74.5	12.8	37.1	47	—	—	—	—	—	17	2.76	14
Itasca township.....	327	44.6	5.5	63.3	4.9	30.8	326	—	—	1	—	—	99	3.30	94
Lincoln township.....	169	53.3	8.9	59.8	5.9	26.3	157	—	—	—	12	—	49	3.45	42
Ulanos township.....	71	43.7	5.6	70.4	12.7	38.2	71	—	—	—	—	—	24	2.96	21
Logan township.....	220	49.1	5.9	69.1	8.2	30.0	216	—	—	1	3	—	75	2.93	69
McPherson township.....	81	48.1	1.2	67.9	9.9	32.1	79	—	—	—	2	—	28	2.89	23
Shermanville township.....	41	48.8	2.4	75.6	22.0	37.5	40	—	—	—	1	—	20	2.05	10
Smoky township.....	113	51.3	8.8	64.6	15.9	31.1	113	—	—	—	—	—	37	3.05	32
State Line township.....	332	51.8	6.3	74.7	16.3	34.0	310	2	2	—	44	—	128	2.59	99
Union township.....	69	52.2	4.3	72.5	10.1	31.8	69	—	—	—	—	—	22	3.14	22
Voltaire township.....	287	50.9	9.8	72.5	10.1	33.4	287	—	—	—	8	—	101	2.84	91
Washington township.....	159	50.9	1.9	66.0	7.5	32.5	155	—	—	—	4	—	48	3.31	43
Smith County.....	5 947	51.6	6.3	76.7	24.2	42.9	5 925	1	5	8	13	147	2 400	2.42	1 761
Banner township.....	52	42.3	13.5	76.9	19.2	30.0	52	—	—	—	—	—	20	2.60	16
Beaver township.....	91	44.0	12.1	70.3	16.5	34.5	91	—	—	—	—	—	32	2.84	29
Blaine township.....	90	44.4	8.9	72.2	13.3	40.0	90	—	—	—	—	—	33	2.73	29
Cedar township.....	774	51.6	6.6	77.4	29.7	43.5	767	—	—	—	1	55	303	2.37	212
Center township.....	2 413	55.3	5.9	78.5	27.1	44.6	2 403	—	3	7	8	92	1 016	2.28	709
Cora township.....	80	45.8	8.1	70.9	10.5	37.7	80	—	—	—	—	—	25	2.87	25
Crystal Plains township.....	64	46.9	4.7	68.8	10.9	36.4	64	—	—	—	—	—	20	3.20	18
Dor township.....	67	52.2	7.5	68.7	14.9	36.3	67	—	—	—	—	—	23	2.91	19
Garfield township.....	46	50.0	8.7	78.3	23.9	47.9	46	—	—	—	—	—	19	2.42	16
German township.....	40	40.0	7.5	82.5	17.5	41.0	40	—	—	—	—	—	16	2.50	13
Harlan township.....	145	46.2	6.2	72.4	15.2	39.8	145	—	—	—	—	—	52	2.79	42
Harvey township.....	167	49.1	1.8	74.9	13.2	43.8	166	—	1	—	—	—	62	2.69	54
Houston township.....	297	50.8	6.7	78.5	27.3	44.5	296	—	—	—	4	—	130	2.28	92
Lane township.....	187	49.7	4.3	74.9	18.2	42.0	187	—	—	—	—	—	74	2.53	59
Lincoln township.....	126	41.3	3.2	75.4	9.5	35.5	126	—	—	—	—	—	42	3.00	36
Logan township.....	89	47.2	6.7	75.3	16.9	32.1	89	—	—	—	—	—	31	2.87	27
Martin township.....	51	51.0	7.8	72.5	17.7	31.3	51	—	—	—	—	—	20	2.55	18
Oak township.....	565	52.2	5.5	81.6	35.2	53.5	563	1	—	1	—	—	271	2.08	168
Pawnee township.....	82	42.7	9.8	68.3	7.3	32.5	82	—	—	—	—	—	25	3.28	25
Pleasant township.....	83	48.2	9.6	65.1	15.7	33.4	83	—	—	—	—	—	28	2.96	25
Swan township.....	72	52.8	5.6	70.8	13.9	34.4	71	—	1	—	—	—	24	3.00	21
Valley township.....	106	47.2	15.1	74.5	11.3	30.6	106	—	—	—	—	—	42	2.52	33
Washington township.....	93	44.1	3.2	77.4	20.4	42.2	93	—	—	—	—	—	32	2.91	30
Webster township.....	79	46.8	6.3	59.5	11.4	35.4	79	—	—	—	—	—	27	2.93	20
White Rock township.....	82	45.1	6.1	73.2	17.1	40.6	82	—	—	—	—	—	28	2.93	25
Stafford County.....	5 694	52.3	6.4	76.3	24.0	42.0	5 607	23	6	11	80	173	2 307	2.39	1 680
Albano township.....	76	44.7	3.9	65.8	9.2	34.0	76	—	—	—	—	—	23	3.30	21
Byron township.....	106	48.1	15.1	66.0	12.3	30.8	106	—	—	—	—	—	37	2.86	31
Clear Creek township.....	60	60.0	11.7	61.7	15.0	27.5	60	—	—	1	—	—	21	2.86	15
Cleveland township.....	91	53.8	5.5	72.5	15.4	39.4	90	—	—	—	—	—	37	2.46	27
Douglas township.....	165	55.8	5.5	71.5	13.9	38.1	162	—	—	—	3	—	59	2.80	49
East Cooper township.....	77	49.4	6.5	71.4	16.9	36.9	77	—	—	—	3	—	29	2.66	22
Fairview township.....	122	48.4	10.7	72.1	15.6	33.3	122	—	—	—	—	—	43	2.84	38
Farmington township.....	614	54.4	7.2	77.9	28.8	47.9	612	2	—	—	1	58	243	2.29	162
Hayes township.....	275	49.5	4.7	77.5	21.1	42.5	274	—	—	1	—	—	119	2.31	85
Lincoln township.....	146	47.9	7.5	73.3	18.5	31.8	146	—	—	—	1	—	57	2.56	43
North Seward township.....	224	51.8	8.5	77.2	15.6	36.3	221	—	—	—	5	—	85	2.64	68
Ohio township.....	453	52.3	7.1	74.8	21.2	36.8	443	1	—	1	13	—	195	2.32	131
Putnam township.....	39	41.0	5.1	64.1	23.1	31.9	39	—	—	—	—	—	12	3.25	12
Rickland township.....	80	47.5	10.0	68.8	17.5	31.4	80	—	—	—	—	—	30	2.67	24
Rose Valley township.....	93	47.3	15.1	67.7	10.8	33.8	92	—	—	—	1	—	33	2.82	29
St. John township.....	1 221	54.9	5.8	77.1	25.7	43.2	1 194	18	4	—	18	65	492	2.35	355
South Seward township.....	85	48.2	4.7	77.6	15.3	38.0	85	—	—	—	—	—	31	2.74	26
Stafford township.....	1 574	52.9	5.4	78.8	30.3	48.5	1 536	2	2	9	33	50	681	2.24	473
Union township.....	58	43.1	6.9	69.0	12.1	29.2	57	—	—	—	1	—	22	2.64	18
West Cooper township.....	74	47.3	2.7	86.5	25.7	46.7	74	—	—	—	—	—	31	2.39	27
York township.....	61	42.6	—	88.5	24.6	57.7	61	—	—	—	—	—	27	2.26	24
Stanton County.....	2 339	50.1	10.1	66.9	9.3	28.5	2 133	5	19	12	250	27	794	2.91	659
Big Bow township.....	442	48.6	12.9	63.8	6.3	26.9	403	—	—	—	45	—	141	3.13	124
Manner township.....	426	50.0	11.0	66.7	8.9	29.0	396	—	10	1	21	—	149	2.86	126
Stanton township.....	1 471	50.6	9.0	67.8	10.3	28.8	1 334	5	9	11	184	27	504	2.87	409
Stevens County.....	4 736	50.2	10.1	68.9	12.2	29.6	4 498	38	39	5	287	56	1 694	2.76	1 346
Banner township.....	199	49.7	17.6	67.3	11.1	28.8	194	—	—	—	5	—	69	2.88	63
Center township.....	3 521	50.3	9.3	70.5	13.2	30.3	3 367	32	22	1	183	56	1 294	2.68	1 002
Harmony township.....	178	47.8	15.2	54.5	2.2	22.5	172	2	—	—	4	33	50	3.56	45
Moscow township.....	556	50.2	10.1	64.6	11.0	28.3	487	—	17	—	65	—	185	3.01	154
Voorhees township.....	128	55.5	10.9	69.5	10.9	29.5	128	—	—	—	—	—	46	2.78	38
West Center township.....	154	46.8	13.0	65.6	6.5	28.8	150	4	—	—	1	—	50	3.08	44
Sumner County.....	24 928	51.7	8.0	72.3	16.9	33.9	24 191	142	155	46	696	468	9 413	2.60	7 081
Avon township.....	278	51.1	4.7	67.6	7.6	31.5	276	—	—	—	2	—	97	2.87	73

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Sumner County—Con.

Belle Plaine township	2 926	50.0	8.0	69.2	11.7	31.8	2 885	—	12	8	46	47	1 016	2.83	833
Bluff township	136	46.3	7.4	79.4	12.5	43.0	136	—	—	—	—	—	55	2.47	44
Caldwell township	313	48.6	7.7	70.6	13.4	34.5	313	—	—	—	—	—	115	2.72	92
Chikaskia township	112	47.3	13.4	58.9	6.3	26.4	112	—	—	—	—	—	34	3.29	31
Conway township	1 244	50.8	10.9	66.4	15.4	29.6	1 229	6	—	12	—	—	426	2.92	337
Creek township	177	45.8	6.8	71.2	12.4	38.0	177	—	—	—	—	—	63	2.81	51
Oixon township	783	51.1	7.2	75.4	19.7	39.0	776	—	1	—	1	—	327	2.39	236
Owens township	174	47.7	6.9	75.3	14.4	39.1	172	—	1	—	1	—	66	2.64	55
Eden township	324	47.8	5.9	75.0	13.3	35.2	323	—	1	—	—	—	118	2.75	99
Falls township	252	50.4	4.8	74.2	21.8	37.1	251	—	1	—	—	—	96	2.63	81
Gore township	2 229	51.8	10.4	69.3	11.8	28.5	2 178	1	30	3	60	73	760	2.84	614
Greene township	92	47.8	8.7	71.7	10.9	31.7	92	—	—	—	—	—	28	3.29	25
Guelph township	171	45.6	4.1	80.1	18.1	46.2	171	—	—	—	—	—	64	2.67	58
Hormon township	237	53.2	8.0	68.4	10.1	29.3	234	—	2	—	14	—	83	2.86	63
Illinois township	130	44.6	7.7	63.8	5.4	32.1	126	—	4	—	—	—	40	3.25	35
Jackson township	175	48.0	7.4	66.3	17.1	35.6	175	—	—	—	1	—	61	2.87	52
London township	603	47.6	5.0	68.8	7.8	33.7	594	—	5	2	2	9	209	2.84	167
Morris township	48	56.3	10.4	60.4	8.3	28.8	48	—	—	—	—	—	17	2.82	12
Osborn township	278	46.8	9.4	70.1	14.0	30.0	277	—	—	—	1	—	106	2.62	82
Oxford township	1 346	53.9	6.0	73.0	19.4	36.5	1 333	2	8	1	4	46	521	2.50	378
Palestine township	271	51.7	8.1	71.6	13.3	35.9	271	—	—	—	2	—	92	2.95	80
Ryan township	239	48.5	6.3	73.6	15.5	37.6	235	—	1	—	3	—	88	2.72	73
Seventy-Six township	248	52.0	6.9	69.8	11.7	32.2	240	—	4	—	7	—	84	2.95	74
South Haven township	733	53.2	7.0	73.9	21.1	38.8	720	—	4	5	17	49	266	2.57	204
Springdale township	565	49.9	13.3	66.7	14.2	27.3	553	—	8	—	4	41	164	3.20	137
Sumner township	180	52.2	7.8	70.6	15.6	33.1	180	—	—	—	—	—	61	2.95	49
Volverde township	140	50.0	5.0	69.3	12.9	33.7	140	—	—	—	—	—	50	2.80	44
Walton township	454	49.3	10.4	72.7	15.9	31.4	446	1	6	1	3	—	174	2.61	141
Wellington township	457	51.6	8.1	74.8	19.9	34.4	452	—	3	—	7	52	145	2.79	122
Thomas County	8 451	51.5	8.7	71.2	12.4	27.9	8 354	19	7	19	91	340	3 072	2.64	2 173
Barrett township	178	46.6	11.2	69.7	14.0	30.2	177	—	—	—	—	—	62	2.87	57
East Hole township	146	47.9	8.9	78.1	15.8	38.3	145	—	1	—	—	—	58	2.52	47
Kingery township	113	48.7	8.0	74.3	13.3	32.8	113	—	—	—	—	—	41	2.76	34
Lacey township	158	50.0	10.1	62.0	13.3	27.6	157	—	—	—	1	—	53	2.98	40
Menlo township	125	45.6	16.0	62.4	6.4	26.7	125	—	—	—	—	—	43	2.91	32
Morgan township	568	47.5	8.8	70.4	6.2	27.7	565	2	—	—	1	—	205	2.77	168
North Randall township	117	53.0	14.5	63.2	12.8	23.5	117	—	—	—	—	—	38	3.08	29
Rovahl township	171	46.8	8.8	67.3	9.4	24.8	171	—	—	—	—	—	58	2.95	44
Smith township	280	52.5	8.9	72.5	27.5	37.7	276	—	—	—	4	—	120	2.33	78
South Randall township	315	47.9	11.7	61.0	7.9	23.8	315	—	—	—	—	—	92	3.42	80
Summers township	212	50.0	9.0	65.1	11.8	32.5	212	—	—	—	—	—	71	2.99	63
Wendell township	114	47.4	5.3	67.5	8.8	29.0	111	3	—	—	—	5	37	2.95	29
West Hole township	410	50.0	8.0	72.7	13.9	33.9	387	3	4	2	22	—	160	2.56	119
Trego County	4 165	50.7	8.2	72.6	19.5	34.9	4 137	4	6	6	22	68	1 596	2.57	1 185
Collyer township	523	49.3	9.6	71.3	18.4	33.2	522	—	—	—	1	—	196	2.67	150
Franklin township	130	47.7	6.9	64.6	15.4	30.0	130	—	—	—	—	—	40	3.25	34
Glencoe township	94	51.1	6.4	64.9	7.4	31.3	94	—	—	—	—	—	26	3.62	24
Ogallah township	288	48.3	10.4	68.1	11.8	29.0	285	—	1	1	1	—	98	2.94	87
Riverside township	196	49.9	12.2	59.2	6.1	22.7	188	—	—	—	10	—	56	3.50	47
Wa Keeney township	2 792	51.9	7.4	75.1	22.7	38.7	2 776	4	5	5	10	68	1 132	2.41	800
Wilcox township	142	49.3	12.0	67.6	6.3	29.2	142	—	—	—	—	—	48	2.96	43
Woburnsee County	6 867	50.1	6.8	71.9	18.5	35.5	6 753	51	11	6	60	155	2 487	2.70	1 948
Alma township	1 201	51.5	5.9	76.4	23.6	39.6	1 171	11	3	2	25	94	452	2.45	320
Farmer township	118	47.5	5.9	78.8	24.6	40.4	118	—	—	—	—	—	42	2.81	38
Garfield township	619	51.1	6.1	74.0	24.2	38.9	619	—	—	—	5	—	249	2.49	188
Kaw township	257	49.0	10.9	68.9	13.2	29.0	256	—	—	—	3	—	86	2.99	67
Maple Hill township	777	49.5	5.7	68.1	11.6	33.5	754	18	4	1	2	—	262	2.97	226
Mill Creek township	311	47.9	4.2	77.5	20.3	44.8	311	—	—	—	—	—	127	2.45	101
Mission Creek township	453	48.3	7.5	68.2	14.1	34.7	445	4	1	—	1	—	150	3.02	134
Newbury township	941	50.1	8.1	67.0	13.3	29.1	921	5	—	—	11	—	319	2.95	252
Plumb township	654	49.4	10.7	69.4	17.1	32.9	652	—	—	2	7	—	244	2.68	193
Rock Creek township	113	49.6	6.2	79.6	23.9	43.8	113	—	—	—	—	—	48	2.35	39
Woburnsee township	455	47.9	6.6	68.1	12.1	33.3	438	5	—	—	4	—	149	3.05	129
Washington township	114	48.2	5.3	83.3	15.8	45.0	114	—	—	—	—	—	48	2.38	38
Wilmington township	854	52.0	4.7	74.5	26.0	41.6	841	8	3	1	2	61	311	2.55	223
Wallace County	2 045	49.1	8.0	70.3	14.2	31.6	2 009	14	5	4	58	27	740	2.73	585
Harrison township	114	51.8	8.8	73.7	9.6	32.1	114	—	—	—	—	—	39	2.92	35
Morton township	73	56.2	6.8	58.9	8.2	30.3	73	—	—	—	—	—	22	3.32	21
North township	12	...	...	...	...	...	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	...
Sharon Springs township	1 264	48.2	7.0	71.8	17.6	33.6	1 230	12	5	4	36	27	473	2.62	365
Wallace township	218	51.4	12.4	68.8	8.3	30.6	218	—	—	—	—	—	76	2.87	63
Weston township	364	48.9	9.1	67.0	9.1	27.5	362	2	—	—	22	—	125	2.91	97
Washington County	8 543	51.0	7.0	73.6	24.0	40.3	8 514	—	12	7	25	158	3 270	2.56	2 400
Bornes township	394	51.0	9.1	69.8	19.8	35.0	394	—	—	—	7	—	143	2.76	113
Brantford township	129	46.5	10.9	71.3	8.5	33.6	127	—	—	1	—	—	45	2.87	39
Charleston township	129	52.7	9.3	70.5	28.6	39.4	129	—	—	—	1	—	44	2.93	37
Clifton township	567	53.6	6.5	73.0	22.9	40.6	566	—	—	1	—	—	231	2.45	166
Calemon township	104	47.1	4.8	69.2	17.3	37.0	104	—	—	—	—	—	35	2.97	31
Farlington township	216	46.8	5.1	69.4	13.0	35.9	209	—	—	—	—	—	74	2.92	66
Franklin township	231	47.6	7.8	74.0	16.5	37.7	231	—	—	—	—	—	84	2.75	66
Grant township	55	47.3	10.9	76.4	32.7	51.3	52	—	—	3	—	—	25	2.20	17
Greenleaf township	585	50.3	6.2	74.9	28.0	43.9	582	—	1	—	3	—	237	2.47	171
Hoddom township	385	52.2	7.5	75.8	26.2	44.8	379	—	6	—	—	—	156	2.47	112

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Washington County—Con.

Hanover township	1 071	51.9	6.3	72.9	27.0	39.4	1 071	-	-	-	-	27	410	2.55	274
Highland township	80	50.0	12.5	61.3	15.0	31.3	80	-	-	-	-	-	23	3.48	21
Independence township	229	44.1	12.2	68.1	10.5	28.6	229	-	-	-	-	-	75	3.05	61
Kimeo township	124	50.0	12.1	58.9	15.3	28.0	124	-	-	-	-	-	33	3.76	30
Lincoln township	130	41.5	6.9	82.3	23.8	50.0	130	-	-	-	4	-	53	2.45	46
Linn township	686	53.4	4.8	80.2	31.5	50.3	686	-	-	-	-	69	261	2.36	181
Little Blue township	152	45.4	5.9	70.4	17.8	38.8	152	-	-	-	-	-	49	3.10	41
Logan township	168	47.0	7.7	63.1	10.7	29.6	168	-	-	-	5	-	53	3.17	45
Lowie township	120	45.0	4.2	70.8	17.5	38.6	120	-	-	-	-	-	39	3.08	35
Mail Creek township	333	48.0	4.8	73.6	22.2	38.9	332	-	-	-	1	-	137	2.43	96
Sheridan township	160	46.3	5.6	72.5	22.5	39.3	160	-	-	-	-	-	57	2.81	50
Sherman township	342	46.8	10.5	70.2	19.0	35.3	340	-	-	-	2	2	118	2.90	99
Strawberry township	227	52.4	7.5	64.8	16.3	33.8	227	-	-	-	-	-	68	3.34	64
Union township	192	48.4	5.2	78.1	28.6	47.6	192	-	-	-	-	-	83	2.31	59
Washington township	246	47.2	7.7	65.4	11.8	29.3	246	-	-	-	-	-	79	3.11	68
Wichita County	3 041	48.1	9.8	66.7	11.3	28.9	2 711	1	1	5	387	31	1 050	2.87	827
Leah township	3 041	48.1	9.8	66.7	11.3	28.9	2 711	1	1	5	387	31	1 050	2.87	827
Wilson County	12 128	52.2	7.5	72.8	20.1	35.9	11 970	29	48	20	92	152	4 773	2.51	3 468
Cedar township	862	51.0	8.5	70.5	18.9	34.0	852	-	8	2	2	-	322	2.68	248
Center township	684	49.3	9.2	69.7	13.6	35.1	678	5	-	1	-	6	245	2.77	201
Chetopa township	230	49.1	9.6	69.1	12.2	30.6	229	-	1	-	2	-	80	2.88	68
Clifton township	541	48.8	8.9	69.7	19.0	35.3	541	-	-	-	-	-	206	2.63	155
Colfax township	525	50.1	8.8	69.7	13.9	32.9	512	2	4	-	-	-	192	2.73	162
Duck Creek township	131	46.6	6.1	69.5	12.2	27.8	130	-	-	1	-	-	42	3.12	34
Fall River township	392	49.0	5.1	78.3	19.1	41.3	392	-	-	-	-	-	152	2.58	132
Guilford township	236	53.0	9.7	70.3	16.9	35.0	231	-	5	-	-	-	92	2.57	69
Neodesha township	700	51.0	7.4	70.6	13.9	35.2	698	-	-	-	4	-	256	2.73	204
Newark township	235	46.0	8.9	74.9	19.1	38.3	235	-	-	-	3	-	89	2.64	76
Pleasant Valley township	243	47.3	7.8	68.3	14.0	31.0	242	-	-	-	2	-	80	3.04	69
Prairie township	113	48.7	9.7	74.3	15.0	43.5	110	1	-	2	6	-	41	2.76	34
Talleyrand township	273	52.4	7.7	71.1	16.8	34.3	273	-	-	-	3	-	97	2.81	82
Verdigris township	427	51.1	4.2	78.0	20.1	44.9	420	-	6	-	1	-	178	2.40	138
Webster township	75	45.3	12.0	73.3	14.7	32.8	75	-	-	-	-	-	31	2.42	23
Woodson County	4 600	51.0	6.5	77.1	23.1	41.5	4 506	27	31	7	45	173	1 832	2.42	1 325
Belmont township	135	48.1	6.7	81.5	20.0	51.0	131	-	2	-	2	-	53	2.55	46
Center township	309	48.2	5.8	76.4	10.7	37.6	300	-	9	-	-	-	120	2.58	98
Eminence township	149	47.0	4.7	78.5	18.1	38.0	147	-	2	-	-	-	59	2.53	47
Everett township	174	46.0	6.9	74.1	20.7	35.6	174	-	-	-	-	-	61	2.85	54
Liberty township	205	49.8	10.7	71.2	13.7	31.0	200	-	-	-	5	-	72	2.85	64
Neosho Falls township	365	51.2	7.1	76.4	18.1	39.2	364	-	1	-	-	-	149	2.45	107
North township	123	51.2	9.8	73.2	8.1	32.8	123	-	-	-	-	-	43	2.86	39
Owl Creek township	253	46.2	9.1	74.7	17.8	35.2	251	-	1	-	1	-	90	2.81	76
Perry township	147	45.6	6.1	69.4	19.0	38.2	147	-	-	-	-	-	51	2.88	44
Toronto township	742	48.5	4.7	83.2	28.0	48.4	710	19	5	-	14	50	316	2.19	223
Wyandotte County	172 335	52.6	8.2	70.3	11.7	28.9	124 664	41 506	809	718	8 100	1 554	63 392	2.69	45 514
Delaware township	153	53.6	5.9	68.6	7.2	32.2	153	-	-	-	-	-	49	3.12	45
Prairie township	1 346	49.3	6.9	65.5	5.9	30.2	1 338	3	4	-	4	-	412	3.27	373
Shawnee township	61	52.5	8.2	59.0	1.6	31.3	61	-	-	-	-	-	18	3.39	16
INCORPORATED PLACES															
Abbeville city	123	48.0	6.5	74.8	14.6	32.5	121	-	1	-	-	-	46	2.67	38
Abilene city	6 572	53.4	7.5	73.3	21.6	35.9	6 443	37	13	19	125	153	2 654	2.42	1 789
Admire city	158	54.4	6.3	74.1	20.9	36.1	158	-	-	-	-	-	69	2.29	47
Agenda city	106	54.7	3.8	84.0	41.5	57.5	106	-	-	-	-	-	54	1.96	34
Agua city	321	51.7	8.7	77.3	34.3	42.3	321	-	-	-	-	-	147	2.18	93
Albert city	236	47.9	11.9	62.3	8.5	28.0	228	4	-	-	4	-	80	2.95	65
Alden city	214	52.8	6.5	77.6	21.5	47.1	210	-	-	-	4	-	93	2.30	68
Alexander city	116	48.3	5.2	78.4	20.7	40.3	116	-	-	-	-	-	50	2.32	35
Allen city	205	53.7	7.8	67.8	19.0	29.6	204	-	1	-	-	-	77	2.66	60
Alma city	925	53.1	5.5	78.1	28.2	43.0	896	11	2	2	25	94	354	2.35	239
Almena city	517	53.4	7.9	76.6	31.3	43.5	516	-	-	1	2	-	227	2.28	158
Altamont city	1 054	52.1	5.8	72.0	20.5	33.9	1 047	-	6	1	1	44	396	2.55	286
Alta Vista city	430	52.6	7.2	72.3	25.3	37.0	430	-	-	-	5	-	175	2.46	124
Atton city	135	54.8	2.2	88.1	42.2	60.8	135	-	-	-	-	-	74	1.82	44
Attona city	564	53.4	8.0	72.0	23.0	36.8	555	-	8	1	2	-	230	2.45	162
Americus city	915	50.7	10.9	67.4	13.3	28.1	890	1	24	-	4	-	344	2.66	260
Andale city	538	50.9	8.0	64.3	14.1	28.0	537	-	1	-	8	-	173	3.11	139
Andover city	2 801	50.1	9.6	67.9	4.6	27.4	2 761	-	4	-	36	-	964	2.91	810
Anthony city	2 661	54.5	5.6	77.3	26.5	43.6	2 617	21	12	2	51	1	174	2.22	773
Aradita city	460	48.9	5.4	76.5	25.2	42.9	457	-	-	-	1	5	194	2.37	135
Argonia city	587	52.8	7.5	74.8	21.5	38.6	581	-	-	-	1	-	257	2.28	174
Arkansas City city	13 201	53.2	7.5	74.4	18.6	33.8	12 017	626	301	36	333	261	5 346	2.42	3 709
Arlington city	631	50.4	7.0	73.4	24.1	37.2	626	-	1	1	4	-	252	2.50	192
Arma city	1 676	52.9	6.8	77.0	27.3	42.4	1 657	3	10	1	7	84	677	2.35	470
Ashland city	1 096	54.4	5.1	76.6	26.1	45.9	1 094	-	-	2	5	32	475	2.24	312
Assaria city	414	48.6	7.7	62.8	7.5	26.3	408	-	-	-	12	-	136	3.04	107
Atchison city	11 407	54.2	7.1	74.2	17.0	29.9	10 207	998	44	34	241	1 333	3 901	2.58	2 670
Atlatom city	90	52.2	4.4	70.0	23.3	40.0	90	-	-	-	-	-	38	2.37	28
Atlanta city	256	51.2	6.3	70.7	24.2	36.2	249	-	7	-	-	-	101	2.53	72
Attica city	730	55.3	6.6	74.0	23.0	38.4	726	-	1	-	11	29	295	2.38	200
Atwood city	1 665	54.2	6.1	75.0	24.4	39.6	1 653	-	2	1	18	83	682	2.32	448
Auburn city	890	49.6	1.6	58.1	4.2	23.0	870	11	5	2	16	-	268	3.32	232

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Augusta city	6 968	52.7	8.6	72.2	15.1	31.6	6 859	1	53	28	103	152	2 603	2.62	1 989
Aurora city	130	46.2	11.5	63.1	14.6	27.5	129	—	1	—	—	—	44	2.95	30
Axtell city	470	52.8	8.1	74.5	28.9	40.9	469	—	—	3	—	—	197	2.39	128
Baldwin city	2 829	51.8	6.5	79.4	13.3	23.3	2 696	64	36	19	27	652	878	2.48	575
Barnard city	163	53.4	6.1	79.8	32.5	48.2	162	—	—	—	1	—	78	2.09	51
Barnes city	257	53.3	9.3	71.2	24.1	37.2	257	—	—	—	—	—	100	2.57	76
Barlett city	163	52.1	11.0	62.6	12.3	26.7	160	—	—	—	—	—	54	3.02	46
Basehar city	1 483	51.1	8.2	66.4	6.9	28.8	1 452	3	11	4	19	—	470	3.16	412
Bassett city	31	51.6	9.7	80.6	6.5	28.1	26	—	—	—	—	—	12	2.58	10
Baxter Springs city	4 773	54.3	7.1	73.0	17.6	34.3	4 560	59	139	—	26	43	1 920	2.46	1 354
Bazine city	385	51.2	4.7	80.3	27.5	43.1	381	—	—	3	—	—	186	2.07	113
Beattie city	316	50.3	7.0	77.5	26.3	41.5	316	—	—	—	—	6	133	2.33	85
Belle Plaine city	1 706	51.4	8.4	72.0	15.1	33.4	1 676	1	8	8	30	47	633	2.62	491
Belleville city	2 805	54.8	5.0	81.0	30.1	48.7	2 794	1	2	7	185	1	210	2.17	773
Beloit city	4 367	54.1	7.0	73.1	22.3	32.7	4 325	15	10	4	24	305	1 691	2.40	1 084
Belpe city	154	56.5	3.9	77.3	20.1	44.2	154	—	—	—	—	—	67	2.30	46
Belvue city	212	52.4	10.8	70.3	15.1	27.1	212	—	—	—	—	—	76	2.79	63
Benedict city	111	55.0	9.0	69.4	14.4	36.5	111	—	—	—	—	—	44	2.52	30
Bennington city	579	51.6	8.8	68.7	17.1	31.7	574	—	2	1	7	—	225	2.57	160
Bentley city	311	53.1	8.4	71.4	17.4	30.1	309	—	—	3	—	—	117	2.66	90
Benton city	609	50.1	10.2	66.2	8.2	27.8	600	—	7	1	—	—	212	2.87	168
Bern city	220	53.6	8.2	77.7	25.5	40.0	220	—	—	—	—	—	98	2.24	65
Beverly city	171	53.8	5.3	76.6	27.5	45.7	171	—	—	—	—	—	74	2.31	55
Bird City city	546	56.2	5.7	79.9	25.6	47.6	536	—	—	—	—	—	261	2.09	151
Bison city	279	54.5	12.2	74.9	21.5	33.6	277	1	1	—	—	—	114	2.45	83
Blue Mound city	319	56.7	4.4	72.4	29.5	42.4	314	5	—	3	—	—	138	2.31	84
Blue Rapids city	1 280	54.4	6.3	75.5	27.0	42.2	1 280	—	—	—	—	51	515	2.39	353
Bluff City city	95	48.4	6.3	80.0	26.3	53.8	95	—	—	—	—	—	44	2.16	35
Bogue city	197	54.3	7.6	78.2	22.8	38.2	197	—	—	—	—	—	83	2.37	69
Banner Springs city	6 266	52.0	8.8	67.9	11.3	29.4	5 646	463	57	6	199	152	2 107	2.90	1 641
Brewster city	327	50.5	9.2	71.6	14.1	33.0	307	3	2	1	22	—	130	2.52	91
Branson city	414	54.1	6.0	72.9	23.2	37.4	409	—	4	—	—	1	167	2.48	115
Brookville city	259	45.9	5.8	74.5	16.2	31.4	243	—	3	—	22	—	99	2.62	74
Brownell city	92	48.9	4.3	78.3	23.9	48.1	92	—	—	—	—	—	38	2.42	28
Bucklin city	786	51.1	8.0	78.2	29.4	45.4	775	—	—	1	7	45	326	2.27	218
Buffalo city	386	49.0	11.1	68.4	21.0	33.3	386	—	—	—	—	—	151	2.56	107
Bulher city	1 188	52.7	7.2	74.9	22.0	34.9	1 173	3	—	2	19	65	433	2.59	355
Bunker Hill city	124	57.3	4.8	78.2	25.0	44.4	124	—	—	—	—	—	58	2.14	39
Burden city	518	51.4	7.1	71.4	18.0	34.8	514	—	3	—	—	—	209	2.48	149
Burdett city	275	46.2	4.0	78.5	20.7	42.7	275	—	—	—	—	—	120	2.29	83
Burlingame city	1 239	53.6	7.7	72.6	19.0	33.8	1 220	1	2	2	11	48	479	2.49	329
Burlington city	2 901	52.0	7.5	74.3	21.4	33.3	2 877	1	20	1	2	116	1 112	2.50	786
Burns city	224	52.2	6.3	78.6	24.1	45.3	222	—	1	—	5	—	102	2.20	66
Burr Oak city	366	52.2	6.6	74.9	22.4	37.3	365	—	1	—	1	—	152	2.41	112
Burrton city	976	52.3	9.8	69.3	16.1	29.6	961	3	6	1	12	—	379	2.58	281
Bushong city	62	51.6	12.9	66.1	16.1	30.7	60	1	—	—	3	—	20	3.10	18
Bushman city	388	50.3	7.2	72.2	20.1	33.5	373	—	4	—	20	—	152	2.55	113
Byers city	47	53.2	10.6	74.5	23.4	49.7	44	—	—	—	—	—	18	2.61	14
Caldwell city	1 401	55.0	4.9	81.7	36.7	54.2	1 387	—	10	1	6	53	655	2.06	406
Cambridge city	113	57.5	4.4	83.2	29.2	46.7	110	—	3	—	—	—	56	2.02	34
Caney city	2 284	54.1	7.5	73.8	22.6	35.1	2 202	—	51	21	20	2	935	2.44	644
Canton city	926	52.2	7.3	74.7	22.1	35.1	922	—	1	—	13	52	352	2.48	253
Carbondale city	1 518	51.3	11.1	63.8	6.7	25.1	1 476	6	8	4	43	—	512	2.96	415
Carlton city	49	55.1	6.1	69.4	20.4	33.5	46	—	—	1	—	—	21	2.33	13
Cassoday city	122	49.2	8.2	69.7	16.4	35.0	115	—	1	—	8	—	50	2.44	35
Cawker City city	640	48.9	8.3	72.7	18.0	36.0	640	—	—	—	—	—	275	2.33	181
Cedar city	53	50.9	—	83.0	28.3	55.8	52	—	1	—	—	—	23	2.30	18
Cedar Point city	66	54.5	6.1	87.9	40.9	61.3	64	—	2	—	—	—	33	2.00	23
Cedar Vale city	848	55.2	6.0	76.9	33.0	45.2	799	5	21	2	26	45	348	2.31	230
Centraire city	486	53.5	5.8	77.8	33.5	53.7	481	—	—	5	2	—	220	2.21	146
Chanute city	10 506	54.0	7.9	73.9	19.4	34.2	10 042	202	55	29	325	323	4 183	2.43	2 892
Chapman city	1 255	52.9	6.9	71.0	17.9	33.0	1 221	2	6	2	24	50	456	2.64	339
Chase city	753	51.3	10.0	68.1	13.8	30.7	707	—	26	—	—	—	275	2.74	212
Chautauqua city	156	49.4	6.4	73.1	27.6	42.7	152	—	3	—	6	52	65	2.40	49
Cheney city	1 404	51.3	9.5	69.2	17.4	30.7	1 389	2	5	3	11	48	504	2.69	387
Cherokee city	1 567	51.4	7.4	73.2	23.1	37.0	1 557	—	—	2	—	—	322	2.41	216
Cherryvale city	2 769	53.2	8.3	73.0	19.4	34.2	2 733	17	7	2	29	50	1 099	2.47	757
Chetopa city	1 751	53.2	5.3	75.1	24.7	39.9	1 600	94	52	2	7	67	717	2.35	464
Cimarron city	1 491	51.0	9.2	71.5	15.3	31.7	1 491	—	—	—	5	37	561	2.59	411
Cirleville city	164	51.2	6.1	74.4	26.2	38.6	164	—	—	—	—	—	68	2.41	47
Clafin city	764	50.4	5.9	75.5	19.0	37.1	764	—	—	—	1	—	309	2.47	215
Clay Center city	4 948	54.2	6.4	77.3	26.8	41.9	4 930	6	7	5	17	131	2 111	2.28	1 411
Clayton city	102	46.1	6.9	72.5	17.6	38.3	101	—	—	—	—	—	38	2.68	28
Clearwater city	1 684	51.1	7.0	68.9	12.6	31.6	1 673	—	11	—	7	57	572	2.84	457
Clifton city	695	55.1	5.6	76.4	27.8	46.8	694	1	—	—	—	30	278	2.39	203
Climax city	81	48.1	9.9	72.8	30.9	44.0	80	—	1	—	—	—	31	2.61	26
Clyde city	909	54.8	7.9	77.4	29.2	45.4	904	—	2	2	1	49	376	2.29	249
Coats city	153	54.2	8.5	71.2	24.2	34.4	149	—	1	—	—	—	62	2.47	47
Coffeyville city	15 185	53.2	7.6	73.0	18.2	32.7	13 018	1 734	259	38	228	406	5 981	2.47	4 154
Colby city	5 544	52.9	8.2	72.6	12.5	27.0	5 483	11	2	17	62	335	2 034	2.56	1 353
Coldwater city	989	55.1	5.2	78.5	28.5	47.9	988	—	1	—	1	48	422	2.23	283
Collyer city	151	53.0	9.9	77.5	27.8	41.1	150	—	—	—	—	—	70	2.16	43
Colony city	474	51.9	7.2	75.3	21.3	37.2	460	—	14	—	7	—	195	2.43	144
Columbus city	3 426	56.0	6.4	75.6	23.3	38.6	3 355	11	50	1	15	117	1 435	2.31	955
Conway city	935	51.8	9.5	68.0	14.2	28.4	931	—	—	—	9	48	268	3.31	221
Concordia city	6 847	55.3	6.3	78.2	22.7	36.0	6 804	16	2	9	36	647	2 624	2.36	1 704
Canway Springs city	1 313	52.0	11.3	68.3	17.6	30.7	1 293	1	14	—	9				

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Coolidge city	82	54.9	—	76.8	26.8	45.9	82	—	—	—	10	—	32	2.56	24
Copeland city	323	45.8	7.7	70.6	10.8	29.4	292	—	—	—	40	—	120	2.69	90
Corning city	158	53.8	9.5	73.4	27.8	45.0	156	1	—	—	3	—	72	2.19	43
Cottonwood Falls city	954	56.6	5.6	79.7	30.6	47.6	932	10	—	1	24	69	390	2.27	243
Council Grove city	2 381	55.2	6.9	76.1	26.8	41.3	2 338	16	6	3	38	97	1 008	2.27	662
Countryside city	346	55.2	6.6	79.2	17.1	38.8	343	—	—	—	3	6	133	2.60	115
Courtland city	377	50.9	6.6	78.8	30.2	48.0	377	—	—	—	—	—	175	2.15	117
Cayville city	98	55.1	5.1	79.6	29.6	43.6	98	—	—	—	—	—	44	2.23	31
Cuba city	286	55.6	2.8	80.4	36.0	52.4	285	—	1	—	—	—	139	2.06	82
Cullison city	154	50.0	8.4	66.9	15.6	31.3	154	—	—	—	5	—	57	2.70	41
Culver city	167	50.9	7.2	61.7	13.2	28.6	166	—	1	—	3	—	59	2.83	42
Cunningham city	540	52.4	8.7	76.1	26.5	41.2	534	2	—	—	4	65	206	2.31	127
Damar city	204	52.9	6.9	73.0	20.6	33.2	204	—	—	—	—	—	79	2.58	52
Danville city	71	52.1	9.9	69.0	15.5	26.3	71	—	—	—	—	—	30	2.37	21
Dearing city	475	51.4	8.6	71.4	15.4	32.1	473	—	2	—	3	—	185	2.57	142
Deerfield city	538	49.3	9.1	66.2	11.5	27.7	457	1	1	—	136	—	182	2.96	142
Della city	181	51.4	8.8	62.4	10.5	27.9	169	—	12	—	2	—	57	3.18	41
Delphos city	570	53.2	6.3	77.7	31.2	47.4	570	—	—	—	2	32	225	2.39	156
Denison city	231	52.4	8.7	72.3	24.2	33.8	231	—	—	—	—	—	86	2.69	67
Denton city	156	57.1	6.4	71.8	23.7	33.2	155	—	—	1	—	—	63	2.48	41
Derby city	9 786	50.1	7.0	66.0	2.9	28.6	9 540	43	46	59	184	4	3 057	3.20	2 716
De Soto city	2 061	51.2	9.1	68.5	10.0	27.5	2 010	2	20	4	32	42	700	2.88	555
Dexter city	366	53.8	6.0	77.6	28.1	40.9	352	1	13	—	—	—	137	2.33	83
Dighton city	1 390	52.7	8.8	73.3	20.6	35.8	1 376	—	—	—	22	17	584	2.35	388
Dodge City city	18 001	51.6	8.8	71.0	11.0	27.9	16 600	345	67	75	1 463	555	6 590	2.65	4 671
Dorrance city	220	51.8	7.7	79.1	27.3	41.2	220	—	—	—	—	—	100	2.20	64
Douglass city	1 450	51.3	7.5	72.7	18.3	33.0	1 413	7	20	5	14	63	535	2.59	402
Downs city	1 324	54.2	7.0	77.3	29.0	46.4	1 313	1	5	—	6	65	550	2.29	375
Oredsen city	84	46.4	6.0	67.9	14.3	30.0	84	—	—	—	5	—	29	2.90	21
Dunlap city	82	51.2	9.8	69.5	13.4	32.9	82	—	—	—	—	—	28	2.93	23
Durham city	130	53.8	8.5	75.4	24.6	35.9	130	—	—	—	—	—	55	2.36	39
Dwight city	320	49.7	8.8	71.9	15.9	33.5	306	—	7	1	12	—	122	2.62	94
Earlton city	79	55.7	7.6	73.4	16.5	29.6	79	—	—	—	—	—	34	2.32	17
Eastborough city	854	52.9	3.3	73.4	20.7	43.1	850	—	—	—	6	—	313	2.73	260
Easton city	460	50.9	9.1	75.0	18.9	33.1	452	4	1	1	—	58	153	2.63	108
Edgerton city	1 214	51.6	14.8	56.4	4.9	22.3	1 200	—	6	—	23	—	356	3.41	308
Edmond city	56	51.8	3.6	89.3	46.4	63.0	56	—	—	—	—	—	29	2.93	20
Edna city	537	53.8	8.9	69.6	22.0	31.5	531	—	4	2	—	—	211	2.55	149
Edwardsville city	3 364	51.9	8.5	71.8	12.0	30.1	3 093	214	4	4	77	191	1 133	2.80	923
Effingham city	634	53.0	9.3	69.2	14.8	30.5	632	—	1	1	1	—	239	2.65	170
Elbing city	175	52.0	5.7	67.4	9.7	32.2	174	—	—	—	—	—	59	2.97	49
El Dorado city	10 510	53.3	7.3	73.8	16.2	32.6	10 171	165	34	23	228	113	4 261	2.44	2 934
Elgin city	139	46.8	2.9	81.3	27.3	55.5	136	1	2	—	2	—	60	2.32	43
Elk City city	404	53.5	7.7	77.0	29.5	45.3	403	—	—	1	6	—	191	2.12	112
Elk Falls city	151	47.7	6.6	66.9	19.2	32.0	147	—	3	1	3	—	56	2.70	42
Elkhart city	2 243	50.0	9.3	68.3	9.6	28.4	2 126	4	4	17	168	—	816	2.75	637
Ellinwood city	2 508	53.2	7.4	74.1	17.6	34.4	2 482	—	16	2	16	49	971	2.53	722
Ellis city	2 062	53.7	7.2	74.1	22.2	35.2	2 042	3	5	1	9	62	795	2.52	554
Ellsworth city	2 465	54.4	6.7	77.8	26.2	42.5	2 439	3	2	7	64	110	1 032	2.28	695
Emdale city	109	47.7	12.8	63.3	13.8	31.5	107	—	—	—	—	—	35	3.11	28
Elsmore city	104	54.8	4.8	69.2	23.1	42.1	104	—	—	—	—	—	38	2.74	30
Elwood city	1 275	53.4	8.9	70.2	14.4	29.4	1 087	181	3	1	3	—	494	2.58	351
Emmett city	223	52.5	4.0	66.8	10.8	31.5	220	—	3	—	—	—	83	2.69	52
Emporia city	25 287	52.2	8.0	77.1	11.6	25.7	23 358	728	120	159	1 502	2 308	9 524	2.41	5 863
Englewood city	114	53.8	1.8	82.0	27.9	51.9	108	—	—	—	3	—	51	2.18	34
Ensign city	209	48.8	8.1	68.4	11.0	30.7	203	3	2	—	—	—	75	2.79	58
Enterprise city	839	53.5	8.8	69.8	19.3	34.7	821	—	—	6	15	50	298	2.65	218
Erie city	1 415	53.4	6.8	75.7	22.8	37.6	1 400	5	5	2	15	42	568	2.42	397
Esbon city	234	54.7	4.3	78.6	26.9	44.3	229	—	5	—	—	—	98	2.39	65
Eskridge city	603	52.4	5.0	75.3	30.7	44.7	591	8	2	1	2	61	223	2.43	149
Eudora city	2 934	51.7	9.1	69.1	10.1	27.7	2 856	13	53	1	43	93	986	2.88	787
Eureka city	3 425	55.5	5.8	77.0	28.7	45.4	3 382	—	20	2	39	97	1 486	2.24	956
Everest city	331	52.6	8.2	72.8	26.6	34.4	323	—	7	—	6	—	141	2.35	90
Fairview city	258	51.2	5.0	82.2	35.7	49.7	253	5	—	—	1	—	124	2.08	79
Fairway city	4 619	53.3	5.7	77.0	17.2	37.0	4 551	25	5	21	55	—	1 868	2.47	1 416
Fall River city	173	51.4	3.5	80.9	34.1	56.3	171	—	2	—	—	—	80	2.16	56
Florence city	729	54.5	5.6	75.4	25.4	40.8	713	1	—	1	21	53	276	2.45	187
Fontana city	173	48.3	9.8	64.2	13.8	26.1	171	—	—	—	—	—	57	2.04	49
Ford city	272	50.7	8.8	72.8	19.5	30.2	271	—	1	—	—	—	107	2.54	82
Fornosa city	166	53.6	4.8	75.9	26.5	44.4	166	—	—	—	—	—	77	2.16	44
Fort Scott city	8 893	55.1	6.7	77.2	23.5	37.3	8 377	382	32	52	64	367	3 794	2.25	2 358
Fowler city	592	53.9	6.6	77.9	31.1	44.7	589	—	2	—	7	32	246	2.28	163
Frankfort city	1 038	53.9	1.1	92.9	10.1	56.8	1 038	—	—	—	—	—	500	2.08	496
Frederick city	29	48.3	13.8	69.0	13.8	28.8	29	—	—	—	—	—	11	2.64	9
Fredonia city	3 047	54.7	7.0	74.7	24.4	38.5	2 971	19	12	6	49	42	1 294	2.32	839
Freeport city	12	...	...	...	...	...	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	...
Frontenac city	2 586	53.3	5.4	77.8	23.7	40.0	2 566	2	8	3	13	124	1 016	2.42	729
Fulton city	194	53.6	11.3	72.2	22.2	35.0	194	—	—	—	1	—	75	2.59	55
Gallatia city	69	49.3	8.7	85.5	40.6	50.8	69	—	—	—	—	—	34	2.03	24
Gallena city	3 587	53.1	7.5	70.1	16.3	32.8	3 425	51	98	1	9	76	1 371	2.56	956
Galesburg city	181	53.6	11.6	72.4	21.0	31.0	179	—	—	—	6	—	72	2.51	52
Galva city	651	51.5	10.9	71.3	11.1	28.7	638	—	1	—	13	—	253	2.57	204
Garden City city	18 256	51.2	10.1	67.3	9.3	26.7	16 189	186	86	98	2 968	385	6 305	2.83	4 729
Garden Plain city	775	52.9	9.5	63.6	10.7	27.1	773	—	1	1	—	—	235	3.30	201
Gardner city	2 392	51.9	9.7	69.6	12.9	28.4	2 352	18	4	3	21	75	837	2.77	648
Garfield city	277	56.3	9.0	70.0	19.5	33.1	273	1	—	—	—	—	108	2.56	76
Garnett city	3 310	54.0	6.6	77.5	28.2	42.3	3 272	4	16	3	25	99	1 418	2.26	928

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Gos city	203	52.9	10.9	68.0	9.8	27.4	533	-	9	1	3	-	194	2.80	154	
Gaylord city	101	49.5	8.9	66.3	16.8	29.2	100	-	-	-	1	-	94	2.16	61	
Gen city	496	51.4	8.1	72.0	19.6	38.1	488	3	5	-	-	-	200	2.48	27	
Geneseo city	217	51.2	11.1	71.9	10.1	28.7	211	-	5	1	3	-	82	2.65	64	
Geuda Springs city	2 888	55.7	7.3	75.5	25.3	38.7	2 854	23	5	5	15	62	1 180	2.39	772	
Girard city	131	52.7	6.1	66.4	16.0	35.3	130	-	-	-	-	-	47	2.79	38	
Glade city	710	52.0	3.4	79.2	30.7	47.5	708	-	-	2	-	26	292	2.34	206	
Glasco city	491	52.7	7.5	76.6	27.1	44.0	491	-	-	-	-	-	221	2.22	140	
Glen Elder city	1 427	50.8	9.3	64.1	7.6	27.2	1 400	2	14	5	14	50	438	3.14	377	
Goddard city	421	57.2	3.6	88.1	48.9	64.4	415	-	1	3	8	63	171	2.09	120	
Goessels city	196	54.6	11.2	74.0	29.6	42.3	194	-	-	2	-	-	83	2.36	60	
Goff city	5 708	50.8	7.9	71.5	14.3	30.0	5 396	14	14	8	343	186	2 157	2.56	1 507	
Goodland city	355	50.1	7.9	71.0	17.5	30.1	355	-	-	-	-	-	135	2.63	98	
Gorham city	148	45.9	8.8	69.6	17.6	29.4	147	-	1	-	-	-	72	2.39	37	
Grainfield city	417	52.8	9.6	68.1	14.4	30.4	413	1	-	-	-	-	154	2.71	116	
Grandview Plaza city	1 189	49.5	10.3	71.9	2.8	23.4	1 054	64	8	45	48	2	447	2.66	335	
Great Bend city	16 608	52.3	8.3	72.2	13.0	30.3	16 065	258	32	122	279	295	6 379	2.56	4 538	
Greeley city	405	51.6	10.9	66.7	17.5	28.9	404	-	-	1	-	-	144	2.81	103	
Green city	155	50.3	9.7	74.8	27.7	41.4	153	-	2	-	-	-	67	2.31	48	
Greenleaf city	462	51.5	4.8	75.8	31.0	46.4	459	-	1	-	3	-	195	2.37	136	
Greensburg city	1 885	52.7	7.5	76.7	22.4	39.3	1 878	1	1	-	11	51	810	2.26	539	
Grenola city	335	51.6	4.8	75.8	23.9	42.9	335	-	-	-	-	-	134	2.50	105	
Gridley city	404	53.5	5.4	72.3	19.6	33.7	403	-	1	-	-	-	167	2.42	117	
Grinnell city	410	52.4	5.9	68.8	14.6	30.8	405	-	2	1	1	-	153	2.68	114	
Gypsum city	423	51.1	6.4	69.0	18.9	31.4	420	1	1	1	-	-	157	2.69	112	
Haddam city	239	54.4	7.1	78.2	35.1	51.3	235	-	-	4	-	-	109	2.19	68	
Haltsted city	1 994	55.1	6.7	74.7	21.2	36.3	1 962	6	4	6	61	101	774	2.45	530	
Hamilton city	363	53.2	6.6	71.9	23.7	35.3	363	-	-	-	2	-	154	2.36	100	
Hamin city	80	50.0	10.0	67.5	16.3	29.3	80	-	-	-	-	-	28	2.86	24	
Hanover city	802	53.1	6.2	74.2	29.8	42.2	802	-	-	-	-	27	316	2.45	207	
Hanston city	257	47.5	5.4	71.2	19.1	35.2	252	-	-	1	4	-	106	2.42	76	
Hardner city	336	49.4	5.1	81.5	20.2	41.9	327	2	6	-	1	50	130	2.20	85	
Harper city	1 823	52.9	6.6	74.7	23.5	38.8	1 805	-	2	1	23	54	754	2.35	494	
Harris city	80	50.0	6.3	70.0	27.5	35.8	80	-	-	-	-	-	30	2.67	22	
Hartford city	551	51.5	7.3	72.1	18.1	33.9	542	6	2	1	9	48	193	2.61	136	
Harveyville city	280	48.9	10.0	71.8	18.6	32.3	278	-	-	2	7	-	112	2.50	85	
Havana city	169	50.3	7.1	69.8	19.5	36.3	164	-	5	-	1	-	61	2.77	49	
Haven city	1 125	51.2	8.9	76.0	15.2	31.7	1 109	5	5	2	4	71	421	2.50	313	
Havensville city	183	55.2	4.9	78.1	32.2	42.5	181	-	2	-	-	-	79	2.32	53	
Hawland city	770	52.5	9.0	74.7	17.9	27.5	757	2	3	1	2	123	245	2.64	187	
Hays city	16 301	52.3	8.4	73.9	9.5	26.4	16 092	72	17	46	121	446	6 225	2.55	4 074	
Haysville city	8 006	50.9	9.1	64.9	4.8	26.8	7 772	6	108	39	127	141	2 437	3.23	2 159	
Hazelton city	143	50.3	3.5	78.3	25.9	36.4	138	-	-	-	8	-	57	2.51	43	
Hepler city	165	50.3	4.8	77.6	20.6	43.4	165	-	-	-	-	-	65	2.54	52	
Herington city	2 930	53.6	5.8	76.1	25.1	42.0	2 885	24	2	2	73	111	1 227	2.30	797	
Herdon city	220	54.5	5.0	82.3	30.5	51.1	220	-	-	-	-	-	105	2.10	64	
Hesson city	3 013	51.7	6.4	76.0	11.7	25.1	2 936	28	7	6	27	605	890	2.71	656	
Hiawatha city	3 702	54.9	6.9	76.0	25.6	39.8	3 531	85	65	7	54	146	1 517	2.34	1 018	
Highland city	954	50.0	4.5	81.7	23.5	30.5	909	35	7	-	5	81	380	2.65	221	
Hill City city	2 028	51.6	7.8	73.2	19.7	35.2	1 953	62	2	9	16	54	799	2.47	554	
Hillsboro city	2 717	54.1	5.6	82.5	26.1	35.2	2 680	18	4	7	13	458	997	2.27	685	
Hoinington city	3 678	52.5	8.3	73.9	18.9	34.4	3 633	7	7	6	75	71	1 465	2.46	1 032	
Holcomb city	816	47.7	13.6	57.4	4.7	21.8	791	-	3	-	132	-	224	3.64	189	
Hollenberg city	57	45.6	10.5	75.4	14.0	34.2	57	-	-	-	-	-	24	2.38	14	
Holtan city	3 132	55.2	6.0	77.7	27.5	42.6	3 059	4	60	3	19	106	1 344	2.25	872	
Holyrood city	567	52.4	6.0	76.4	28.7	45.8	564	-	2	-	1	-	250	2.27	168	
Hope city	468	50.9	7.5	73.9	20.7	37.7	467	-	-	1	5	-	195	2.40	127	
Horace city	137	47.4	9.5	66.4	16.1	30.4	122	4	-	-	22	-	50	2.74	35	
Horton city	2 130	54.8	7.1	74.7	28.1	42.1	2 000	16	88	5	53	73	880	2.34	564	
Howard city	965	54.4	7.4	80.2	36.1	51.6	946	-	8	5	26	47	445	2.06	276	
Haxie city	1 462	53.4	7.9	73.7	23.5	37.9	1 458	-	-	3	11	35	594	2.40	402	
Hoyt city	536	49.3	7.6	65.3	8.6	28.0	503	-	25	5	10	-	175	3.06	146	
Hudson city	157	48.4	3.2	77.1	17.8	40.8	156	-	-	-	-	-	70	2.24	47	
Hugoton city	3 165	50.4	9.4	70.9	14.1	30.5	3 021	29	22	1	172	56	1 170	2.66	893	
Humboldt city	2 230	53.9	6.9	74.7	21.5	38.6	2 093	70	8	1	119	47	905	2.41	627	
Hunnewell city	86	55.8	12.8	68.6	18.6	30.0	85	-	-	-	-	-	32	2.69	25	
Hunter city	135	53.3	4.4	85.2	31.1	49.7	135	-	-	-	2	-	66	2.05	39	
Huron city	107	54.2	7.5	66.4	15.9	35.8	106	-	-	1	-	-	36	2.97	27	
Hutchinson city	40 284	51.5	7.8	74.5	14.2	29.9	37 400	1 380	204	89	1 907	1 531	15 748	2.46	10 785	
Independence city	10 598	54.2	7.8	74.2	20.1	34.6	9 439	889	80	21	275	212	4 323	2.40	2 937	
Ingalls city	274	46.0	10.9	69.7	9.5	26.3	273	-	-	1	1	-	102	2.69	73	
Inman city	947	54.2	4.9	78.5	31.8	44.7	945	-	1	1	6	85	355	2.43	263	
Iola city	6 938	54.1	8.4	73.2	19.7	32.9	6 671	166	45	18	73	303	2 716	2.44	1 827	
Isabel city	137	50.4	8.0	70.8	23.4	38.7	134	-	-	1	6	-	52	2.63	40	
Iuka city	235	49.4	8.9	72.3	15.7	33.5	235	-	-	-	-	-	88	2.67	75	
Jamestown city	440	53.6	4.8	80.7	40.7	55.0	433	-	-	-	9	58	166	2.30	113	
Jennings city	194	53.6	5.2	82.5	30.4	53.6	191	-	-	3	-	-	90	2.16	60	
Jettmore city	862	53.8	5.5	78.1	24.9	44.0	851	2	4	1	5	33	367	2.26	242	
Jewell city	589	53.7	8.1	75.9	30.4	41.7	587	-	2	-	-	-	263	2.24	167	
Johnson City city	1 244	51.3	8.5	68.6	11.0	29.4	1 116	5	6	11	178	27	434	2.80	343	
Junction City city	19 305	50.7	10.7	71.7	8.7	24.9	13 496	4 163	91	808	1 018	230	7 328	2.60	5 389	
Kanopolis city	729	50.5	9.5	68.0	12.9	29.6	686	-	-	-	1	-	82	2.75	205	
Kanorado city	72	51.5	7.1	74.1	19.8	33.0	71	-	-	-	107	-	26	2.65	59	
Kansas City city	161 087	52.6	8.2	70.4	11.7	26.9	114 315	40 826	744	308	7 820	1 211	59 655	2.88	42 498	
Kechi city	288	46.9	11.1	67.0	8.3	29.0	267	11	7	3	101	7	101	2.85	86	
Kensington city	681	52.1	6.8													

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

INCORPORATED PLACES — Con.															
Kincaid city	192	53.6	6.3	73.4	31.8	46.3	192	—	—	—	—	—	85	2.26	56
Kingman city	3 563	53.4	7.2	75.4	21.3	37.1	3 503	1	5	13	50	94	1 443	2.40	991
Kinsley city	2 074	51.7	6.3	78.7	25.1	43.7	2 009	4	4	7	70	80	894	2.23	572
Kiowa city	1 409	52.1	6.2	75.5	23.7	39.6	1 366	—	3	6	42	41	594	2.30	398
Kirwin city	249	50.2	3.6	75.1	26.1	43.5	248	—	—	—	1	—	109	2.28	74
Kismet city	368	48.9	9.5	65.8	9.2	26.9	367	—	1	—	4	—	122	3.02	99
Labette city	123	50.4	10.6	62.6	7.3	24.1	123	—	—	—	—	—	36	3.42	32
La Crosse city	1 618	53.1	6.3	76.1	25.1	41.4	1 605	1	2	4	7	76	650	2.37	453
La Cygne city	1 025	54.1	8.0	73.3	23.6	35.8	1 010	10	3	1	—	36	421	2.35	277
La Harpe city	687	50.5	12.1	65.6	13.4	27.1	679	6	—	—	7	—	244	2.82	181
Lake Quivira city	1 087	47.7	3.5	67.9	6.2	38.5	1 083	—	1	2	15	—	355	3.06	330
Lakin city	1 823	51.3	10.6	67.0	9.9	27.6	1 713	2	8	1	242	9	645	2.81	492
Lancaster city	274	50.0	5.1	67.5	12.8	29.7	273	—	—	—	1	2	96	2.85	70
Lane city	249	55.0	5.2	74.3	18.1	38.1	247	—	—	—	1	5	99	2.52	73
Langdon city	84	53.6	2.4	79.8	39.3	55.0	84	—	—	—	—	—	41	2.05	23
Lansing city	5 307	42.9	6.9	74.2	5.6	29.5	4 578	555	48	58	103	1 053	1 443	2.95	1 178
Larned city	4 811	53.5	6.8	74.3	19.8	36.8	4 498	134	13	48	166	85	2 005	2.36	1 365
Latham city	148	49.3	4.1	77.7	28.4	49.5	146	—	—	—	4	—	67	2.21	44
Lathmer city	31	61.3	9.7	83.9	25.8	50.0	31	—	—	—	—	—	15	2.07	10
Lawrence city	52 738	49.7	5.9	81.1	6.4	23.8	45 895	2 919	1 588	1 006	1 433	8 164	18 773	2.37	10 495
Leavenworth city	33 656	46.2	7.4	71.9	10.4	30.0	27 605	4 796	1 583	413	1 067	4 808	10 480	2.75	7 685
Leawood city	13 360	50.5	4.7	73.8	10.8	39.7	13 101	61	10	164	86	4	4 616	2.89	4 132
Lebanon city	440	53.9	5.2	83.4	40.0	57.2	438	—	—	—	—	—	212	1.98	131
Lebo city	966	49.8	8.3	67.9	17.4	30.8	947	—	—	8	147	—	353	2.74	268
LeCompton city	576	50.5	7.0	70.3	9.2	27.2	560	—	16	—	3	—	201	2.87	160
Lehigh city	189	52.4	6.9	74.1	19.6	41.5	189	—	—	—	—	—	72	2.63	66
Lenexa city	18 639	50.9	8.9	67.2	4.6	28.3	17 944	313	38	198	280	191	6 425	2.87	4 972
Lenora city	444	54.3	5.9	73.9	23.6	38.3	443	—	—	—	—	—	189	2.35	127
Leon city	667	52.6	7.0	73.2	17.4	34.5	655	—	5	—	10	—	259	2.58	194
Leona city	73	45.2	11.0	61.6	28.8	30.5	73	—	—	—	—	—	23	3.17	20
Leonardville city	437	53.8	6.4	80.3	36.2	53.5	435	—	—	—	7	49	180	2.16	111
Leoti city	1 869	48.9	9.4	68.5	13.6	29.9	1 544	1	1	3	366	31	692	2.66	503
Le Roy city	701	51.9	10.3	72.2	22.7	34.3	700	—	1	—	5	—	283	2.48	196
Lewis city	551	52.6	6.9	71.1	19.6	32.7	497	—	—	—	70	—	217	2.54	159
Liberal city	14 911	50.2	10.0	69.0	8.9	26.9	12 729	790	90	106	1 491	241	5 407	2.71	4 010
Liberty city	174	50.0	8.0	68.4	9.2	30.8	173	—	—	—	—	—	58	3.00	50
Liberthall city	163	49.7	4.3	74.8	21.5	40.9	163	—	—	—	—	—	61	2.67	47
Lincoln Center city	1 599	54.4	5.2	79.9	31.5	48.0	1 586	—	1	—	15	89	696	2.17	443
Lincolnville city	235	53.2	3.0	73.6	26.4	39.2	227	—	6	—	2	—	96	2.45	66
Lindsborg city	3 155	53.0	5.3	82.8	22.1	28.2	3 101	32	3	9	18	761	1 037	2.31	696
Linn city	483	56.7	3.9	83.0	37.3	56.1	483	—	—	—	—	69	190	2.18	120
Linwood city	343	48.4	9.6	68.2	17.8	28.8	342	—	—	1	16	—	125	2.74	96
Little River city	529	58.6	6.2	79.6	35.5	49.9	513	—	—	2	28	53	222	2.14	136
Logan city	720	53.1	5.8	75.4	28.2	43.4	720	—	—	—	—	50	290	2.31	184
Lone Elm city	55	50.9	10.9	72.7	12.7	34.4	55	—	—	—	5	—	23	2.39	16
Longford city	109	51.4	1.8	77.1	33.0	48.1	109	—	—	—	—	—	51	2.14	30
Long Island city	187	50.8	9.1	74.3	26.2	34.7	184	—	3	—	—	—	80	2.34	52
Longton city	396	57.6	7.3	75.8	24.5	44.4	394	—	1	—	4	—	179	2.21	112
Lorraine city	157	55.4	5.1	68.8	20.4	35.7	150	—	—	—	7	—	64	2.45	41
Lost Springs city	94	48.9	4.3	76.6	19.1	36.4	94	—	6	—	29	—	33	2.85	28
Louisburg city	1 744	51.7	10.0	68.8	14.7	28.7	1 734	—	9	—	4	49	617	2.75	471
Louisville city	207	48.8	5.8	71.0	15.0	32.5	207	—	—	—	1	—	74	2.80	62
Lucas city	524	52.7	4.0	79.8	30.7	47.5	523	—	1	—	1	39	229	2.12	143
Luray city	295	52.5	5.4	80.7	28.8	49.1	295	—	—	—	—	—	136	2.17	93
Lyndon city	1 132	53.0	7.5	73.4	22.3	36.4	1 125	—	3	2	4	53	422	2.56	316
Lyons city	4 152	53.3	6.6	74.5	20.6	37.7	3 996	43	18	5	181	97	1 679	2.42	1 158
McCracken city	292	52.4	6.8	78.1	24.3	47.0	291	—	—	—	—	—	130	2.25	83
McCune city	528	55.5	7.8	70.8	20.1	34.5	522	—	5	—	7	—	211	2.50	144
McDonald city	239	48.1	7.5	72.8	19.7	36.1	238	1	—	—	—	—	101	2.37	67
McFarland city	242	53.7	9.5	71.9	16.9	30.8	241	—	—	—	1	—	91	2.66	70
Madokville city	546	54.9	7.3	78.2	31.0	49.5	544	2	—	—	—	58	217	2.25	139
McLouth city	700	51.0	7.6	70.4	15.7	31.9	683	1	14	—	2	—	265	2.64	194
McPherson city	11 753	52.1	7.4	75.0	14.7	30.5	11 403	146	53	88	140	726	4 491	2.46	3 159
Madison city	1 099	51.3	6.2	74.2	24.9	37.9	1 082	—	6	2	14	53	434	2.41	299
Mahaska city	119	50.4	5.0	79.8	37.0	52.5	119	—	—	—	—	—	52	2.29	37
Maize city	1 294	50.7	9.5	63.4	4.9	26.6	1 261	4	9	1	13	—	415	3.12	350
Manchester city	93	43.9	3.1	71.4	15.3	35.0	96	—	—	—	1	10	34	2.88	27
Manhattan city	32 644	48.6	6.7	79.4	7.6	24.4	29 964	1 405	156	554	748	2 176	12 821	2.38	7 260
Mankato city	1 205	54.8	7.1	76.8	26.0	42.1	1 201	1	—	1	1	44	508	2.29	339
Manter city	205	50.7	12.2	69.8	11.7	30.4	191	—	10	—	6	—	77	2.66	64
Maple Hill city	381	52.2	5.0	68.8	13.1	33.3	363	18	—	—	1	—	133	2.86	113
Mapleton city	121	52.9	8.3	67.8	21.5	33.5	119	2	—	—	—	—	48	2.52	33
Marion city	1 951	55.0	4.8	79.2	28.9	48.3	1 947	1	—	—	25	87	848	2.20	564
Marquette city	639	55.9	6.3	76.5	31.6	45.4	637	—	—	—	9	47	250	2.37	166
Marysville city	3 670	54.4	7.2	76.4	24.1	38.1	3 650	1	4	9	24	138	1 518	2.33	994
Marfield Green city	71	50.7	5.6	76.1	26.8	45.8	65	—	6	—	—	—	29	2.45	22
Mayetta city	287	50.5	8.7	67.2	13.6	27.3	249	—	38	—	5	—	102	2.81	79
Mayfield city	128	45.3	10.2	68.0	14.8	27.5	127	—	—	—	—	—	49	2.61	37
Meade city	1 777	52.2	6.5	76.1	22.6	38.9	1 763	—	7	2	27	58	728	2.36	503
Medicine Lodge city	2 384	52.2	7.6	76.9	20.4	40.4	2 367	8	5	1	6	47	1 003	2.33	695
Melvorn city	481	51.1	7.7	70.5	16.6	33.9	480	—	1	—	1	—	194	2.48	134
Menla city	42	50.0	14.3	59.5	9.5	27.1	42	—	—	—	—	—	14	3.00	11
Meriden city	707	50.8	10.0	64.5	11.6	27.4	706	—	—	—	—	—	255	2.77	196
Merion city	10 794	51.5	6.9	75.7	8.4	30.7	10 267	306	37	70	231	73	4 402	2.44	2 957
Milan city	135	49.6	5.9	70.4	17.0	37.7	134	—	—	—	—	—	47	2.87	37
Mildred city	64	53.1	3.1	70.3	20.3	37.2	63	—	1	—	—	—	23	2.78	17

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Miltonvale city.....	588	55.3	5.8	77.4	33.8	46.7	587	1	—	—	3	—	266	2.21	172
Minneapolis city.....	2 075	53.8	6.5	75.5	24.8	39.0	2 059	7	4	1	11	121	798	2.45	561
Minneola city.....	712	54.8	6.6	74.7	26.4	41.9	703	—	3	—	7	—	273	2.41	198
Mission city.....	8 643	52.3	4.5	80.9	11.5	32.7	8 403	99	22	46	200	15	3 964	2.18	2 274
Mission Hills city.....	3 904	51.1	3.6	71.8	13.9	41.8	3 858	6	2	23	25	—	1 338	2.92	1 198
Mission Woods city.....	213	51.2	4.2	76.5	18.3	43.7	211	2	—	—	—	—	81	2.63	74
Moline city.....	553	54.8	4.9	82.1	35.3	53.9	543	—	—	—	12	40	246	2.09	149
Montezuma city.....	730	54.1	6.2	76.2	26.0	39.6	705	3	—	4	28	66	269	2.47	197
Moran city.....	643	52.3	5.3	77.4	27.7	40.5	642	—	—	—	4	44	257	2.33	168
Morganville city.....	261	51.7	8.8	69.0	16.9	32.9	261	—	—	—	—	—	99	2.64	75
Morland city.....	223	50.7	9.0	75.3	16.1	39.6	223	—	—	—	—	—	94	2.37	64
Morrill city.....	336	50.0	9.2	69.6	18.2	31.6	335	—	—	—	7	—	127	2.65	92
Morrowville city.....	180	48.3	4.4	79.4	28.9	46.3	179	—	—	1	—	—	84	2.14	54
Moscow city.....	228	52.2	11.0	62.7	9.6	26.7	196	—	5	—	29	—	80	2.85	59
Mound City city.....	755	55.4	4.9	77.9	30.3	45.8	746	5	2	2	1	55	304	2.30	213
Moundridge city.....	1 453	54.4	6.9	77.0	24.0	38.3	1 434	2	3	9	11	63	582	2.39	398
Mound Valley city.....	381	52.7	7.8	69.0	19.9	34.9	375	—	—	1	—	—	149	2.56	105
Mount Hope city.....	791	52.7	7.0	72.6	24.9	35.6	790	—	—	1	—	59	287	2.55	203
Mulberry city.....	647	53.5	4.5	77.9	30.4	48.2	639	1	4	1	4	—	296	2.19	190
Mullinville city.....	339	51.6	8.3	72.0	14.7	35.7	338	—	—	—	2	—	136	2.49	106
Mulvane city.....	4 254	52.7	9.3	66.7	8.5	28.9	4 151	6	41	12	83	73	1 391	3.01	1 181
Munden city.....	152	57.2	3.9	80.9	30.9	43.3	149	—	3	—	—	—	70	2.17	42
Muscatoch city.....	248	48.8	8.1	74.6	21.0	37.3	248	—	—	—	—	—	92	2.70	74
Narka city.....	120	51.7	2.5	85.0	49.2	64.6	120	—	—	—	—	—	64	1.88	36
Nashville city.....	127	55.9	5.5	80.3	37.8	55.6	126	—	—	—	—	—	58	2.19	39
Natoma city.....	515	55.9	7.8	75.7	26.4	45.9	509	—	3	—	3	—	238	2.16	150
Neodesha city.....	3 414	53.8	7.1	73.3	22.6	34.5	3 381	2	12	8	20	104	1 376	2.41	934
Neosho Falls city.....	157	52.9	3.8	79.6	19.7	42.7	156	—	1	—	—	—	65	2.42	49
Neosho Rapids city.....	289	48.4	10.4	67.5	16.3	31.3	279	9	1	—	—	—	100	2.89	82
Ness City city.....	1 769	52.2	8.5	75.0	20.6	35.3	1 751	1	2	10	7	35	708	2.45	498
Netawaka city.....	218	48.6	8.7	61.9	11.9	27.3	205	—	13	—	—	—	68	3.21	59
New Albany city ¹	78	53.8	1.3	92.3	30.8	58.8	78	—	—	—	—	—	36	2.17	36
New Cambria city.....	175	50.9	4.6	65.7	13.7	32.7	174	—	1	—	—	—	59	2.97	48
New Strawn city.....	457	51.6	10.3	70.7	13.3	28.0	454	—	3	—	—	—	168	2.67	131
Newtown city.....	16 332	52.7	7.9	73.7	17.1	32.4	15 098	397	60	74	1 065	621	6 233	2.52	4 521
Nickerson city.....	1 292	49.9	8.1	68.6	18.6	30.6	1 274	—	7	—	—	—	47	2.92	369
Niotaze city.....	104	52.9	6.7	76.0	33.7	55.0	103	—	1	—	—	8	45	2.13	33
Norcatat city.....	226	56.2	5.8	77.0	31.9	47.5	226	—	—	—	1	—	98	2.31	64
North Newton city.....	1 222	53.4	3.6	87.6	15.1	23.0	1 148	42	6	9	2	466	347	2.18	225
Norton city.....	3 400	53.8	5.3	77.1	24.5	40.7	3 379	3	1	4	34	179	1 412	2.28	924
Nortonville city.....	692	56.8	5.8	72.4	25.3	38.3	682	1	6	3	1	45	256	2.53	179
Norwich city.....	476	52.3	8.2	73.3	19.1	33.7	472	—	1	—	3	—	193	2.47	135
Oak Hill city.....	35	54.3	—	91.4	48.6	64.5	35	—	—	—	—	—	18	1.94	13
Oakley city.....	2 343	52.1	6.9	72.4	19.4	34.0	2 310	21	5	2	26	44	924	2.49	644
Oberlin city.....	2 387	53.8	6.7	77.9	26.6	43.8	2 380	—	3	3	6	110	1 020	2.23	658
Offerle city.....	244	47.1	10.2	66.8	14.8	31.4	243	—	—	—	3	—	87	2.80	64
Ogden city.....	1 804	47.3	15.7	68.3	3.7	21.6	1 490	179	17	62	63	—	672	2.68	486
Oleto city.....	130	53.8	5.4	70.8	25.4	39.4	128	—	—	—	5	2	54	2.41	35
Olarite city.....	37 258	51.0	10.5	66.6	14.9	23.8	35 685	899	132	317	458	1 318	12 021	2.99	9 817
Oliver city.....	65	60.0	9.2	75.4	27.7	47.5	65	—	—	—	—	—	29	2.24	18
Olmits city.....	140	54.3	7.1	72.1	16.4	38.1	140	—	—	—	—	—	60	2.33	36
Olpe city.....	477	51.4	10.3	69.2	16.8	28.6	475	—	—	—	2	—	174	2.74	128
Olburg city.....	166	56.0	9.6	74.1	25.3	38.0	166	—	—	—	—	—	73	2.27	48
Onaga city.....	259	53.3	5.9	78.6	30.1	45.9	245	1	—	—	7	34	327	2.20	213
Onida city.....	120	45.8	14.2	65.8	11.7	23.8	120	—	—	—	5	—	39	3.08	30
Osage City city.....	2 667	52.5	6.0	76.9	26.4	40.1	2 636	4	8	4	46	140	1 055	2.40	719
Osawatimie city.....	4 459	52.1	7.0	76.4	20.5	35.4	4 071	313	17	35	81	597	1 644	2.35	1 105
Osborne city.....	2 120	53.8	7.9	74.9	25.0	39.3	2 099	7	—	5	19	102	847	2.38	565
Oskaloosa city.....	1 092	52.9	7.9	73.2	23.5	36.5	1 068	13	11	—	—	98	383	2.60	285
Oswego city.....	2 218	54.7	7.0	75.5	23.3	37.8	2 127	39	40	1	19	48	918	2.36	623
Otis city.....	410	54.4	10.5	73.7	22.9	35.0	406	—	1	—	5	—	169	2.43	122
Ottawa city.....	11 016	52.6	7.5	74.8	18.5	31.9	10 440	313	61	49	295	592	4 259	2.45	2 949
Overbrook city.....	930	52.9	7.1	75.3	23.5	36.8	925	2	1	1	1	100	327	2.54	234
Overland Park city.....	81 784	52.0	6.3	71.5	6.5	31.2	79 651	721	181	793	1 247	433	29 646	2.74	23 045
Oxford city.....	1 125	55.3	5.8	73.7	20.8	37.9	1 113	2	8	1	4	46	445	2.42	311
Ozawie city.....	472	50.6	5.9	74.2	15.7	35.5	471	1	—	—	—	—	177	2.67	155
Palco city.....	329	52.9	8.2	74.2	19.8	40.4	323	—	—	—	1	—	136	2.42	97
Palmer city.....	149	45.0	9.4	74.5	27.5	48.8	149	—	—	—	—	—	59	2.53	46
Paolo city.....	4 557	54.3	6.9	73.9	21.8	35.8	4 229	282	11	8	40	336	1 730	2.44	1 178
Paradise city.....	89	50.6	13.5	73.0	27.0	45.6	89	—	—	—	—	—	37	2.41	29
Park city.....	183	51.4	7.7	75.4	29.5	46.3	181	—	—	—	3	—	85	2.15	48
Parker city.....	270	49.3	8.9	73.3	24.8	33.2	270	—	—	—	1	—	113	2.39	71
Parkerville city.....	42	52.4	7.1	88.1	33.3	42.7	42	—	—	—	—	—	19	2.21	16
Parsons city.....	12 898	53.6	7.9	71.6	17.1	31.0	11 513	1 032	78	46	397	596	4 995	2.46	3 348
Partridge city.....	268	48.9	6.0	71.6	13.1	32.8	265	—	3	—	3	—	100	2.68	79
Pawnee Rock city.....	409	48.4	7.3	68.9	13.9	29.7	407	—	—	—	1	—	150	2.73	116
Paxico city.....	168	54.2	8.3	72.0	16.7	30.8	149	4	—	—	10	—	64	2.63	43
Peabody city.....	1 474	54.6	6.0	76.2	26.5	42.1	1 410	35	8	2	27	124	568	2.38	378
Peabody city.....	1 303	54.2	6.5	80.6	12.9	48.0	1 303	—	—	—	—	—	15	2.07	107
Perry city.....	907	52.7	8.4	72.1	14.1	31.3	901	—	6	—	8	—	361	2.51	269
Peru city.....	286	48.6	5.2	69.9	18.2	35.8	279	—	7	—	—	—	107	2.67	75
Phillipsburg city.....	3 229	52.5	7.3	73.4	19.6	35.8	3 207	9	6	2	15	81	1 294	2.43	913
Pittsburg city.....	18 770	53.0	6.1	78.5	18.3	30.4	18 072	361	79	106	178	1 172	7 737	2.27	4 625
Plainville city.....	2 458	52.3	8.7	71.4	19.0	32.1	2 451	5	2	—	—	—	923	2.61	686
Pleasanton city.....	3 303	54.0	8.0	74.5	27.6	41.2	3 295	—	7	1	5	—	530	2.37	361
Plevna city.....	115	54.8	5.2	75.7	22.6										

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons											In group quarters	House- holds	Per- sons per house- hold	Families	
	Total	Percent				Median age	Race				Spanish origin ²					
		Fe- male	Age				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander ¹						
			Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over											
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Portia city	172	50.6	3.5	85.5	42.4	60.8	171	—	1	—	—	—	79	2.18	61	
Patwin city	563	52.0	5.5	73.4	16.5	34.4	556	—	4	3	—	—	219	2.57	162	
Pawhattan city	95	56.8	5.3	83.2	16.8	42.5	91	—	4	—	1	—	47	2.02	28	
Prarie View city	145	56.6	3.4	82.1	35.2	51.6	145	—	—	—	—	—	69	2.10	43	
Prarie Village city	24 657	52.4	6.2	74.5	11.4	34.2	24 194	104	53	153	309	4	9 438	2.61	7 380	
Pratt city	6 885	53.0	7.5	76.1	19.2	34.3	6 659	117	25	16	100	156	2 824	2.38	1 929	
Prescott city	319	56.1	6.9	77.7	35.1	47.4	319	—	—	—	—	49	114	2.37	78	
Preston city	227	54.2	9.7	72.2	19.8	36.2	219	—	7	—	6	—	96	2.16	64	
Pretty Prairie city	655	51.5	4.7	76.8	29.6	46.3	629	3	—	11	13	31	253	2.47	189	
Princeton city	244	50.4	9.0	73.4	13.1	29.5	244	—	—	—	—	—	94	2.60	76	
Protection city	684	50.7	6.4	75.7	25.9	40.1	680	1	—	—	8	48	265	2.40	189	
Quenema city	413	50.1	7.3	68.5	15.7	30.6	407	—	1	2	1	—	157	2.63	109	
Quinter city	951	55.0	8.8	77.5	28.7	42.0	945	—	1	—	3	37	404	2.26	271	
Radium city	47	63.8	8.5	72.3	21.3	36.3	44	—	—	—	—	—	20	2.35	14	
Ramona city	116	51.7	2.6	78.4	31.0	52.5	113	—	—	—	5	—	55	2.11	32	
Randall city	154	50.6	3.2	85.1	42.2	57.8	154	—	—	—	—	—	74	2.08	51	
Randolph city	131	49.6	3.1	80.9	24.4	45.3	131	—	—	—	3	—	57	2.30	46	
Ransom city	448	54.7	7.8	78.6	30.4	38.8	446	2	—	—	—	34	185	2.24	119	
Rantoul city	212	54.7	7.5	71.2	22.2	35.4	212	—	—	—	—	—	82	2.59	61	
Raymond city	132	54.5	6.1	81.1	18.2	41.0	129	—	3	—	—	—	52	2.54	44	
Reading city	244	52.5	5.7	75.0	25.0	37.4	243	—	1	—	1	—	110	2.22	66	
Redfield city	185	53.0	10.3	68.6	20.0	31.8	184	—	1	—	—	—	73	2.53	52	
Republic city	223	48.4	5.4	76.7	22.4	43.0	219	—	—	—	—	—	95	2.35	71	
Reserve city	105	51.4	8.6	75.2	23.8	33.8	95	—	6	—	—	—	43	2.44	32	
Rexford city	204	56.4	6.9	76.5	33.3	45.0	204	—	—	—	—	—	97	2.10	58	
Richfield city	81	45.7	9.9	69.1	16.2	36.4	74	—	—	—	7	—	29	2.79	23	
Richmond city	510	54.5	5.5	74.3	27.1	38.4	499	—	3	5	3	43	182	2.57	129	
Riley city	779	52.2	6.8	74.1	20.4	32.2	762	—	13	—	6	—	323	2.41	232	
Robinson city	324	50.3	8.3	71.3	20.4	31.7	319	—	4	—	6	—	127	2.55	86	
Roseland Park city	7 962	52.5	6.0	77.0	13.8	31.9	7 732	41	14	33	254	—	3 239	2.46	2 331	
Rolla city	417	48.2	8.4	69.1	12.5	29.2	392	—	4	—	48	—	151	2.76	118	
Rose Hill city	1 557	51.6	10.7	62.9	6.2	27.5	1 524	14	10	4	10	56	444	3.38	408	
Roseland city	119	52.9	2.5	81.5	28.6	47.7	118	—	—	1	1	—	52	2.29	35	
Rossville city	1 045	51.1	6.1	70.8	17.5	31.4	1 027	—	14	1	7	58	349	2.83	273	
Rozell city	219	47.5	6.8	73.1	12.8	33.8	219	—	—	6	—	—	86	2.55	67	
Rush Center city	207	49.3	2.9	71.0	18.8	40.4	207	—	—	—	—	—	93	2.23	54	
Russell city	5 427	52.5	6.9	75.1	19.0	37.0	5 353	35	16	8	22	110	2 228	2.39	1 590	
Russell Springs city	56	48.2	8.9	75.0	21.4	50.0	56	—	—	—	—	—	21	2.67	15	
Sabetha city	2 286	54.1	5.9	78.4	28.6	45.0	2 252	24	3	4	5	168	929	2.28	608	
St. Francis city	1 610	55.0	6.5	78.5	25.8	46.5	1 600	1	3	6	—	67	723	2.13	451	
St. George city	309	50.2	9.4	74.8	10.0	27.0	296	—	5	4	4	—	117	2.64	83	
St. John city	1 501	55.0	6.1	77.4	26.3	43.3	1 466	19	4	1	29	65	628	2.29	437	
St. Marys city	1 598	50.8	7.9	70.0	18.5	32.5	1 574	3	14	2	17	50	552	2.80	416	
St. Paul city	746	49.3	8.6	69.4	21.3	32.6	734	7	4	1	5	59	263	2.61	170	
Salina city	41 843	52.2	7.7	73.0	12.2	29.2	39 312	1 450	125	348	980	1 044	16 216	2.52	11 359	
Saltwater city	1 117	50.6	10.0	68.8	10.7	28.1	1 034	—	5	10	142	24	390	2.80	317	
Savonburg city	113	53.1	8.8	68.1	16.8	34.2	113	—	—	—	—	—	46	2.46	33	
Sawyer city	213	52.6	9.9	76.1	25.8	36.3	212	—	—	2	—	—	86	2.48	57	
Scammon city	501	53.9	5.0	72.1	20.4	38.0	495	—	2	—	—	5	194	2.58	139	
Scandia city	480	52.5	5.4	79.4	30.6	47.2	480	—	—	—	—	—	215	2.23	144	
Schoenchen city	209	50.7	11.0	63.2	15.3	26.7	209	—	—	—	1	—	64	3.27	56	
Scott City city	4 154	51.4	8.1	70.8	15.6	31.7	4 037	9	15	12	109	88	1 569	2.59	1 172	
Scottsville city	56	53.6	14.3	71.4	23.2	30.0	55	—	1	—	1	—	20	2.80	16	
Scranton city	664	50.9	7.5	71.1	14.9	32.0	659	—	5	—	—	—	244	2.72	191	
Sedan city	1 579	54.0	5.3	79.9	31.3	48.6	1 538	4	24	13	8	72	481	2.21	460	
Sedgwick city	1 471	52.4	9.7	69.6	15.2	29.5	1 413	7	9	6	52	85	492	2.82	383	
Selden city	266	48.1	6.8	72.6	23.3	34.4	266	—	—	—	—	—	114	2.33	69	
Seneca city	2 389	52.3	7.5	73.7	23.1	35.4	2 381	1	4	1	3	127	911	2.48	607	
Severance city	134	59.7	4.5	73.9	26.1	44.3	133	—	1	—	3	—	53	2.53	37	
Severy city	447	50.6	8.7	71.6	20.6	36.5	443	—	4	—	—	—	177	2.53	126	
Seward city	88	55.7	12.5	68.2	14.8	30.6	86	—	—	—	5	—	31	2.84	24	
Sharon city	283	48.1	7.1	71.4	20.1	30.2	280	—	3	—	—	4	105	2.66	74	
Sharon Springs city	982	49.2	5.4	74.4	20.7	37.4	959	11	5	1	29	27	389	2.46	292	
Shownee city	29 653	50.5	7.8	69.3	5.1	28.6	28 666	472	96	222	514	70	10 461	2.83	7 978	
Silver Lake city	1 350	51.9	9.3	64.1	7.9	27.4	1 330	1	12	2	17	20	438	3.04	367	
Simpson city	123	48.0	4.1	84.6	29.3	46.2	123	—	—	—	—	—	60	2.05	36	
Smith Center city	2 240	55.8	5.8	78.9	28.5	45.3	2 230	—	3	7	8	92	954	2.25	652	
Smolan city	169	50.3	6.5	73.4	14.8	29.7	169	—	—	—	—	—	66	2.56	52	
Soldier city	165	57.6	10.3	69.7	19.4	31.7	153	—	12	—	—	—	61	2.70	46	
Solomon city	1 018	51.0	7.5	67.0	15.6	31.7	1 015	—	1	1	5	—	365	2.79	282	
South Haven city	439	54.2	5.5	77.0	27.8	45.1	430	—	4	1	17	49	164	2.38	119	
South Hutchinson city	2 226	53.9	8.0	72.0	16.1	30.6	2 117	42	15	9	80	50	895	2.43	602	
Spearsville city	693	51.8	6.6	70.3	18.9	32.5	688	—	—	2	16	—	261	2.66	185	
Speed city	41	51.2	2.4	87.8	39.0	55.6	41	—	—	—	—	—	20	2.05	15	
Spivey city	83	47.0	6.0	84.3	12.0	36.5	83	—	—	—	—	—	38	2.18	23	
Spring Hill city	2 005	51.2	11.1	64.3	9.1	25.9	1 966	7	11	2	18	42	621	3.16	533	
Stafford city	1 425	53.5	5.5	78.5	30.8	48.6	1 389	2	2	9	32	50	618	2.22	421	
Stark city	143	51.7	11.9	65.7	17.5	26.4	143	—	—	—	—	—	54	2.65	42	
Stearns city	2 312	53.0	6.2	80.5	19.8	29.7	2 231	59	11	8	11	429	807	2.33	564	
Stockton city	1 825	54.0	6.4	76.5	26.8	43.2	1 792	8	11	9	12	49	780	2.28	521	
Strong city	675	52.4	10.1	70.5	17.5	32.4	661	5	1	2	10	—	270	2.50	185	
Sublette city	1 293	49.6	8.0</													

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons													Persons per house- hold	Families	
	Total	Percent			Median age	Race				Spanish origin ²	In group quarters	House- holds				
		Male	Age			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander ¹							
			Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over											
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Syracuse city	1 654	52.2	6.3	75.0	20.7	38.9	1 611	2	3	1	66	47	672	2.39	469	
Tampa city	113	49.6	2.7	89.4	39.8	58.9	113	—	—	—	—	—	58	1.95	37	
Tecumseh city	331	55.3	5.1	74.0	27.8	42.7	328	—	—	3	—	—	146	2.27	92	
Thayer city	517	53.0	9.5	66.7	19.1	29.1	510	—	3	2	3	—	196	2.64	139	
Timken city	99	51.5	2.0	83.8	26.3	51.9	98	—	—	—	3	—	44	2.25	34	
Tipton city	321	48.6	7.5	63.6	19.3	29.2	319	1	—	—	1	—	115	2.79	78	
Tonganoxie city	1 864	51.2	8.3	70.2	14.2	30.4	1 828	21	3	8	15	—	691	2.70	524	
Topeka city	115 266	52.5	7.3	74.8	13.9	30.6	99 325	10 965	1 214	614	5 345	4 514	46 256	2.39	30 141	
Toronto city	466	47.6	3.4	82.6	31.5	48.2	441	19	3	—	7	50	195	2.13	131	
Towanda city	1 332	52.2	12.5	64.9	5.9	25.5	1 310	2	16	—	10	—	431	3.09	370	
Treese city	194	44.8	5.2	67.0	11.9	31.3	184	—	10	—	—	—	74	2.62	49	
Trubane city	955	52.5	6.4	73.6	17.2	36.7	947	4	1	1	7	32	373	2.47	275	
Troy city	1 240	51.6	8.7	70.9	17.0	31.5	1 224	7	1	—	18	4	484	2.55	331	
Turan city	481	52.6	7.5	76.3	24.7	42.7	474	—	2	3	16	—	216	2.23	132	
Tyra city	289	51.9	8.7	70.9	19.7	33.3	282	2	4	—	2	—	109	2.65	89	
Udall city	891	51.4	10.0	62.5	10.3	25.9	858	1	14	4	26	—	286	3.12	244	
Ulysses city	4 653	50.6	9.7	67.2	9.0	27.7	4 111	3	17	21	850	72	1 609	2.85	1 291	
Uniontown city	371	55.8	5.7	78.2	29.9	46.8	370	—	1	—	—	33	142	2.38	98	
Utica city	275	53.8	7.6	73.1	21.1	33.8	275	—	—	—	—	—	115	2.39	79	
Valley Center city	3 300	50.3	7.2	69.5	7.9	29.4	3 236	4	19	8	49	95	1 109	2.89	896	
Valley Falls city	1 189	52.1	5.5	74.3	25.4	41.2	1 173	6	3	7	3	69	467	2.40	303	
Vermillion city	191	50.3	3.7	79.6	30.9	50.5	191	—	—	—	—	—	87	2.20	59	
Victoria city	1 328	51.2	9.7	69.7	17.5	29.7	1 322	—	4	2	3	65	438	2.88	337	
Vining city	85	47.1	9.4	69.4	21.2	35.8	85	—	—	—	—	—	36	2.36	24	
Viola city	199	50.3	9.0	69.8	9.5	27.2	191	—	7	—	3	—	70	2.84	59	
Virgil city	169	47.3	7.7	75.1	20.1	41.7	168	—	1	—	—	—	65	2.60	53	
Wa Keeney city	2 388	52.9	7.5	75.8	24.6	39.9	2 374	4	3	5	8	68	991	2.34	675	
Wakefield city	803	53.1	10.7	70.5	17.9	32.5	775	14	1	5	18	38	282	2.71	214	
Waldo city	75	56.0	2.7	85.3	42.7	58.2	75	—	—	—	—	—	40	1.88	20	
Waldron city	29	51.7	—	89.7	37.9	58.1	29	—	—	—	—	—	15	1.93	8	
Wallace city	86	50.0	7.0	75.6	8.1	32.3	86	—	—	—	—	—	35	2.46	27	
Walnut city	308	52.9	7.1	70.5	22.1	34.3	308	—	—	—	—	—	124	2.48	78	
Walton city	269	54.6	8.2	69.5	18.6	30.6	266	—	—	—	3	—	105	2.56	78	
Wamego city	3 159	51.3	8.8	72.6	18.2	31.1	3 117	11	6	14	17	79	1 210	2.55	859	
Washington city	1 488	56.2	8.8	78.9	32.6	47.4	1 484	—	4	—	62	—	658	2.17	412	
Waterville city	694	54.9	5.6	78.8	29.8	45.6	694	—	—	—	4	—	312	2.22	197	
Wathena city	1 418	53.1	7.5	70.2	17.8	30.7	1 391	15	2	9	10	49	517	2.65	376	
Waverly city	671	53.2	8.8	76.0	25.5	37.5	666	1	—	1	3	48	255	2.44	184	
Webber city	53	49.1	1.9	81.1	30.2	48.8	53	—	—	—	—	—	24	2.21	18	
Weir city	705	53.3	7.1	72.3	19.3	34.6	685	8	12	—	3	—	279	2.53	198	
Wellington city	8 212	53.1	8.0	73.9	18.6	34.1	7 689	137	48	25	499	98	3 332	2.44	2 333	
Wellsville city	1 612	53.3	7.6	68.2	14.5	30.0	1 604	—	3	—	21	52	567	2.75	423	
West Mineral city	229	51.5	4.8	71.6	21.8	34.6	227	—	1	1	—	—	96	2.39	60	
Westmoreland city	598	54.8	6.0	77.9	26.3	39.7	598	—	—	—	10	54	228	2.39	155	
Westphalia city	204	46.1	6.4	77.5	25.5	36.7	202	—	2	—	—	—	87	2.34	47	
West Plains city	1 044	48.2	7.6	69.3	12.2	28.3	985	—	1	3	68	—	371	2.81	285	
Westwood city	1 783	52.8	4.5	77.8	20.4	38.4	1 737	2	—	15	73	—	713	2.50	517	
Westwood Hills city	437	49.4	4.8	77.8	14.6	35.1	431	—	—	6	2	—	178	2.46	139	
Wetmore city	376	54.8	7.2	75.0	27.4	40.8	372	—	1	3	—	—	164	2.29	105	
Wheaton city	90	48.9	5.6	75.6	23.3	47.3	90	—	—	—	—	—	37	2.43	26	
White City city	534	51.3	5.6	71.3	25.3	37.1	531	1	1	1	7	—	210	2.54	151	
White Cloud city	234	53.8	6.0	64.1	11.1	28.8	163	7	63	1	1	—	75	3.12	58	
Whitewater city	751	53.5	6.5	69.9	19.3	32.3	747	—	2	—	3	62	238	2.89	184	
Whiting city	270	51.5	7.0	72.2	20.7	39.6	261	1	8	—	—	—	104	2.60	72	
Wichita city	272 772	51.6	8.1	73.7	10.6	29.0	235 818	30 200	2 579	3 895	9 902	4 566	110 306	2.49	74 568	
Willard city	128	52.3	7.8	71.9	15.6	35.8	125	—	—	—	6	—	51	2.51	40	
Williamsburg city	362	52.5	8.0	68.0	16.9	31.5	361	—	1	—	—	—	135	2.68	102	
Willis city	85	54.1	8.2	68.2	24.7	33.4	76	—	8	1	—	—	31	2.74	23	
Willowbrook city	109	49.5	—	75.2	17.4	41.9	109	—	—	—	—	—	36	3.03	33	
Wilmore city	97	46.4	6.2	74.2	21.6	40.0	97	—	—	—	—	—	39	2.49	32	
Wilsey city	179	55.9	4.5	82.1	35.8	50.6	179	—	—	—	—	—	84	2.13	59	
Wilson city	978	53.2	6.5	75.3	28.6	43.2	975	—	2	—	—	49	381	2.44	266	
Winchester city	570	56.3	4.4	77.5	33.0	46.6	545	—	20	1	—	83	193	2.52	135	
Windom city	160	52.5	5.6	67.5	15.0	32.5	160	—	—	—	2	—	62	2.58	45	
Winfield city	10 736	54.6	6.7	75.8	18.7	32.7	10 068	228	72	31	403	833	4 172	2.37	2 785	
Winona city	258	47.7	6.2	75.6	17.1	36.8	257	—	1	—	1	—	108	2.39	76	
Woodbine city	172	48.8	5.2	80.8	19.8	43.6	172	—	—	—	—	—	75	2.29	48	
Woodstock city	157	52.9	4.5	83.4	36.3	54.7	156	—	1	—	—	—	83	1.89	44	
Woodston city	157	52.9	4.5	83.4	36.3	54.7	156	—	1	—	—	—	83	1.89	44	
Yates Center city	1 998	54.4	6.3	76.6	27.7	42.9	1 959	8	11	7	22	123	818	2.29	527	
Zenda city	146	53.4	11.0	71.2	17.1	31.0	146	—	—	—	1	—	57	2.56	39	
Zunich city	185	49.7	4.9	67.0	15.1	32.9	185	—	—	—	—	—	67	2.76	48	

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places

The State	954 906	950 151	19 169	872 239	612 435	259 804	10 572	20 679	90 860	149 148	37 800	40 074	83 219	168	9.2
SMSA'S															
Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.	171 333	171 135	1 665	160 319	113 073	47 246	1 068	3 451	11 186	52 520	53 200	5 664	25 334	220	8.5
Lawrence, Kans.	25 494	25 479	590	23 817	12 980	10 837	496	550	639	4 206	46 900	788	5 251	203	7.3
Topeka, Kans.	76 415	76 088	1 235	69 729	48 816	20 913	813	1 438	4 466	13 821	42 500	2 808	7 492	175	11.7
Wichita, Kans.	162 810	162 676	1 335	153 831	100 046	53 785	977	4 765	8 064	29 738	41 800	4 266	24 118	197	7.2
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS															
Allen County	6 838	6 765	301	5 997	4 655	1 342	122	145	1 285	387	24 500	328	87	122	10.9
Caryl township	120	120	12	104	86	18	2	3	4	4	70 000	1	1	145	10.0
Cottage Grove township	139	139	22	110	88	22	10	3	2	3	30 000	1	—	120	8.3
Deer Creek township	63	63	6	49	32	17	2	2	—	1	65 000	1	—	75	5.6
Elm township	516	510	18	468	402	66	7	10	56	60	37 500	4	4	154	10.8
Elsmore township	299	299	54	206	184	22	10	10	60	1	12 500	3	—	88	45.0
Geneva township	82	68	10	61	48	13	8	2	3	2	17 500	2	1	155	7.1
Humboldt township	110	109	5	95	78	17	—	2	3	8	36 700	3	2	100	8.1
Iola township	380	359	37	322	265	57	13	7	33	24	35 300	5	2	123	8.1
Logan township	111	108	4	99	79	20	2	4	14	1	20 000	1	1	130	4.8
Marmaton township	445	445	32	382	299	83	10	6	88	6	19 300	28	—	100	5.7
Osage township	187	162	23	127	105	22	8	7	19	—	12 500	3	—	50	21.4
Salem township	128	128	15	109	92	17	6	2	2	2	43 300	1	—	85	19.0
Anderson County	3 628	3 584	165	3 317	2 672	645	103	84	636	202	23 900	179	24	108	10.5
Indian Creek township	64	64	4	61	52	9	3	—	—	—	32 500	—	—	135	18.0
Jackson township	147	147	9	140	117	23	6	7	2	11	43 000	1	1	130	8.0
Lincoln township	85	84	14	80	61	19	13	7	6	—	17 500	1	—	110	5.0
Lone Elm township	106	105	12	97	86	11	8	2	22	2	10 000	4	—	67	8.3
Monroe township	172	172	6	167	148	19	5	4	10	12	35 400	1	4	155	9.5
North Rich township	50	50	7	43	36	7	—	—	5	—	10 800	—	—	—	—
Ozark township	286	286	8	263	215	48	3	4	84	5	16 900	11	1	124	18.6
Putnam township	102	102	2	95	81	14	2	2	2	4	38 800	2	—	110	12.5
Reeder township	171	171	9	165	138	27	7	7	14	9	27 000	4	1	100	3.6
Rich township	175	175	17	151	130	21	8	3	53	1	11 400	11	—	69	4.5
Union township	63	63	7	60	52	8	7	3	—	2	57 500	1	—	75	11.1
Walker township	208	208	14	189	163	26	6	11	73	5	16 800	3	—	123	7.1
Washington township	97	96	10	87	73	14	6	6	1	9	22 500	—	—	113	30.0
Welda township	184	143	7	129	106	23	4	2	19	2	23 000	6	—	81	11.5
Westphalia township	189	189	13	172	150	22	8	3	52	2	11 700	—	3	180	12.0
Atchison County	6 910	6 899	234	6 225	4 580	1 645	161	174	1 055	450	26 600	525	71	113	9.0
Benton township	476	476	17	423	346	77	13	10	87	10	20 500	22	—	96	16.3
Center township	255	249	16	225	194	31	7	13	10	8	29 700	5	—	80	8.8
Grasshopper township	291	291	22	260	214	46	12	4	62	6	12 900	9	—	67	17.9
Kapiama township	127	127	9	112	90	22	6	2	11	1	15 800	8	—	70	—
Lancaster township	351	351	13	301	247	54	13	11	62	9	20 600	9	1	103	15.6
Mount Pleasant township	280	279	34	249	195	54	17	9	27	17	26 300	6	—	110	11.5
Shannon township	666	664	13	593	470	123	8	18	26	79	42 300	15	6	137	2.4
Walnut township	191	191	31	161	139	22	25	12	13	5	24 300	1	—	145	21.4
Barber County	3 033	2 900	89	2 628	1 966	662	35	39	565	225	24 400	202	25	105	9.3
Aetna township	15	15	1	13	5	8	—	—	—	1	65 000	1	—	50	—
Deerhead township	16	16	3	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—
Eagle township	35	35	2	33	21	12	1	—	1	—	37 500	2	—	50	—
Elm Mills township	173	51	4	41	28	13	—	1	2	3	33 800	—	—	110	—
Elwood township	194	192	6	173	127	46	1	1	53	5	14 800	16	—	85	16.4
Hazelton township	128	126	5	103	85	18	2	1	38	5	10 300	4	1	92	41.9
Kiowa township	727	725	7	644	510	134	2	8	163	70	24 700	50	4	103	16.3
Lake City township	45	45	5	37	29	8	3	1	11	—	14 400	2	—	50	27.3
McAdoo township	19	19	3	16	9	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medicine Lodge township	1 201	1 199	20	1 155	836	319	20	17	183	133	29 800	107	18	111	3.6
Mingo township	34	34	1	30	19	11	—	1	1	2	32 500	2	2	155	—
Moore township	19	16	—	16	10	6	—	—	—	—	45 000	—	—	130	—
Nippowalla township	21	21	1	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	42 500	—	—	—	—
Ridge township	14	14	—	13	12	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon township	182	182	5	170	136	34	2	6	43	6	19 200	11	—	79	5.6
Sun City township	85	85	17	54	48	6	2	1	38	—	10 000	3	—	50	14.3
Turkey Creek township	28	28	5	15	7	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Volley township	97	97	4	85	66	19	—	1	32	—	12 200	4	—	100	9.5
Barton County	12 871	12 804	166	11 797	8 716	3 081	99	230	1 105	1 941	37 000	537	703	156	9.4
Albion township	36	32	2	29	24	5	1	2	—	1	50 000	—	—	—	—
Beaver township	81	69	2	66	48	18	2	3	11	—	12 500	4	—	81	—
Buffalo township	188	185	4	172	141	31	2	2	16	40	46 900	2	8	213	16.2
Cheyenne township	133	133	12	113	97	16	9	4	36	—	10 400	1	—	110	—
Clarence township	66	66	2	60	42	18	—	—	4	53 800	—	1	225	—	—
Cleveland township	44	40	2	35	24	11	1	—	1	—	15 000	5	—	58	31.3
Comanche township	136	136	2	127	96	31	1	3	7	5	29 400	2	1	125	8.8
Eureka township	50	50	4	45	34	11	3	1	1	2	45 000	1	1	110	—
Fairview township	83	74	4	70	58	12	2	1	20	2	16 400	1	—	50	—
Grant township	51	49	8	43	38	5	6	1	1	2	57 500	—	—	—	—
Great Bend township	681	679	4	631	528	103	—	15	11	165	56 300	7	21	167	3.7
Independent township	390	389	2	359	303	56	—	9	83	14	24 600	15	1	109	11.1
Lakin township	128	128	2	120	87	33	2	4	4	5	33 800	2	—	125	2.9
Liberty township	116	115	1	104	89	15	1	1	3	11	45 000	—	2	175	21.1
Logan township	60	58	1	54	43	11	1	2	2	1	43 000	—	—	155	—
North Homestead township	51	51	5	51	39	12	5	1	1	3	37 500	1	—	72	—
Pownee Rock township	228	228	2	201	162	39	2	7	51	4	20 000	8	1	127	17.0
South Bend township	278	278	1	246	209	37	—	5	19	45	44 700	5	5	151	15.9
South Homestead township	182	182	15	162	135	27	8	5	19	25	40 800	5	4	113	12.9

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Barton County—Con.

Union township	76	68	4	64	50	14	3	1	13	3	17 500	1	—	110	12.5
Walnut township	233	228	12	198	168	30	—	4	51	14	25 300	9	—	100	3.2
Wheatland township	43	34	2	32	25	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Bourbon County

Orywood township	187	187	40	152	127	25	13	3	21	2	14 300	3	—	100	19.4
Franklin township	182	156	37	126	105	21	17	4	6	—	16 300	2	—	88	4.5
Freedom township	206	206	12	177	151	26	4	5	5	1	17 900	9	—	71	7.1
Marion township	578	551	26	492	382	110	14	16	120	17	19 300	37	—	85	14.7
Mormon township	336	312	27	278	222	56	11	8	32	12	24 800	15	—	95	1.8
Mill Creek township	214	210	25	178	152	26	9	8	9	4	31 000	3	1	105	3.7
Osage township	165	162	9	140	116	24	4	7	3	3	25 000	3	—	50	7.7
Pawnee township	147	147	31	126	102	24	14	6	16	—	11 000	2	—	100	7.7
Scott township	864	837	40	738	640	98	12	15	42	118	44 400	17	3	151	18.3

Timberhill township

Walnut township	148	146	32	114	97	17	13	3	31	—	10 900	3	—	75	5.6
	89	89	14	73	60	13	7	2	3	1	12 500	—	—	—	7.1

Brown County

Homlin township	185	183	13	160	114	46	7	2	40	1	12 300	6	1	102	8.0
Hiawatha township	348	346	22	307	209	98	10	5	17	24	42 800	15	—	120	12.5
Irving township	128	110	3	110	73	37	1	3	5	1	54 400	6	2	80	11.9
Mission township	305	304	26	259	204	55	12	10	32	7	14 600	13	—	72	11.3
Morrill township	248	248	4	223	176	47	2	6	62	2	16 000	14	—	75	9.6
Padonia township	132	131	7	114	72	42	2	7	13	3	10000—	5	—	67	2.3
Pawhattan township	368	368	24	287	220	67	7	23	40	1	25 200	25	1	64	42.2
Robinson township	258	258	7	233	169	64	1	4	55	7	18 200	12	1	80	1.5
Walnut township	323	322	25	289	217	72	9	2	58	15	18 400	9	—	104	1.4

Washington township

	256	256	6	232	191	41	1	5	63	8	19 200	8	—	88	10.9
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Butler County

Augusta township	17 248	17 192	226	16 087	12 235	3 852	135	356	1 446	2 759	37 800	712	647	148	9.1
Benton township	420	419	5	390	296	94	3	6	19	58	43 000	41	7	91	11.3
Bloomington township	486	486	7	474	391	83	6	7	48	125	49 500	3	18	180	1.2
Bruno township	1 117	1 111	8	1 111	88	23	8	2	2	5	35 000	3	1	88	4.2
Chelsea township	1 970	1 956	14	1 826	1 482	343	11	43	74	601	54 400	30	133	195	15.9
Clay township	44	42	1	37	27	10	1	—	—	—	40 000	1	1	150	9.1
Clifford township	88	88	3	82	59	23	1	3	3	2	28 800	2	—	75	4.2
Oaughless township	706	706	6	662	515	147	4	16	95	56	30 100	27	8	129	8.7
El Oorado township	912	909	5	874	689	185	4	18	74	157	35 500	19	31	158	6.6

Fairmount township

Fairview township	127	127	—	123	104	19	—	7	8	9	35 000	1	2	158	9.5
Glencoe township	117	116	17	87	61	26	3	2	16	4	14 600	1	—	117	10.3
Hickory township	42	42	2	40	29	11	2	—	2	—	10000—	1	1	150	—
Lincoln township	87	87	1	84	60	24	1	—	3	10	54 300	—	—	165	—
Little Walnut township	362	362	5	333	252	81	2	9	44	23	30 700	23	—	95	5.8
Logan township	41	41	4	39	23	16	4	1	1	—	23 800	2	2	200	—
Milton township	366	366	7	353	278	75	1	10	32	47	35 300	14	7	127	1.3
Murdock township	94	94	2	92	69	23	1	3	—	14	59 600	—	4	193	—
Pleasant township	948	939	6	890	795	95	3	19	12	424	63 700	3	37	197	16.7

Plum Grove township

Prospect township	296	294	2	283	223	60	1	6	74	8	21 800	11	1	114	—
Richland township	356	356	11	333	276	57	8	5	8	43	41 900	4	5	145	8.1
Rock Creek township	320	318	7	303	245	58	3	7	12	40	42 100	4	15	170	4.9
Rosalio township	89	89	3	83	59	24	2	1	1	3	32 900	2	1	110	—
Spring township	190	187	11	169	137	32	5	9	17	11	24 300	6	1	100	11.1
Sycamore township	370	368	6	358	298	60	3	13	28	50	41 300	8	9	150	3.2
Towanda township	188	183	8	115	88	27	—	3	12	2	25 000	7	—	88	43.8
Union township	691	691	4	653	555	98	3	16	47	60	35 000	10	13	152	14.0
Walnut township	109	108	2	85	72	13	2	2	40	1	13 300	4	—	75	2.5
	171	168	8	160	128	32	7	8	4	11	35 800	1	—	110	8.6

Chase County

Bazaar township	1 568	1 468	52	1 303	989	314	26	24	260	44	21 800	74	6	100	10.0
Cedar township	51	51	9	41	30	11	3	—	5	—	13 800	—	—	—	8.3
Cottonwood township	72	71	5	61	38	23	3	1	3	—	10000—	1	—	75	—
Diamond Creek township	114	113	2	98	76	22	2	1	18	4	14 000	2	—	50	4.3
Falls township	125	122	7	112	90	22	4	1	24	3	15 700	2	—	110	8.3
Homestead township	523	519	6	461	373	88	3	8	109	18	24 400	28	1	103	18.5
Marfield township	34	34	3	33	28	5	—	1	1	—	12 500	—	—	—	—
Strong township	98	97	5	71	48	23	1	1	23	—	14 000	4	—	81	14.8
Toledo township	343	342	11	311	213	98	5	9	71	10	21 000	35	4	99	6.7
	208	119	6	115	93	22	5	—	4	9	41 400	2	1	120	—

Chautauque County

Bellefonte township	2 320	2 312	117	2 034	1 631	403	69	50	563	79	17 900	147	8	87	12.0
Caneville township	382	379	34	314	263	51	17	14	111	8	11 200	22	—	63	15.0
Center township	42	42	4	35	30	5	3	—	1	—	17 500	1	—	75	—
Harrison township	47	46	5	42	37	5	5	—	1	—	22 500	—	—	—	—
Hendricks township	66	66	6	58	45	13	4	2	12	—	10000—	3	—	75	—
Jefferson township	114	114	10	95	80	15	6	3	41	2	11 900	4	1	75	6.3
Lafayette township	450	450	11	392	310	82	5	7	142	5	16 700	38	2	88	25.5
Little Caney township	36	36	4	29	20	9	2	1	1	—	27 500	1	—	75	—
Soft Creek township	152	151	20	122	101	21	7	1	25	7	16 700	2	3	195	4.5
	56	54	7	48	40	8	5	3	2	—	13 800	—	—	—	—

Sedan township

Summit township	851	851	8	794	624	170	7	17	218	55	21 900	76	2	91	7.6
Washington township	69	69	3	56	43	13	3	1	7	—	16 300	—	—	—	13.3
	55	54	5	49	38	11	5	1	2	2	35 000	—	—	—	—

Cherokee County

Crawford township	9 315	9 289	321	8 550	6 738	1 812	199	248	2 287	388	20 400	843	32	88	8.9
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	159	159	14	135	109	26	8	3	32	8	17 500	5	—	117	—
	205	205	14	194	172	22	11	7	9	13	38 500	5	—	90	4.3

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Cherokee County—Con.

Cherokee County—Con.	898	888	25	845	716	129	22	26	113	65	29 400	33	10	102	9.2
Garden township	175	175	20	160	131	29	12	4	30	1	14 500	8	—	82	9.4
Lola township	203	196	9	189	169	20	6	6	20	11	28 100	5	—	94	4.8
Lowell township	252	248	16	230	185	45	9	12	55	3	10 000—	20	—	67	6.3
Mineral township	119	118	5	112	96	16	5	4	27	3	10 000—	4	—	110	11.1
Nescho township	137	127	18	129	105	24	11	4	16	1	13 100	2	—	50	4.0
Pleasant View township	230	230	12	209	173	36	9	7	16	13	26 300	11	—	92	16.3
Ross township	409	409	33	370	324	46	24	14	138	3	13 300	17	—	70	—
Salamancas township	225	225	5	215	184	31	3	5	33	10	25 900	8	—	75	—
Shownee township	188	188	10	171	149	22	6	2	27	4	20 500	5	—	50	4.3

Sheridan township	125	124	11	109	86	23	7	5	15	1	10 800	2	—	75	4.2
Spring Valley township	298	298	14	283	237	46	7	9	21	25	39 500	4	—	110	—

Cheyenne County

Cheyenne County	1 782	1 773	62	1 516	1 181	335	17	11	292	123	24 300	129	3	87	7.7
Benkelman township	35	35	4	26	12	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	—
Bird City township	522	516	24	409	316	93	6	2	85	21	21 200	38	—	79	7.0
Calhoun township	43	42	5	32	18	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cherry Creek township	47	47	2	37	25	12	—	—	—	—	45 000	—	—	153	—
Cleveland Run township	35	34	5	28	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jagua township	28	28	—	25	20	5	—	—	—	—	22 500	—	—	—	—
Orlando township	39	39	7	33	31	2	3	1	5	—	22 500	—	—	—	—
Wano township	1 033	1 032	15	926	738	188	5	7	202	102	26 100	90	3	89	10.0

Clark County

Clark County	1 278	1 268	69	1 049	792	257	23	11	259	53	21 600	74	9	96	18.7
Appleton township	385	375	6	344	260	84	4	2	75	22	24 200	34	4	92	12.5
Center township	625	625	34	526	407	119	13	8	157	29	21 400	37	5	100	17.4
Englewood township	126	126	7	83	64	19	4	—	26	—	10 000—	2	—	75	47.2
Lexington township	42	42	7	29	18	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liberty township	30	30	6	16	13	3	—	—	—	—	27 500	—	—	—	25.0
Sitka township	70	70	9	51	30	21	2	1	1	2	40 000	1	—	100	16.0

Clay County

Clay County	4 247	4 238	139	3 830	2 921	909	62	58	646	322	28 300	299	27	102	7.0
Arlington township	4	35	4	54	12	42	1	—	—	—	10 000—	3	—	63	14.3
Blaine township	104	104	3	93	77	16	2	2	3	16	51 500	—	—	—	5.9
Bloom township	47	47	2	44	34	10	2	1	—	—	45 000	1	—	75	—
Chapman township	126	122	19	98	81	17	5	4	27	2	12 500	4	—	63	5.6
Clay Center township	138	138	2	129	106	23	1	2	6	14	35 000	2	1	115	—
Exeter township	47	47	2	36	22	14	—	1	—	—	45 000	—	—	—	6.7
Five Creeks township	81	80	12	64	54	10	2	2	18	1	10 000—	—	—	—	—
Garfield township	67	71	13	52	36	16	2	2	2	—	30 000	—	—	110	5.9
Gill township	60	60	3	54	40	14	3	1	—	1	32 500	—	—	130	17.6

Goshen township	46	46	2	41	29	12	1	1	3	—	16 300	1	—	75	—
Grant township	56	56	3	50	35	15	2	—	—	—	40 000	1	—	110	—
Hayes township	95	95	6	78	66	12	1	—	—	10	49 200	—	—	130	29.4
Highland township	164	164	16	139	116	23	6	3	43	5	10 000	3	—	88	17.9
Mulberry township	206	205	6	177	141	36	5	3	172	4	15 000	12	—	85	5.3
Oakland township	61	61	10	50	43	7	4	—	13	—	10 000—	1	—	75	—
Republican township	365	362	1	341	250	91	1	12	17	37	37 000	6	4	151	13.3
Sherman township	166	166	8	144	113	31	2	2	37	3	21 100	10	—	71	3.1
Union township	69	69	2	63	51	12	2	3	1	1	32 500	1	—	75	—

Cloud County

Cloud County	5 497	5 471	241	4 758	3 514	1 244	86	70	1 123	296	22 800	535	29	95	13.9
Anon township	60	57	12	47	40	7	3	1	1	2	57 500	—	—	—	—
Aurora township	101	101	6	79	65	14	2	3	30	—	10 000—	4	—	50	41.7
Buffalo township	72	72	15	57	36	21	2	—	—	—	27 500	—	—	—	8.7
Center township	87	86	17	70	64	6	6	1	1	7	58 600	—	—	110	33.3
Colfax township	41	41	—	25	22	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0
Elk township	478	475	7	423	333	90	—	6	153	14	17 800	51	1	75	12.6
Grant township	265	264	23	210	181	29	4	5	113	4	10 000—	15	—	75	27.5
Lawrence township	94	93	5	77	56	21	1	1	5	—	25 000	4	—	75	—
Lincoln township	119	119	2	105	96	9	2	4	7	17	42 900	1	—	105	18.2

Lyon township	88	87	20	52	39	13	2	—	3	—	13 800	—	—	—	18.8
Meredith township	63	63	21	39	21	18	2	1	1	—	17 500	—	—	110	5.3
Nelson township	74	74	3	65	47	18	—	2	—	2	57 500	1	—	100	5.3
Oakland township	36	36	9	24	22	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shirley township	101	101	2	88	73	15	1	2	23	—	10 000—	—	—	—	6.3
Sibley township	87	87	2	78	54	24	—	2	—	5	45 000	1	1	145	—
Solomon township	407	402	18	346	285	61	5	—	133	9	16 400	29	1	81	12.9
Starr township	402	398	16	324	263	61	3	5	160	10	13 100	42	1	68	20.8
Summit township	40	40	5	30	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	75	16.7

Coffey County

Coffey County	3 861	3 835	107	3 526	2 702	824	78	109	600	184	24 300	138	174	156	10.5
Avon township	109	109	5	100	79	21	2	5	17	1	13 100	3	1	127	4.5
Burlington township	144	144	1	138	116	22	1	6	3	10	39 200	—	7	242	15.4
Hampden township	32	32	1	31	20	11	1	3	2	2	32 500	1	—	100	8.3
Key West township	87	87	5	79	64	15	4	1	1	2	28 800	2	—	125	16.7
Le Roy township	356	345	9	318	257	61	9	7	113	9	17 100	15	5	124	17.6
Liberty township	310	310	12	286	224	62	11	10	52	7	22 200	18	2	97	11.4
Lincoln township	467	467	7	436	357	79	4	15	67	40	30 100	14	14	145	6.0
Nescho township	81	80	7	73	53	20	6	2	2	—	22 500	—	—	130	5.0
Ottumwa township	329	327	8	278	226	52	7	14	7	36	42 700	11	12	178	23.5

Pleasant township	123	115	13	96	75	21	6	5	7	—	18 800	1	4	213	4.5
Pottawatomie township	92	90	6	85	71	14	4	5	2	—	22 500	—	—	120	12.5
Rock Creek township	404	403	11	371	296	75	6	3	116	11	17 500	17	3	113	8.5
Spring Creek township	58	58	3	56	46	10	2	1	—	—	50 000	2	—	75	16.7
Star township	74	73	3	68	46	22	1	—	—	1	35 000	—	—	133	8.3

Comanche County

Comanche County	1 171	1 162	26	1 001	765	236	4	15	252	52	20 700	51	3	97	10.3
Avilla township	54	53	3	39	27	12	—	1	2	—	17 500	—	—	185	—

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SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Comanche County—Con.

Coldwater township.....	654	651	15	553	426	127	2	6	112	33	23 900	27	2	100	15.9
Powell township.....	75	75	3	62	51	11	1	1	27	3	13 000	2	—	50	4.4
Protection township.....	388	383	5	347	261	86	1	7	111	16	16 700	22	1	95	3.4
Cowley County.....	15 133	15 052	377	13 897	9 986	3 911	164	274	2 003	1 357	29 900	934	457	130	7.0
Beaver township.....	95	93	3	84	57	27	1	1	5	6	41 700	2	—	103	6.9
Balton township.....	611	609	5	592	482	110	2	8	26	74	41 100	18	7	145	5.2
Cedar township.....	29	27	1	27	18	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—
Creswell township.....	828	820	14	767	665	102	5	9	30	210	51 600	—	8	14	158
Dexter township.....	240	240	21	209	136	73	3	5	35	4	25 000	21	2	99	3.9
Fairview township.....	87	86	1	79	53	26	1	3	2	3	45 000	2	—	123	—
Grant township.....	42	39	7	31	21	10	1	3	1	—	17 500	—	—	130	9.1
Harvey township.....	55	55	8	38	22	16	2	2	1	—	17 500	—	—	—	—
Liberty township.....	71	68	5	59	42	17	—	3	—	3	55 000	—	—	155	5.6
Maple township.....	169	169	5	155	129	26	4	5	6	18	34 500	3	2	113	—
Ninnescah township.....	399	398	3	381	309	72	3	8	23	32	34 200	8	6	128	1.4
Omnia township.....	168	168	19	135	118	17	2	5	49	3	17 600	2	—	88	5.6
Otter township.....	31	31	3	27	20	7	1	1	2	—	25 000	—	—	130	—
Pleasant Valley township.....	408	384	17	358	298	60	7	8	8	72	48 600	1	1	145	1.6
Ricland township.....	67	67	5	64	49	15	2	2	2	1	22 500	—	—	110	6.3
Rock Creek township.....	89	86	3	86	62	24	3	4	17	1	14 500	2	—	88	4.0
Salem township.....	115	114	4	102	86	16	2	4	13	4	24 600	—	—	155	30.4
Shenida township.....	74	73	19	50	37	13	1	4	—	—	37 500	2	—	50	13.3
Silver Creek township.....	317	316	11	278	210	68	4	6	62	12	25 000	21	1	100	8.1
Silverdale township.....	170	146	9	125	89	36	5	10	9	5	35 000	3	—	133	7.7
Spring Creek township.....	43	43	8	34	22	12	1	1	1	—	25 000	1	—	130	25.0
Tisdale township.....	123	123	10	113	89	24	5	3	3	6	35 000	3	—	63	4.0
Vernon township.....	284	283	19	266	209	57	5	9	14	24	33 200	10	2	123	3.4
Wolnuf township.....	239	239	11	219	174	45	4	9	11	13	34 500	9	2	106	6.3
Windsor township.....	135	133	13	100	77	23	5	1	32	2	15 000	6	—	85	17.9
Crawford County.....	16 822	16 743	528	15 212	10 810	4 402	347	332	3 363	1 345	24 300	1 158	405	124	9.1
Baker township.....	1 392	1 390	50	1 250	1 009	241	26	26	130	205	39 100	22	18	135	15.7
Crawford township.....	274	273	8	264	228	36	8	10	11	18	37 500	—	3	130	2.7
Grant township.....	120	120	11	105	90	15	6	7	7	3	20 000	2	—	75	6.3
Lincoln township.....	493	489	50	437	364	73	35	9	189	4	11 300	22	—	65	6.4
Osage township.....	376	374	16	339	275	64	10	5	82	4	19 300	17	2	104	15.8
Shenida township.....	711	708	54	620	532	88	26	21	190	23	17 400	22	1	82	13.7
Sherman township.....	270	217	12	195	157	38	8	8	15	9	25 000	3	1	92	2.6
Walnut township.....	369	369	27	314	256	58	16	12	126	4	10 000—	22	—	71	22.7
Washington township.....	1 606	1 602	81	1 459	1 237	222	54	39	410	90	22 800	88	4	97	7.5
Decatur County.....	2 154	2 145	98	1 795	1 343	452	25	16	316	140	26 300	115	30	113	10.1
Allison township.....	28	28	1	21	14	7	—	1	1	—	17 500	—	—	—	—
Altory township.....	21	21	—	13	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bassettville township.....	27	26	6	21	15	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beaver township.....	42	42	3	35	26	9	—	—	7	1	14 000	1	—	50	—
Center township.....	31	31	5	23	20	3	—	—	—	1	42 500	—	—	—	—
Cook township.....	20	20	—	18	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	225	—
Custer township.....	28	28	5	20	19	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oresden township.....	99	95	12	72	56	16	1	1	25	1	10 000—	6	—	75	5.9
Finley township.....	46	46	9	34	22	12	2	—	6	—	10 000—	—	—	110	—
Garfield township.....	29	29	2	18	18	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant township.....	27	27	9	16	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harlan township.....	35	35	3	25	15	10	2	—	1	—	12 500	—	—	120	—
Jennings township.....	155	155	2	106	78	28	1	2	40	—	10 000	17	—	73	37.8
Liberty township.....	30	30	—	24	19	5	—	—	1	5	61 300	—	—	—	16.7
Lincoln township.....	148	147	4	118	101	17	1	2	63	2	11 100	3	—	110	22.7
Logan township.....	32	31	1	23	19	4	—	—	—	—	27 500	—	—	—	—
Lyon township.....	12	11	1	9	4	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oberlin township.....	1 155	1 155	25	1 048	775	273	9	6	167	127	30 600	87	29	121	9.0
Olive township.....	32	32	—	26	18	8	—	—	—	1	50 000	—	—	155	—
Pleasant Valley township.....	38	38	1	32	25	7	1	1	5	1	10 000—	—	—	—	—
Prairie Dog township.....	33	32	3	23	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roosevelt township.....	20	20	—	16	10	6	—	—	—	1	65 000	—	—	—	—
Sappa township.....	24	24	—	20	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sherman township.....	23	23	4	19	18	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Summit township.....	19	19	2	15	8	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—
Dickinson County.....	8 684	8 655	186	7 716	5 845	1 871	129	123	1 314	643	27 600	494	97	120	13.9
Banner township.....	61	61	5	56	41	15	4	—	2	—	22 500	2	—	75	6.3
Buckeye township.....	161	161	2	146	120	26	—	4	15	10	27 500	—	—	117	3.7
Center township.....	525	525	13	464	371	93	3	7	98	16	23 400	12	12	136	17.7
Cheever township.....	70	70	6	59	51	8	6	—	3	2	32 500	—	—	—	33.3
Flora township.....	105	105	7	87	69	18	6	2	24	3	13 200	1	—	100	14.3
Fragrant Hill township.....	94	94	5	84	71	13	3	2	2	4	35 000	2	1	178	13.3
Garfield township.....	72	71	1	65	57	8	1	—	—	3	42 500	—	1	170	27.3
Grant township.....	367	366	1	338	273	65	1	4	14	46	39 800	4	—	133	16.7
Hayes township.....	84	84	4	77	52	25	4	—	3	2	27 500	—	—	130	7.4
Holland township.....	58	58	3	54	49	5	3	—	15	2	14 200	—	—	—	16.7
Hope township.....	275	274	2	257	207	50	—	4	82	14	18 200	25	2	85	7.4
Jefferson township.....	87	86	2	83	64	19	1	1	2	1	22 500	—	—	130	5.0
Liberty township.....	197	193	5	163	127	36	2	2	41	9	17 100	9	—	89	26.5
Lincoln township.....	653	642	5	572	469	103	5	15	98	50	28 200	30	5	109	14.2
Logan township.....	110	110	2	95	79	16	2	2	17	—	13 800	1	—	75	23.8
Lyon township.....	111	108	14	100	82	18	11	—	2	20	61 800	1	—	125	—
Newbern township.....	132	131	5	121	95	26	5	—	4	12	48 800	2	1	110	13.3
Noble township.....	709	707	12	613	454	159	10	10	65	60	32 700	30	11	140	18.0

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Dickinson County—Con.

	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
Dickinson County—Con.															
Ridge township	80	79	8	68	53	15	5	—	3	—	15 000	—	—	130	6.3
Rinehart township	78	78	4	71	57	14	2	—	—	1	28 800	—	—	—	6.7
Sherman township	66	66	2	56	45	11	2	1	3	—	27 500	—	—	—	26.7
Union township	85	85	11	80	69	11	9	—	2	3	35 000	—	1	160	—
Wheatland township	61	61	4	59	46	13	4	—	2	1	25 000	2	—	88	7.1
Willowdale township	74	74	2	67	57	10	2	1	3	7	37 500	1	—	125	9.1
Doniphan County	3 805	3 804	198	3 356	2 551	805	116	132	636	125	23 400	231	12	104	11.7
Burr Oak township	94	94	19	80	58	22	8	6	—	—	21 700	—	—	—	—
Center township	802	802	34	734	541	193	25	27	128	24	24 700	42	1	111	4.9
Independence township	146	146	11	130	94	36	5	3	12	6	35 000	5	—	100	—
Iowa township	788	787	44	631	460	171	17	34	111	35	25 800	75	4	83	25.0
Marion township	93	93	14	82	71	11	7	5	5	1	25 000	1	—	100	8.3
Union township	159	159	6	145	121	24	5	5	23	4	23 200	8	—	75	4.0
Washington township	1 405	1 405	37	1 277	992	285	29	44	280	52	23 400	88	7	114	11.2
Wayne township	112	112	15	89	73	16	8	4	20	—	10 000	—	—	—	—
Wolf River township	206	206	18	188	141	47	12	4	54	3	10 000	11	—	50	4.1
Douglas County	25 494	25 479	590	23 817	12 980	10 837	496	550	639	4 206	46 900	788	5 251	203	7.3
Clinton township	1 309	1 309	4	1 055	84	21	4	—	1	17	56 300	—	2	178	4.5
Eudora township	1 442	1 442	15	1 282	947	335	14	43	68	141	38 000	47	42	144	5.4
Grant township	162	162	11	156	40	40	9	6	—	25	45 500	11	3	80	7.0
Kanawha township	274	274	5	264	224	40	5	3	5	68	61 400	6	6	174	2.4
Lecompton township	462	462	6	424	366	63	4	16	40	37	32 600	6	5	154	8.7
Marion township	226	223	14	207	173	34	9	6	3	13	45 000	1	2	135	8.1
Palmyra township	1 512	1 512	37	1 431	1 053	378	33	23	62	191	39 100	57	47	153	8.5
Wakarusa township	832	828	18	788	657	131	12	13	14	286	61 500	8	24	160	6.4
Willow Springs township	396	396	23	382	304	78	21	5	3	81	70 900	4	6	158	3.7
Edwards County	1 990	1 970	47	1 725	1 302	423	12	32	392	92	22 700	149	10	95	7.8
Belpre township	141	139	6	113	88	25	—	2	38	2	10 000	7	—	75	3.8
Franklin township	58	55	2	50	39	11	—	1	5	—	17 500	—	—	—	—
Jackson township	53	52	5	41	25	16	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	205	5.9
Kinsley township	88	86	4	74	54	20	1	3	2	2	42 500	—	1	133	9.1
Lincoln township	84	79	8	67	50	17	1	4	10	—	10 000	1	—	85	—
Logan township	26	26	1	21	17	4	1	—	—	—	40 000	—	—	—	20.0
North Brown township	46	42	—	34	24	10	—	1	1	1	35 000	—	2	180	9.1
South Brown township	56	56	2	42	28	14	1	—	3	—	10 000	1	—	100	—
Trenton township	132	132	—	122	96	26	—	3	28	3	22 800	11	—	75	18.8
Wayne township	293	292	1	267	207	60	1	5	75	19	21 900	26	1	88	3.2
Elk County	1 975	1 905	139	1 640	1 312	328	67	50	528	30	14 200	139	3	73	14.4
Elk Falls township	137	132	39	97	80	17	17	7	42	—	12 300	3	—	63	5.6
Greenfield township	204	200	15	166	145	21	3	7	67	—	10 000	8	1	75	19.2
Howard township	594	568	6	520	399	121	6	8	178	12	15 300	70	—	74	15.4
Liberty township	71	68	10	57	42	15	5	1	3	1	22 500	1	1	175	—
Langston township	262	262	14	222	181	41	6	6	91	3	13 400	24	1	69	12.8
Oak Valley township	72	66	7	54	40	14	6	6	5	—	12 500	3	—	63	—
Painterhood township	41	41	8	33	28	5	4	2	—	—	10 000	—	—	—	—
Paw Paw township	85	84	10	74	61	13	9	4	—	3	65 000	1	—	50	13.3
Union Center township	86	85	17	71	53	18	8	4	2	—	17 500	1	—	75	—
Wild Cat township	423	399	13	346	283	63	3	5	138	11	15 100	28	—	75	23.2
Ellis County	10 248	10 231	171	9 200	6 367	2 833	93	148	534	1 629	42 100	371	756	156	14.4
Big Creek township	903	901	5	764	515	249	4	24	7	109	58 400	15	26	127	25.7
Buckeye township	123	120	8	108	72	36	5	4	9	10	41 300	2	—	75	2.7
Catherine township	127	120	16	99	84	15	2	5	19	4	22 500	2	—	107	11.8
Ellis township	173	173	13	150	111	39	7	5	—	5	37 500	3	—	100	2.5
Freedom township	71	71	4	67	55	12	3	2	20	1	11 500	—	—	—	14.3
Herzog township	391	391	26	339	283	56	6	6	78	26	24 400	12	1	110	13.8
Lockout township	217	217	7	190	161	29	3	9	22	11	29 600	4	—	100	14.7
Victoria township	340	340	6	311	268	43	1	12	23	40	38 300	5	1	139	17.3
Wheatland township	167	167	5	152	136	16	3	8	22	14	33 400	—	1	160	—
Ellsworth County	3 270	2 946	105	2 622	2 062	560	48	44	654	158	22 600	179	17	103	12.5
Ash Creek township	27	25	1	22	14	8	—	1	—	—	45 000	1	—	75	—
Black Wolf township	44	44	5	36	20	16	2	—	1	—	32 500	2	—	75	—
Carney township	38	38	5	31	21	10	3	1	4	—	12 500	—	—	—	—
Clear Creek township	36	36	1	35	23	12	1	1	1	2	57 500	—	1	225	—
Columbia township	52	52	11	36	30	6	9	2	1	—	17 500	—	—	—	25.0
Ellsworth township	375	375	13	339	286	53	2	12	109	16	20 700	25	—	88	14.5
Empire township	264	38	2	32	24	8	1	—	3	3	22 500	—	—	130	38.5
Garfield township	16	16	—	15	12	3	—	—	—	1	65 000	—	—	—	25.0
Green Garden township	125	124	5	102	85	17	1	1	36	—	15 900	3	—	125	15.0
Langley township	122	36	4	25	19	6	1	2	2	2	50 000	—	—	—	33.3
Lincoln township	22	22	—	20	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—
Mulberry township	19	18	1	15	11	4	—	1	—	2	65 000	—	—	—	20.0
Noble township	53	52	10	43	37	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0
Palacky township	31	31	5	29	20	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sherman township	43	42	9	37	30	7	5	—	1	2	57 500	—	—	—	—
Thomas township	27	27	1	24	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.7
Trivoli township	33	33	3	28	19	9	1	1	—	—	65 000	1	—	50	18.2
Valley township	337	336	6	296	252	44	2	4	118	8	18 000	18	—	94	27.9
Wilson township	497	494	11	425	356	69	5	9	158	14	17 500	27	3	89	21.6
Finney County	8 994	8 938	71	8 104	5 685	2 419	36	373	357	1 483	40 700	224	788	180	10.6
Garden City township	1 155	1 147	14	932	661	271	7	75	19	139	58 800	17	110	201	27.5
Garfield township	172	143	12	109	70	39	1	3	3	1	27 500	2	1	110	2.5
Iowa township	123	123	2	105	59	46	1	1	—	2	40 000	—	—	50	—
Pierceland township	170	169	6	142	97	45	3	6	18	14	23 800	1	7	178	11.8

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Finney County—Con.

Pleasant Valley township 65 54 3
Sherlock township 456 456 7
Terry township 108 108 1

Ford County

Bloom township 72 72 10
Bucklin township 437 433 5
Concord township 44 40 5
Oodge township 366 366 4
Enterprise township 241 241 3
Fairview township 112 110 7
Ford township 192 192 5
Grandview township 257 256 1
Richland township 125 123 4

Royal township

Sedville township 40 39 —
Spearville township 65 65 9
Wheeland township 452 444 9
Wilburn township 99 97 1
Wilburn township 65 65 6

Franklin County

Appanoose township 8 763 8 723 205
Centropolis township 104 101 10
Curier township 286 286 14
Franklin township 258 258 11
Greenwood township 851 847 10
Harrison township 127 126 10
Hoyes township 147 146 6
Homeview township 432 432 2
Lincoln township 148 147 11
Lincoln township 183 183 11

Ohio township

Ottawa township 236 236 —
Peoria township 353 331 15
Pomona township 185 184 10
Pottawatomie township 432 432 2
Richmond township 230 227 16
Williamsburg township 292 292 4
Williamsburg township 250 249 12

Geary County

Blockley township 11 088 11 087 172
Jackson township 43 43 3
Jefferson township 726 726 11
Liberty township 111 111 1
Lyon township 112 112 1
Mifflord township 443 442 2
Smoky Hill township 1 390 1 390 14
Wingfield township 64 64 1

Gove County

Baker township 1 596 1 578 58
Goeland township 608 597 3
Gove township 36 36 8
Grainfield township 130 130 12
Grinnell township 245 240 2
Jerome township 263 261 9
Larabee township 73 73 3
Lewis township 46 46 5
Payne township 19 19 8
Payne township 176 176 8

Graham County

Alladium township 1 809 1 796 105
Bryant township 57 57 15
Gettysburg township 98 98 4
Graham township 54 54 3
Happy township 42 42 12
Indiana township 45 45 1
Milbrook township 943 940 20
Montezuma township 37 37 —
Nicomodem township 112 112 20
Pioneer township 53 53 3

Grant County

Lincoln township 2 602 2 595 26
Lincoln township 2 172 2 170 19
Sherman township 203 201 3
Sullivan township 227 224 4

Gray County

Amarron township 2 010 1 995 23
Copeland township 781 781 6
East Hess township 208 207 2
Fate township 167 164 2
Ingalls township 66 63 3
Montezuma township 226 225 7
Montezuma township 76 75 —
Montezuma township 486 480 3

Greeley County

Colony township 815 800 20
Colony township 83 81 1

Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
65	54	3	38	25	13	—	—	1	—	42 500	—	—	110	7.1
456	456	7	394	298	96	1	29	13	41	37 100	6	21	204	11.1
108	108	1	79	43	36	—	1	1	4	83 300	5	2	75	—
9 832	9 802	117	8 776	6 192	2 584	57	234	660	1 481	38 400	461	599	154	12.8
72	72	10	51	37	14	1	1	14	1	10 500	2	—	125	—
437	433	5	379	316	63	4	6	64	52	29 500	17	1	105	12.5
44	40	—	35	26	9	—	—	1	—	15 000	—	—	117	18.2
366	366	4	327	237	90	1	9	12	48	34 700	10	15	157	9.1
241	241	3	222	173	49	1	5	7	16	36 700	5	4	148	9.3
112	110	7	99	81	18	2	5	—	19	88 600	—	—	130	—
192	192	5	159	121	38	2	6	26	1	21 100	3	—	117	13.6
257	256	1	207	108	99	—	4	1	23	47 100	65	3	58	24.4
125	123	4	105	90	15	—	2	5	19	52 100	1	3	195	6.3
40	39	—	32	25	7	—	—	—	1	45 000	—	—	—	—
65	65	9	46	32	14	—	—	9	3	10 000	2	—	110	—
452	444	9	397	337	60	1	11	61	32	28 800	18	2	97	11.8
99	97	1	80	68	12	—	1	2	2	23 800	1	—	75	14.3
65	65	6	47	34	13	1	1	—	1	50 000	5	—	50	38.1
8 763	8 723	205	8 148	6 258	1 890	149	187	979	768	31 600	372	235	134	8.4
104	101	10	92	81	11	6	1	2	2	23 800	1	—	125	15.4
286	286	14	264	222	42	7	7	14	16	35 300	4	1	130	19.2
258	258	11	246	208	38	11	9	32	7	18 900	7	—	123	5.0
851	847	10	806	678	128	8	30	66	75	35 500	20	15	129	7.9
127	126	10	116	100	16	3	5	2	5	35 000	2	—	88	5.9
147	146	6	137	120	17	4	3	2	19	61 300	—	—	130	15.0
109	109	7	105	88	17	1	3	1	8	50 100	1	—	110	—
148	147	11	133	117	16	8	4	8	8	28 800	1	—	111	—
183	183	11	163	134	29	6	5	3	19	51 500	4	—	130	—
236	236	—	222	195	27	—	9	52	11	26 100	4	5	120	18.2
353	331	15	312	260	52	12	5	7	24	45 300	8	3	94	7.1
185	184	10	173	147	26	6	5	6	7	38 800	3	—	75	—
432	432	2	415	327	88	2	6	66	23	27 900	11	7	139	12.9
230	227	16	209	183	26	13	7	54	7	16 100	5	2	92	7.1
292	292	4	262	236	26	4	11	59	3	21 000	8	—	104	3.7
250	249	12	234	191	43	10	6	43	4	19 600	9	1	105	4.4
11 088	11 087	172	10 075	4 807	5 268	142	453	450	895	36 700	355	1 056	167	8.7
43	43	3	34	26	8	3	2	—	1	50 000	—	—	110	—
46	46	2	41	26	15	2	1	—	—	37 500	1	—	50	16.7
726	726	11	654	351	303	6	31	19	22	33 800	7	45	173	8.5
111	111	1	97	75	22	1	2	—	4	50 000	—	4	185	12.0
112	112	1	102	69	33	1	1	5	2	30 600	1	—	130	10.8
443	442	2	425	280	145	2	12	4	138	60 000	4	21	172	5.2
1 390	1 390	14	1 343	237	1 106	9	62	5	96	60 500	5	417	230	1.8
64	64	1	51	31	20	1	—	2	3	42 500	1	1	127	31.0
1 596	1 578	58	1 378	1 112	266	21	24	196	127	29 800	62	12	104	13.4
608	597	3	543	427	116	1	5	49	69	33 600	35	10	108	15.3
36	36	8	25	21	4	2	1	2	—	10 000	—	—	—	—
130	130	12	112	98	14	3	7	40	—	10 000	5	—	67	6.7
245	240	2	212	182	30	1	2	29	33	35 600	9	1	100	6.3
263	261	9	234	192	42	5	5	45	15	26 300	4	—	109	6.7
73	73	3	54	27	27	—	1	—	2	85 000	1	—	125	6.9
46	46	5	36	29	7	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	50	—
19	19	8	13	9	4	3	—	—	—	22 500	—	—	—	20.0
176	176	8	149	127	22	3	2	31	8	22 500	7	—	75	31.3
1 809	1 796	105	1 514	1 164	350	13	22	262	95	25 400	106	13	106	11.6
57	57	15	38	29	9	—	—	—	—	22 500	—	—	—	—
98	98	4	74	64	10	—	2	14	—	13 300	—	—	—	—
54	54	3	42	36	6	2	1	1	—	12 500	1	—	125	14.3
42	42	12	25	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.5
45	45	1	38	29	9	—	—	—	—	22 500	1	—	50	10.0
943	940	20	857	634	223	4	11	172	86	27 300	79	11	112	9.7
37	37	—	23	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3
112	112	20	77	61	16	—	2	9	1	30 000	—	2	130	11.1
53	53	3	41	32	9	—	1	—	1	22 500	—	—	—	—
50	43	4	37	30	7	3	1	11	1	15 000	5	—	69	30.0
28	28	3	23	17	6	2	—	1	—	10 000	—	—	—	—
154	153	14	122	97	25	—	2	25	1	21 400	8	—	94	24.2
136	134	6	117	98	19	2	2	29	6	21 800	12	—	67	17.4
2 602	2 595	26	2 331	1 611	720	11	127	86	387	43 300	121	135	158	11.0
2 172	2 170	19	1 974	1 467	507	9	114	81	379	43 300	59	130	165	12.9
203	201	3	163	73	90	1	5	2	5	46 700	7	4	50	2.2
227	224	4	194	71	123	1	8	3	3	38 800	55	1	50	8.9
2 010	1 995	23	1 784	1 338	446	10	52	177	215	36 000	81	22	114	9.3
781	781	6	695	539	156	3	14	65	123	38 600	31	15	136	12.8
208	207	2	191	142	49	1	9	19	22	37 500	4	1	109	7.5
167	164	2	147	121	26	1	2	24	4	22 200	7	1	96	7.1
66	63	3	51	39	12	1	2	1	—	32 500	1	1	150	—
226	225	7	201	143	58	2	8	16	9	31 800	9	2	110	3.3
76	75	—	58	37	21	—	1	—	4	60 000	1	1	175	4.5
486	480	3	441	317	124	2	16	52	53	35 100	28	1	101	10.1
815	800	20	670	514	156	5	12	92	68	30 900	35	5	91	11.9
83	81	1	72	46	26	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	225	16.1

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Greeley County—Con.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Jefferson County—Con.

Fairview township	345	292	11	258	232	26	8	1	1	80	51 300	1	2	174	3.7
Jefferson township	431	431	17	401	337	64	9	11	71	13 22 800	17	4	98	12.3	
Kow township	436	434	5	423	366	57	5	10	19	94 46 500	7	1	141	3.4	
Kentucky township	575	572	15	548	456	92	14	7	35	41 36 500	17	4	130	8.0	
Norton township	378	378	5	359	298	61	5	10	88	18 22 000	22	1	93	4.7	
Oskaloosa township	686	686	17	614	506	108	6	17	69	58 31 500	33	5	117	18.2	
Ozaukee township	357	350	14	337	301	36	14	7	6	142 59 600	1	8	206	5.3	
Rock Creek township	758	758	15	720	625	95	12	16	46	126 43 800	11	18	163	2.1	
Rural township	215	215	21	204	165	39	18	7	9	6 32 100	2	2	133	13.3	
Sarcoux township	289	237	13	220	193	27	11	8	8	34 51 700	—	4	238	20.6	
Union township	550	549	28	477	405	72	13	16	60	36 30 300	11	2	129	17.2	
Jewell County	2 791	2 685	213	2 107	1 654	453	46	31	623	53 13 400	138	29	92	19.8	
Allen township	38	38	14	21	13	8	—	—	1	1 35 000	—	—	—	—	—
Athens township	59	59	8	40	33	7	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	75	22.2
Browns Creek township	41	37	5	28	22	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buffalo township	373	373	12	317	245	72	5	6	131	8 13 800	26	24	110	11.1	
Burr Oak township	238	237	15	190	155	35	3	4	89	1 10 000—	19	—	76	37.5	
Calvin township	29	29	4	26	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Center township	657	656	5	566	420	146	4	5	167	34 20 700	69	5	98	24.7	
Erving township	37	37	2	32	26	6	—	—	2	— 18 800	—	—	—	—	—
Esbon township	159	158	12	136	116	20	7	3	55	4 12 300	8	—	86	—	—
Grant township	161	161	7	121	99	22	3	2	57	— 10 000—	4	—	50—	24.1	
Harrison township	38	35	2	24	2	5	1	—	1	— 30 000	—	—	—	—	—
Highland township	40	40	14	23	17	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holmwood township	52	48	12	28	26	2	1	—	1	— 10 000—	—	—	—	—	—
Ionio township	91	88	23	60	49	11	6	2	24	— 10 000—	1	—	100	15.4	
Jackson township	96	94	5	78	56	22	—	1	25	1 10 000—	1	—	75	—	—
Limestone township	44	44	4	37	32	5	—	—	—	1 45 000	—	—	—	—	—
Montana township	45	42	1	37	28	9	—	1	—	— 45 000	—	—	—	—	—
Odessa township	43	43	9	26	19	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prairie township	128	128	4	106	91	15	2	3	50	2 11 100	5	—	63	21.1	
Richland township	91	66	8	18	14	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindoor township	121	64	12	37	26	11	1	—	5	— 10 000—	—	—	—	—	—
Vicksburg township	38	38	4	23	19	4	—	—	2	— 10 000	—	—	—	—	—
Walnut township	54	52	6	45	37	8	4	—	2	1 25 000	1	—	50—	11.1	
Washington township	74	74	21	49	40	9	2	—	11	— 10 000—	2	—	50	25.0	
White Mound township	44	44	4	34	28	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Johnson County	102 827	102 731	505	96 927	71 583	25 344	330	958	817	46 656 66 900	755	19 416	276	7.3	
Aubry township	1 024	1 022	11	911	796	115	10	11	15	523 82 200	11	20	162	7.3	
Gardner township	1 044	1 012	14	906	621	285	9	30	21	208 58 400	7	41	152	13.1	
Lexington township	1 023	1 022	141	756	486	270	18	15	28	180 62 600	16	60	167	16.9	
McComish township	293	293	6	279	243	36	5	5	1	58 54 900	—	6	178	2.7	
Monticello township	880	880	10	849	772	77	9	12	12	535 72 400	5	13	193	3.8	
Olathe township	499	499	8	477	411	66	3	3	4	247 80 900	4	12	206	8.3	
Oxford township	797	797	7	728	640	88	5	8	12	475 112 300	5	26	205	7.4	
Shawnee township	186	186	4	182	167	15	4	5	—	126 108 900	—	2	230	—	—
Spring Hill township	535	533	1	477	430	47	1	6	7	235 63 300	2	13	200	—	—
Keosauqua County	1 409	1 404	14	1 177	890	287	4	53	87	115 34 600	54	24	130	13.0	
Oberfield township	281	281	4	232	174	58	1	16	23	14 29 200	10	4	120	10.8	
East Hibbard township	61	61	47	1	1	61	—	—	1	— 10 000—	1	—	100	20.0	
Harland township	59	59	2	45	39	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kendall township	48	48	—	38	23	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lakin township	829	825	5	724	562	162	1	29	63	100 36 200	39	20	136	16.1	
Southside township	82	81	2	66	44	22	1	5	—	1 45 000	4	—	50—	4.3	
West Hibbard township	49	49	—	25	17	8	—	—	—	— 22 500	—	—	—	—	—
Kingman County	3 681	3 674	69	3 364	2 520	844	38	89	479	265 28 200	159	34	124	7.7	
Allen township	46	46	2	37	24	13	—	1	—	1 42 500	—	1	225	—	—
Belmont township	43	43	—	40	23	17	—	3	3	— 12 500	—	—	—	—	—
Bennett township	267	265	2	248	183	65	—	10	33	16 28 600	26	—	84	3.0	
Canton township	55	55	2	50	44	6	2	—	7	— 11 300	1	—	50—	—	—
Chikaskia township	85	85	6	69	51	18	1	2	7	— 24 400	1	—	120	5.3	
Dale township	74	74	2	68	50	18	2	1	13	2 15 600	4	—	83	—	—
Oresden township	188	187	1	168	114	54	1	5	39	500 6 20 000	19	—	93	1.8	
Eagle township	68	67	1	63	49	14	1	—	8	— 18 300	—	—	153	—	—
Eureka township	69	68	11	60	48	12	4	—	8	2 15 000	1	—	130	—	—
Evon township	136	135	3	132	110	22	3	4	3	22 53 800	—	1	158	—	—
Galesburg township	88	88	1	80	49	31	1	1	1	3 41 700	4	—	110	—	—
Hosier township	69	69	1	65	53	12	6	1	1	7 68 000	—	—	—	—	—
Kingman township	66	66	1	65	50	15	—	2	7	10 000	—	—	130	—	—
Liberty township	99	99	1	99	79	20	1	1	34	1 14 700	5	1	90	—	—
Minnescah township	92	92	2	84	72	12	2	1	1	4 40 000	1	—	75	7.7	—
Peters township	82	82	5	77	56	21	4	1	11	— 10 000—	2	—	88	—	—
Richland township	51	51	1	51	38	13	1	—	1	1 32 500	—	—	—	—	—
Rochester township	111	111	1	95	68	27	1	5	18	— 19 400	10	—	86	—	—
Rural township	123	123	1	119	92	27	—	5	22	6 23 300	4	2	137	—	—
Union township	37	37	4	32	26	6	1	3	3	— 12 500	—	—	110	—	—
Volley township	47	47	—	43	31	12	—	4	9	1 10 000	1	—	75	—	—
Vinito township	77	76	2	69	49	20	2	3	3	3 43 300	—	1	225	13.0	—
White township	110	110	3	107	87	20	3	3	5	21 56 600	1	—	110	—	—
Kiowa County	1 712	1 704	16	1 577	1 180	397	13	26	265	125 25 700	119	3	100	6.8	
Lobette County	10 619	10 595	328	9 702	7 410	2 292	173	241	2 005	691 24 700	760	156	110	11.1	
Conado township	109	109	21	92	76	16	8	2	4	4 30 000	2	—	75	5.9	—

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Labette County—Con.

Elm Grove township	391	391	17	349	278	71	8	11	60	12	22	700	20	2	102	14.5	
Fairview township	102	102	16	87	71	16	8	7	3	1	22	500	1	—	75	—	
Hackberry township	197	196	22	161	125	36	6	4	35	3	13	600	8	—	50	45.5	
Howard township	148	148	8	133	116	17	4	4	12	3	19	400	1	—	75	29.2	
Labette township	113	113	4	104	90	14	2	2	1	6	50	000	1	—	110	33.3	
Liberty township	167	166	14	153	130	23	7	8	20	10	21	300	4	—	94	—	
Montana township	99	97	10	85	68	17	4	1	6	—	17	500	3	—	75	5.6	
Mound Valley township	344	344	13	309	257	52	7	11	105	3	12	700	22	—	85	27.8	
Mount Pleasant township	534	534	11	497	393	104	10	6	59	50	33	500	36	4	105	13.3	
Neosho township	84	76	2	72	57	15	2	1	3	3	28	100	1	—	125	16.7	
North township	221	220	4	206	176	30	4	8	19	30	40	000	3	—	112	9.1	
Osage township	272	270	28	245	213	32	22	11	30	8	20	600	4	—	75	20.0	
Oswego township	121	119	6	108	91	17	3	2	6	12	36	300	5	—	75	5.6	
Richland township	152	151	15	132	100	32	8	2	1	6	35	000	5	—	58	28.9	
Waltan township	351	351	17	339	294	45	13	12	29	53	40	200	5	3	138	4.3	
Lone County	1 159	1 150	27	971	739	232	8	13	147	74	28	000	90	1	82	20.3	
Alamota township	46	46	3	38	31	7	1	3	2	—	12	500	—	—	—	—	
Blaine township	72	70	6	49	35	14	—	—	2	1	17	500	—	—	—	12.5	
Cheyenne township	145	145	3	124	95	29	3	2	27	8	21	700	6	—	96	29.3	
Cleveland township	21	21	1	14	10	4	—	—	—	—	32	500	—	—	—	—	
Oughton township	748	742	9	646	490	156	2	6	113	65	28	800	80	1	82	21.2	
Spring Creek township	44	43	3	34	27	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	
White Rock township	26	26	2	20	12	8	1	—	—	—	22	500	1	—	50	—	
Wilson township	57	57	—	46	39	7	—	2	3	—	21	700	3	—	63	30.0	
Leavenworth County	18 441	18 412	377	17 030	11 215	5 815	263	464	1 146	2 763	40 500	793	1 940	181	8.1		
Alexandria township	216	216	22	196	168	28	16	13	6	10	33	800	4	2	120	17.6	
Delaware township	1 774	1 773	20	1 669	1 332	337	17	42	79	46	435	47 100	39	89	175	8.9	
Easton township	424	423	30	388	339	49	15	19	36	31	32	400	5	1	128	12.5	
Fairmount township	1 025	1 021	14	982	838	144	10	22	29	339	55	400	6	52	206	4.0	
High Prairie township	415	414	14	397	353	44	11	10	5	93	61	400	—	5	180	10.2	
Kickapoo township	464	458	16	432	381	51	14	18	12	103	50	500	5	8	138	1.9	
Reno township	308	306	20	279	234	45	10	4	9	44	51	500	8	158	8.2		
Sherman township	620	617	18	567	466	101	13	19	41	83	43	100	12	17	140	13.7	
Stranger township	495	495	17	456	404	52	9	10	13	74	56	500	4	4	173	1.9	
Tonganoxie township	1 275	1 270	39	1 184	982	202	24	42	65	123	37	200	25	32	157	9.4	
Lincoln County	2 110	2 085	114	1 713	1 376	337	25	10	463	46	17	900	141	4	76	11.3	
Battle Creek township	31	29	1	27	24	3	1	—	—	—	27	500	—	—	—	—	
Beaver township	204	202	3	183	160	23	2	1	59	15	24	600	10	2	88	4.2	
Cedron township	32	32	3	24	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Colorado township	166	162	30	124	100	24	1	—	43	3	12	100	10	—	78	31.4	
Elkhorn township	615	611	4	527	401	126	3	4	153	14	21	000	85	2	77	12.5	
Franklin township	57	57	12	42	35	7	1	—	1	—	12	500	—	—	—	—	
Golden Belt township	31	31	—	27	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Grant township	47	46	1	38	28	10	—	—	4	—	10	000	1	—	50	—	
Hanover township	29	29	4	22	16	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Highland township	36	29	1	20	18	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Indiana township	103	103	10	86	72	14	2	1	19	1	21	800	2	—	75	17.6	
Logan township	32	32	7	25	14	11	3	—	—	—	22	500	1	—	100	—	
Madison township	55	55	4	43	37	6	1	1	14	—	10	400	1	—	110	25.0	
Marion township	69	69	5	52	44	8	—	—	9	3	31	000	2	—	75	—	
Orange township	45	45	9	33	28	5	2	—	3	—	10	000	—	—	—	—	
Pleasant township	282	278	2	233	196	37	—	2	95	10	15	100	19	—	69	9.8	
Salt Creek township	61	61	14	41	26	15	3	—	7	—	15	000	—	—	—	—	
Scott township	121	120	10	95	81	14	1	1	45	—	10	000	8	—	50	17.6	
Valley township	32	32	2	24	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	
Vesper township	62	62	9	47	35	12	3	—	11	—	10	000	2	—	50	—	
Linn County	3 977	3 829	366	3 154	2 507	647	133	74	612	130	20	500	181	14	99	10.6	
Blue Mound township	305	301	38	238	190	48	8	8	80	1	11	300	18	—	83	12.7	
Centerville township	225	225	45	168	146	22	21	3	28	—	10	000	1	1	110	8.3	
Liberty township	344	344	42	299	253	46	22	11	68	3	14	400	8	1	88	9.8	
Lincoln township	689	677	34	588	458	130	11	7	108	37	23	800	35	5	112	8.5	
Mound City township	576	548	37	436	358	78	9	6	72	29	27	900	17	3	119	21.2	
Paris township	229	228	32	150	119	31	11	4	7	1	21	900	3	1	50	—	
Potosi township	913	882	65	756	580	176	24	16	181	47	20	800	72	2	93	9.7	
Scott township	556	556	32	427	367	56	12	9	7	37	50	000	—	—	—	16.3	
Sheridan township	237	237	19	202	165	37	6	6	50	2	15	300	18	1	79	5.1	
Stanton township	87	82	12	67	53	14	3	2	1	2	45	000	1	—	110	—	
Valley township	116	104	10	87	58	29	6	2	12	1	17	500	5	—	90	6.5	
Logan County	1 616	1 581	54	1 342	1 039	303	12	22	175	153	32	400	73	22	115	17.2	
Augustine township	21	21	1	12	8	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elkader township	20	19	7	12	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lees township	17	17	1	12	10	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Logansport township	6	6	1	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
McAllister township	20	16	3	14	10	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	
Monument township	84	84	6	67	53	14	1	—	11	1	23	300	—	2	1	107	22.2
Oakley township	1 134	1 129	16	996	772	224	4	16	98	145	34	400	59	20	118	16.1	
Poxton township	14	12	1	9	5	4	—	—	—	—	45	000	—	—	—	—	
Russell Springs township	64	58	4	43	31	12	—	—	9	—	16	900	—	—	—	7.7	
Western township	22	21	3	17	15	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Winona township	214	198	11	155	123	32	3	4	57	7	15	500	12	1	88	30.4	
Lyon County	13 980	13 970	361	13 009	8 319	4 690	230	306	813	1 717	39 000	540	1 338	168	7.7	—	

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Lyon County—Con.

Agnes City township	224	221	28	189	152	37	9	6	36	4	19 200	10	—	72	11.9
Americus township	616	616	21	573	453	120	10	13	32	38	36 600	28	6	130	6.3
Center township	396	394	21	384	317	67	18	9	42	33	31 700	5	4	138	4.3
Elmerdaro township	404	400	19	357	286	71	6	11	55	14	24 200	13	5	123	12.3
Emporia township	480	480	24	435	365	70	9	3	10	91	57 400	5	2	150	15.7
Fremont township	374	374	25	345	283	62	11	7	4	37	56 100	5	1	118	3.1
Ivy township	129	129	6	119	93	26	4	—	17	2	21 900	8	—	83	10.3
Jackson township	396	396	24	354	289	65	12	14	42	23	27 800	6	3	153	4.4
Pike township	437	437	10	399	319	80	8	18	16	29	43 500	3	16	184	14.9
Reading township	220	220	3	208	161	47	2	4	44	5	19 800	6	1	117	11.3
Waterloo township	133	133	11	122	101	21	7	1	5	—	22 500	3	1	125	—
McPherson County	10 464	10 446	180	9 807	7 408	2 399	121	91	768	1 577	38 300	459	415	149	7.1
Battle Hill township	40	40	2	39	31	8	2	—	1	—	17 500	—	—	—	—
Bonaville township	21	21	6	19	13	6	4	—	—	—	32 500	—	—	—	—
Canton township	476	474	8	440	338	102	5	2	93	27	26 100	23	11	121	6.4
Castle township†	111	110	5	95	84	11	3	3	30	1	18 000	3	—	100	21.4
Delmore township	57	57	8	50	42	8	6	1	3	2	29 400	—	—	—	—
Empire township	416	416	6	386	297	89	5	8	40	50	34 800	13	2	138	13.6
Graveland township	88	88	5	82	67	15	1	—	3	4	40 000	1	1	185	—
Gypsum Creek township	95	95	5	87	71	16	4	—	21	1	17 500	2	—	50	—
Harper township	68	67	1	60	48	12	1	2	2	6	53 000	1	—	110	7.7
Hayes township	113	113	11	103	86	17	3	4	4	1	35 000	3	—	83	—
Jackson township	102	101	5	97	81	16	3	4	5	15	45 600	—	3	190	—
King City township	146	146	5	141	125	16	3	1	6	15	42 200	4	1	110	—
Little Valley township	162	162	5	157	141	16	5	2	3	11	51 400	1	2	165	—
Lone Tree township	141	141	4	134	108	26	2	3	2	6	36 000	9	—	71	7.1
McPherson township	210	209	2	204	183	21	2	1	1	71	58 700	—	1	179	—
Marquette township	377	374	15	339	267	72	8	5	120	14	17 900	18	2	98	12.2
Meridian township	119	119	6	111	85	26	4	—	2	9	47 500	6	1	92	3.7
Mound township	758	758	10	715	512	203	7	6	59	124	39 400	67	4	115	6.9
New Gattland township	105	104	5	95	76	19	5	—	1	6	42 500	2	2	185	9.5
Smoky Hill township	124	124	10	108	85	23	6	—	4	13	50 000	4	1	81	14.8
South Sharps Creek township	44	43	5	39	29	10	4	1	—	2	40 000	1	—	50	—
Spring Valley township	145	145	6	137	109	28	5	2	3	8	41 300	2	1	110	3.4
Superior township	494	494	4	479	420	59	1	3	49	78	37 900	10	3	127	13.2
Turkey Creek township	95	95	—	95	80	15	—	—	2	9	48 300	1	—	135	—
Union township	71	71	5	67	58	9	4	—	5	4	33 800	4	1	81	18.2
Marion County	5 864	5 604	190	5 141	4 081	1 060	120	68	985	366	24 900	293	72	109	8.6
Blaine township	108	108	8	93	83	10	2	1	34	1	14 600	1	—	75	9.1
Carlin township	87	87	6	79	60	19	3	2	5	3	31 700	3	—	75	20.8
Clark township	343	343	3	343	277	66	1	—	9	22	38 500	3	2	145	10.0
Clear Creek township	269	263	20	238	202	36	10	9	16	—	14 600	1	—	75	—
Colfax township	130	130	14	118	104	14	10	1	33	3	16 300	1	—	110	—
Oaile township	47	45	1	40	27	13	1	3	4	1	20 000	2	—	88	23.5
Durham Park township	130	129	5	114	89	25	5	2	23	6	17 500	6	—	75	3.8
East Branch township	74	72	5	70	59	11	4	—	1	1	37 500	4	—	75	—
Fairplay township	65	62	3	58	36	22	2	1	1	1	22 500	5	—	75	8.3
Gale township	161	108	3	93	73	20	3	—	4	7	35 900	3	—	75	16.7
Grant township	67	62	7	60	46	14	6	—	2	2	27 500	—	—	—	—
Lehigh township	133	133	3	121	110	11	2	—	30	10	21 400	1	—	110	26.7
Liberty township	96	96	6	93	77	16	5	1	—	4	53 800	1	1	145	—
Logan township	58	58	9	54	42	12	5	—	2	1	27 500	—	—	—	—
Last Springs township	123	123	12	107	95	12	6	2	27	—	10 000	3	—	88	20.0
Menna township	107	107	6	101	90	11	2	1	2	7	45 000	2	1	88	—
Milton township	160	159	3	140	109	31	—	3	54	3	13 800	11	3	91	6.1
Moore township	37	37	1	32	27	5	—	—	—	—	37 500	—	—	—	—
Peabody township	708	708	20	634	466	168	15	10	163	33	21 800	59	18	111	12.0
Risley township	86	85	4	81	73	8	3	—	5	2	21 300	1	1	110	—
Summit township	50	46	5	38	21	17	4	1	—	—	30 000	1	—	125	5.6
West Branch township	338	332	2	324	279	45	2	4	41	26	28 500	7	7	135	4.3
Wilson township	96	96	6	92	66	26	5	—	8	2	22 500	7	—	79	—
Marshall County	5 584	5 581	315	5 053	3 944	1 109	173	92	1 027	293	22 200	373	18	92	5.0
Balderson township	65	65	8	51	35	16	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	11.1
Bigelow township	32	32	6	32	25	7	6	—	—	—	10 000	—	—	—	—
Blue Rapids township	53	53	10	48	33	15	8	—	2	—	12 500	2	—	75	11.8
Blue Rapids City township	610	610	18	554	443	111	13	8	226	24	15 300	72	—	77	5.9
Center township	79	79	10	65	49	16	3	1	7	2	13 100	1	—	75	11.1
Clear Fork township	24	24	5	18	13	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	225	—
Cleveland township	53	53	6	37	35	2	—	1	4	—	10 000	—	—	—	33.3
Cottage Hill township	62	62	1	59	45	14	1	—	3	—	23 800	1	—	50	6.7
Elm Creek township	73	73	4	69	49	20	2	3	—	5	80 000	—	—	130	4.8
Franklin township	149	149	17	130	105	25	8	4	27	6	17 900	6	—	50	3.8
Gutttard township	212	212	9	196	154	42	3	3	61	6	17 300	15	—	69	2.3
Herkimer township	109	109	9	100	79	21	6	2	1	—	10 000	1	—	50	—
Lincoln township	71	71	1	59	45	14	1	2	—	—	27 500	1	—	50	12.5
Logan township	142	142	17	125	96	29	7	1	22	2	13 300	7	—	50	—
Marysville township	194	194	9	178	146	32	4	4	6	47	55 300	3	1	148	8.6
Murray township	290	290	5	263	224	39	3	7	75	11	18 900	16	—	88	7.1
Noble township	168	168	19	130	111	19	2	2	61	2	10 000	9	—	68	—
Oketo township	157	157	28	124	99	25	10	1	44	2	10 000	7	—	65	21.9
Richland township†	124	124	12	99	73	26	4	2	18	—	12 200	6	—	103	13.3
Rock township	62	62	5	56	47	9	3	—	—	—	45 000	1	—	75	18.2

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Marshall County—Con.

St. Bridget township	111	111	8	93	84	9	2	4	39	—	10000—	3	—	75	18.2
Vermillion township†	564	564	68	557	449	108	67	19	4	—	36 800	17	—	75	—
Walnut township	64	64	5	60	52	8	3	1	4	—	25 600	—	—	—	—
Waterville township	422	419	9	372	289	83	3	4	88	18	23 200	41	1	83	5.7
Wells township	67	67	8	60	47	13	5	3	—	—	37 500	2	—	75	—

Meade County	2 048	2 027	35	1 814	1 373	441	14	41	275	201	29 200	75	30	123	9.1
Garrison township	37	37	3	33	21	12	2	2	—	—	37 500	—	1	225	7.7
Crooked Creek township	34	33	—	30	28	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0
Fowler township	360	358	9	328	261	67	3	7	72	20	22 800	14	3	111	6.9
Logan township	50	50	2	46	39	7	1	—	4	—	11 800	—	—	135	—
Meade Center township	926	915	5	826	646	180	3	9	143	99	30 000	54	9	113	10.9
Merrilla township	75	73	—	69	38	31	—	3	2	2	30 000	—	—	110	—
Odele township	42	42	7	30	21	9	1	—	1	—	12 500	—	—	—	—
Sand Creek township	37	37	1	23	17	6	1	2	1	—	10000—	—	—	—	—
West Plains township	487	482	8	429	302	127	3	17	52	80	38 300	7	17	146	9.9

Miami County	8 457	8 436	344	7 571	5 863	1 708	153	184	739	914	34 000	425	179	122	10.3
Mayville township	560	557	28	515	452	63	11	4	26	142	57 200	9	14	145	4.3
Miami township	171	171	5	147	129	18	4	5	3	4	29 500	2	1	50	48.6
Middle Creek township	372	372	23	324	282	42	13	13	10	26	42 000	6	3	130	25.0
Mound township	220	220	26	179	156	23	6	6	11	10	29 400	4	—	75	20.7
Osage township	238	236	33	195	169	26	10	8	22	6	20 900	4	1	100	21.2
Oswatimie township	275	274	27	240	207	33	11	8	4	5	35 000	2	1	118	13.2
Padala township	254	254	3	204	204	1	3	6	5	204	51 600	—	1	135	5.9
Richard township	362	357	20	337	280	57	17	10	1	37	57 800	2	3	127	6.6
Stanton township	284	281	23	242	209	33	12	9	7	17	44 300	3	—	130	—
Sugar Creek township	141	140	6	114	91	23	4	3	1	2	32 500	—	—	135	36.1
Ten Mile township	290	290	4	270	205	65	3	6	10	30	42 900	8	4	145	3.0
Valley township	465	464	15	435	383	52	7	8	18	55	45 000	7	5	133	5.5
Wea township	361	359	13	330	264	66	6	15	5	57	59 900	6	3	130	4.3

Mitchell County	3 510	3 493	88	3 148	2 338	810	52	48	564	277	26 400	236	45	112	12.4
Asherville township	61	61	4	56	42	14	3	1	11	1	10000—	2	—	120	6.7
Beloit township	162	161	8	149	114	35	7	3	6	15	45 000	6	—	103	7.9
Bloomfield township	42	42	1	41	32	9	1	—	—	2	42 500	3	—	83	—
Blue Hill township	26	26	2	21	20	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clark township	14	14	2	11	5	4	—	—	—	1	65 000	—	—	—	—
Cowker township	347	345	12	300	225	75	3	3	86	16	20 200	33	1	90	10.7
Center township	28	28	1	24	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Custer township	113	110	8	93	78	15	5	1	44	—	10000—	1	—	105	—
Eureka township	19	19	—	16	15	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0

Glen Elder township	298	292	1	261	220	41	1	3	90	12	19 200	11	3	115	22.6
Hays township	18	18	2	13	10	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0
Logan township	106	106	3	88	72	16	3	1	39	—	11 200	—	—	88	42.9
Lulu township	49	49	2	45	37	8	2	1	17	—	10000—	1	—	75	11.1
Pittsburg township	162	161	1	156	124	32	1	5	30	10	26 700	14	—	80	—
Plum Creek township	53	53	2	46	39	7	2	2	—	2	57 500	—	—	110	22.2
Round Springs township	17	17	2	15	12	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0
Salt Creek township	27	27	3	23	20	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0
Solomon Rapids township	40	40	2	34	23	11	1	—	2	—	17 500	1	—	75	—
Turkey Creek township	51	51	3	47	36	11	1	2	—	3	80 000	—	—	110	—
Walnut Creek township	21	21	2	18	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Montgomery County	18 153	18 133	445	16 388	12 377	4 011	229	390	3 473	1 370	24 900	1 121	488	127	9.6
Caney township	537	537	44	439	387	52	21	12	97	17	19 100	10	3	108	14.8
Cherokee township	252	249	27	212	179	33	6	3	12	5	28 800	2	7	220	5.7
Cherry township	184	184	14	176	155	21	11	2	15	4	24 500	2	1	110	45.4
Orum Creek township	187	187	10	175	143	32	6	5	3	1	24 200	3	1	110	—
Fawn Creek township	808	804	27	753	649	104	17	20	86	56	26 500	23	5	112	3.7
Independence township	934	934	15	860	696	164	7	10	55	173	44 700	19	15	153	9.4
Liberty township	217	216	21	190	159	31	9	9	25	5	21 100	1	—	130	6.1
Louisburg township	347	343	9	322	276	46	5	9	111	3	14 700	10	2	90	—
Parker township	429	429	16	400	358	42	11	13	17	77	47 500	4	6	158	8.7
Rutland township	115	115	11	99	82	17	5	8	5	2	16 300	2	—	105	—
Sycamore township	378	378	19	349	299	50	3	2	22	68	47 500	8	3	100	3.8
West Cherry township	81	81	7	75	62	13	5	1	1	2	30 000	2	—	85	7.1

Morris County	3 187	2 901	134	2 560	1 939	621	65	56	466	126	24 000	170	19	109	8.7
Highland township	53	53	4	41	3	1	—	—	—	—	22 500	—	—	—	23.5
Overland township	46	46	5	40	29	11	3	1	3	—	10000—	—	—	—	130
Township No. 1†	331	326	54	218	162	56	19	4	38	9	17 900	7	—	85	15.2
Township No. 2	536	275	13	259	205	54	9	6	12	34	39 600	7	4	130	—
Township No. 3	228	225	7	196	158	38	5	3	41	1	22 300	5	—	125	20.8
Township No. 4	111	103	8	90	75	15	4	4	13	3	21 300	1	—	75	—
Township No. 5	314	313	14	272	227	45	4	7	68	5	21 400	10	—	113	11.8
Township No. 6	60	60	1	46	36	10	1	3	8	—	12 500	3	—	75	16.7
Township No. 7	121	121	5	108	90	18	1	1	10	4	22 000	1	—	110	14.3
Township No. 8	127	127	7	118	100	18	6	3	22	2	10000—	1	—	110	5.3
Township No. 9	175	171	4	154	128	26	2	2	54	1	13 300	3	—	110	7.1

Morton County	1 454	1 445	8	1 233	927	306	4	47	167	125	32 400	40	28	135	20.3
Garrison township	28	28	—	23	18	5	—	3	2	—	21 300	—	—	—	—
Jones township	8	8	—	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richfield township	128	127	2	106	84	22	2	1	8	—	22 500	2	—	100	—
Rolla township	237	232	3	196	131	65	—	14	35	19	24 600	3	3	148	8.5
Tolago township	1 008	1 007	3	863	666	197	2	27	122	103	33 800	33	25	134	26.8
Westola township	45	43	—	39	25	14	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	110	—

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Nemaha County	4 432	4 427	173	4 020	3 230	790	71	105	708	286	25 300	245	12	99	8.9
Adams township	73	73	4	70	54	16	1	2	3	2 15 000	—	1	—	75	—
Berwick township	127	127	6	102	83	19	1	2	4	6 35 000	—	—	—	110	50.0
Capiama township	83	83	16	67	60	7	2	2	4	10000—	—	—	—	155	30.0
Center township	82	82	5	72	62	10	2	8	2	12 500	—	—	—	—	—
Clear Creek township	57	57	3	52	37	15	1	3	2	10000—	1	—	—	110	6.3
Gilman township	109	109	8	95	77	18	3	5	25	2 10000—	3	—	—	50	21.7
Granada township	50	50	3	42	37	5	3	2	3	10000—	—	—	—	—	—
Harrison township	186	186	11	135	135	20	3	5	68	2 10000—	4	—	—	75	4.8
Home township	294	293	14	256	206	50	4	6	79	7 17 600	21	—	—	89	2.0
Illinois township	178	175	9	166	144	22	7	8	56	10000—	6	—	—	63	—
Marion township	159	159	6	150	139	11	5	11	17	8 29 400	3	—	—	83	38.9
Mitchell township	108	108	9	99	83	16	2	4	—	7 52 500	2	—	—	50—	—
Nemaha township	59	59	4	56	46	10	4	3	—	2 65 000	—	—	—	—	23.1
Neuchatel township	57	57	7	51	41	10	6	3	2	10000—	—	—	—	—	—
Red Vermilion township	60	60	5	54	45	9	3	2	—	23 800	—	—	—	—	—
Reilly township	65	65	2	61	52	9	1	4	1	27 500	1	—	—	50—	—
Richmond township	142	142	6	128	113	15	2	7	11	9 31 300	—	—	—	110	6.3
Rock Creek township	101	101	3	91	82	9	1	1	4	2 24 200	—	—	—	—	18.2
Washington township	209	209	6	194	155	39	1	2	18	12 28 300	3	—	—	108	25.0
Wetmore township	243	243	7	220	180	40	5	5	75	6 16 000	20	—	—	76	—
Neosho County	7 887	7 868	201	7 241	5 552	1 689	117	132	1 304	537	26 600	489	137	120	10.8
Big Creek township	218	218	18	183	155	28	5	3	5	14 47 500	2	—	—	115	34.9
Canville township	200	199	12	189	151	38	12	10	22	10 20 000	5	—	—	100	11.6
Centerville township	219	218	11	201	168	33	4	3	34	3 21 000	4	—	—	117	2.9
Chetopa township	365	364	7	336	286	50	5	10	82	14 19 100	20	4	94	18.0	
Erie township	774	772	15	708	530	178	14	15	138	47 25 800	71	7	96	15.6	
Grant township	220	215	20	184	159	25	8	4	34	3 14 800	9	—	—	86	26.5
Ladore township	142	142	6	133	112	21	2	6	3	3 32 500	1	—	—	118	—
Lincoln township	144	141	11	132	105	27	10	6	14	4 21 000	5	—	—	80	10.0
Mission township	354	353	13	339	283	56	9	8	82	18 21 400	32	—	—	77	1.8
Shiloh township	116	116	10	103	86	17	5	1	8	— 18 300	—	—	—	155	5.6
Tioga township	458	458	10	433	364	69	10	8	16	67 45 500	14	2	130	11.5	
Walnut Grove township	135	132	5	117	105	12	2	4	3	2 35 600	1	—	—	50—	25.0
Ness County	2 107	2 081	58	1 789	1 425	364	17	21	328	150 26 500	103	11	98	12.1	
Bazine township	316	316	4	263	217	46	—	3	77	9 19 400	17	—	—	83	9.8
Center township	806	804	14	731	578	153	4	9	105	111 31 300	53	10	110	12.1	
Eden township	61	53	2	45	39	6	—	1	7	10000—	—	—	—	—	—
Forrester township	49	48	—	40	30	10	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	75	—
Franklin township	97	95	9	78	59	19	1	—	1	22 500	—	—	—	—	13.6
Highpoint township	64	61	2	49	35	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.7
Johnson township	50	43	3	36	32	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0
Nevada township	289	289	7	258	214	44	4	3	55	19 24 900	10	—	—	108	12.0
Ohio township	255	252	10	192	147	45	1	3	53	11 18 700	22	—	—	75	21.1
Waring township	120	120	9	97	74	23	5	2	30	10000—	—	—	—	—	4.2
Norton County	2 983	2 970	112	2 589	2 021	568	21	30	619	190 23 300	221	11	94	13.8	
Almena—District 4 township	362	361	12	315	274	41	4	5	134	4 12 300	22	—	—	72	29.3
Center—District 1 township	386	377	12	338	255	83	4	10	14	25 39 500	2	—	—	123	9.8
Harrison—District 6 township	16	16	3	13	12	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Highland—District 2 township	515	514	42	397	333	64	3	4	153	8 10 600	22	—	—	67	19.0
Soloman—District 3 township	166	164	27	114	95	19	3	1	31	10000—	3	—	—	75	20.8
Osage County	6 152	5 997	150	5 600	4 591	1 009	101	131	722	423 31 300	237	52	115	10.2	
Agency township	251	242	7	214	172	42	6	7	4	4 14 000	8	—	—	116	16.0
Arvonia township	49	49	3	47	40	7	3	—	—	3 45 000	1	—	—	50—	12.5
Barday township	78	78	3	73	65	8	—	2	3	2 33 300	1	—	—	75	—
Burlingame township	763	762	24	712	569	143	15	23	131	44 24 300	32	2	112	7.7	
Dragoon township	107	104	6	95	70	25	5	3	1	2 47 500	1	—	—	126	7.4
Elk township	599	593	16	561	463	98	8	7	40	69 39 800	10	10	151	8.4	
Fairfax township	123	120	3	104	89	15	3	2	—	5 47 500	1	1	110	25.0	
Grant township	123	120	3	113	100	13	2	4	—	5 38 300	1	1	135	—	
Junction township	441	326	4	321	285	36	4	2	27	47 35 800	2	3	130	2.7	
Lincoln township	61	55	9	48	43	5	3	2	—	32 500	—	—	—	—	28.6
Melvorn township	327	322	9	305	253	52	6	9	59	7 22 600	10	3	112	5.5	
Oliver township	105	105	6	73	67	14	2	—	—	6 20 800	2	—	—	75	—
Ridgeway township	822	820	11	784	668	116	10	32	65	44 36 400	40	11	120	14.7	
Scranton township	414	414	12	388	333	55	8	16	75	18 24 000	8	3	130	3.5	
Superior township	132	132	4	126	110	16	3	3	3	8 33 600	1	—	—	107	5.9
Valley Brook township	609	607	9	567	457	110	7	5	54	51 34 900	29	5	119	12.0	
Osborne County	2 774	2 749	110	2 387	1 923	464	35	51	678	113 19 200	174	7	89	10.4	
Bethany township	143	143	10	122	104	18	4	—	56	1 10 200	6	—	—	69	18.2
Bloom township	53	53	7	43	34	9	—	4	—	1 65 000	—	—	—	—	—
Carinth township	35	31	2	25	21	4	1	—	1	32 500	—	—	—	—	—
Covert township	16	16	2	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi township	29	29	3	21	17	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant township	24	24	—	19	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hancock township	27	27	9	15	14	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawkeye township	20	20	1	12	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independence township	26	26	—	19	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.7
Jackson township	29	29	2	23	18	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.7
Kill Creek township	30	30	4	21	17	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0
Lawrence township	32	32	4	24	18	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liberty township	15	15	1	11	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Osborne County—Con.

	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
Osborne County—Con.															
Mount Ayr township	30	29	2	27	16	11	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	75	—
Natoma township	313	306	4	255	204	51	1	4	130	3	12 600	28	—	74	25.0
Penn township	66	65	6	59	47	12	3	2	1	2	45 000	—	—	—	14.3
Ross township	645	641	10	594	480	114	6	19	187	48	21 600	60	3	88	5.8
Round Mount township	37	37	3	26	21	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.7
Sumner township	149	146	6	123	104	19	1	2	53	—	10000—	9	—	63	17.4
Tilden township	58	55	4	48	38	10	1	3	3	1	17 500	—	—	155	37.5
Valley township	26	25	8	14	12	2	2	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	33.3
Victor township	22	21	4	17	15	2	2	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	33.3
Winfield township	19	19	—	14	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—
Ottawa County	2 667	2 600	63	2 292	1 859	433	34	26	530	140	22 500	148	3	92	11.6
Bennington township	345	344	1	303	260	43	—	4	56	24	27 400	9	1	118	25.9
Blaine township	43	41	1	36	29	7	1	—	—	5	61 300	—	—	—	—
Buckeye township	37	37	1	33	24	9	1	2	2	2	32 500	1	—	75	10.0
Center township	35	35	2	30	26	4	1	—	—	1	45 000	...	...	...	—
Chapman township	37	36	3	32	27	5	2	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—
Concord township	69	69	4	53	44	9	1	4	4	33 800	1	—	—	85	—
Culver township	124	124	1	107	96	11	1	2	24	—	20 500	1	—	100	15.4
Durham township	15	15	2	14	12	2	2	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—
Fountain township	114	96	1	89	74	15	—	—	38	—	10 200	4	—	75	16.7
Garfield township	43	40	—	32	23	9	—	—	3	—	19 200	—	—	—	18.2
Grant township	46	46	5	38	35	3	3	2	12	—	15 000	...	...	...	—
Henry township	25	25	5	13	20	7	—	—	15	—	22 500	—	—	—	12.5
Lincoln township	74	72	2	56	47	9	1	2	12	2	18 600	2	—	100	40.0
Logan township	48	46	2	41	29	12	1	1	1	1	35 000	2	—	75	—
Morton township	237	233	7	201	176	25	3	3	73	13	18 400	9	—	84	10.7
Ottawa township	26	22	2	16	13	3	1	—	1	—	10000—	...	...	...	40.0
Richland township	85	71	6	64	55	9	4	1	5	3	28 500	—	—	—	—
Sheridan township	332	323	3	272	223	49	2	3	108	13	14 800	24	—	83	10.9
Sherman township	35	34	—	27	19	8	—	—	1	—	17 500	1	—	50—	—
Stanton township	30	25	3	19	16	3	1	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	25.0
Pawnee County	3 442	3 427	81	3 066	2 282	784	27	41	428	333	30 800	178	81	124	10.7
Ash Valley township	37	46	4	29	26	3	—	—	1	—	22 500	...	...	...	25.0
Browns Grove township	165	164	5	145	120	25	—	—	30	8	25 000	4	1	115	24.2
Cooking township	23	23	5	14	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.7
Garfield township	148	147	2	130	105	25	1	3	36	2	19 400	7	1	104	7.4
Grant township	129	127	3	109	87	22	—	2	26	5	24 200	9	1	75	8.3
Keysville township	35	34	5	26	23	3	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	25.0
Lomed township	133	132	4	120	102	18	1	2	6	14	38 900	2	3	137	14.3
Lincoln township	23	23	2	20	15	5	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	50—	—
Logan township	37	37	—	22	15	7	—	—	2	—	10000—	—	—	130	53.3
Morton township	37	37	3	30	19	11	—	1	—	1	45 000	3	—	50—	—
Orange township	32	32	1	27	17	10	1	—	2	—	22 500	—	—	155	—
Pawnee township	40	40	3	37	23	14	—	—	—	—	37 500	1	—	75	6.7
Pleasant Grove township	95	94	—	83	66	17	—	1	3	10	45 000	3	—	110	15.0
Pleasant Ridge township	42	42	2	32	22	10	—	—	—	1	37 500	—	—	—	9.1
Pleasant Valley township	55	54	1	45	31	14	1	1	3	2	20 000	2	—	100	26.3
River township	47	47	1	40	29	11	—	—	1	1	28 800	1	—	110	8.3
Santa Fe township	70	69	3	61	23	38	1	—	1	2	37 500	6	1	120	9.5
Sawmill township	19	18	1	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.7
Shiley township	17	17	1	15	10	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.7
Volley Center township	35	34	3	28	19	9	1	—	—	—	22 500	—	—	—	—
Walnut township	40	40	—	36	31	5	—	—	—	2	65 000	—	—	—	—
Phillips County	3 503	3 470	182	2 883	2 248	635	52	38	569	224	25 200	254	20	91	12.3
Arcade township	46	46	2	34	28	6	1	—	1	—	27 500	—	—	—	—
Beaver township	30	30	2	27	25	2	—	1	—	—	—	...	...	...	50.0
Belmont township	78	78	24	49	43	6	4	1	13	1	14 000	—	—	—	14.3
Bow Creek township	21	21	4	16	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—
Crystal township	37	34	1	28	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—
Dayton township	38	37	3	27	23	4	1	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—
Deer Creek township	44	43	1	38	31	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	130	—
Freedom township	57	56	9	36	34	2	1	3	—	—	—	...	...	...	—
Glenwood township	33	33	10	21	16	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Granite township	53	50	12	28	20	8	4	—	4	—	10000—	—	—	—	—
Greenwood township	36	33	4	27	21	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kirwin township	214	207	7	141	111	30	1	—	68	1	10 200	15	—	75	33.3
Logan township	374	374	12	323	276	47	3	2	124	15	16 800	25	1	79	7.8
Long Island township	147	146	8	121	94	27	1	1	42	1	10000—	11	—	77	6.9
Mound township	95	95	14	77	66	11	7	—	10	—	20 500	1	—	100	—
Phillipsburg township	132	131	2	116	101	15	1	1	7	26	53 000	1	—	110	—
Plainview township	17	16	2	7	7	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plam township	240	239	16	196	156	40	8	4	66	6	15 000	23	—	80	14.9
Prairie View township	136	133	2	107	96	11	—	1	42	3	12 300	1	—	135	26.7
Rushville township	20	20	4	11	9	2	—	1	—	—	—	...	...	...	—
Solomon township	124	123	10	91	77	14	—	3	18	3	18 400	1	—	110	6.7
Sumner township	28	27	3	21	16	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—
Towanda township	19	19	2	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valley township	25	24	4	21	14	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walnut township	23	23	4	14	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—
Pottawatomie County	6 033	6 007	213	5 401	4 217	1 184	101	113	580	577	34 600	205	135	136	14.3
Belvue township	150	150	11	125	89	36	2	1	12	5	29 600	3	—	123	14.3
Blue township	564	556	11	506	399	107	5	9	7	130	51 900	14	21	163	17.7
Blue Valley township	139	139	8	122	97	25	3	1	27	3	20 400	6	—	103	10.7

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Pottawatomie County—Con.

	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
Center township	49	49	6	45	30	15	4	—	—	—	35 000	—	—	185	—
Clear Creek township	68	68	6	55	48	7	—	2	7	1	10000—	1	—	50—	—
Emmett township	181	181	3	134	102	32	3	9	18	6	24 500	1	8	170	46.7
Grant township	162	162	20	134	116	18	8	6	51	—	12 700	4	—	94	—
Green township	78	62	3	56	39	17	3	1	1	—	32 500	1	—	115	5.6
Lincoln township	49	49	5	44	34	10	3	—	1	—	22 500	—	—	110	9.1
Lone Tree township	118	118	17	89	77	12	4	1	24	—	11 500	—	—	178	25.0
Louisville township	228	228	17	203	171	32	6	3	25	12	31 500	9	—	94	3.0
Mill Creek township	454	454	20	408	333	75	7	4	112	19	21 100	20	2	108	9.6
Pottawatomie township	142	142	12	132	98	34	9	6	11	5	24 400	6	1	107	—
Rock Creek township	274	274	3	260	198	62	1	3	60	5	22 000	22	1	103	3.1
St. Clare township	36	36	3	28	17	11	—	—	2	—	25 000	—	—	155	—
St. George township	674	673	22	618	499	119	14	18	34	70	39 300	9	10	153	15.6
St. Marys township	732	732	10	672	509	163	9	20	62	129	38 000	32	41	154	16.4
Shannon township	78	78	6	72	58	14	3	1	13	2	14 400	4	—	75	—
Sherman township	55	55	5	50	44	6	3	1	2	4	35 000	—	—	—	14.3
Spring Creek township	27	27	1	24	21	3	1	1	—	—	28 800	—	—	—	40.0
Union township	62	62	4	58	49	9	3	1	2	1	35 800	—	—	50	—
Vienna township	50	50	8	45	34	11	4	—	3	—	10000—	—	—	130	8.3
Wamego township	1 577	1 577	12	1 440	1 084	356	6	22	105	187	37 800	69	47	143	14.8
Pratt County	4 450	4 430	79	4 078	3 021	1 057	39	75	640	476	29 300	175	154	150	7.1
Township No. 6	327	323	8	270	218	52	2	8	57	2	13 500	8	1	113	8.8
Township No. 7	187	186	5	173	138	35	1	1	23	9	26 100	3	4	153	—
Township No. 8	108	108	3	95	74	21	1	—	15	1	17 500	—	1	135	—
Township No. 9	179	178	2	152	116	36	1	3	30	4	10 400	6	1	96	10.0
Township No. 10	125	123	4	90	69	21	1	2	38	3	12 700	6	—	75	8.7
Township No. 11	242	238	6	219	171	48	4	4	49	6	16 000	10	—	89	11.1
Township No. 12	264	264	4	255	197	58	4	5	10	42	52 400	8	3	123	1.7
Rawlins County	1 826	1 813	63	1 573	1 205	368	24	28	230	107	26 400	109	16	94	13.2
Achilles township	36	36	—	34	27	7	—	1	1	—	17 500	1	—	50—	—
Atwood township	777	775	3	694	532	162	1	14	97	101	32 600	73	13	99	21.0
Center township	189	189	4	163	120	43	3	5	5	1	13 800	4	—	83	6.5
Orifwood township	58	58	4	48	38	10	—	1	—	—	37 500	—	—	—	9.1
Hert township	291	291	22	243	194	49	12	2	69	2	12 600	18	2	71	9.3
Jefferson township	22	22	2	20	15	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ludell township	78	78	2	69	59	10	2	2	10	—	21 300	—	—	123	—
Mirage township	26	26	3	23	18	5	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	75	—
Rosewood township	318	307	22	254	185	69	4	3	47	3	15 700	12	1	91	5.5
Union township	31	31	1	25	17	8	—	—	1	—	22 500	—	—	110	—
Reno County	26 574	26 519	458	24 448	17 799	6 649	259	502	2 553	3 731	35 300	873	1 715	162	11.2
Albion township	355	355	5	338	276	62	—	5	51	35	30 600	7	9	118	3.1
Arlington township	340	339	3	317	248	69	2	12	67	18	24 000	26	3	102	8.0
Bell township	55	55	4	44	30	14	—	—	2	—	10000—	2	—	50	—
Castleton township	95	95	6	87	71	16	1	2	5	6	32 500	1	—	153	—
Center township	222	220	1	211	164	47	1	6	28	6	26 300	6	2	135	6.0
Clay township	1 153	1 153	21	1 053	906	147	6	20	51	333	50 200	15	43	179	17.4
Enterprise township	61	61	2	53	42	11	1	—	—	4	53 800	3	—	63	8.3
Grant township	486	486	6	429	360	69	3	11	15	130	59 000	—	27	213	13.8
Grove township	46	46	4	37	26	11	2	—	2	—	12 500	1	—	100	—
Haven township	601	597	9	568	453	115	6	4	51	89	36 200	21	9	131	7.3
Hayes township	60	59	3	50	36	14	—	1	—	2	37 500	3	—	83	6.7
Huntsville township	75	75	1	67	56	11	1	—	1	2	65 000	1	1	175	15.4
Langdon township	114	114	5	100	78	22	3	2	25	1	10000—	1	1	178	18.5
Lincoln township	207	205	1	185	145	40	1	10	3	27	46 200	2	5	178	11.1
Little River township	652	651	2	623	550	73	1	7	50	111	36 900	7	21	161	17.0
Lodo township	56	56	2	53	41	12	1	1	1	1	37 500	—	—	—	7.7
Medford township	76	76	2	67	41	26	2	1	2	—	27 500	2	2	130	18.8
Medora township	492	492	7	470	416	54	6	18	16	86	46 000	1	9	173	1.8
Miami township	282	282	1	251	200	51	1	4	98	14	15 500	17	2	85	3.8
Ninnescah township	87	71	3	63	52	11	1	2	3	12	47 500	—	1	145	—
Plevno township	127	123	6	115	94	21	4	2	25	5	17 500	3	1	110	12.5
Reno township	1 949	1 945	27	1 803	1 381	422	9	29	114	372	42 700	154	81	123	12.1
Roscoe township	45	45	1	44	38	6	1	—	1	1	30 000	1	1	150	14.3
Salt Creek township	168	167	3	150	101	49	1	6	7	4	37 500	7	1	90	5.8
Sumner township	145	135	2	124	102	22	2	9	10	17	47 500	—	2	135	4.3
Sylvia township	227	227	12	197	166	31	3	4	72	8	15 400	14	—	75	3.1
Troy township	50	50	—	49	36	13	—	—	23	—	17 500	—	—	75	41.2
Valley township	309	309	5	299	255	44	—	9	7	42	45 900	4	2	174	2.2
Walnut township	59	57	—	50	34	16	—	1	—	—	37 500	—	—	130	30.4
Westminster township	102	102	3	94	76	18	2	3	16	5	20 600	2	—	110	10.0
Yoder township	255	255	15	234	193	41	5	9	10	28	40 000	4	2	120	2.4
Republic County	3 801	3 772	329	3 116	2 502	614	78	38	888	141	17 200	205	34	94	25.9
Albion township	155	155	28	117	102	15	3	—	51	—	10000—	2	—	50—	—
Beaver township	75	75	9	58	46	12	2	—	10	—	10000—	—	—	—	20.0
Belleville township	119	117	33	86	76	10	5	4	6	8	31 900	2	—	50—	9.1
Big Bend township	188	188	19	147	123	24	4	3	70	1	10000—	6	—	63	40.0
Courtland township	285	285	15	240	198	42	5	1	80	4	16 400	16	—	85	41.7
Elk Creek township	118	118	10	103	92	11	2	1	45	1	10000—	1	—	75	31.3
Fairview township	94	94	10	79	69	10	3	—	23	—	10000—	3	—	75	41.2
Formington township	74	74	21	53	48	5	—	1	3	—	11 300	—	—	—	—
Freedom township	93	93	5	86	69	17	3	—	—	9	50 000	2	1	110	29.2
Grant township	63	62	9	49	41	8	5	1	11	—	11 300	2	—	75	—
Jefferson township	78	78	10	56	43	13	5	2	1	—	27 500	1	—	75	56.7

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Republic County—Con.

	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
Republic County—Con.															
Liberty township	65	63	21	35	28	7	1	—	—	—	22 500	—	—	—	—
Lincoln township	60	60	7	51	39	12	3	3	—	1 45 000	—	—	—	75	29.4
Norway township	107	107	7	84	65	19	5	1	10	2 10 000	3	—	—	63	36.7
Richard township	233	233	16	189	164	25	4	3	99	1 10 000—	12	—	—	73	51.9
Rose Creek township	114	112	15	78	65	13	3	1	18	1 12 100	4	—	—	50—	23.5
Scandia township	339	335	29	265	223	42	5	2	117	5 13 900	22	—	—	72	20.8
Union township	68	68	26	36	29	7	1	—	2	—	10 000	3	—	50	56.3
Washington township	63	62	8	50	43	7	—	1	4	—	10 000	1	—	75	12.5
White Rock township	55	52	8	44	30	14	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rice County	4 974	4 940	79	4 525	3 527	998	42	73	972	345 25 300	324	26	106	11.3	
Atlanta township	101	101	1	98	74	24	1	1	5	15 45 000	4	—	—	92	4.0
Bell township	15	15	—	14	11	3	—	1	—	1 45 000	—	—	—	—	25.0
Center township	56	55	—	54	40	14	—	1	2	6 59 000	2	—	—	75	—
East Washington township	43	43	—	38	31	7	—	—	—	1 52 500	—	—	—	155	—
Eureka township	40	39	1	35	21	14	1	—	8	—	10 000—	3	—	50—	6.7
Farmer township	235	233	—	207	173	34	—	4	58	5 20 800	7	2	128	20.9	
Galt township	35	35	3	30	24	6	2	—	—	32 500	1	—	—	75	—
Harrison township	80	79	—	78	56	22	—	—	2	7 44 000	3	—	—	100	—
Lincoln township	347	346	2	321	241	80	—	12	94	11 18 900	21	1	111	14.9	
Mitchell township	63	63	7	58	49	9	3	2	3	1 28 300	4	—	—	67	—
Odessa township	30	27	3	24	21	3	—	—	1	—	25 000	—	—	—	25.0
Pioneer township	47	47	1	42	29	13	—	—	—	32 500	—	—	—	—	23.5
Raymond township	96	96	—	92	75	17	—	1	27	1 17 500	2	—	—	100	15.0
Rockville township	61	60	2	57	45	12	1	—	—	43 300	—	—	—	110	—
Sterling township	126	124	2	120	89	31	1	2	9	11 41 700	2	—	—	113	—
Union township	332	328	14	296	252	44	2	3	102	7 19 200	18	1	91	10.2	
Valley township	143	141	—	131	116	15	—	—	49	6 16 700	4	—	—	88	16.7
Victoria township	279	279	13	244	201	43	5	8	82	2 17 900	20	—	—	79	17.3
West Washington township	58	56	—	52	40	12	—	—	3	2 27 500	—	—	—	110	—
Wilson township	53	52	1	48	36	12	1	1	3	1 21 300	—	—	—	140	—
Riley County	20 873	20 765	522	19 269	8 751	10 518	366	569	418	2 716 46 800	714	3 862	188	6.6	
Ashland township	73	73	10	63	42	21	6	1	—	7 62 000	—	2	205	8.7	
Bala township	321	320	14	294	230	64	5	4	69	13 22 600	18	1	101	5.9	
Center township	45	45	4	40	30	10	1	—	—	1 42 500	1	—	—	75	—
Fancy Creek township	57	57	12	49	39	10	7	1	2	—	17 500	2	—	50	—
Fort Riley township	2 132	2 132	13	2 077	6	2 071	13	124	—	—	—	1	831	224	0.1
Grant township	271	267	5	243	220	23	2	1	5	126 67 600	—	11	235	8.0	
Jackson township	136	117	13	102	88	14	4	2	10	7 28 900	7	2	89	—	
Madison township	437	437	4	399	305	94	3	2	55	21 30 500	17	4	128	11.1	
Manhattan township	1 987	1 987	33	1 839	978	861	19	163	25	282 52 800	74	53	117	8.3	
May Day township	56	54	10	45	34	11	3	—	—	32 500	—	—	—	—	—
Ogden township	1 058	1 055	12	798	319	479	5	45	42	23 29 500	22	35	162	32.1	
Sherman township	242	178	19	151	131	20	11	6	5	26 44 300	3	3	135	—	
Swede Creek township	93	80	10	71	53	18	5	—	2	—	26 300	2	—	75	—
Wild Cat township	252	252	10	232	181	51	5	2	7	35 45 000	2	5	154	10.5	
Zenda township	146	146	7	126	88	38	3	2	5	5 34 200	2	—	—	132	5.0
Rooks County	3 136	3 104	106	2 698	2 115	583	27	49	642	212 23 800	241	16	91	9.0	
Township No. 1	212	209	13	162	132	30	1	3	74	1 10 000—	1	—	—	75	6.3
Township No. 2	237	231	11	191	129	62	3	3	35	10 21 300	34	—	—	79	10.1
Township No. 3	780	776	13	712	563	149	8	9	193	61 23 700	66	7	96	9.7	
Township No. 4	18	18	4	14	9	5	1	1	—	45 000	—	—	—	—	—
Township No. 5	50	48	5	43	32	11	1	3	1	—	12 500	1	—	50—	—
Township No. 6	56	44	4	31	23	8	1	—	—	22 500	1	—	—	75	20.0
Township No. 7	124	124	7	98	89	9	—	2	27	6 23 300	7	—	—	65	40.0
Township No. 8	229	229	18	172	142	30	2	5	74	7 15 200	13	5	94	14.3	
Township No. 9	38	38	6	24	16	8	—	1	—	1 65 000	—	—	—	—	—
Township No. 10	144	144	16	118	99	19	3	5	42	1 13 200	4	—	—	92	5.0
Township No. 11	1 136	1 136	6	1 052	819	233	5	16	181	125 29 200	113	4	93	7.5	
Township No. 12	1 112	1 107	3	81	62	19	2	1	14	—	10 000—	1	—	110	—
Rush County	2 100	2 095	61	1 827	1 509	318	32	18	489	112 21 300	84	11	106	13.8	
Alexander-Belle Prairie township	101	101	4	82	74	8	1	1	27	1 11 700	—	—	—	110	—
Banner township	121	119	12	93	86	7	3	—	30	1 13 800	2	—	—	50—	41.7
Big Timber township	94	94	9	86	71	15	8	1	35	—	13 200	—	—	120	21.1
Center township	161	161	9	141	109	32	5	3	25	8 22 300	10	—	—	94	11.1
Garfield township	73	73	1	55	41	14	1	—	1	50 000	3	—	—	85	—
Hampton-Fairview township	216	214	4	178	153	25	1	—	86	1 21 300	7	1	83	10.7	
Illinois township	29	29	—	24	21	3	—	—	4	1 10 000	—	—	—	—	—
La Crosse-Brookdale township	801	801	7	708	564	144	6	9	160	83 27 900	47	7	115	17.2	
Lane 51st township	176	176	5	155	128	27	2	2	47	1 18 800	8	1	96	—	
Pioneer township	240	240	2	215	185	30	—	2	63	13 22 500	6	—	—	100	9.1
Pleasantdale township	29	29	5	26	2	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union township	58	58	3	49	42	7	1	—	11	—	10 000—	1	—	75	22.2
Russell County	4 129	4 108	133	3 612	2 831	781	32	43	712	401 28 800	252	43	108	13.8	
Big Creek township	225	225	9	193	163	30	3	8	52	9 20 500	9	—	—	94	14.3
Center township	191	185	23	144	120	24	1	1	29	5 13 500	5	—	—	75	25.0
Fairfield township	27	27	—	22	18	4	—	—	—	2 112 500	—	—	—	—	—
Fairview township	344	338	23	282	228	54	5	2	117	11 14 000	24	—	—	85	14.3
Grant township	78	78	5	67	50	17	3	—	3	4 43 300	2	—	—	88	—
Lincoln township	65	65	2	57	42	15	—	—	6	2 28 800	1	—	—	110	6.3
Luray township	198	198	8	167	131	36	2	2	58	8 16 200	15	—	—	85	2.7
Paradise township	135	134	15	104	78	26	5	1	22	—	11 400	6	—	69	31.6
Plymouth township	200	197	18	163	130	33	4	1	52	3 14 800	10	—	—	60	13.2

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Russell County—Con.

Russell township	93	93	3	77	65	12	—	3	6	8	36 300	—	—	138	25.0
Walda township	99	98	8	70	59	11	1	1	35	—	10000—	1	—	50—	21.4
Winterset township	45	44	6	38	22	16	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	75	—

Saline County	20 316	20 302	257	18 613	13 058	5 555	159	323	1 495	2 821	35 900	673	1 622	165	11.4
Cambria township	171	171	9	159	141	18	6	3	24	11	26 500	1	2	145	10.0
Dayton township	51	51	1	50	40	10	1	1	2	4	46 700	2	—	88	—
Elm Creek township	236	235	7	217	189	28	3	3	5	82	62 500	2	4	153	6.7
Eureka township	250	250	3	222	182	40	1	3	62	11	21 100	8	1	123	4.8
Fallun-Summit township	111	110	11	88	73	15	2	—	13	1	21 700	3	—	105	16.7
Glendale township	45	45	3	33	27	6	3	—	2	—	21 500	1	—	100	—
Greeley township	216	216	5	204	175	29	4	6	3	52	48 200	2	5	213	9.4
Gypsum township	107	107	2	104	76	28	2	—	1	5	43 300	2	—	110	—
Liberty township	70	70	4	63	59	4	3	—	—	5	59 000	—	—	—	20.0

Ohio township	143	141	3	125	109	16	1	1	10	21	40 800	1	1	135	20.0
Pleasant Valley township	121	118	16	91	81	7	1	6	1	10	50 200	2	—	88	22.1
Smoky Hill township	162	161	3	134	99	35	2	—	2	21	54 700	3	7	157	30.0
Smoky View township	319	318	7	290	245	45	1	6	28	27	32 900	7	7	157	6.3
Smolan township	243	242	—	230	202	28	—	4	24	45	33 600	—	1	158	3.4
Solomon township	85	85	—	79	69	10	—	—	6	15	52 100	—	—	120	16.7
Spring Creek township	146	146	8	135	114	21	5	5	37	6	20 600	—	—	120	4.5
Walnut township	143	142	3	140	123	17	3	3	1	36	54 100	—	1	135	—
Washington township	27	27	—	26	20	6	—	—	1	3	57 500	—	—	—	—

Scott County	2 344	2 336	37	2 074	1 600	474	19	42	158	323	36 900	57	55	139	15.5
Beaver township	136	135	1	101	74	27	—	3	2	5	40 000	1	1	120	3.6
Isabel township	67	66	3	61	42	19	—	1	5	—	13 800	2	—	110	5.0
Keystone township	59	57	3	49	28	21	1	1	2	—	10000—	3	—	50	4.5
Lake township	42	42	—	35	25	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	225	33.3
Michigan township	56	56	2	48	33	15	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	150	—
Scott township	1 844	1 841	26	1 663	1 326	337	17	28	136	317	37 400	48	51	142	18.6
Valley township	140	139	2	117	72	45	1	7	13	1	13 800	2	1	135	4.3

Sedgewick County	145 562	145 484	1 109	137 744	87 811	49 933	842	4 409	6 618	26 979	42 300	3 554	23 471	200	7.0
Afton township	253	245	4	217	189	28	—	6	24	91	103 900	—	2	155	17.6
Attica township	1 538	1 538	3	1 469	1 251	218	3	56	1	609	65 200	14	109	214	8.0
Delano township	839	839	—	725	588	137	—	7	7	429	77 100	3	103	351	42.2
Eagle township	221	221	—	249	215	34	—	15	40	31	28 800	3	5	155	5.6
Erie township	43	42	—	41	30	11	—	—	1	4	53 800	—	—	145	—
Garden Plain township	417	417	5	406	343	63	4	24	16	104	46 400	4	9	158	3.1
Grand River township	146	145	1	134	109	25	1	3	1	28	57 100	1	3	200	16.7
Grant township	935	935	3	869	676	193	3	12	17	239	48 200	7	63	191	9.4
Greeley township	404	404	2	384	303	81	2	6	41	61	35 400	9	22	155	10.0

Gypsum township	1 323	1 323	4	1 261	588	673	4	67	12	165	61 200	8	335	226	2.0
Illinois township	417	416	3	391	349	42	3	13	11	93	56 900	4	11	156	6.7
Kechi township	3 925	3 924	11	3 781	3 343	438	5	86	150	1 241	45 200	35	217	220	4.6
Lincoln township	149	149	4	141	122	19	4	2	11	11	31 300	3	1	125	9.5
Minneho township	1 750	1 744	8	1 635	1 424	211	3	26	47	907	94 100	10	53	163	11.7
Morton township	631	631	3	589	471	118	3	14	52	103	36 100	10	18	142	16.3
Ninnescah township	746	744	—	721	599	122	—	13	35	207	46 600	13	34	175	4.7
Ohio township	229	228	1	248	196	43	—	15	7	6	80 800	2	8	192	—
Park township	1 226	1 226	11	1 159	989	170	6	46	96	257	41 600	29	34	155	9.1
Payne township	320	319	16	298	243	55	9	7	13	40	47 400	5	19	367	9.8

Riverside township	3 972	3 970	20	3 765	2 405	1 360	19	208	354	459	33 800	88	816	217	7.7
Rockford township	4 579	4 579	16	4 399	3 631	768	9	67	76	1 583	49 800	18	514	249	6.0
Salem township	2 479	2 474	7	2 378	2 062	316	5	95	114	359	38 600	16	155	219	5.4
Sherman township	464	464	2	444	379	65	2	30	22	141	49 800	3	9	162	3.0
Union township	827	827	10	786	625	161	9	31	44	157	40 700	29	38	158	3.6
Viola township	161	161	3	149	126	23	3	5	15	14	33 900	3	1	135	—
Waco township	521	521	—	493	430	63	—	7	15	211	60 600	4	11	156	3.1

Seward County	6 707	6 690	56	6 125	4 179	1 946	28	277	459	892	36 700	210	761	187	11.6
Fargo township	355	355	7	309	232	77	—	11	20	16	35 300	13	8	150	7.2
Liberal township	348	344	10	285	226	59	2	8	5	97	69 000	4	5	170	18.1
Seward township	147	146	4	124	71	53	1	7	6	—	15 000	—	—	153	1.9

Shawnee County	64 446	64 933	897	58 832	39 753	19 079	577	1 180	3 232	12 698	44 100	2 401	7 381	180	11.8
Auburn township	626	624	5	591	522	69	5	14	11	84	42 900	2	9	156	5.5
Over township	392	391	14	365	321	44	6	11	23	54	39 400	3	10	205	2.2
Grave township	75	75	1	56	70	14	—	3	2	6	40 000	4	—	83	—
Menoken township	352	352	11	328	270	58	6	11	24	62	47 300	7	4	127	7.9
Mission township	1 788	1 788	5	1 605	1 493	112	4	14	11	1 013	79 700	8	40	227	23.3
Monmouth township	546	544	18	514	463	51	15	8	10	187	64 300	11	6	117	3.8
Rossville township	552	552	9	529	429	100	5	9	38	81	37 200	11	12	151	5.7
Silver Lake township	616	616	11	582	446	136	5	10	24	239	57 000	11	34	180	7.5
Soldier township	3 518	3 517	70	3 434	3 072	362	63	40	84	1 632	60 900	51	35	121	2.4

Tecumseh township	1 974	1 972	11	1 916	1 812	104	11	11	41	1 227	65 000	14	18	145	3.7
Topeka township	2 131	2 131	5	2 044	1 745	299	2	43	75	784	55 200	24	89	166	6.6
Williamsport township	1 505	1 505	15	598	336	262	4	22	14	77	49 200	4	173	239	55.6

Shenandoah County	1 444	1 440	46	1 259	1 043	216	13	27	173	131	28 900	70	5	94	16.6
Adell township	24	24	1	14	13	1	—	—	2	—	10000—	—	—	—	—
Bloomfield township	24	24	1	19	17	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bow Creek township	29	29	1	23	20	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0
East Saline township	43	43	4	35	27	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	20.0
Kenneth township	709	705	4	648	522	126	1	13	96	118	34 800	56	5	96	14.3
Logan township	68	68	3	57	45	12	1	2	3	3	40 000	3	—	92	20.0
Parnell township	60	60	7	46	40	6	2	—	—	2	65 000	1	—	75	40.0

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
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Sheridan County—Con.

Prairie Dog township	27	27	2	23	18	5	—	1	—	—	27 500	—	—	—	—	
Sheridan township	168	168	8	147	130	17	1	6	55	6	17 000	5	—	100	15.0	
Salomon township	105	105	7	88	74	14	3	1	8	1	15 000	2	—	75	6.7	
Spring Brook township	57	57	2	47	43	4	—	—	1	—	32 500	—	—	—	20.0	
Union township	28	28	21	18	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0	
Valley township	64	64	4	55	48	7	3	—	8	1	20 000	—	—	—	36.4	
West Saline township	38	38	—	36	28	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sherman County	3 292	3 240	52	2 861	2 155	706	31	86	323	334	33 400	130	74	135	12.5	
Grant township	73	68	2	56	46	10	2	2	2	1	17 500	1	—	75	—	
Iowa township	22	22	2	13	12	4	—	—	—	—	32 500	—	—	—	—	
Itasca township	104	104	2	99	91	8	1	1	5	49	66 600	1	1	185	—	
Lincoln township	67	59	3	49	33	16	1	3	—	7	62 000	1	—	75	5.9	
Llanos township	37	37	6	24	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	225	—	
Logan township	84	82	—	75	60	15	—	—	—	16	74 000	—	1	115	—	
McPherson township	39	32	2	28	16	12	1	—	1	—	10 000	—	—	110	7.7	
Shermanville township	29	29	—	20	15	5	—	—	1	—	10 000	—	—	—	16.7	
Smoky township	42	42	2	37	30	7	1	1	1	5	72 500	—	—	—	—	
State Line township	175	167	2	128	98	30	2	9	34	6	16 400	11	—	82	14.3	
Union township	28	28	1	22	17	5	—	1	1	1	32 500	—	—	110	—	
Valhalla township	127	120	4	101	80	21	1	2	1	5	39 200	—	1	160	19.2	
Washington township	61	61	—	48	36	12	—	5	4	—	13 800	3	—	83	14.3	
Smith County	2 815	2 812	72	2 400	1 976	424	44	29	659	129	18 300	161	9	87	23.2	
Bonner township	24	24	2	20	15	5	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	125	28.6	
Boyer township	37	37	3	32	27	5	2	—	—	—	32 500	—	—	—	—	
Blaine township	42	42	1	33	31	2	1	—	14	1	13 300	—	—	—	77.8	
Cedar township	352	351	9	303	252	51	3	8	101	8	22 19 600	25	1	76	17.7	
Center township	1 149	1 149	8	1 016	810	206	4	6	278	99	24 300	96	7	95	21.4	
Cora township	35	35	2	30	25	5	2	1	—	—	22 500	—	—	—	—	
Crystal Plains township	25	25	1	20	18	2	1	1	—	—	27 500	—	—	—	60.0	
Oak township	30	30	1	23	22	1	—	2	1	—	10 000	—	—	—	—	
Garfield township	25	25	5	19	16	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
German township	17	17	3	16	16	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	
Harlan township	66	66	4	52	40	12	2	1	10	1	10 000	1	—	75	7.7	
Harvey township	81	81	1	62	57	5	—	—	17	—	10 000	1	—	75	54.5	
Houston township	152	151	3	130	104	26	3	—	50	3	13 500	15	—	61	13.3	
Lane township	85	85	5	74	69	5	3	—	34	—	10 000	—	—	—	16.7	
Lincoln township	50	50	3	42	27	15	2	2	1	—	10 000	1	—	75	14.3	
Logan township	35	35	—	31	25	6	—	—	1	1	50 000	2	—	75	14.3	
Martin township	25	25	—	20	16	4	—	—	1	—	10 000	—	—	—	20.0	
Oak township	332	332	11	271	235	36	8	4	161	1	10 000	19	—	69	25.0	
Pawnee township	33	32	4	25	18	7	1	—	—	1	65 000	—	—	—	—	
Pleasant township	31	31	2	28	23	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	500+	28.6	
Swan township	26	26	—	24	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	
Valley township	50	50	3	42	31	11	1	—	1	—	22 500	—	—	—	8.3	
Washington township	42	42	1	32	29	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	
Webster township	39	39	—	27	26	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	90.9	
White Rock township	32	32	—	28	24	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3	
Stafford County	2 709	2 688	60	2 307	1 854	453	20	26	502	141	23 700	118	6	100	11.5	
Albano township	29	29	1	23	17	6	—	—	—	1	65 000	—	—	185	14.3	
Byron township	47	47	1	37	25	12	1	—	1	2	57 500	2	—	75	—	
Clear Creek township	34	33	8	21	16	5	1	1	—	—	22 500	—	—	—	16.7	
Cleveland township	44	44	—	37	28	9	—	—	—	—	45 000	—	—	—	—	
Douglas township	65	64	—	59	47	12	—	1	9	2	19 000	1	—	110	7.7	
East Cooper township	41	40	1	29	21	8	1	—	2	2	40 000	1	—	50	11.1	
Fairview township	57	57	—	43	32	11	—	1	3	3	12 500	1	—	50	21.4	
Formington township	282	277	4	243	198	45	1	2	89	8	17 300	14	—	96	6.3	
Hayes township	131	131	3	119	104	15	2	—	31	2	20 300	—	1	225	16.7	
Lincoln township	67	67	4	57	39	18	3	1	8	1	13 000	2	1	100	—	
North Seward township	91	91	—	85	68	17	—	3	11	2	25 400	—	—	153	—	
Ohio township	234	231	14	195	159	36	3	4	44	14	25 800	7	—	123	28.0	
Punam township	13	13	—	12	9	3	—	—	1	—	12 500	—	—	—	—	
Richland township	40	40	4	30	21	9	2	—	—	—	27 500	1	—	100	—	
Rose Valley township	38	38	—	33	22	11	—	—	2	2	27 500	1	—	75	—	
St. John township	560	554	3	492	401	91	2	5	86	56	28 700	37	3	99	10.8	
South Seward township	41	41	—	31	23	8	—	—	—	4	80 000	2	—	130	—	
Stafford township	782	780	9	681	568	113	3	8	215	45	21 800	47	1	97	15.0	
Union township	38	38	5	22	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	75	—	
West Cooper township	35	34	3	31	24	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.5	
York township	40	39	—	27	18	9	—	—	—	—	45 000	—	—	—	—	
Stanton County	960	945	5	794	539	255	2	36	56	87	35 200	34	8	121	13.0	
Big Bow township	195	193	—	141	80	61	—	9	2	2	32 500	1	2	145	3.2	
Monter township	183	180	2	149	111	38	1	6	17	8	24 500	9	—	81	15.6	
Stanton township	582	572	3	504	348	156	1	21	37	77	37 600	24	6	124	15.7	
Stevens County	1 978	1 968	14	1 694	1 306	388	7	62	199	227	34 100	37	69	156	14.3	
Banner township	86	86	—	69	46	23	—	—	—	3	55 000	—	1	275	—	
Center township	1 443	1 437	9	1 294	1 030	264	5	42	175	201	34 300	30	65	157	12.9	
Harmony township	73	71	3	50	27	23	1	7	—	—	45 000	—	—	—	8.0	
Moscow township	237	235	2	185	132	53	1	12	22	20	29 200	6	3	110	29.3	
Voorhees township	70	70	—	46	38	8	—	—	2	—	20 000	—	—	—	—	
West Center township	69	69	—	50	33	17	—	1	—	3	90 000	1	—	180	10.5	
Sumner County	10 356	10 264	209	9 413	7 225	2 188	99	196	3	304	984	30 000	577	209	121	7.9
Avan township	98	98	2	97	73	24	2	3	—	—	12 70 000	2	—	157	—	

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Summer County—Con.

	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
Belle Plaine township	1 111	1 102	19	1 016	836	180	3	19	72	211	41 900	32	32	132	6.3
Bluff township	63	61	4	55	38	17	3	2	1	—	22 500	—	—	—	—
Caldwell township	126	126	5	115	76	39	5	3	13	3	19 200	5	1	120	2.5
Chikaskia township	40	40	4	34	21	13	—	—	1	22 500	—	—	—	—	—
Conway township	442	440	4	426	349	77	—	10	46	38 300	—	23	13	125	2.5
Creek township	67	67	4	63	55	8	4	1	2	1	37 500	—	—	—	—
Oxian township	346	346	6	327	260	67	2	5	72	19 230	900	—	3	107	1.5
Downs township	71	70	3	66	53	13	1	1	5	2 22 500	—	2	—	88	—
Eden township	120	120	2	118	95	23	2	1	8	19 44 400	—	1	2	130	—
Falls township	109	102	4	96	68	28	2	2	16	2 14 000	—	3	—	75	—
Gore township	802	802	7	760	592	168	5	35	36	85 35 400	—	18	37	161	6.1
Greene township	31	30	2	28	20	8	2	2	1	—	12 500	1	—	75	—
Guelph township	68	68	4	64	52	12	4	2	5	—	11 900	—	—	—	—
Harmon township	91	89	4	83	73	10	2	3	—	6 53 000	—	1	—	125	—
Illinois township	40	40	—	40	33	7	—	—	1	5 55 000	—	—	—	145	—
Jackson township	71	71	2	61	43	18	1	—	3	1	33 100	1	—	75	—
Landon township	273	273	2	209	184	25	2	6	1	46 49 300	—	6	1	85	16.7
Morris township	27	26	5	17	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Osborn township	120	120	5	106	80	26	3	1	20	—	20 800	5	—	90	3.7
Oxford township	613	606	38	521	417	104	4	5	89	55 27 600	—	41	1	95	11.9
Palestine township	102	102	5	92	68	24	3	2	4	9 50 000	—	3	—	107	—
Ryan township	120	119	2	88	66	22	1	3	18	1 18 300	—	6	—	58	4.3
Seventy-Six township	84	84	1	84	61	23	—	—	5	9 42 500	—	3	—	127	—
South Haven township	309	309	10	266	219	47	7	4	67	10 18 900	—	10	—	108	7.8
Springdale township	173	173	2	164	137	27	2	8	11	27 37 000	—	3	1	133	—
Sumner township	67	67	3	61	48	13	2	—	2	4 32 500	—	2	—	75	—
Valverde township	54	54	2	50	35	15	2	—	1	2 37 500	—	—	—	110	—
Walton township	196	196	9	174	135	39	8	2	37	5 15 600	—	10	—	100	9.3
Wellington township	153	153	—	145	118	27	—	2	2	22 57 000	—	—	4	165	12.9
Thomas County	3 496	3 465	71	3 072	2 228	844	28	61	206	499 40 800	—	169	107	136	14.1
Barrett township	74	73	4	62	51	11	—	—	—	6 65 000	—	—	—	130	—
East Hale township	68	68	1	58	46	12	1	1	10	2 22 000	—	—	—	145	33.3
Kingery township	57	56	—	41	32	9	—	—	—	2 65 000	—	—	—	—	30.8
Lacey township	71	70	7	53	45	8	2	1	10	1 23 000	—	1	1	120	27.3
Menla township	71	56	7	43	30	13	2	2	4	—	22 000	1	—	75	—
Morgan township	230	230	1	205	153	52	1	5	—	68 82 700	—	7	6	174	17.5
North Randall township	45	45	1	38	29	9	—	—	2	85 000	—	—	—	185	18.2
Ravall township	73	72	6	58	47	11	1	3	—	4 72 500	—	—	1	158	8.3
Smith township	148	147	9	120	99	21	—	—	48	5 14 100	—	7	—	93	—
South Randall township	104	104	1	92	75	17	1	4	—	5 38 300	—	—	—	—	19.0
Summers township	83	82	5	71	59	12	—	—	1	4 65 000	—	—	—	110	20.0
Wendell township	49	46	4	37	24	13	—	1	—	22 500	—	—	—	—	—
West Hale township	189	188	1	160	131	29	1	4	48	15 21 700	—	12	2	97	19.4
Trego County	1 991	1 859	59	1 596	1 253	343	19	34	207	161 30 800	—	110	9	98	16.3
Collier township	230	229	13	196	159	37	4	4	36	2 16 600	—	4	—	100	7.5
Franklin township	47	47	3	40	31	9	2	3	—	—	—	2	—	75	30.8
Glencoe township	31	30	1	26	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ogallah township	125	123	15	98	72	26	5	—	16	2 13 000	—	2	—	88	10.3
Riverside township	76	76	4	66	39	27	2	4	—	22 500	—	1	—	105	22.7
Wa Keeney township	1 289	1 289	14	1 132	891	241	4	20	155	156 32 700	—	100	9	99	16.9
Wilcox township	66	65	9	48	41	7	2	2	—	1 65 000	—	1	—	75	30.0
Wabunsee County	2 891	2 855	163	2 487	2 072	415	78	51	387	146 25 400	—	67	8	106	10.8
Alma township	474	471	11	452	365	87	10	7	68	27 28 100	—	20	1	108	2.2
Farmer township	51	51	3	42	33	9	—	—	—	3 60 000	—	—	—	130	18.2
Garfield township	290	290	12	249	215	34	2	2	66	8 21 700	—	1	—	97	2.9
Kaw township	93	92	8	86	55	31	8	3	1	36 300	—	1	—	125	6.1
Maple Hill township	273	272	11	262	212	50	9	8	22	31 35 600	—	3	6	127	2.0
Mill Creek township	295	270	39	127	107	20	4	—	9	19 38 000	—	—	—	120	55.6
Mission Creek township	160	157	7	150	129	21	5	3	3	11 54 100	—	2	—	88	—
Newbury township	351	349	13	319	266	53	8	9	67	20 22 700	—	8	—	96	15.9
Plumb township	267	267	12	244	208	36	5	4	35	3 24 800	—	13	—	92	2.7
Rock Creek township	64	64	12	48	38	10	5	1	—	1 62 500	—	—	—	—	—
Wabunsee township	166	166	15	149	129	20	11	5	9	9 31 300	—	—	—	145	16.7
Washington township	52	51	4	48	37	11	2	—	—	28 800	—	—	—	110	8.3
Wilmington township	355	355	16	311	278	33	7	9	105	13 19 000	—	11	1	93	2.9
Wallace County	892	865	21	740	578	162	13	19	96	63 30 400	—	50	1	84	8.0
Harrison township	48	46	39	39	33	6	—	2	2	2 30 000	—	—	—	—	—
Morton township	33	33	2	22	14	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North township	10	7	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon Springs township	553	542	10	473	380	93	10	10	67	56 32 000	—	34	1	90	12.3
Wadsworth township	86	85	—	76	63	13	—	3	15	1 16 700	—	3	—	50	7.1
Weskan township	162	152	8	125	88	37	3	3	12	4 26 700	—	13	—	77	—
Washington County	3 579	3 574	135	3 270	2 570	700	106	65	798	120 18 400	—	281	2	77	14.1
Barnes township	166	166	7	143	113	30	2	2	62	4 11 400	—	15	—	68	9.1
Brantford township	54	54	3	45	34	11	3	—	2	22 500	—	1	—	75	31.3
Charleston township	45	45	3	44	35	9	3	—	3	—	10000—	—	—	—	—
Clifton township	256	256	3	231	173	58	3	4	64	6 19 400	—	34	1	75	18.3
Coleman township	37	37	3	35	31	4	2	1	1	—	22 500	—	—	—	—
Farmington township	76	76	7	74	65	9	7	1	3	6 50 000	—	—	—	—	10.0
Franklin township	97	96	6	84	65	19	4	2	24	—	10000—	1	—	110	5.0
Grant township	26	26	5	25	25	—	—	4	—	—	10000—	—	—	—	—
Greenleaf township	264	263	3	237	194	43	2	5	82	12 15 600	—	29	—	62	6.5
Haddam township	175	175	5	156	128	28	5	5	69	1 10000—	—	13	—	59	26.3

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Washington County—Con.

Honover township	442	442	14	410	308	102	11	14	132	12	18 300	43	1	82	10.5
Highland township	25	25	7	23	19	4	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.3
Independence township	78	78	4	75	53	22	4	3	6	—	15 000	2	—	75	8.3
Kimeo township	36	36	3	33	30	3	2	3	2	—	10 000—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln township	56	56	5	53	40	13	4	—	1	—	10 000—	—	—	—	—
Linn township	278	278	1	261	215	46	1	2	51	18	25 100	25	—	75	13.2
Little Blue township	55	54	4	49	39	10	2	2	—	1	65 000	—	—	110	—
Logan township	55	55	3	53	43	10	3	—	1	2	57 500	1	—	75	—
Lowe township	46	45	9	39	34	5	7	2	—	—	32 500	—	—	—	37.5
Mill Creek township	148	148	11	137	107	30	10	2	43	2	10 500	15	—	63	16.7
Sheridan township	66	66	4	57	40	17	3	2	2	—	12 500	4	—	67	32.0
Sherman township	128	128	8	118	96	22	6	4	34	1	12 100	4	—	63	4.3
Strawberry township	74	74	2	68	53	15	1	2	3	—	10 000—	1	—	125	21.1
Union township	98	98	3	83	70	13	2	1	29	2	11 000	1	—	75	35.0
Washington township	83	83	5	79	59	20	5	—	5	3	27 500	1	—	125	4.8

Wichita County	1 293	1 243	10	1 050	745	305	5	46	88	114	34 400	64	14	119	14.8
Leoti township	1 293	1 243	10	1 050	745	305	5	46	88	114	34 400	64	14	119	14.8

Wilson County	5 372	5 276	198	4 773	3 730	1 043	102	124	1 134	246	21 600	391	34	98	10.2
Cedar township	337	337	12	322	277	45	8	11	124	2	15 800	25	1	79	2.2
Center township	260	260	7	245	210	35	2	7	11	27	33 300	7	1	122	5.4
Chetopa township	83	81	3	80	61	19	2	2	3	1	26 300	4	—	63	—
Clifton township	236	236	22	206	171	35	11	7	98	3	12 500	14	1	85	2.8
Colfax township	220	208	5	192	166	26	4	4	8	8	32 900	1	4	125	18.8
Cook Creek township	47	47	2	42	34	8	—	3	—	1	30 000	—	—	—	—
Fall River township	183	182	18	152	118	34	6	1	7	4	26 800	2	2	136	12.8
Guilford township	109	109	10	92	81	11	3	3	30	2	10 300	1	—	50	—
Neodesha township	277	277	21	256	218	38	7	7	43	15	25 000	6	—	110	2.6
Newark township	97	97	9	89	70	19	5	2	2	3	32 500	1	—	110	—
Pleasant Valley township	87	87	3	80	70	10	3	2	5	5	37 500	1	—	100	—
Prairie township	51	51	8	41	34	7	2	2	2	1	27 500	—	—	110	—
Tolleyrand township	101	101	7	97	86	11	5	3	21	2	17 000	2	1	125	8.3
Verdigris township	301	225	31	178	158	20	19	8	53	—	13 300	4	—	75	20.0
Webster township	38	38	3	31	19	12	1	—	—	1	40 000	—	—	110	—

Woodson County	2 294	2 108	141	1 832	1 452	380	43	33	367	66	21 800	97	22	114	8.0
Belmont township	75	75	12	63	53	10	6	1	7	3	16 300	2	—	75	—
Center township	129	129	3	120	102	18	2	1	3	8	45 000	3	1	120	5.3
Eminence township	63	63	5	59	45	14	3	2	7	—	20 000	3	—	75	—
Everett township	88	88	25	61	50	11	3	2	6	3	18 800	—	—	—	8.3
Liberty township	104	103	31	72	60	12	3	—	2	1	22 500	—	3	238	7.7
Neosho Falls township	191	185	26	149	127	22	9	6	50	2	13 700	6	—	69	12.0
North township	51	51	5	43	29	14	—	1	4	1	18 800	1	—	105	6.7
Owl Creek township	96	96	7	69	61	8	5	1	3	2	37 500	—	—	185	—
Perry township	54	54	6	51	45	6	6	1	2	—	17 500	1	—	125	—

Toronto township	537	360	13	316	265	51	3	2	93	3	18 100	20	—	85	8.9
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Wyandotte County	68 506	68 404	1 160	63 392	41 490	21 902	738	2 493	10 369	5 864	29 000	4 909	5 918	154	9.8
Oelaware township	53	53	—	49	41	8	—	—	1	1	52 100	—	—	1	225
Prairie township	442	442	11	412	368	44	8	12	16	195	67 900	—	8	190	12.0
Shawnee township	19	19	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	11	56 800	—	—	—	—

INCORPORATED PLACES

Abbyville city	50	50	1	46	39	7	1	3	14	3	19 400	2	—	88	12.5
Abilene city	2 951	2 948	45	2 654	1 878	776	32	50	407	309	30 700	230	56	127	13.3
Admire city	76	76	2	69	56	13	—	—	15	2	22 300	4	—	92	7.1
Agenda city	62	62	3	54	51	3	1	—	45	1	10000—	—	—	—	50.0
Agro city	173	172	4	147	117	30	3	2	65	5	14 900	23	—	78	14.3
Albert city	91	91	2	80	68	12	—	2	24	9	26 500	6	—	100	—
Alden city	103	101	—	93	84	9	—	2	48	5	16 000	3	—	92	18.2
Alexander city	57	57	3	50	46	4	1	—	26	1	11 500	—	—	—	—
Allen city	91	91	9	77	66	11	2	3	29	3	19 000	6	—	79	8.3
Alma city	370	370	4	354	282	72	4	6	64	24	27 300	19	1	108	2.7
Almena city	253	252	1	227	199	28	1	3	129	3	12 300	21	—	74	33.3
Altamont city	429	429	5	396	308	88	5	5	53	43	33 200	36	4	104	15.4
Alta Vista city	205	205	3	175	154	21	—	2	59	8	21 700	7	—	100	4.5
Alton city	90	88	2	74	63	11	—	—	51	—	10000—	9	—	63	21.4
Altos city	238	238	7	230	188	42	7	6	113	—	15 500	23	1	81	2.6
Americus city	373	373	7	344	268	76	2	8	31	21	35 000	26	3	128	6.2
Andale city	180	180	—	173	145	28	—	5	13	50	42 600	1	5	167	—
Andover city	1 052	1 052	3	964	735	229	3	23	25	294	55 500	23	111	207	18.8
Anthony city	1 288	1 287	9	1 174	882	292	8	18	266	158	27 700	139	18	96	11.5
Arcadia city	212	211	14	194	168	26	10	3	130	3	11 600	16	—	73	10.3
Argonia city	267	267	4	257	203	54	2	3	69	15	23 800	21	3	107	1.8
Arkansas City city	5 843	5 840	102	5 346	3 634	1 712	54	100	1 041	424	27 400	459	254	132	9.7
Arlington city	272	271	—	252	196	56	—	9	64	16	24 000	23	3	104	9.7
Armo city	726	726	12	677	540	137	8	17	185	41	23 900	60	3	100	4.9
Ashland city	548	548	28	475	380	95	13	8	156	27	21 300	37	5	99	17.4
Axtell city	145	145	—	136	116	20	—	2	21	16	33 100	5	6	158	4.8
Atchison city	4 273	4 271	79	3 901	2 685	1 216	60	95	757	315	26 700	450	64	114	8.3
Atchafalaya city	47	47	4	38	36	2	—	—	34	—	10000—	—	—	—	33.3
Atlanta city	126	126	14	101	94	7	—	3	49	3	17 500	2	—	88	—
Attico city	321	321	3	295	246	49	3	7	95	10	21 600	21	—	102	—
Atwood city	764	762	3	682	520	162	1	14	96	97	32 500	73	13	99	20.6
Auburn city	288	288	—	268	230	38	—	5	7	32	41 500	1	6	155	7.3

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Augusta city	2 734	2 730	17	2 603	1 942	661	10	49	228	506	39 000	167	117	133	6.1
Aurora city	54	54	4	44	39	5	—	2	29	—	10 000—	3	—	50	37.5
Axtell city	220	220	4	197	167	30	2	2	72	11	19 000	16	—	84	9.1
Baldwin city	941	941	23	878	579	299	24	14	48	111	37 500	52	38	151	9.4
Barnard city	98	97	9	78	68	10	1	1	47	—	10 000—	8	—	50	16.7
Barnes city	115	115	1	100	83	17	1	1	61	3	11 000	12	—	72	10.5
Barlett city	60	60	1	54	45	9	1	4	31	1	12 200	7	—	50	35.7
Basehor city	486	486	2	470	394	76	2	12	15	172	50 800	3	43	211	3.8
Bassett city	12	12	—	12	6	6	—	—	1	—	32 500	2	—	110	—
Baxter Springs city	2 093	2 090	49	1 920	1 397	523	17	47	484	122	23 500	255	11	94	9.8
Bazine city	210	210	1	186	159	27	—	2	76	9	19 300	16	—	83	15.6
Beattie city	144	144	2	133	109	24	—	2	59	5	16 600	13	—	72	4.0
Belle Plaine city	672	669	7	633	506	127	2	8	67	75	35 200	30	25	128	7.3
Belleville city	1 352	1 341	23	1 210	909	301	13	13	338	108	23 400	124	33	107	16.9
Belair city	1 856	1 852	27	1 691	1 186	505	19	24	239	215	30 400	159	41	119	12.3
Belpre city	85	84	5	67	54	13	—	1	38	2	10 000—	7	—	75	7.1
Belvue city	96	96	8	76	58	18	1	1	12	2	28 600	2	—	127	21.7
Benedict city	58	58	7	44	41	3	2	2	27	—	10 000—	—	—	—	—
Bennington city	254	254	1	225	196	29	—	4	52	13	26 100	8	1	118	34.1
Bentley city	122	122	—	117	104	13	—	3	29	17	26 900	2	5	165	7.1
Benton city	219	219	—	212	165	47	—	2	44	30	30 800	2	15	181	2.1
Bern city	104	104	3	98	79	19	1	—	16	11	27 500	3	—	108	17.4
Beverly city	103	100	2	74	59	15	—	—	39	2	11 900	8	—	79	42.3
Bird City city	308	307	5	261	206	55	2	2	85	21	21 100	38	—	78	11.3
Bison city	129	129	2	114	97	17	1	2	46	1	18 800	8	—	93	—
Blue Mound city	179	177	22	138	111	27	4	1	78	1	11 400	14	—	85	20.6
Blue Rapids city	569	569	13	515	413	102	8	7	223	22	15 000	72	—	77	6.4
Bluff City city	51	51	4	44	42	2	2	—	35	—	10 000—	—	—	—	33.3
Bogue city	92	90	—	83	70	13	—	1	29	6	21 000	12	—	67	18.8
Banner Springs city	2 287	2 287	22	2 107	1 511	596	19	83	158	370	39 100	119	159	158	16.5
Brewster city	151	150	1	130	104	26	1	4	43	13	21 500	11	2	100	13.3
Branson city	185	184	2	167	137	30	—	3	73	4	17 300	19	—	56	14.3
Brookville city	105	105	5	99	87	12	4	4	36	5	20 600	—	—	117	7.7
Brownell city	51	51	4	38	36	2	1	—	30	—	10 000—	—	—	—	33.3
Bucklin city	376	373	2	326	277	49	2	5	60	50	29 400	16	1	106	14.0
Buffalo city	171	171	11	151	125	26	9	7	93	—	11 800	12	—	84	3.7
Buhler city	455	454	—	433	380	53	—	5	49	81	35 300	6	13	158	22.1
Bunker Hill city	79	79	7	58	54	4	—	—	27	3	12 200	—	—	—	50.0
Burdett city	235	235	6	209	161	48	2	5	62	9	23 900	20	1	101	11.1
Burdett city	138	137	5	120	102	18	—	—	29	8	25 000	4	1	115	25.0
Burlingame city	511	511	7	479	367	112	6	12	113	33	23 800	28	2	112	6.7
Burlington city	1 195	1 195	16	1 112	772	340	14	31	211	64	26 100	54	126	177	8.4
Burns city	112	112	2	102	81	21	—	2	51	3	13 800	9	3	92	8.7
Burr Oak city	187	186	7	152	122	30	3	2	86	1	10 000—	18	—	78	40.0
Burrton city	416	416	4	379	279	100	2	8	86	21	27 600	27	6	128	9.1
Bushong city	23	23	3	20	17	3	—	3	—	—	14 600	—	—	—	—
Bushtron city	173	171	—	152	128	24	—	3	56	5	20 800	7	2	128	25.0
Byers city	24	24	1	18	17	1	1	—	11	—	15 000	—	—	—	—
Caldwell city	761	756	17	655	522	133	2	6	243	43	19 500	69	2	89	12.5
Cambridge city	76	76	5	56	45	11	3	1	31	—	12 500	4	—	92	26.7
Caney city	1 073	1 072	12	935	718	217	5	28	281	40	21 400	56	9	123	10.0
Canton city	380	378	4	352	268	84	3	1	89	20	25 500	20	11	124	7.7
Carbondale city	537	537	4	512	444	68	4	18	55	26	35 800	37	1	89	15.0
Carlton city	25	25	2	21	20	1	2	—	14	—	10 800	—	—	—	50.0
Cassoday city	56	56	1	50	37	13	—	1	8	1	26 700	7	—	88	—
Cawker City city	320	318	11	275	205	70	2	3	85	15	20 200	33	1	89	11.4
Cedar city	32	32	1	23	22	1	—	—	17	—	10 000—	—	—	—	75.0
Cedar Point city	37	37	—	33	30	3	—	—	14	3	15 800	—	—	—	—
Cedar Vale city	396	396	2	348	274	74	1	7	140	5	16 500	37	2	88	25.3
Centralia city	253	252	11	220	179	41	2	2	75	7	19 200	20	—	89	—
Chanute city	4 542	4 540	63	4 183	3 048	1 135	31	54	863	352	27 000	325	124	125	9.0
Chapman city	539	537	9	456	348	108	7	8	61	37	30 600	28	10	131	21.2
Chase city	295	294	2	275	205	70	—	12	88	10	19 200	21	—	110	14.6
Chautauqua city	92	92	15	65	51	14	5	2	34	—	11 500	8	—	50	17.6
Cheney city	539	539	2	504	407	97	2	11	46	95	36 000	10	18	143	14.9
Cherokee city	356	356	9	322	286	36	7	7	154	5	16 300	18	—	80	12.2
Cherryvale city	1 230	1 229	21	1 099	890	209	13	27	432	37	18 500	101	2	93	14.3
Chetopa city	782	780	44	717	492	225	14	22	252	21	17 400	143	—	78	10.0
Cimarron city	633	633	3	561	435	126	—	6	61	109	38 100	29	14	134	12.5
Circleville city	77	77	—	68	61	7	—	1	29	—	18 800	2	—	105	—
Clarlin city	331	331	—	309	262	47	—	9	83	14	24 400	15	1	109	9.6
Clay Center city	2 270	2 270	26	2 111	1 573	538	19	18	389	226	29 500	254	22	97	5.6
Clayton city	51	51	2	38	33	5	—	—	23	2	10 000—	2	—	50	68.8
Cleanwater city	588	588	—	572	462	110	—	10	33	175	45 400	11	33	176	2.7
Clifton city	316	316	1	278	221	57	1	2	108	10	18 700	40	1	76	17.4
Climax city	38	36	6	31	29	2	3	1	21	—	10 000—	—	—	—	—
Clyde city	423	420	5	376	301	75	—	4	152	14	17 600	50	1	75	14.8
Coats city	84	84	2	62	54	8	1	1	37	1	12 300	3	—	75	20.0
Coffeyville city	6 530	6 526	132	5 981	4 231	1 750	79	162	1 448	396	23 800	532	255	130	9.4
Colby city	2 234	2 228	24	2 034	1 407	627	19	40	85	385	42 200	141	97	137	13.4
Coldwater city	497	495	10	422	344	78	1	5	111	33	23 500	26	2	100	23.5
Collier city	87	87	1	70	59	11	—	—	35	—	15 300	3	—	103	8.3
Colony city	214	214	2	195	157	38	1	3	79	4	16 700	11	1	123	20.8
Columbus city	1 569	1 569	23	1 435	1 101	334	17	23	475	78	20 600	208	3	84	13.2
Colwich city	282	282	1	268	237	31	1	15	22	96	45 000	2	4	157	3.1
Concordia city	2 882	2 875	58	2 624	1 797	827	49	34	492	224	28 200	384	25	101	13.1
Conway Springs city	469	469	2	452	373	79	1	12	53	49	30 900	26	14	127	2.5

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**The State
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vac- ancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for ex- clusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for ex- clusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
Coelegr city	40	39	2	32	24	8	1	1	12	—	17 000	3	—	100	—
Copeland city	130	129	—	120	93	27	—	4	19	16	33 800	4	1	107	6.9
Coring city	80	79	6	72	64	8	4	2	51	—	10 000—	5	—	58	—
Cottonwood Falls city	438	436	3	390	320	70	1	5	108	15	23 800	26	1	105	17.6
Council Grove city	1 085	1 081	13	1 008	691	317	10	22	197	67	25 700	132	15	107	5.7
Countryside city	135	135	—	133	129	4	—	—	—	95	68 400	—	—	—	—
Courtland city	203	203	8	175	146	29	2	—	78	3	16 300	15	—	85	38.3
Coryville city	58	58	12	44	41	3	—	2	27	—	11 700	—	—	—	40.0
Cuba city	163	162	14	139	120	19	2	2	99	1	10 000—	12	—	73	26.9
Cullison city	74	74	1	57	48	9	—	1	30	—	10 000—	4	1	94	18.2
Culver city	69	69	—	59	55	4	—	1	24	—	20 200	—	—	—	33.3
Cunningham city	216	215	—	206	153	53	—	6	60	12	21 800	21	2	100	1.9
Damar city	98	98	—	79	70	9	—	2	24	6	23 800	7	—	65	40.0
Danville city	32	32	—	30	19	11	—	—	11	1	12 500	1	1	128	—
Deaning city	190	190	2	185	156	29	2	7	50	3	21 500	6	1	136	3.3
Deerfield city	214	214	—	182	138	44	—	14	21	11	28 900	9	2	120	4.3
Delia city	62	62	—	57	52	5	—	4	28	—	17 700	1	—	135	16.7
Delphos city	270	270	3	225	189	36	2	3	106	12	14 900	24	—	81	7.7
Denison city	102	102	3	86	78	8	—	2	47	3	15 600	2	—	88	—
Denton city	70	70	1	63	56	7	1	1	20	4	23 400	5	—	80	—
Derby city	3 194	3 194	3	3 057	2 423	634	3	41	34	1 203	52 200	9	506	271	5.2
De Soto city	725	725	5	700	450	250	4	39	55	67	37 000	52	18	120	4.2
Dexter city	158	158	12	137	95	42	1	3	30	4	25 700	20	2	99	—
Dighton city	676	676	8	584	439	145	2	5	110	61	28 500	80	1	81	21.6
Dodge City city	7 265	7 259	53	6 590	4 507	2 083	44	183	438	1 263	39 400	332	571	157	12.5
Dorance city	126	126	100	9	—	—	—	—	52	3	14 600	10	—	35	27.8
Doughlass city	377	377	3	335	422	113	3	11	88	47	29 400	23	8	131	8.4
Downs city	597	596	10	550	449	101	6	19	185	48	21 700	58	3	88	6.5
Dresden city	45	43	9	29	23	6	1	—	15	1	11 300	4	—	75	14.3
Dunlap city	35	35	10	28	26	2	6	1	18	—	10 000—	—	—	—	—
Durham city	64	63	2	55	44	11	2	2	21	6	17 900	5	—	75	8.3
Dwight city	143	142	1	122	94	28	1	3	39	1	20 500	5	—	124	26.3
Easton city	38	38	4	34	29	5	4	1	16	—	10 000—	2	—	50	37.5
Eastborough city	319	319	—	313	310	3	—	—	—	288	134 000	—	—	—	—
Easton city	167	166	7	153	120	33	3	5	32	2	23 100	4	1	128	13.2
Edgerton city	375	375	2	356	299	57	2	20	30	19	35 500	6	10	153	9.5
Edmond city	39	38	1	29	25	4	—	—	20	—	10 000—	—	—	—	20.0
Edna city	240	240	9	211	164	47	4	7	58	6	20 200	17	2	106	14.5
Edwardsville city	211	211	14	1 133	986	147	6	26	78	161	42 800	16	47	182	23.4
Effingham city	274	274	1	239	195	44	1	1	82	7	19 900	20	—	100	25.4
Elbing city	64	64	—	59	50	9	—	2	7	5	35 800	1	2	145	10.0
El Dorado city	4 599	4 596	55	4 261	2 847	1 414	32	83	533	480	32 300	314	231	145	9.0
Elgin city	73	73	3	60	53	7	3	2	38	1	11 600	3	1	83	12.5
Elk City city	207	206	3	191	167	24	—	4	107	—	13 900	8	2	94	—
Elk Falls city	78	75	23	45	49	7	14	6	41	—	11 900	—	—	—	12.5
Elkhart city	958	957	8	816	629	187	2	25	121	98	33 500	33	25	133	27.2
Elmwood city	1 068	1 067	3	971	759	212	6	14	128	116	32 600	41	20	130	20.9
Ellis city	883	882	19	795	639	156	5	11	184	71	26 800	62	8	105	13.8
Ellsworth city	1 109	1 107	12	1 032	770	262	7	9	220	107	28 200	102	13	113	5.4
Elmdale city	41	41	4	35	32	3	2	1	21	2	11 300	—	—	—	—
Elmore city	56	56	5	38	37	1	—	1	28	—	11 400	—	—	—	85.7
Elwood city	560	560	10	494	385	109	9	18	181	4	14 500	45	2	105	16.2
Emmett city	128	128	2	83	62	21	2	8	18	1	20 600	1	6	165	56.3
Emporia city	10 171	10 170	169	9 524	5 500	4 024	134	220	510	1 441	40 300	448	1 299	171	7.4
Englewood city	89	89	6	51	44	7	3	—	26	—	10 000—	2	—	50	70.8
Ensign city	91	88	—	75	60	15	—	1	23	3	21 400	6	1	92	11.8
Enterprise city	337	337	8	298	240	58	2	6	80	14	23 700	10	8	132	18.3
Erie city	629	627	7	568	425	143	6	11	127	46	26 300	66	5	97	16.9
Esbon city	110	110	5	84	84	14	4	2	54	4	12 100	8	—	—	—
Escondido city	259	259	12	223	203	20	5	6	96	13	19 000	11	—	91	4.8
Eudora city	1 040	1 040	6	986	713	273	6	34	61	96	36 800	41	34	143	6.5
Eureka city	1 693	1 689	25	1 486	1 093	393	6	22	452	112	20 600	183	25	97	7.3
Everest city	158	158	5	141	124	17	1	4	63	6	18 400	8	—	83	22.7
Fairview city	137	137	6	124	96	28	3	—	52	9	16 500	7	—	108	—
Fairway city	1 902	1 901	1	1 868	1 709	159	1	6	6	1 163	69 400	2	123	312	4.8
Fall River city	92	92	—	80	69	11	—	2	42	2	16 400	9	—	50	8.3
Florence city	294	294	5	276	219	57	3	10	106	7	16 900	26	2	86	5.0
Fontana city	71	70	11	57	50	7	4	6	21	3	14 400	2	1	110	22.2
Ford city	127	127	4	107	85	22	2	5	26	—	20 900	2	—	119	18.5
Formosa city	99	99	2	77	66	11	1	2	36	—	10 000—	4	—	50—	26.7
Fort Scott city	4 078	4 078	44	3 794	2 490	1 304	36	54	717	323	26 400	473	80	115	7.6
Fowler city	268	268	4	246	194	52	2	6	68	17	22 500	13	2	110	8.8
Frankfort city	500	500	64	500	405	95	64	16	—	—	37 500	16	—	75	—
Frederick city	13	13	1	11	8	3	1	—	8	—	10 000—	—	—	—	25.0
Fredonia city	1 414	1 410	18	1 294	953	341	12	31	357	96	22 600	152	7	97	8.8
Freeport city	5	5	—	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frontenac city	1 093	1 092	21	1 016	841	175	8	14	199	148	29 500	53	13	113	11.2
Fulton city	91	91	4	75	64	11	1	3	39	1	15 200	9	—	68	15.4
Gallatin city	38	36	1	34	29	5	—	—	20	2	16 400	1	—	50—	—
Gallena city	1 511	1 511	31	1 371	1 001	370	15	59	551	17	15 800	221	3	82	8.2
Galesburg city	75	75	2	72	62	10	1	1	31	—	15 400	2	—	117	9.1
Gala city	279	279	3	253	188	65	2	7	35	38	33 800	12	1	138	17.7
Garden City city	6 745	6 738	26	6 305	4 432	1 873	23	258	302	1 282	40 400	192	647	178	8.0
Garden Plain city	241	241	1	235	200	35	1	10	13	56	41 900	2	9	174	5.4
Gardner city	888	888	5	837	637	200	3	17	23	199	45 000	13	59	162	5.7
Garfield city	121	120	1	108	85	23	1	3	36	2	19 200	7	1	102	8.0
Garrett city	1 529	1 529	26	1 418	1 064	354	14	23	285	144	27 700	134	14	106	9.7

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Gas city	219	215	7	194	173	21	2	5	44	14	25 300	3	2	158	19.2
Gaylord city	109	108	1	94	75	19	1	—	46	3	12 900	15	—	61	17.4
Gem city	51	50	6	35	31	4	2	1	10	1	22 500	—	—	—	42.9
Geneseo city	234	234	10	200	166	34	2	6	79	1	17 500	9	—	79	20.9
Geuda Springs city	91	91	5	82	60	22	4	2	27	4	15 800	—	—	100	8.4
Girard city	1 291	1 291	25	1 180	938	242	21	18	344	96	23 900	110	1	96	9.0
Globe city	69	69	4	47	43	4	—	1	18	—	17 200	—	—	—	—
Glasco city	341	337	11	292	242	50	2	—	128	8	16 400	29	1	81	9.1
Glen Elder city	256	251	—	221	188	33	—	2	86	11	19 300	11	3	112	25.0
Goddard city	474	474	1	438	320	118	1	9	11	138	49 300	4	60	210	7.1
Goessels city	178	176	1	171	143	28	1	—	37	17	26 100	6	6	125	—
Goff city	101	101	8	83	73	10	3	2	58	2	10 000—	3	—	75	9.1
Goodland city	2 404	2 389	26	2 157	1 603	554	22	62	272	243	32 700	113	70	137	13.4
Garham city	154	154	3	135	114	21	—	8	51	9	20 500	9	—	94	19.2
Gave City city	69	69	6	62	53	9	1	4	37	—	10 000—	5	—	67	10.0
Grainfield city	179	176	2	154	132	22	1	1	28	31	34 800	9	1	100	8.3
Grandview Plaza city	501	501	1	447	220	227	1	28	13	12	32 500	1	37	176	8.5
Great Bend city	6 879	6 877	53	6 379	4 394	1 985	36	128	372	1 305	41 000	299	611	166	8.4
Greeley city	157	157	10	144	121	23	5	8	72	3	15 600	2	—	127	4.2
Green city	84	84	12	67	57	10	—	2	43	—	10 000—	3	—	88	23.1
Greenleaf city	222	221	2	195	159	36	1	4	82	9	15 200	29	—	62	7.7
Greensburg city	890	890	4	810	616	194	4	11	142	92	28 800	89	2	95	9.8
Grenola city	164	161	11	134	118	16	2	6	66	—	10 000—	7	1	80	23.8
Gridley city	178	178	3	167	130	37	3	5	45	6	22 000	17	2	97	14.0
Grinnell city	166	166	1	153	135	18	1	1	43	15	26 700	3	—	110	5.3
Gypsum city	180	180	2	157	126	31	—	3	56	3	19 200	7	1	124	6.1
Haddam city	125	125	4	109	87	22	4	2	66	1	10 000—	13	—	59	31.3
Holstead city	841	841	7	774	554	220	4	7	78	134	35 700	42	31	141	9.5
Hamilton city	170	170	11	154	122	32	7	6	80	2	13 000	13	—	103	3.0
Hamlin city	37	37	4	28	27	1	1	1	19	—	10 000	—	—	—	50.0
Hanover city	343	343	10	316	247	69	7	10	123	12	18 600	29	1	88	10.4
Hanston city	133	128	4	106	95	11	1	1	40	6	20 600	5	—	88	45.0
Hardtner city	141	140	1	130	101	29	—	—	53	3	14 200	15	—	88	19.4
Harper city	801	801	7	754	562	192	5	11	161	59	26 300	69	24	114	8.6
Harris city	31	31	1	30	28	2	—	1	12	1	20 600	—	—	—	—
Hartford city	218	218	5	193	152	41	1	7	52	10	22 900	12	5	123	12.8
Harveyville city	121	121	3	112	90	22	3	2	32	1	23 100	11	—	95	4.3
Havana city	69	69	12	61	56	5	7	3	33	—	10 000—	1	—	105	—
Haven city	444	442	5	421	341	80	2	3	50	69	34 700	18	8	132	7.0
Havensville city	101	101	11	79	70	9	2	2	50	—	11 900	1	—	110	—
Haviland city	259	256	1	245	184	61	—	8	65	10	22 000	26	—	101	6.2
Hays city	6 853	6 849	62	6 225	4 043	2 182	54	62	150	1 338	45 100	266	719	167	13.4
Haysville city	2 502	2 502	10	2 437	1 946	491	10	77	76	340	38 000	58	247	208	3.2
Hazelton city	77	76	3	57	51	6	—	1	34	1	3 000—	3	1	92	64.7
Hepler city	76	76	6	65	61	4	2	2	39	3	11 300	—	—	—	50.0
Herington city	1 418	1 418	16	1 227	909	318	6	18	407	68	20 200	142	7	101	12.6
Herridan city	120	120	2	105	83	22	1	—	58	—	12 100	17	2	71	4.3
Hesston city	949	949	9	890	593	297	9	11	29	205	47 400	37	130	190	8.9
Hiawatha city	1 657	1 657	17	1 517	1 102	415	9	17	261	190	31 400	136	39	113	8.0
Highland city	382	382	1	330	233	97	1	21	61	26	27 200	55	1	87	12.6
Hill City city	869	866	12	799	583	216	3	11	164	78	27 100	78	11	112	9.6
Hillsboro city	1 074	1 068	15	997	772	225	12	5	153	132	31 900	43	32	131	7.0
Hoisington city	1 590	1 588	13	1 465	1 123	342	7	17	255	174	29 800	128	27	116	7.6
Holcomb city	252	252	6	224	192	32	1	19	11	16	35 700	3	17	214	8.6
Hollenberg city	33	33	3	24	22	2	—	2	21	—	10 000—	—	—	—	33.3
Hollton city	1 443	1 443	22	1 344	979	365	22	11	251	127	27 700	175	28	97	7.8
Holyrood city	282	282	3	250	213	37	1	3	114	8	17 900	18	—	94	30.2
Hopewell city	205	205	—	195	157	38	—	3	80	12	18 000	24	1	84	9.5
Hopewell city	90	90	13	50	43	7	—	4	26	—	10 000—	3	1	100	12.5
Horton city	1 014	1 014	30	880	654	226	16	18	307	32	18 100	124	3	84	3.0
Howard city	497	485	4	445	343	102	4	5	173	12	15 500	66	—	76	15.0
Hove city	644	640	2	594	474	120	1	12	95	107	34 100	56	4	95	11.1
Hoyle city	182	182	3	175	144	31	3	7	32	7	18 300	6	1	135	—
Hudson city	79	79	—	70	66	4	—	—	30	—	10 000—	—	—	—	20.0
Hugoton city	1 299	1 295	4	1 170	924	246	3	38	168	188	34 000	30	63	156	13.4
Humboldt city	1 011	1 011	14	905	718	187	5	16	200	62	25 900	53	10	122	10.1
Hunnewell city	40	40	5	32	27	5	5	1	14	—	15 600	2	—	88	—
Hunter city	82	79	5	66	56	10	4	—	43	—	10 000—	1	—	105	—
Huron city	44	44	3	36	32	4	3	3	77	—	10 000—	—	—	—	—
Hutchinson city	17 099	17 091	283	15 748	10 746	5 002	183	306	1 722	2 347	34 200	545	1 483	166	11.5
Independence city	4 851	4 849	60	4 323	3 093	1 230	26	79	863	484	27 900	346	179	129	10.5
Ingalls city	113	113	4	102	75	27	2	5	14	5	30 000	9	2	108	3.6
Inman city	367	367	4	355	308	47	1	2	46	61	36 900	10	2	123	14.5
Iola city	2 949	2 948	42	2 716	1 988	728	38	56	702	212	24 500	206	65	125	9.6
Isabel city	62	62	2	52	43	9	—	1	32	—	12 100	3	—	100	18.2
Iuka city	96	95	1	88	74	14	—	2	19	7	24 400	3	3	153	—
Jamestown city	198	197	9	166	147	19	4	2	112	3	10 000—	14	—	73	32.1
Jennings city	131	131	2	90	69	21	1	1	45	—	10 000—	17	—	73	44.7
Jetmore city	435	435	12	367	282	85	1	5	90	24	24 500	43	—	87	19.8
Jewell city	305	305	5	263	202	61	2	5	125	7	13 500	25	24	113	12.9
Johnson City city	485	478	2	434	309	125	—	19	36	73	37 500	24	6	125	17.8
Junction City city	8 153	8 153	137	7 328	3 712	3 616	117	342	415	629	35 300	336	568	161	10.6
Kanopolis city	297	297	11	265	225	40	2	12	107	7	18 500	24	—	86	18.4
Kanorado city	114	109	1	82	64	18	1	8	32	5	16 400	11	—	82	14.3
Kansas City city	64 474	64 374	1 113	59 655	38 548	21 107	705	2 369	10 816	5 101	28 400	4 774	5 703	153	9.5
Kechi city	107	107	—	101	88	13	—	1	12	21	40 600	1	8	238	—
Kensington city	311	310	5	269	221	48	3	8	98	22	19 800	25	1	76	18.6

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	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
Kincad city	10	104	13	85	71	14	6	2	49	—	10000—	10	—	69	6.7
Kingman city	1 598	1 598	10	1 443	1 074	369	7	33	243	167	30 400	79	27	131	14.4
Kinsley city	1 013	1 011	18	894	674	220	6	11	230	65	24 200	102	5	98	9.1
Kiowa city	672	670	7	594	474	120	2	8	160	65	24 500	49	4	103	17.8
Kirwin city	178	172	5	109	89	20	—	—	66	1	10 500	13	—	72	42.9
Kismet city	129	129	1	122	100	22	—	3	16	12	34 800	3	3	163	8.3
Labette city	40	39	7	36	33	3	4	4	19	—	10 700	—	—	—	—
La Crosse city	719	719	4	650	520	130	4	7	160	81	27 900	44	7	117	15.0
La Cygne city	486	485	15	421	323	98	4	6	107	29	22 000	4	4	112	10.9
La Harpe city	298	296	7	244	191	53	1	15	99	1	14 300	16	1	110	19.7
Lake Quivira city	363	363	—	355	354	1	—	—	—	328	128 900	—	—	—	—
Lakin city	733	729	2	645	501	144	1	25	61	89	35 800	38	19	137	13.8
Launcester city	108	108	3	96	77	19	3	4	30	4	21 100	5	1	120	9.5
Lane city	107	107	3	99	92	7	3	3	50	4	14 100	4	—	75	—
Langdon city	50	50	1	41	33	8	1	—	21	1	10000—	1	—	100	33.3
Lansing city	1 529	1 528	6	1 443	1 145	298	4	32	71	381	46 500	37	84	175	9.4
Larned city	2 183	2 180	35	2 005	1 483	522	19	28	317	285	31 800	139	74	128	8.9
Latham city	88	87	2	67	56	11	—	—	39	1	13 200	4	—	75	26.7
Latimer city	16	16	—	15	12	3	—	—	7	—	11 300	—	—	—	25.0
Lawrence city	20 179	20 171	457	18 773	9 056	9 717	385	435	437	3 347	47 800	648	5 114	208	7.3
Leavenworth city	11 425	11 419	167	10 480	5 718	4 762	124	265	851	1 428	36 800	688	1 722	184	8.0
Leawood city	4 845	4 838	2	4 616	4 513	103	1	11	3	3 903	99 300	1	59	424	1.9
Lebanon city	270	270	5	222	190	32	5	3	154	1	10000—	19	—	69	25.6
Lebo city	378	378	3	353	297	56	—	15	37	29	800	11	11	150	6.7
Leocompton city	215	215	3	201	163	38	2	8	34	20	30 000	4	4	156	9.2
Lehigh city	79	79	—	72	70	2	—	—	29	6	20 400	—	—	—	60.0
Lenexa city	7 096	7 096	26	6 425	4 465	1 960	25	63	14	3 231	83 100	14	1 787	295	13.4
Lenora city	6	225	6	189	161	28	3	3	104	5	12 400	15	—	72	6.7
Leon city	283	283	2	259	205	54	1	6	43	17	29 800	23	—	93	6.9
Leona city	25	25	2	23	20	3	2	1	18	2	10000—	—	—	—	—
Leonardville city	196	196	4	180	144	36	1	2	57	10	22 900	16	1	101	10.0
Leoti city	822	820	4	692	482	210	3	40	81	104	33 900	61	14	120	16.7
Le Roy city	314	307	7	283	227	56	7	7	110	9	17 200	15	5	120	17.6
Lewis city	231	231	1	217	172	45	1	4	72	16	21 600	26	1	87	2.2
Liberal city	5 857	5 845	35	5 407	3 650	1 757	25	251	428	779	36 200	193	748	188	11.8
Liberty city	66	66	6	58	53	5	—	—	28	1	15 800	—	—	130	28.6
Lidenhal city	65	65	9	61	57	4	8	1	35	—	13 200	—	—	—	42.9
Lincoln Center city	788	786	2	696	557	139	1	4	236	32	21 300	98	4	79	12.0
Lincolnville city	109	105	7	96	83	13	5	3	48	1	14 800	5	—	102	7.1
Lindsborg city	1 117	1 117	12	1 037	756	281	8	9	84	139	36 300	92	43	127	7.0
Linn city	204	204	—	190	154	36	—	2	50	17	25 300	25	—	75	16.3
Linwood city	144	143	1	125	92	33	1	2	20	4	27 300	6	5	120	28.3
Little River city	256	252	12	222	190	32	1	1	123	3	18 200	16	—	85	13.5
Logan city	327	327	3	290	248	42	—	1	123	15	16 800	24	1	79	8.7
Lone Elm city	28	28	8	23	22	1	4	—	17	1	10000—	—	—	—	50.0
Longford city	65	64	12	51	44	7	4	2	26	2	11 300	—	—	63	—
Long Island city	92	91	3	80	66	14	—	1	42	1	10000—	10	—	77	12.5
Longton city	209	209	9	179	146	33	4	4	88	2	13 000	22	1	72	13.2
Lorraine city	74	74	1	64	54	10	1	1	34	—	15 900	—	—	92	9.1
Lost Springs city	42	42	6	33	31	2	2	—	22	—	10000—	—	—	—	33.3
Louisburg city	674	674	13	617	476	141	7	8	39	123	41 100	11	41	173	8.4
Louisville city	87	87	10	74	59	15	3	1	25	1	14 500	8	—	84	6.3
Lucas city	270	268	8	229	183	46	2	2	114	10	13 800	23	—	84	14.8
Luroy city	155	155	4	136	109	27	1	2	56	7	16 200	4	—	85	—
Lyndon city	448	446	2	422	338	84	2	2	52	40	33 800	28	4	118	10.6
Lyons city	1 835	1 830	21	1 679	1 286	393	16	25	317	187	29 200	143	20	113	12.3
McCadden city	122	120	4	130	118	12	1	—	86	2	11 300	7	—	79	14.3
McCune city	244	223	5	211	166	45	5	2	76	3	18 300	17	2	104	8.2
McDonald city	137	134	8	101	77	24	1	2	43	3	15 000	12	1	91	14.3
McFarland city	102	102	2	91	84	7	1	—	35	2	20 000	4	—	75	22.2
Macksville city	246	244	4	217	180	37	1	2	89	8	17 200	14	—	96	7.5
McLouth city	305	304	9	265	223	42	1	5	56	19	28 100	10	2	128	23.6
McPherson city	4 769	4 762	24	4 491	3 216	1 275	20	34	225	961	41 200	192	336	162	6.7
Modison city	487	486	9	434	326	108	—	7	120	28	22 400	46	5	101	5.3
Mohaska city	64	64	1	52	48	4	—	1	28	2	11 000	—	—	—	60.0
Moize city	432	432	1	415	364	51	1	17	32	120	44 700	10	13	158	10.5
Manchester city	44	44	1	34	34	—	1	2	23	—	12 500	—	—	—	—
Manhattan city	13 652	13 650	346	12 821	6 078	6 743	274	219	192	2 170	48 000	565	2 919	191	5.7
Marquette city	587	586	3	508	369	139	4	3	159	33	20 900	68	4	97	2.0
Marquette city	1 627	1 627	1	1 518	1 117	401	7	17	333	168	27 500	162	14	105	2.9
Marfield Green city	42	42	3	29	26	3	—	1	45	—	14 500	—	—	—	57.1
Martinez city	110	110	1	102	92	10	1	7	33	1	23 300	—	—	140	—
Mayfield city	56	56	4	49	41	8	2	1	18	—	19 600	2	—	100	11.1
Meade city	818	815	5	728	567	161	3	9	142	90	29 400	54	9	113	12.0
Medicine Lodge city	1 044	1 042	20	1 003	733	270	20	14	170	117	29 800	98	16	112	4.3
Melvern city	209	206	6	194	162	32	3	7	56	4	21 900	10	2	108	3.0
Memla city	37	24	7	14	13	1	2	—	4	—	22 000	—	—	—	—
Meriden city	269	269	9	255	204	51	9	4	30	30	36 700	5	13	165	1.9
Merriam city	4 640	4 640	28	4 402	2 742	1 660	27	53	58	1 485	56 900	62	1 326	291	5.7
Milam city	70	69	2	47	38	9	1	2	16	—	17 500	6	—	50	10.0
Mildred city	37	37	—	23	21	2	2	3	13	—	10 800	—	—	—	33.3
Milford city	169	168	—	162	88	74	2	—	2	29	46 600	2	14	176	6.3

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
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Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Miltonvale city.....	318	314	6	266	212	54	1	5	148	10	13 200	41	1	68	18.2
Minneapolis city.....	867	866	12	798	609	189	4	5	187	72	24 600	93	2	93	7.4
Minneola city.....	303	293	4	273	207	66	2	1	75	20	23 900	34	4	92	10.8
Mission city.....	4 172	4 169	11	3 964	2 310	1 654	11	28	35	967	49 100	9	1 493	273	6.8
Mission Hills city.....	1 378	1 375	—	1 338	1 317	21	—	2	—	1 195	192 500	—	11	500+	—
Mission Woods city.....	82	82	—	81	76	5	—	—	—	68	114 500	—	—	70	16.7
Moline city.....	277	277	2	246	203	43	—	1	125	8	14 800	24	—	75	24.6
Montezuma city.....	290	290	—	269	203	66	—	8	52	45	33 500	27	1	101	10.8
Moran city.....	295	295	12	257	195	62	3	5	85	3	18 800	25	—	101	6.1
Morgantown city.....	111	111	2	99	84	15	1	1	37	1	19 700	10	—	71	6.3
Morland city.....	110	109	—	94	78	16	—	1	25	1	21 400	8	—	94	33.3
Morrill city.....	141	141	1	127	100	27	—	4	60	1	14 700	13	—	75	10.0
Morrowville city.....	89	89	5	84	65	19	4	1	42	1	10 000	14	—	65	17.4
Moscow city.....	102	102	1	80	58	22	—	5	15	8	24 200	5	—	103	33.3
Mound City city.....	360	360	9	304	245	59	3	3	66	25	26 400	16	3	116	23.3
Moundridge city.....	621	621	9	582	394	188	6	6	57	106	38 100	66	4	113	6.0
Mound Valley city.....	175	175	6	149	113	36	2	6	91	25	27 100	21	9	147	45.7
Mount Hope city.....	300	300	—	287	234	53	—	3	41	53	35 200	6	21	165	13.1
Mulberry city.....	333	331	13	296	251	45	9	7	179	1	10 000—	24	—	77	2.2
Mullinville city.....	148	147	1	136	116	20	—	1	42	8	21 400	3	—	116	9.1
Mulvane city.....	1 450	1 450	4	1 391	1 131	260	2	27	53	371	44 900	22	100	176	6.5
Munden city.....	79	79	3	70	60	10	2	—	41	1	10 000—	7	—	56	41.2
Muscatine city.....	110	110	10	92	82	10	1	2	57	1	11 300	7	—	70	28.6
Naroka city.....	89	89	13	64	59	5	—	—	50	—	10 000—	2	—	50	—
Nashville city.....	58	58	—	58	48	10	—	1	32	1	14 400	5	1	90	—
Natama city.....	296	289	4	238	194	44	1	4	129	3	12 600	28	—	73	27.9
Neodesha city.....	1 531	1 530	19	1 376	1 004	372	12	31	531	75	22 500	171	17	99	14.7
Neosho Falls city.....	99	93	24	65	55	10	8	1	32	1	10 000	5	—	69	9.1
Neosho Rapids city.....	119	119	8	100	88	12	1	6	35	3	19 200	3	—	100	14.3
Ness City city.....	773	773	12	708	562	146	4	9	105	111	31 300	53	10	110	12.6
Netawaka city.....	77	77	2	68	62	6	2	1	25	4	18 200	—	—	115	53.8
New Albany city1.....	49	49	3	36	29	7	—	—	5	3	27 100	—	1	155	22.2
New Cambria city.....	65	65	4	59	57	2	2	2	19	2	22 500	—	—	—	33.3
New Strawn city.....	213	211	2	168	142	26	2	2	6	30	43 800	6	6	178	36.6
Newton city.....	6 555	6 552	37	6 233	4 304	1 929	28	94	545	954	34 800	327	468	155	5.5
Nickerson city.....	524	524	13	475	386	89	5	15	97	25	27 100	21	9	147	11.0
Niataze city.....	61	60	8	45	39	6	—	—	22	2	13 300	1	—	75	—
Noracatur city.....	122	122	—	98	87	11	—	2	62	2	11 200	3	—	108	26.7
North Newton city.....	374	374	7	347	207	140	6	3	2	100	53 800	58	23	113	11.9
Norton city.....	1 538	1 538	16	1 412	1 052	360	6	10	287	153	28 800	172	11	99	11.1
Nortonville city.....	270	270	2	256	209	47	2	7	85	12	21 300	20	1	92	4.1
Norwich city.....	207	206	—	193	144	49	—	9	32	14	27 700	25	—	84	3.9
Oak Hill city.....	25	25	3	18	16	2	—	—	13	—	10 000—	—	—	—	—
Oakley city.....	1 045	1 040	12	924	723	201	4	16	98	139	34 400	58	20	119	16.3
Oberlin city.....	1 113	1 113	18	1 020	757	263	8	5	168	128	30 500	86	29	122	9.3
Offerle city.....	95	95	—	87	72	15	—	2	27	3	23 100	11	—	75	28.6
Ogden city.....	912	912	9	672	223	449	3	40	40	4	24 900	22	29	162	32.4
Oleta city.....	67	67	10	54	51	3	—	—	39	—	10 000—	—	—	—	57.1
Olathe city.....	13 034	13 002	62	12 021	8 347	3 674	53	188	170	5 297	61 400	250	2 157	233	8.4
Oliver city.....	42	42	5	29	27	2	1	—	15	3	17 500	—	—	—	—
Olmitz city.....	74	70	4	60	52	8	—	1	26	—	19 300	3	—	83	—
Olpe city.....	178	178	7	174	140	34	6	4	41	18	28 800	5	1	123	5.6
Olzburg city.....	81	81	2	73	61	12	1	1	26	3	20 400	6	—	100	14.3
Onaga city.....	361	361	9	327	264	63	4	2	98	19	22 000	20	1	107	8.7
Onida city.....	44	44	4	39	34	5	2	2	24	—	10 000—	3	—	50	28.6
Osage City city.....	1 148	1 148	21	1 055	801	254	16	14	168	108	30 600	90	13	109	11.5
Osawatomie city.....	1 911	1 909	85	1 644	1 189	455	31	39	403	87	23 100	175	21	110	12.5
Osborne city.....	930	930	18	847	677	170	4	14	247	57	23 000	70	4	101	4.5
Oskaloosa city.....	425	425	3	383	299	84	—	10	62	44	30 900	29	3	116	13.4
Oswego city.....	1 004	1 004	16	918	689	229	8	15	254	51	22 100	93	11	99	4.6
Ots city.....	186	186	1	169	156	13	—	2	61	12	22 500	5	—	100	18.8
Ottawa city.....	4 572	4 569	61	4 259	2 971	1 288	48	71	562	536	32 300	285	201	137	8.1
Overbrook city.....	347	347	3	327	258	69	3	—	35	49	39 100	8	9	153	9.2
Overland Park city.....	31 244	31 237	62	29 646	20 718	8 928	56	203	103	14 381	68 500	141	7 859	292	6.0
Oxford city.....	498	494	15	445	358	87	1	5	87	46	27 100	40	1	94	7.4
Ozawie city.....	183	183	—	177	160	17	—	1	—	111	62 200	—	8	231	—
Palco city.....	171	171	1	136	120	16	—	5	70	5	14 900	10	—	82	11.1
Palmer city.....	68	68	2	59	51	8	1	—	31	1	12 800	3	—	75	11.1
Paola city.....	1 858	1 858	19	1 730	1 153	577	10	36	174	256	34 600	186	79	121	6.3
Paradise city.....	51	50	—	37	30	7	—	1	17	—	10 500	3	—	83	58.8
Park city.....	97	97	4	85	75	10	3	—	31	8	22 000	4	—	100	33.3
Parker city.....	129	129	14	113	95	18	9	5	58	2	14 300	6	—	88	14.3
Parkerville city.....	28	25	5	19	19	—	2	—	8	1	22 500	—	—	—	—
Parsons city.....	5 428	5 424	60	4 995	3 694	1 301	35	112	1 106	417	25 600	403	136	123	8.8
Partridge city.....	107	105	—	100	85	15	—	1	22	1	24 700	2	2	155	11.8
Pawnee Rock city.....	170	170	2	150	119	31	2	6	49	—	19 600	8	1	120	13.9
Paxico city.....	74	74	3	64	56	8	2	4	27	—	17 900	3	—	88	38.5
Peabody city.....	640	640	15	568	417	151	10	10	162	32	21 800	55	18	113	14.2
Penola city.....	21	21	6	15	13	2	—	—	7	13	13 300	—	—	—	—
Perry city.....	375	375	3	361	296	65	3	1	24	30	37 800	15	4	131	8.5
Peru city.....	134	131	11	107	92	15	6	6	70	1	10 000—	10	—	64	11.8
Phillipsburg city.....	1 436	1 432	20	1 294	933	361	12	17	174	168	33 300	175	19	96	12.8
Pittsburg city.....	8 494	8 487	160	7 737	4 632	3 105	120	156	1 481	740	25 700	773	362	130	8.2
Plover city.....	992	992	5	923	710	213	4	16	176	108	28 500	111	4	92	8.2
Pleasanton city.....	598	598	21	530	398	132	9	10	172	27	19 200	65	2	115	12.6
Plevna city.....	51	51	2	48	41	7	2	2	24	1	13 800	2	1	115	12.5
Pomona city.....	351	351	2	335	257	78	2	5	61	17	25 400	11	6	140	13.3

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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Counties and
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Paris city	97	8	79	72	7	4	—	55	—	10000—	5	—	67	36.4	
Patwin city	228	227	1	219	181	38	—	5	70	4	21 400	8	—	116	—
Pawhattan city	56	56	2	47	35	12	—	25	—	10 000	8	—	79	36.8	
Prairie View city	88	85	1	69	65	4	—	41	3	12 300	...	...	...	42.9	
Prairie Village city	9 672	9 672	8	9 438	7 867	1 571	7	23	45	5 435	65 100	...	1 363	332	4.0
Pratt city	3 010	3 010	50	2 824	2 038	786	25	50	418	409	31 700	134	144	153	7.4
Prescott city	128	128	3	114	90	24	3	3	46	1	14 400	16	—	77	—
Preston city	107	106	1	96	77	19	—	5	55	1	12 300	4	1	115	17.4
Pretty Prairie city	267	267	4	253	209	44	—	4	50	30	30 400	9	7	117	4.3
Princeton city	101	101	—	94	79	15	—	2	16	3	27 300	4	1	120	16.7
Protection city	291	288	1	265	211	54	1	3	109	16	16 600	21	1	95	5.3
Quenemo city	186	183	2	157	132	25	2	5	73	2	13 800	8	—	110	24.2
Quinter city	447	442	2	404	317	87	1	4	49	59	32 800	33	9	107	18.7
Radium city	24	24	—	20	17	3	—	1	10	—	15 800	...	...	...	25.0
Ramona city	59	59	5	55	53	2	3	1	32	1	14 700	...	...	...	—
Randall city	91	91	3	74	67	7	1	1	47	2	11 300	4	—	50	30.0
Randolph city	71	62	1	57	47	10	1	1	5	6	30 000	7	2	82	—
Ransom city	205	205	1	185	154	31	—	1	54	19	25 500	10	—	106	11.4
Rantoul city	89	89	1	82	64	18	1	1	27	1	14 500	5	—	123	5.3
Raymond city	55	55	—	52	49	3	—	1	27	—	16 000	...	...	...	40.0
Reading city	115	115	1	110	84	26	1	1	42	4	18 800	4	—	113	16.1
Redfield city	78	78	3	73	48	25	2	5	22	1	14 800	12	—	93	3.8
Republic city	126	126	9	95	86	9	2	2	69	1	10000—	7	—	65	64.0
Reserve city	58	58	9	43	34	9	3	—	23	1	11 900	5	—	92	25.0
Rexford city	118	117	5	97	83	14	—	—	48	5	13 800	7	—	89	—
Richfield city	33	33	2	29	26	3	2	1	7	2	21 300	...	...	...	—
Richmond city	198	198	2	182	161	21	2	5	56	2	20 700	8	—	103	4.5
Riley city	352	352	2	323	248	75	2	1	54	17	30 300	15	4	129	7.4
Robinson city	140	140	5	127	106	21	1	4	53	4	16 800	11	1	77	4.5
Roseland Park city	3 316	3 315	1	3 239	2 501	738	—	20	42	945	46 800	6	331	199	2.0
Rolla city	177	176	3	151	100	51	—	12	33	18	24 800	3	2	147	8.9
Rose Hill city	469	463	1	444	400	44	—	3	12	279	61 700	3	28	258	10.2
Roseland city	55	55	3	44	32	12	—	1	22	—	14 300	5	—	75	—
Rossville city	366	366	4	349	280	69	2	5	32	53	34 900	9	10	151	8.0
Rozel city	102	100	2	86	73	13	—	1	25	5	24 400	8	—	70	7.1
Rush Center city	101	101	1	93	72	21	1	1	24	8	22 000	10	—	91	12.5
Russell city	2 429	2 426	12	2 228	1 725	503	7	24	331	349	33 200	177	43	114	13.3
Russell Springs city	41	35	4	21	18	3	—	—	9	—	16 300	...	...	...	25.0
Sabetha city	1 017	1 016	16	929	708	221	6	6	189	100	27 800	98	8	99	3.5
St. Francis city	797	796	4	723	566	157	1	4	189	95	26 400	88	3	89	9.8
St. George city	129	129	8	117	81	36	4	5	22	6	23 800	5	2	134	2.7
St. John city	711	705	14	628	521	107	4	8	130	70	27 800	44	3	103	16.4
St. Marys city	608	608	7	552	413	139	6	19	58	105	36 300	29	37	154	17.3
St. Paul city	272	272	4	263	219	44	4	7	80	14	21 200	31	—	77	—
Salina city	17 670	17 667	163	16 216	11 024	5 192	121	282	1 273	2 466	35 800	638	1 593	167	11.5
Salt Lake city	436	435	5	390	280	110	—	18	55	40	29 800	17	10	129	17.9
Savonburg city	67	67	14	46	39	7	2	2	26	1	13 000	3	—	63	53.3
Sawyer city	96	95	1	86	71	15	1	2	46	3	14 500	8	—	91	11.8
Scammon city	214	214	3	194	168	26	2	4	90	5	15 600	11	—	67	10.3
Scandia city	264	262	13	215	185	30	1	2	116	4	13 800	21	—	73	25.0
Schoenchen city	76	76	—	64	61	3	—	5	14	6	29 000	...	...	...	50.0
Scott City city	1 735	1 732	26	1 569	1 259	310	17	27	132	307	37 300	47	51	141	19.9
Scottsville city	22	22	1	20	19	1	1	1	16	—	10000—	...	...	...	—
Scranton city	256	256	4	244	214	30	4	13	72	5	22 100	8	1	127	3.2
Sedan city	734	734	5	681	534	147	5	13	204	49	21 300	70	1	92	8.7
Sedgwick city	512	512	—	492	398	94	—	20	42	57	36 100	18	13	151	3.1
Selden city	129	129	8	114	103	11	1	4	55	5	16 600	4	—	100	15.4
Seneca city	974	974	23	911	691	220	8	14	145	120	31 500	82	4	106	5.6
Severance city	58	58	6	53	45	8	4	1	31	—	10000—	7	—	50	—
Severy city	195	194	10	177	145	32	5	4	84	3	12 900	13	—	92	—
Seward city	34	34	—	31	30	1	—	1	9	—	24 200	...	...	...	—
Sharon city	111	111	3	105	86	19	1	4	36	4	18 300	11	—	79	5.0
Sharon Springs city	453	453	8	389	313	76	8	7	67	48	31 500	33	—	88	13.4
Shawnee city	11 137	11 132	84	10 461	7 285	3 176	72	140	4 748	63 700	131	2 543	264	8.4	
Silver Lake city	460	460	1	438	338	100	—	4	22	190	55 700	6	33	185	9.9
Simpson city	72	72	2	60	50	10	2	1	39	—	11 200	4	—	92	44.4
Smith Center city	1 082	1 082	7	954	762	192	3	6	274	97	24 200	96	7	95	21.3
Smolan city	74	73	—	66	63	3	—	—	21	1	22 300	...	...	...	—
Soldier city	64	64	5	61	53	8	4	1	39	—	10000—	...	...	...	—
Salomon city	427	427	4	365	294	71	4	12	90	19	25 000	25	4	109	16.5
South Haven city	186	186	3	164	134	30	2	1	52	10	19 500	8	—	108	11.8
South Hutchinson city	973	970	6	895	557	338	2	17	81	95	34 700	147	58	110	9.9
Spearsville city	290	289	3	261	226	35	1	6	59	26	28 300	15	2	100	10.3
Speed city	28	28	3	20	17	3	—	—	12	1	13 800	—	—	—	100.0
Spivey city	48	48	2	38	30	8	1	—	6	—	24 400	1	—	120	11.1
Spring Hill city	661	661	2	621	517	104	—	19	24	97	41 600	12	37	172	8.0
Stafford city	709	708	4	618	518	100	3	7	209	44	21 800	45	1	98	16.0
Stark city	59	59	3	54	45	9	1	2	29	—	12 700	6	—	83	18.2
Sterling city	899	891	8	807	617	190	8	9	206	81	26 100	90	2	98	10.0
Stockton city	859	856	17	780	589	191	9	11	222	64	23 100	98	7	90	9.0
Strong City city	298	297	9	270	191	79	3	8	71	9	20 800	32	4	101	8.1
Sublette city	520	518	1	471	354	117	1	15	39	110	38 400	17	27	156	13.3
Summerfield city†	126	126	14	106	85	21	5	1	55	—	10000—	9	—	93	8.7
Sun City city	59	59	15	37	32	5	1	—	27	—	10000—	3	—	50	16.7
Susank city	28	26	1	22	18	4	—	—	12	1	16 500	...	...	...	33.3
Sylvan Grove city	210	206	2	176	150	26	—	1	93	8	14 200	19	—	67	3.7
Sylvia city	173	173	5	150	128	22	1	1	71	8	15 000	13	—	77	4.3

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and
County Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Syracuse city	802	797	17	672	532	140	9	11	133	86	31 800	37	12	120	17.6
Tampa city	65	65	4	58	53	5	1	—	30	1	15 300	1	—	75	—
Tecumseh city	174	174	5	146	132	14	1	3	71	11	18 100	6	—	85	17.6
Thayer city	215	215	2	196	158	38	2	5	70	6	17 500	16	3	96	15.6
Timken city	146	56	2	44	44	3	—	—	28	1	13 300	13	—	80	40.0
Tipton city	118	117	1	115	95	20	1	2	28	10	24 700	—	—	—	—
Tonganoxie city	740	737	9	691	531	160	6	17	58	7	34 800	21	30	159	8.0
Topeka city	50 371	50 326	722	46 256	28 788	17 468	451	984	2 875	7 252	39 900	2 251	6 951	181	10.9
Toronto city	260	227	4	195	161	34	1	1	83	1	16 100	17	—	85	10.5
Towanda city	463	463	2	431	361	70	1	12	38	24	32 600	6	10	153	16.7
Treeca city	88	84	6	74	58	16	1	5	44	—	10000—	14	—	64	15.8
Tribune city	434	430	2	373	315	58	—	—	64	66	33 100	24	3	94	17.1
Troy city	517	517	10	484	345	139	9	19	116	16	23 900	36	1	113	3.5
Turon city	245	245	—	216	177	39	—	4	97	13	15 300	16	2	86	4.9
Tyro city	113	113	4	109	97	12	3	2	38	6	19 100	4	2	125	—
Udall city	301	301	—	286	238	48	—	9	25	22	32 600	6	7	134	2.0
Ulysses city	1 752	1 750	12	1 609	1 163	446	7	83	75	329	42 800	49	121	166	13.9
Uniontown city	166	161	1	142	109	33	1	4	40	9	21 500	13	—	104	29.8
Utica city	147	146	5	115	88	27	1	1	38	8	20 200	19	—	75	25.0
Volley Center city	1 153	1 153	7	1 109	844	265	6	18	42	250	42 200	18	96	188	5.4
Volley Falls city	513	513	15	467	359	108	12	8	92	39	27 600	43	8	110	20.6
Vermillion city	103	103	6	87	74	13	1	2	54	2	10000—	9	—	68	—
Victoria city	492	492	10	438	373	65	—	10	85	58	33 100	11	2	131	20.7
Vining city	42	41	2	36	30	6	2	2	25	—	10000—	5	—	80	25.0
Viola city	77	77	1	70	62	8	1	3	14	3	27 800	3	—	110	—
Virgil city	82	81	3	65	60	5	—	1	45	—	10000—	5	—	75	16.7
Wo Keeney city	1 125	1 125	12	991	774	217	2	16	152	147	32 500	99	9	99	16.9
Wokefield city	305	302	—	282	207	75	—	12	17	34	36 800	5	4	151	14.8
Waldo city	59	59	3	40	38	2	—	—	35	—	10000—	—	—	—	33.3
Waldron city	17	17	3	15	11	4	2	—	—	—	10000—	—	—	—	—
Wallace city	39	39	—	35	32	3	—	—	14	1	17 500	—	—	—	25.0
Walnut city	145	145	8	124	97	27	5	6	73	1	10000—	16	—	68	10.0
Walton city	114	114	6	105	83	22	3	3	33	5	21 500	5	1	116	—
Wamego city	1 329	1 329	7	1 210	895	315	3	17	103	137	36 600	66	42	141	15.3
Washington city	715	714	7	658	501	157	5	7	177	50	23 400	91	—	84	14.2
Waterville city	349	346	3	312	248	64	1	4	83	15	23 200	39	1	83	5.9
Watrous city	556	556	11	517	406	111	11	15	86	30	30 800	36	3	114	9.0
Waverly city	276	276	7	255	197	58	3	2	105	7	17 400	15	3	112	3.3
Webber city	32	32	3	24	23	1	—	—	21	1	10000—	—	—	—	—
Weir city	305	305	9	279	235	44	8	7	135	5	13 200	19	1	91	—
Wellington city	3 608	3 604	34	3 322	2 389	943	22	67	522	346	29 400	308	112	125	10.3
Wellsville city	598	598	7	567	468	99	7	24	53	53	35 400	20	10	129	10.0
West Mineral city	118	118	9	96	87	9	5	4	57	—	11 500	4	—	63	—
Westmoreland city	237	237	1	228	167	61	—	3	64	6	21 700	25	1	102	3.2
Westphalia city	96	96	7	87	77	10	4	1	50	—	11 300	—	3	185	16.7
West Plains city	415	412	6	371	270	101	2	15	52	79	38 700	7	16	148	12.2
Westwood city	736	736	3	713	648	65	2	7	8	339	53 600	—	35	232	7.1
Westwood Hills city	183	183	2	178	161	17	2	2	—	133	85 100	—	10	233	10.5
Wetmore city	178	178	4	164	134	30	2	4	73	6	15 700	18	—	76	—
Wheaton city	53	53	6	37	32	5	1	1	24	—	11 000	—	—	178	44.4
White City city	238	237	8	210	171	39	3	6	64	5	21 300	10	—	113	4.9
White Cloud city	133	133	8	75	62	13	4	6	28	—	17 900	10	2	50	75.5
Whitewater city	245	245	—	238	185	53	—	6	27	39	34 700	11	7	138	—
Whiting city	121	120	3	104	96	8	2	6	58	1	11 400	3	—	83	33.3
Wilford city	116 649	116 599	971	110 306	65 866	44 440	744	3 537	5 381	19 328	41 000	3 232	20 874	198	6.9
Willard city	57	57	3	51	48	3	2	3	9	—	23 100	—	—	—	—
Williamsburg city	145	144	5	135	108	27	3	4	42	3	18 700	—	—	—	—
Willis city	43	43	11	31	28	3	3	1	17	1	11 900	—	—	103	3.6
Willowbrook city	36	36	—	36	35	1	—	—	—	31	170 000	—	—	—	—
Wilmore city	49	49	3	39	35	4	1	1	26	—	11 000	—	—	—	—
Wilsey city	88	87	1	84	75	9	—	—	49	—	13 000	3	—	105	—
Wilson city	443	440	9	381	314	67	4	9	155	14	17 600	26	3	90	21.2
Winchester city	209	209	7	193	169	24	4	3	68	10	21 700	11	2	92	17.2
Windom city	77	76	4	62	55	7	2	2	28	—	17 500	3	—	100	30.0
Winfield city	4 400	4 399	51	4 172	2 878	1 294	40	69	610	440	30 300	353	166	130	4.1
Winona city	152	150	9	108	93	15	1	2	51	7	15 800	11	—	80	48.3
Woodbine city	94	94	2	75	65	10	—	—	36	7	16 900	6	—	79	47.4
Woodston city	111	109	3	83	73	10	—	1	66	1	10000—	1	—	75	9.1
Yates Center city	904	904	8	818	617	201	3	16	194	46	24 000	61	18	126	9.5
Zendo city	63	63	1	57	40	17	1	4	18	—	18 600	9	—	89	—
Zurich city	73	73	3	67	62	5	1	4	40	1	13 200	3	—	75	—

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years old and over— Percent living in different State in 1975			Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school			Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates			Persons 16 years and over					
														Civilian labor force			Workers		
														Unemployed					
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all							Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools		
The State	17 252	13.6	86 043	10.7	12.6	456 743	73.3	1 799 565	1 123 496	44 755	4.0	1 080 211	86.8	19.2					
SMSA'S																			
Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.	4 180	15.0	15 025	12.4	16.7	93 988	78.6	329 669	223 917	10 531	4.7	207 499	94.0	19.2					
Lawrence, Kans.	475	14.5	4 195	8.6	17.8	9 503	82.3	55 340	34 129	1 665	4.9	32 063	77.0	19.4					
Topeka, Kans.	951	4.8	5 052	7.2	8.3	36 850	76.9	141 222	93 249	4 057	4.4	87 886	90.6	22.3					
Wichita, Kans.	3 238	22.3	13 485	16.5	12.7	79 919	76.2	309 824	208 739	7 799	3.7	200 488	92.1	20.4					
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS																			
Allen County	46	—	255	8.6	9.1	2 878	65.4	11 898	6 977	391	5.6	6 468	85.5	18.8					
Carlyle township	1	—	2	—	16.1	64	73.0	189	116	3	2.6	111	94.6	21.6					
Cottage Grove township	—	—	4	—	10.6	57	69.9	242	130	2	1.5	128	90.6	18.8					
Deer Creek township	4	—	3	—	8.5	41	81.0	104	61	2	3.3	59	62.7	13.6					
Elm township	3	—	13	—	6.7	269	71.7	960	633	43	6.8	583	87.8	17.7					
Elmore township	5	—	14	—	5.3	90	66.5	411	233	18	7.7	213	75.6	22.1					
Geneva township	—	—	—	—	2.6	27	50.0	134	89	5	5.6	80	61.3	15.0					
Humboldt township	3	—	—	—	4.6	54	72.5	224	132	12	9.1	120	82.5	16.7					
Iola township	4	—	10	—	14.3	178	66.8	661	444	24	5.4	405	89.4	15.6					
Logan township	—	—	2	—	2.0	57	66.5	198	130	5	3.8	125	82.4	27.2					
Marmaton township	—	—	5	—	8.6	186	67.6	768	454	8	1.8	439	70.4	17.5					
Osage township	4	—	7	—	6.8	69	60.8	273	140	4	2.9	134	80.6	29.1					
Salem township	—	—	4	—	3.9	52	62.9	238	153	5	3.3	148	60.8	8.1					
Anderson County	76	23.7	176	—	7.6	1 679	59.7	6 663	3 747	118	3.1	3 557	80.9	20.6					
Indian Creek township	—	—	5	—	7.2	33	54.4	145	82	4	4.9	78	60.3	16.7					
Jackson township	3	—	31	—	2.4	95	57.9	330	205	7	3.4	195	76.9	20.8					
Lincoln township	2	100.0	—	—	15.3	70	64.1	164	104	6	5.8	98	87.8	27.6					
Lone Elm township	2	—	2	—	5.7	49	80.5	202	127	4	3.1	121	70.2	19.0					
Monroe township	—	—	3	—	3.5	113	66.0	375	238	7	2.9	222	83.3	19.4					
North Rich township	—	—	—	—	—	4	50.0	86	38	5	13.2	33	54.5	9.1					
Ozark township	1	—	18	—	6.3	131	64.8	503	294	10	3.4	280	87.9	30.4					
Putnam township	—	—	4	—	8.5	71	59.4	198	115	5	4.3	110	80.9	25.5					
Reeder township	28	28.6	19	—	2.1	120	54.4	373	230	1	0.4	221	55.7	20.4					
Rich township	—	—	6	—	8.6	76	55.6	276	121	7	5.8	114	69.3	28.9					
Union township	—	—	2	—	3.4	54	51.3	128	68	2	2.9	64	53.1	23.4					
Walker township	2	—	1	—	7.8	156	69.0	420	228	19	8.3	207	87.4	30.0					
Washington township	23	21.7	40	—	5.6	72	64.1	183	119	—	—	113	80.5	24.8					
Welda township	—	—	3	—	4.6	55	63.9	252	131	3	2.3	128	74.2	17.2					
Westphalia township	9	33.3	16	—	7.8	81	56.7	379	212	—	—	203	67.0	17.2					
Atchison County	145	15.9	340	12.4	9.0	3 872	69.0	13 937	7 979	439	5.5	7 496	80.6	21.1					
Benton township	4	—	9	44.4	2.1	291	74.3	888	527	16	3.0	502	83.3	26.3					
Center township	—	—	11	18.2	5.4	174	72.2	486	283	12	4.2	267	73.0	21.7					
Grasshopper township	—	—	—	—	2.9	181	63.9	543	290	3	1.0	265	74.7	23.2					
Kaplania township	2	100.0	—	—	3.8	67	71.9	264	139	7	5.0	128	72.7	10.9					
Lancaster township	2	—	—	—	4.0	172	60.4	683	392	25	6.4	356	81.2	28.7					
Mount Pleasant township	2	—	4	—	3.8	176	70.8	521	305	24	7.9	282	71.6	24.1					
Shannon township	14	7.1	8	—	6.5	553	70.8	1 299	826	40	4.8	777	87.6	19.6					
Walnut township	8	—	—	—	3.1	148	63.0	361	218	19	8.7	197	85.8	16.8					
Barber County	17	35.3	96	12.5	6.3	1 152	70.1	5 163	2 975	42	1.4	2 873	81.5	14.9					
Aetna township	—	—	—	—	30.4	6	56.3	25	17	—	—	17	47.1	—					
Deerhead township	—	—	—	—	—	2	81.0	23	23	—	—	23	73.9	8.7					
Eagle township	—	—	—	—	—	18	71.9	74	37	—	—	37	35.1	13.5					
Elm Mills township	—	—	—	—	4.0	15	82.1	82	56	—	—	56	64.3	17.9					
Elwood township	7	—	2	—	15.4	76	63.4	362	188	5	2.7	179	67.0	14.5					
Hazleton township	—	—	8	—	11.0	45	69.7	198	93	—	—	91	86.8	12.1					
Kiowa township	8	75.0	33	33.3	7.7	296	70.5	1 212	697	7	1.0	665	88.6	12.6					
Lake City township	—	—	2	—	2.2	17	84.1	74	49	—	—	46	67.4	17.4					
McAdoo township	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	35	13	—	—	13	76.9	—					
Medicine Lodge township	2	—	38	2.6	4.4	476	71.5	2 223	1 291	21	1.6	1 246	85.6	14.3					
Mingana township	—	—	—	—	11.0	12	64.6	69	42	—	—	42	71.4	4.8					
Moore township	—	—	—	—	14.0	7	59.1	32	25	—	—	25	76.0	—					
Nippawalla township	—	—	—	—	30.0	19	81.5	35	19	—	—	19	94.7	10.5					
Ridge township	—	—	—	—	—	12	81.8	25	16	—	—	16	100.0	18.8					
Sharon township	—	—	6	—	3.5	88	61.4	383	240	4	1.7	234	73.1	19.2					
Sun City township	—	—	—	—	—	22	55.3	106	48	5	10.4	43	69.8	53.5					
Turkey Creek township	—	—	—	—	—	10	100.0	27	20	—	—	20	70.0	20.0					
Valley township	—	—	7	—	4.5	31	67.7	178	101	—	—	101	73.3	25.7					
Barton County	144	6.9	1 337	8.2	6.4	5 968	70.8	23 847	15 353	351	2.3	14 624	88.1	17.4					
Albion township	—	—	—	—	—	21	57.1	71	24	—	—	24	37.5	—					
Beaver township	—	—	—	—	—	26	61.0	145	74	—	—	74	51.4	—					
Buffalo township	—	—	7	28.6	3.4	111	80.9	375	281	10	3.6	265	89.4	8.7					
Cheyenne township	—	—	53	—	—	50	55.1	263	123	2	1.6	121	66.9	7.4					
Clerence township	—	—	18	—	—	23	56.0	112	71	—	—	71	78.9	8.5					
Cleveland township	—	—	2	—	—	14	69.7	77	34	—	—	34	79.4	—					
Comanche township	—	—	5	40.0	5.0	88	69.6	287	158	3	1.9	155	61.3	3.2					
Eureka township	3	—	22	—	—	51	56.3	109	67	3	4.5	62	79.0	11.3					
Fairview township	—	—	—	—	8.6	21	46.4	114	46	—	—	44	54.5	11.4					
Grant township	—	—	13	—	—	31	47.4	94	43	—	—	43	76.7	20.9					
Great Bend township	7	—	59	—	8.6	342	77.7	1 434	1 013	29	2.9	952	87.8	15.1					
Independent township	—	—	39	—	4.0	159	67.7	757	428	2	0.5	418	76.1	16.7					
Lakin township	—	—	4	—	—	77	74.7	264	164	1	0.6	160	80.6	11.3					
Liberty township	2	—	29	—	9.4	71	73.4	243	166	4	2.4	162	80.9	13.0					
Logan township	—	—	—	—	—	89	84.4	134	84	—	—	81	64.2	4.9					
North Homestead township	—	—	—	—	—	24	66.3	106	42	—	—	42	69.0	26.2					

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Barton County—Con.														
Pownee Rock township	—	—	6	—	4.5	118	69.0	395	253	5	2.0	232	84.9	27.6
South Bend township	2	—	3	—	5.5	198	77.4	517	383	11	2.9	368	92.1	13.6
South Homestead township	6	—	19	—	3.8	110	62.2	356	257	12	4.7	239	84.9	18.4
Union township	—	—	—	—	—	16	56.5	141	75	5	6.7	70	34.3	2.9
Walnut township	2	—	53	—	2.9	135	62.8	373	208	—	—	206	79.1	19.9
Wheatland township	—	—	—	—	—	23	29.5	76	33	1	3.0	32	40.6	—
Bourbon County														
Orywood township	33	—	166	12.0	10.7	2 673	63.4	12 513	7 377	295	4.0	6 999	86.1	21.1
Franklin township	2	—	2	—	3.5	73	68.7	309	172	9	5.2	163	84.7	19.6
Freedom township	4	—	8	—	13.1	49	60.5	272	141	7	5.0	131	67.9	42.0
Marmaton township	—	—	9	—	18.7	97	61.5	359	194	17	8.8	171	80.7	20.5
Mill Creek township	—	—	8	—	9.0	234	63.1	1 011	539	12	2.2	523	77.6	22.8
Osage township	—	—	9	—	7.5	143	71.4	555	351	14	4.0	334	85.6	23.4
Pawnee township	2	—	15	—	10.6	128	63.0	384	240	4	1.7	227	84.6	26.0
Scott township	—	—	2	100.0	9.2	63	61.9	290	190	4	2.1	186	79.6	21.5
Timberhill township	—	—	1	—	7.5	75	63.0	248	135	2	1.5	131	61.8	16.0
Walnut township	2	—	22	—	9.4	423	71.6	1 555	1 061	30	2.8	1 009	92.2	18.9
Brown County														
Hamlin township	—	—	—	—	7.1	64	56.1	240	140	16	11.4	123	72.4	27.6
Higwatha township	—	—	2	100.0	0.6	38	69.0	146	88	3	3.4	80	61.3	18.8
Irving township	37	—	226	5.8	8.5	2 260	66.9	9 136	5 034	212	4.2	4 757	77.1	15.5
Mission township	—	—	2	—	11.5	69	65.4	320	171	12	7.0	151	74.8	13.9
Morrill township	3	—	26	7.7	8.9	147	68.6	680	379	7	1.8	365	75.9	14.2
Podonia township	—	—	6	—	2.9	48	77.2	235	132	6	4.5	122	48.4	4.9
Powhattan township	6	—	25	—	2.0	168	76.9	545	333	7	2.1	316	55.4	9.8
Robinson township	—	—	5	—	10.6	144	73.3	460	273	12	4.4	261	67.8	15.3
Walnut township	—	—	4	—	9.9	74	62.8	235	147	7	4.8	140	65.0	2.1
Washington township	—	—	32	—	11.3	191	66.5	625	394	50	12.7	332	73.2	21.7
Washingtown township	—	—	4	—	8.6	112	64.6	443	241	5	2.1	232	70.3	12.9
Washingtown township	2	—	10	20.0	7.1	142	68.6	567	305	10	3.3	293	68.9	11.3
Butler County														
Augusta township	154	8.4	718	9.1	10.6	9 418	73.6	33 340	21 522	646	3.0	20 432	91.1	25.2
Benton township	—	—	—	—	8.8	216	66.9	811	526	16	3.1	493	85.8	24.5
Bloomington township	5	—	13	—	12.3	334	79.3	976	688	25	3.6	657	95.3	32.4
Bruno township	17	—	72	5.6	11.8	1 211	80.2	3 907	2 818	80	2.8	2 679	95.7	28.2
Cheselo township	—	—	—	—	—	14	67.7	73	45	—	—	45	55.6	13.3
Clay township	—	—	—	—	32.0	23	89.6	77	51	—	—	48	83.3	2.1
Clifford township	—	—	12	—	6.2	62	60.5	185	122	—	—	122	64.8	21.3
Douglass township	1	—	27	—	11.1	392	68.5	1 376	792	14	1.8	719	91.4	39.4
El Dorado township	15	—	25	—	13.2	412	71.3	1 928	1 162	32	2.8	1 127	91.9	15.2
Fairmount township	6	—	52	—	5.2	130	84.7	336	229	—	—	225	65.3	21.8
Fairview township	4	—	6	—	13.8	78	75.0	302	208	5	2.4	198	90.4	24.2
Glencoe township	—	—	—	—	8.0	52	67.9	182	111	8	7.2	100	82.0	17.0
Hickory township	—	—	—	—	—	28	62.3	73	37	—	—	37	86.5	35.1
Lincoln township	—	—	9	44.4	6.8	82	72.2	205	136	—	—	129	72.9	8.5
Little Walnut township	—	—	3	—	5.2	172	70.6	658	397	16	4.0	359	90.3	32.0
Logan township	—	—	—	—	—	21	56.5	88	52	2	3.8	50	96.0	28.0
Milton township	2	—	63	6.3	2.3	248	78.2	803	516	8	1.6	503	81.5	17.5
Murdock township	—	—	20	—	1.2	49	83.0	208	139	5	3.6	134	63.4	15.7
Pleasant township	15	—	36	—	28.4	720	83.5	2 007	1 406	42	3.0	1 376	95.6	27.8
Plum Grove township	8	—	19	—	2.2	159	68.8	604	365	6	1.6	349	89.7	25.8
Prospect township	2	—	6	33.3	7.7	238	68.7	716	457	16	3.5	437	91.1	13.5
Richland township	1	—	4	—	12.1	259	77.5	653	476	18	3.8	452	90.7	31.9
Rock Creek township	—	—	1	—	9.7	64	63.6	180	112	9	8.0	103	73.8	26.2
Rosalie township	5	—	6	—	2.6	147	79.9	368	248	4	1.6	237	83.5	20.3
Spring township	—	—	10	—	7.3	256	71.0	746	484	19	3.9	461	92.2	27.8
Sycamore township	6	—	14	21.4	5.4	77	72.5	247	158	5	3.2	153	81.7	13.7
Towanda township	15	46.7	33	36.4	10.1	475	74.9	1 432	988	44	4.5	931	93.0	33.6
Union township	—	—	5	—	15.8	30	60.1	160	90	4	4.4	81	92.6	45.7
Walnut township	4	—	—	—	3.8	125	73.8	340	223	5	2.2	209	92.3	30.1
Chose County														
Bozoor township	16	—	62	—	3.2	599	67.1	2 600	1 502	68	4.5	1 425	78.2	18.8
Cedar township	—	—	—	—	—	13	72.3	76	50	—	—	50	78.0	10.0
Cottonwood township	—	—	2	—	—	39	72.9	140	94	—	—	94	57.4	22.3
Diamond Creek township	—	—	—	—	3.3	45	72.6	196	116	4	3.4	112	79.5	26.8
Falls township	—	—	7	—	2.5	50	77.9	232	147	10	6.8	137	62.0	15.3
Homestead township	9	—	31	—	1.9	171	63.8	938	488	16	3.3	468	79.9	16.5
Mattfield township	7	—	8	—	—	47	75.0	35	35	—	—	35	60.0	11.4
Strong township	—	—	5	—	6.5	25	56.8	150	88	11	12.5	74	77.0	12.2
Toledo township	—	—	7	—	7.4	151	59.5	576	338	19	5.6	319	88.4	27.9
Union township	—	—	2	—	—	58	83.3	234	146	8	5.5	136	83.1	8.8
Chouteau County														
Belleville township	5	60.0	44	18.2	11.2	851	59.9	4 025	2 184	55	2.5	2 078	78.6	14.6
Conesville township	5	60.0	12	25.0	10.8	142	57.1	638	328	13	4.0	312	88.5	17.6
Center township	—	—	—	—	—	25	75.9	66	40	—	—	40	45.0	5.0
Harrison township	—	—	—	—	—	15	74.0	89	58	—	—	58	63.8	13.8
Hendricks township	—	—	—	—	1.3	36	71.8	130	83	—	—	80	80.0	13.8
Jefferson township	—	—	3	—	27.8	34	55.2	212	100	2	2.0	95	82.1	21.1
Lafayette township	—	—	2	—	11.4	156	55.1	744	385	7	1.8	362	79.3	15.2
Little Coney township	—	—	—	—	3.3	25	88.7	71	61	—	—	56	78.6	5.4
Salt Creek township	—	—	—	—	13.8	63	60.7	231	123	7	5.7	115	73.0	20.9
Sedon township	—	—	—	—	1.4	36	58.1	113	69	—	—	69	63.8	17.4
Sedon township	—	—	25	16.0	13.1	293	61.4	1 523	809	26	3.2	763	81.8	12.5

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Chautauque County—Con.																		
Summit township.....	—	—	1	100.0	—	—	13	51.7	100	61	—	—	—	—	61	60.7	8.2	—
Washington township.....	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	13	51.0	108	67	—	—	—	—	67	61.2	20.9	—
Cherokee County																		
Cherokee township.....	52	—	309	14.9	11.3	4	557	58.6	16 950	8 995	486	5.4	—	—	8 335	89.2	20.6	—
Crowford township.....	—	—	8	37.5	4.5	—	79	57.0	—	279	149	12	8.1	—	135	88.1	25.2	—
Garden township.....	—	—	—	—	3.7	—	139	71.3	—	421	253	10	4.0	—	237	86.1	19.0	—
Lola township.....	4	—	13	—	15.5	—	610	67.0	1 782	1 032	50	4.8	—	—	961	93.9	19.8	—
Lowell township.....	—	—	4	50.0	10.0	—	66	52.0	323	172	10	5.8	—	—	160	78.8	16.3	—
Lyon township.....	—	—	8	25.0	10.4	—	134	62.3	404	217	20	9.2	—	—	193	97.4	22.8	—
Mineral township.....	—	—	9	22.2	9.2	—	148	54.7	509	261	19	7.3	—	—	238	81.5	11.3	—
Neosho township.....	—	—	—	—	1.8	—	41	49.2	234	115	4	3.5	—	—	104	75.0	22.1	—
Pleasant View township.....	—	—	2	100.0	12.8	—	80	57.9	263	122	6	4.9	—	—	116	76.7	7.8	—
Ross township.....	3	—	4	—	14.8	—	129	60.2	420	217	7	3.2	—	—	202	73.3	11.4	—
Cheyenne County																		
Berkelman township.....	—	—	30	6.7	4.6	—	169	62.3	722	393	16	4.1	—	—	372	82.8	33.6	—
Shawnee township.....	5	—	15	—	10.1	—	97	65.9	423	220	18	8.2	—	—	199	82.9	16.1	—
Sheridan township.....	5	—	—	—	9.7	—	102	72.1	349	181	2	1.1	—	—	176	83.5	10.8	—
Spring Valley township.....	—	—	5	—	8.5	—	65	64.1	226	109	5	4.6	—	—	104	58.7	13.5	—
Wano township.....	—	—	4	—	8.5	—	178	67.9	606	360	23	6.4	—	—	328	86.6	17.7	—
Clark County																		
Appleton township.....	17	23.5	230	3.9	8.1	—	670	63.3	2 900	1 595	15	0.9	—	—	1 553	54.7	5.9	—
Center township.....	—	—	—	—	24.1	—	26	67.6	61	42	—	—	—	—	42	40.5	—	—
Englewood township.....	—	—	26	—	4.2	—	149	64.2	763	355	7	2.0	—	—	345	44.3	2.0	—
Lexington township.....	—	—	—	—	21.5	—	12	66.1	69	41	—	—	—	—	41	17.1	—	—
Liberty township.....	2	—	31	—	—	—	33	61.1	81	52	—	—	—	—	52	19.2	15.4	—
Sirika township.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	19	71.0	75	57	3	5.3	—	—	49	14.3	—	—
Union township.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	18	60.5	48	34	—	—	—	—	34	38.2	—	—
Wano township.....	15	26.7	163	5.5	9.1	—	388	62.2	1 731	969	5	0.5	—	—	945	65.0	8.1	—
Clay County																		
Arthelstone township.....	26	—	94	—	6.5	1	828	70.4	7 588	4 476	136	3.0	—	—	4 318	75.9	16.6	—
Blaine township.....	—	—	1	—	8.1	—	40	74.3	126	81	3	3.7	—	—	82	73.2	18.3	—
Bloom township.....	2	—	2	—	4.2	—	64	86.7	219	141	—	—	—	—	141	55.3	8.5	—
Chapman township.....	—	—	3	—	2.5	—	16	76.1	109	69	7	10.1	—	—	62	50.0	—	—
Clay Center township.....	—	—	—	—	68	—	71.9	189	69	131	2	1.5	—	—	129	60.5	12.4	—
Exeter township.....	—	—	3	—	3.7	—	100	77.9	275	177	9	5.1	—	—	168	76.8	13.7	—
Five Creeks township.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	27	69.1	78	51	—	—	—	—	51	54.9	7.8	—
Garfield township.....	—	—	3	—	2.4	—	30	69.0	145	89	—	—	—	—	89	89.9	25.8	—
Gill township.....	—	—	3	—	—	—	24	84.1	111	70	—	—	—	—	67	43.3	3.0	—
Goshen township.....	—	—	2	—	8.8	—	33	71.4	116	74	2	2.7	—	—	72	58.3	19.4	—
Grant township.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	81.7	86	55	2	3.6	—	—	51	54.9	5.9	—
Hayes township.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	83.3	100	60	—	—	—	—	55	61.8	20.0	—
Highland township.....	—	—	5	—	5.1	—	40	84.3	164	110	—	—	—	—	112	50.9	—	—
Mulberry township.....	—	—	2	—	7.5	—	68	70.5	268	175	6	3.4	—	—	167	66.5	6.6	—
Oakland township.....	1	—	18	—	8.8	—	88	61.6	387	206	2	1.0	—	—	199	66.8	14.1	—
Republican township.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	65.5	97	56	—	—	—	—	56	76.8	23.2	—
Sherman township.....	5	—	18	—	13.4	—	200	74.0	736	386	18	4.7	—	—	398	72.1	32.4	—
Union township.....	11	—	6	—	9.4	—	94	73.8	279	155	4	2.6	—	—	143	65.0	18.2	—
Wano township.....	2	—	2	—	3.6	—	36	84.6	140	106	—	—	—	—	102	60.8	4.9	—
Cloud County																		
Anion township.....	30	26.7	367	2.5	3.9	2	147	71.5	9 922	5 499	134	2.4	—	—	5 263	77.0	13.2	—
Aurora township.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	75.9	106	50	1	2.0	—	—	49	67.3	—	—
Buffalo township.....	—	—	25	—	6.9	—	56	64.4	185	119	3	2.5	—	—	114	66.7	20.2	—
Center township.....	—	—	5	—	2.8	—	30	83.8	116	60	—	—	—	—	58	39.7	10.3	—
Colfax township.....	4	—	6	—	—	—	32	73.0	148	95	2	2.1	—	—	92	76.1	20.7	—
Elk township.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	77.7	—	59	—	—	—	—	31	64.5	22.6	—
Grant township.....	3	—	44	—	4.8	—	173	59.1	842	415	14	3.4	—	—	403	84.9	22.1	—
Lawrence township.....	—	—	36	—	4.4	—	95	58.3	437	182	12	6.6	—	—	167	70.1	2.4	—
Lincoln township.....	—	—	2	—	6.5	—	35	82.1	175	93	—	—	—	—	93	63.4	10.8	—
Lyon township.....	—	—	2	—	8.6	—	120	80.6	210	139	2	1.4	—	—	131	90.1	15.3	—
Meredith township.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	25	89.4	106	71	4	5.6	—	—	67	62.7	10.4	—
Nelson township.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	29	79.7	73	43	2	4.7	—	—	41	63.4	7.3	—
Oakland township.....	2	—	2	—	4.6	—	31	62.1	128	77	—	—	—	—	77	39.0	5.2	—
Shirley township.....	—	—	3	—	—	—	16	63.6	49	22	—	—	—	—	21	28.6	—	—
Sibley township.....	—	—	14	21.4	—	—	38	63.1	166	98	—	—	—	—	98	87.8	3.1	—
Solomon township.....	2	—	9	—	1.4	—	69	82.0	163	121	4	3.3	—	—	117	81.2	27.4	—
Starr township.....	—	—	10	—	2.3	—	140	78.6	727	372	8	2.2	—	—	358	71.8	14.5	—
Summit township.....	8	25.0	32	—	7.5	—	135	72.3	598	311	7	2.3	—	—	303	77.2	21.1	—
Wano township.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	88.2	65	40	—	—	—	—	40	17.5	—	—
Coffey County																		
Avon township.....	9	—	86	9.3	18.8	1	774	62.1	7 107	4 032	146	3.6	—	—	3 813	82.3	25.6	—
Burlington township.....	2	—	5	—	14.2	—	65	58.1	200	95	2	2.1	—	—	91	54.9	17.6	—
Hampton township.....	—	—	—	—	14.8	—	65	64.6	281	181	5	2.8	—	—	171	82.5	14.0	—
Key West township.....	—	—	—	—	23.6	—	41	80.3	75	56	2	3.6	—	—	46	65.2	—	—
Le Roy township.....	—	—	6	—	11.1	—	33	76.1	172	118	4	3.4	—	—	114	78.1	13.2	—
Liberty township.....	—	—	5	—	14.6	—	120	59.8	608	304	6	2.0	—	—	293	88.4	28.7	—
Lincoln township.....	—	—	7	—	7.9	—	165	64.1	557	312	8	2.6	—	—	299	63.5	22.7	—
Neosho township.....	—	—	6	33.3	13.9	—	295	66.9	851	486	32	6.0	—	—	486	85.6	24.2	—
Ottumwa township.....	—	—	—	—	9.6	—	24	59.2	147	93	—	—	—	—	93	72.0	29.0	—
Starr township.....	—	—	4	—	28.7	—	138	62.7	569	315	19	6.0	—	—	288	91.7	27.4	—

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten- ten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over							
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Civilian labor force			Workers				
								Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Unemployed	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools		
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Coffey County—Con.															
Pleasant township	—	—	2	—	16.5	44	52.1	200	105	—	—	—	102	77.5	21.6
Pottawatomie township	—	—	2	—	4.3	44	61.6	182	116	2	1.7	—	112	57.1	8.9
Rock Creek township	—	—	3	—	12.1	170	62.0	750	408	29	7.1	—	375	86.7	29.9
Spring Creek township	2	—	8	25.0	2.6	28	80.2	121	67	—	—	—	65	56.9	40.0
Star township	—	—	2	—	21.6	25	71.2	144	77	2	2.6	—	75	52.0	21.3
Comanche County	3	—	30	—	4.9	457	73.9	2 015	1 214	5	0.4	—	1 190	75.0	12.3
Avilla township	—	—	2	—	—	26	74.2	68	41	—	—	—	41	68.3	4.9
Coldwater township	3	—	13	—	3.4	230	73.0	1 093	666	5	0.8	—	651	76.0	12.9
Powell township	—	—	2	—	5.7	27	78.7	108	60	—	—	—	58	72.4	3.4
Protection township	—	—	13	—	7.7	174	74.4	746	447	—	—	—	440	74.5	13.2
Cowley County	172	31.4	695	14.1	10.5	7 018	68.5	28 141	16 594	507	3.1	—	15 779	88.7	21.7
Beaver township	—	—	—	—	4.6	50	79.1	170	124	2	1.6	—	122	69.7	9.0
Boltan township	17	29.4	28	7.1	11.0	348	68.7	1 231	738	16	2.2	—	702	86.9	12.3
Cedar township	—	—	2	—	5.4	23	63.3	57	34	—	—	—	34	52.9	14.7
Creswell township	9	—	24	45.8	10.3	562	74.0	1 652	1 090	20	1.8	—	1 060	93.3	17.5
Dexter township	—	—	10	—	7.7	124	63.9	452	229	13	5.7	—	212	78.3	28.3
Fairview township	—	—	—	—	15.2	44	84.5	171	118	2	1.7	—	116	79.3	27.6
Grant township	—	—	2	—	—	30	50.0	80	31	—	—	—	31	87.1	22.6
Harvey township	—	—	—	—	—	28	76.3	85	59	—	—	—	59	61.0	11.9
Liberty township	—	—	2	—	21.3	63	91.5	146	81	2	2.5	—	76	78.9	15.8
Maple township	—	—	3	—	9.3	131	70.6	340	169	—	—	—	172	90.7	37.2
Ninnescah township	5	—	19	31.6	6.8	271	71.8	790	476	17	3.5	—	476	87.6	38.9
Omnia township	—	—	4	—	17.3	108	68.6	278	148	4	2.7	—	136	80.9	35.3
Otter township	—	—	—	—	—	4	68.4	65	43	—	—	—	42	59.5	11.9
Pleasant Valley township	3	—	10	—	7.2	227	74.0	757	540	14	2.6	—	515	93.2	17.7
Richland township	—	—	—	—	5.8	32	75.5	136	84	—	—	—	78	64.1	11.5
Rock Creek township	—	—	—	—	1.6	52	72.2	211	134	6	4.5	—	128	83.6	39.1
Salem township	—	—	2	—	28.5	49	69.1	211	126	6	4.8	—	120	80.8	25.0
Shenando township	—	—	—	—	14.8	46	67.5	96	58	—	—	—	58	72.4	43.1
Silver Creek township	—	—	7	—	2.5	125	63.9	524	298	7	2.3	—	287	85.4	35.9
Silverdale township	—	—	—	—	30.7	89	59.3	266	166	6	3.6	—	160	88.1	21.3
Spring Creek township	—	—	—	—	20.3	21	64.6	50	28	—	—	—	26	61.5	3.8
Tisdale township	—	—	—	—	10.8	83	79.3	215	136	6	4.4	—	130	81.5	14.6
Vernon township	2	—	18	—	7.4	116	75.5	546	339	8	2.4	—	323	84.5	23.5
Walnut township	5	—	6	—	5.1	113	39.5	821	250	14	5.6	—	234	85.9	22.2
Windsor township	—	—	2	—	—	43	59.6	179	84	—	—	—	82	75.6	20.7
Crawford County	155	3.2	1 118	13.5	10.7	6 335	65.1	30 350	16 374	817	5.0	—	15 277	86.0	17.7
Baker township	20	—	109	18.3	12.0	663	72.3	2 569	1 656	99	6.0	—	1 532	93.4	17.8
Crawford township	4	—	15	—	6.0	147	67.6	587	377	21	5.6	—	348	80.2	14.1
Grant township	—	—	—	—	3.0	132	72.3	300	163	4	2.5	—	152	62.5	11.8
Lincoln township	2	—	13	—	10.0	168	47.8	851	387	31	8.0	—	344	83.4	27.9
Osage township	4	—	5	60.0	6.1	165	62.9	633	332	11	3.3	—	316	82.6	27.8
Shenando township	12	—	30	—	7.8	326	67.0	1 225	655	41	6.3	—	608	79.6	21.1
Sherman township	4	—	19	—	7.4	88	61.2	427	254	6	2.4	—	241	66.8	17.4
Walnut township	6	—	5	—	6.2	171	56.5	632	331	17	5.1	—	300	80.3	23.0
Washington township	6	—	184	13.0	6.9	561	54.1	2 889	1 377	82	6.0	—	1 278	90.5	21.8
Decatur County	8	12.5	136	7.4	11.2	814	68.1	3 512	2 026	21	1.0	—	1 970	68.0	10.3
Allison township	—	—	3	—	—	9	53.6	42	23	—	—	—	23	65.2	—
Altury township	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bassettsville township	—	—	—	—	—	6	82.1	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beaver township	—	—	—	—	39.4	24	68.3	82	45	—	—	—	43	60.5	—
Center township	—	—	—	—	13.3	24	81.4	53	43	—	—	—	43	67.4	4.7
Cook township	—	—	4	—	17.3	—	58.0	55	29	—	—	—	29	31.0	6.9
Custer township	—	—	4	—	—	8	75.0	40	24	—	—	—	24	37.5	—
Oresden township	—	—	5	—	11.5	53	80.0	148	73	2	2.7	—	71	63.4	18.3
Finley township	—	—	7	—	8.2	10	55.4	70	34	2	5.9	—	32	56.3	15.6
Garfield township	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.6	44	21	—	—	—	21	14.3	—
Grant township	2	—	—	—	—	1	83.9	44	31	—	—	—	31	41.9	19.4
Harlan township	—	—	—	—	77.4	9	73.5	49	30	—	—	—	30	60.0	—
Jennings township	2	—	8	37.5	12.0	34	66.9	199	88	3	3.4	—	82	39.0	3.7
Liberty township	3	—	5	—	—	29	82.4	56	37	—	—	—	34	26.5	—
Lincoln township	—	—	—	—	11.9	39	64.4	197	87	—	—	—	85	64.7	15.3
Logan township	—	—	6	—	16.9	18	71.4	46	27	—	—	—	37	40.5	—
Lyon township	—	—	—	—	—	16	73.7	22	15	—	—	—	15	40.0	—
Oberlin township	1	100.0	70	1.4	10.4	395	65.2	1 957	1 187	12	1.0	—	1 154	82.0	12.4
Olive township	—	—	7	28.6	18.0	51	92.2	69	43	—	—	—	40	62.5	5.0
Pleasant Valley township	—	—	—	—	—	7	71.7	75	31	—	—	—	31	54.8	19.4
Prairie Dog township	—	—	—	—	5.5	21	88.1	53	30	—	—	—	30	50.0	6.7
Roosevelt township	—	—	—	—	2.3	14	87.0	34	24	—	—	—	24	37.5	—
Sappa township	—	—	2	—	—	19	93.8	46	25	—	—	—	25	44.0	20.0
Sherman township	—	—	—	—	12.5	13	51.4	39	16	2	12.5	—	13	15.4	—
Summit township	—	—	6	—	—	6	78.1	37	21	—	—	—	21	52.4	—
Dickinson County	73	—	567	11.3	6.9	4 016	68.5	15 550	9 087	461	5.1	—	8 610	80.6	18.7
Banner township	—	—	9	—	—	35	62.7	122	83	—	—	—	83	43.4	—
Buckeye township	—	—	9	22.2	10.7	72	78.6	319	192	1	0.5	—	191	63.9	11.5
Center township	8	—	45	8.9	9.8	276	67.4	992	587	22	3.7	—	570	80.2	22.1
Cheever township	—	—	2	—	—	20	85.5	132	70	2	2.9	—	68	47.1	17.6
Flora township	—	—	9	22.2	—	57	59.9	177	85	4	4.7	—	81	77.8	14.8
Fragrant Hill township	—	—	—	—	—	36	73.4	178	125	2	1.6	—	123	67.5	20.3
Garfield township	—	—	—	—	—	56	86.8	134	87	5	5.7	—	84	60.7	8.3
Grant township	—	—	35	—	5.9	250	74.5	793	490	11	2.2	—	481	81.7	12.3

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Civilian labor force		Workers				
								Total	Unemployed	Total	Means of trans- portation to work			
												Percent of civilian labor force	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.	Total		Total				Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total		
Dickinson County—Con.														
Hayes township	—	—	3	100.0	1.3	59	76.7	178	105	7	6.7	96	67.7	18.8
Holland township	—	—	2	—	—	21	66.3	104	56	—	—	56	51.8	17.9
Hope township	—	—	11	—	11.9	137	66.7	513	299	13	4.3	286	75.5	17.8
Jefferson township	—	—	—	—	2.0	20	66.2	190	99	3	3.0	96	56.3	2.1
Liberty township	3	—	13	—	1.0	91	66.3	337	171	8	4.7	169	56.2	15.4
Lincoln township	6	—	32	—	13.1	390	68.8	1 195	748	27	3.6	714	86.8	20.4
Logan township	1	—	4	50.0	12.9	49	64.4	196	124	1	0.8	123	62.6	17.9
Lyon township	—	—	2	—	—	49	72.9	206	126	15	11.9	108	90.7	18.5
Newbern township	—	—	3	—	4.7	58	79.2	254	159	2	1.3	153	66.0	5.9
Noble township	9	—	43	11.6	13.7	384	73.0	1 258	733	39	5.3	748	84.6	28.7
Ridge township	—	—	11	—	2.5	19	64.0	157	77	—	—	74	43.2	2.7
Rinehart township	—	—	12	—	6.4	35	80.3	160	96	—	—	96	60.4	12.5
Sherman township	—	—	2	—	16.8	21	85.1	120	66	2	3.0	63	58.7	17.5
Union township	—	—	7	—	—	37	55.3	163	103	6	5.8	97	67.0	12.4
Wheatland township	—	—	—	—	5.2	20	82.0	141	90	—	—	90	44.4	16.7
Willowdale township	—	—	—	—	—	45	72.1	136	83	—	—	83	69.9	15.7
Doniphan County	37	—	87	—	12.6	1 976	62.1	6 978	3 727	175	4.7	3 486	81.1	16.6
Burr Oak township	—	—	2	—	—	43	67.1	168	105	6	5.7	99	70.7	9.1
Center township	18	—	16	—	10.6	428	60.8	1 453	814	24	2.9	783	83.7	17.9
Independence township	—	—	—	—	4.6	77	83.1	252	153	—	—	152	62.5	12.5
Iowa township	7	—	23	—	6.9	387	62.8	1 449	723	36	5.0	675	74.4	15.6
Marion township	—	—	4	—	11.6	46	59.3	208	125	6	4.8	115	85.2	17.4
Union township	—	—	—	—	4.5	70	74.8	304	166	2	1.2	162	64.8	17.9
Washington township	12	—	32	—	20.7	750	56.5	2 545	1 373	87	6.3	1 246	92.4	18.9
Wayne township	—	—	3	—	1.3	53	69.7	189	81	6	7.4	75	62.7	9.3
Wolf River township	—	—	7	—	10.7	122	71.1	410	187	8	4.3	179	58.1	7.8
Douglas County	475	14.5	4 195	8.6	17.8	9 503	82.3	55 340	34 129	1 665	4.9	32 063	77.0	19.4
Clinton township	—	—	3	—	2.9	59	60.7	228	143	—	—	143	79.0	20.3
Eudora township	27	—	142	—	9.3	808	68.6	2 787	1 729	151	8.7	1 538	88.2	26.1
Grant township	3	—	8	—	5.0	88	67.9	371	248	9	3.6	235	88.5	10.6
Kanwaka township	—	—	19	10.5	0.6	136	80.5	564	367	9	2.5	356	85.1	23.3
Lecompton township	—	—	5	—	7.2	305	79.4	920	615	30	4.9	578	91.5	26.3
Marion township	2	—	10	—	1.9	130	61.5	467	314	15	4.8	297	74.4	19.9
Palmyra township	20	—	99	2.0	13.4	824	77.7	3 499	2 158	74	3.4	2 054	76.0	24.1
Wakarusa township	5	—	37	—	7.0	500	84.1	1 709	1 132	23	2.0	1 093	91.9	20.4
Willow Springs township	8	—	16	—	9.3	216	71.4	842	553	18	3.3	533	85.4	21.8
Edwards County	36	5.6	164	12.8	5.6	768	72.5	3 341	1 915	54	2.8	1 827	74.2	15.5
Belpre township	—	—	—	—	12.8	60	70.9	217	98	2	2.0	92	69.6	20.7
Franklin township	—	—	—	—	4.4	19	85.9	99	54	—	—	54	11.1	—
Jackson township	18	—	15	—	—	34	72.5	82	49	—	—	49	14.3	—
Kinsley township	—	—	6	—	8.5	62	80.2	140	91	2	2.2	89	64.0	13.5
Lincoln township	—	—	7	—	2.6	35	83.5	127	64	2	3.1	56	57.1	5.4
Logan township	—	—	—	—	—	13	86.7	55	30	—	—	30	60.0	—
North Brown township	—	—	—	—	7.4	10	86.4	33	22	3	6.8	38	92.1	23.7
South Brown township	—	—	2	—	—	7	91.2	81	45	—	—	45	68.9	20.0
Trenton township	—	—	—	—	2.2	64	75.2	259	150	8	5.3	138	78.3	13.8
Wayne township	4	—	33	9.1	7.1	156	74.1	503	293	6	2.0	279	75.6	20.4
Elk County	6	—	37	—	9.4	664	60.7	3 145	1 653	67	4.1	1 564	76.0	20.1
Elk Falls township	2	—	1	—	8.8	65	46.4	191	97	6	6.2	90	66.7	20.0
Greenfield township	—	—	5	—	12.1	82	63.6	329	151	5	3.3	146	74.7	25.3
Howard township	—	—	12	—	9.3	162	61.2	957	487	18	3.7	458	83.8	19.9
Liberty township	—	—	2	—	6.7	13	65.6	110	55	—	—	55	67.3	14.5
Longton township	—	—	—	—	15.3	87	51.3	397	204	12	5.9	187	85.0	34.2
Oak Valley township	—	—	5	—	7.9	14	50.0	113	67	—	—	67	80.6	22.4
Painterhood township	—	—	—	—	6.0	33	73.5	58	40	1	2.5	39	69.2	35.9
Paw Paw township	—	—	3	—	6.1	40	75.4	156	107	4	3.7	103	58.3	17.5
Union Center township	2	—	4	—	11.6	50	72.6	157	80	10	12.5	70	70.0	24.3
Wild Cat township	2	—	5	—	6.3	118	62.2	677	365	11	3.0	349	71.3	9.5
Ellis County	197	3.6	3 433	3.3	8.3	4 695	73.3	20 124	13 735	425	3.1	13 025	82.7	14.4
Big Creek township	27	25.9	289	4.2	10.6	503	80.7	2 778	1 850	65	3.5	1 748	64.5	14.5
Buckeye township	6	—	59	3.4	—	85	68.2	238	167	5	3.0	162	86.4	13.6
Catherine township	7	—	113	—	4.9	57	50.3	219	154	—	—	154	74.0	16.2
Ellis township	—	—	84	22.6	2.0	128	64.1	361	236	12	5.1	218	52.8	15.6
Freedom township	2	—	80	—	—	70	59.1	142	79	—	—	76	48.7	17.1
Herzog township	73	—	350	3.4	3.0	165	52.9	732	448	16	3.6	415	97.3	21.9
Lookout township	5	—	160	—	4.1	159	63.2	398	240	6	2.5	224	70.5	10.3
Victoria township	10	—	314	2.5	3.6	247	62.0	764	487	19	3.9	443	75.9	27.5
Wheatland township	—	—	114	—	2.3	92	71.4	351	242	4	1.7	235	83.8	6.8
Ellsworth County	30	—	485	5.6	5.7	1 195	68.6	5 189	2 969	59	2.0	2 869	82.8	18.2
Ash Creek township	—	—	—	—	—	28	90.7	45	36	—	—	36	41.7	16.7
Black Wolf township	—	—	13	—	3.2	24	67.2	72	44	—	—	44	84.1	18.2
Cameiro township	—	—	—	—	3.5	9	66.7	56	30	2	6.7	28	75.0	25.0
Clear Creek township	—	—	2	—	—	16	42.1	54	86	—	—	54	75.9	22.2
Columbia township	—	—	19	—	—	6	60.0	74	48	—	—	48	85.4	—
Ellsworth township	5	—	58	12.1	8.0	227	67.5	724	475	12	2.5	457	84.9	27.4
Empire township	—	—	5	—	5.5	9	81.0	67	43	—	—	43	76.7	11.6
Garfield township	—	—	6	33.3	—	6	62.5	27	11	—	—	11	100.0	—
Green Garden township	—	—	7	—	3.9	59	80.7	186	97	3	3.1	94	74.5	5.3
Langley township	—	—	—	—	—	15	71.1	45	19	—	—	14	100.0	—
Lincoln township	—	—	8	—	—	4	88.6	39	16	—	—	16	62.5	—

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975		Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school		Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over									
	Percent who speak English not well or not at all		Percent who speak English not well or not at all								Civilian labor force				Workers					
	Total		Total								Unemployed		Percent of civilian labor force		Means of trans- portation to work					
											Total		Total		Total		Percent using car, truck, or van		Percent in car- pools	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																				
Ellsworth County—Con.																				
Mulberry township	—	—	2	—	—	2	87.1	33	20	—	—	—	—	20	100.0	—	—	—	—	
Nable township	—	—	36	—	—	17	58.8	85	43	—	—	—	—	43	100.0	—	—	—	—	
Palacky township	—	—	12	—	—	8	78.4	57	42	—	—	—	—	38	94.7	10.5	—	—	—	
Sherman township	—	—	2	—	—	22	58.7	80	43	—	—	—	—	43	95.3	—	—	—	—	
Thomas township	—	—	2	—	20.6	6	90.2	65	45	3	6.7	—	—	40	52.5	—	—	—	—	
Trivoli township	—	—	—	—	—	4	71.1	58	37	—	—	—	—	37	78.4	16.2	—	—	—	
Valley township	—	—	28	—	1.0	156	80.5	534	284	—	—	—	—	284	88.7	23.2	—	—	—	
Wilson township	8	—	172	5.8	4.8	195	60.4	864	460	11	2.4	—	—	445	80.2	22.7	—	—	—	
Finney County	820	8.3	2 525	12.2	13.2	5 082	71.2	16 756	11 860	382	3.2	11 217	89.0	16.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Garden City township	80	26.3	271	7.4	15.7	582	64.8	1 893	1 268	44	3.2	1 295	87.0	16.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Garfield township	—	—	27	—	11.6	25	50.5	239	160	3	1.9	157	38.2	4.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Ivanhoe township	—	—	—	—	—	37	73.6	186	105	—	—	96	77.1	19.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Pierceville township	16	56.3	14	—	12.9	130	73.6	293	185	13	7.0	172	61.6	8.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Pleasant Valley township	—	—	10	—	23.8	30	93.8	78	59	—	—	59	69.5	10.2	—	—	—	—	—	
Sherlock township	35	—	134	6.0	17.1	477	70.9	936	660	32	4.8	611	85.6	19.1	—	—	—	—	—	
Terry township	—	—	—	—	—	52	81.7	156	75	—	—	75	50.7	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	
Ford County	173	13.3	862	8.9	10.1	4 698	73.7	18 275	11 909	251	2.1	11 444	87.5	16.4	—	—	—	—	—	
Bloom township	—	—	2	—	—	12	86.0	108	58	—	—	53	77.4	35.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Bucklin township	3	—	12	—	6.8	146	74.6	774	411	5	1.2	404	80.2	13.4	—	—	—	—	—	
Concord township	—	—	9	—	5.5	7	81.7	78	50	—	—	50	28.0	8.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Oodge township	13	61.5	21	19.0	12.7	151	76.5	630	467	8	1.7	449	92.4	15.4	—	—	—	—	—	
Enterprise township	—	—	20	—	6.5	143	69.8	460	282	14	5.0	266	82.3	21.4	—	—	—	—	—	
Fairview township	3	—	6	—	10.0	80	67.6	208	129	2	1.6	127	75.6	22.6	—	—	—	—	—	
Ford township	—	—	7	—	9.9	79	78.0	316	189	8	4.2	177	81.9	16.9	—	—	—	—	—	
Grandview township	2	—	21	—	4.5	125	57.0	670	255	3	1.2	248	72.6	13.3	—	—	—	—	—	
Richland township	—	—	2	—	2.0	90	84.5	216	155	—	—	153	84.3	10.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Royal township	—	—	3	—	—	16	81.1	81	59	—	—	59	50.8	10.2	—	—	—	—	—	
Sadville township	—	—	—	—	6.2	22	96.5	—	93	—	—	59	57.6	13.6	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanville township	5	—	28	17.9	4.2	281	73.3	844	498	2	0.4	478	73.2	13.6	—	—	—	—	—	
Wheatland township	—	—	7	—	1.8	46	80.3	177	124	—	—	111	90.1	12.6	—	—	—	—	—	
Wilburn township	—	—	—	—	—	30	83.3	111	68	—	—	68	48.5	8.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Franklin County	128	25.0	405	12.8	10.6	4 325	65.1	16 859	10 126	515	5.1	9 425	86.9	25.3	—	—	—	—	—	
Appanoose township	3	—	3	—	—	65	69.5	198	128	5	3.9	121	80.2	27.3	—	—	—	—	—	
Centropolis township	—	—	—	—	6.2	150	63.8	568	319	30	9.4	287	84.0	24.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Cutter township	6	—	—	—	12.0	192	63.3	500	307	16	5.2	279	87.5	21.1	—	—	—	—	—	
Franklin township	6	—	13	—	10.9	454	66.7	1 431	1 046	51	4.9	985	90.1	39.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Greenwood township	2	—	—	—	5.7	72	77.3	253	191	6	3.1	178	83.1	20.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Harrison township	—	—	6	—	6.4	108	77.6	338	233	7	3.0	221	88.7	17.2	—	—	—	—	—	
Hayes township	—	—	8	—	10.5	64	70.1	240	141	5	3.5	137	75.2	25.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Homewood township	—	—	—	—	12.7	125	72.3	292	186	21	11.3	158	84.2	13.3	—	—	—	—	—	
Lincoln township	5	—	2	—	6.0	111	71.9	332	200	15	7.5	183	82.5	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Ohio township	—	—	4	—	2.3	140	64.1	405	234	2	0.9	232	81.9	13.4	—	—	—	—	—	
Ottawa township	—	—	—	—	4.5	222	70.3	675	440	10	2.3	421	83.6	22.3	—	—	—	—	—	
Peoria township	—	—	8	—	12.6	117	76.7	371	223	9	4.0	206	86.4	26.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Pomona township	—	—	13	—	9.0	194	53.2	868	491	40	8.1	422	87.0	37.9	—	—	—	—	—	
Pottawatomie township	3	—	8	—	3.8	110	63.0	456	263	16	6.1	241	86.7	30.3	—	—	—	—	—	
Richmond township	9	—	4	—	5.0	189	66.4	612	347	13	3.7	329	81.8	30.4	—	—	—	—	—	
Williamsburg township	1	—	9	—	18.0	139	65.5	487	273	4	1.5	264	83.3	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Geary County	508	11.2	2 742	9.8	35.8	5 263	74.2	22 253	10 161	923	9.1	14 556	81.1	22.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Blokey township	—	—	3	—	7.2	11	63.8	75	47	—	—	53	56.6	35.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Jackson township	—	—	2	—	5.7	7	80.8	79	62	2	3.2	60	90.0	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Jefferson township	7	—	98	15.3	31.9	306	73.8	1 375	781	48	6.1	954	89.0	20.9	—	—	—	—	—	
Liberty township	—	—	6	—	7.0	62	63.1	200	127	5	3.9	128	56.3	19.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Lyan township	—	—	—	—	12.4	43	65.4	216	129	—	—	129	62.0	14.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Milford township	19	10.5	56	7.1	26.2	285	80.3	922	485	32	6.6	593	92.4	26.0	—	—	—	—	—	
Smoky Hill township	159	10.7	701	11.4	64.3	1 260	87.3	4 768	1 010	126	12.5	3 680	88.9	20.1	—	—	—	—	—	
Wingfield township	—	—	5	—	16.9	22	68.4	108	70	2	2.9	72	86.1	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	
Gove County	6	33.3	252	2.4	3.8	820	69.0	2 751	1 614	13	0.8	1 574	57.6	10.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Baker township	—	—	97	3.1	6.8	265	69.1	1 052	612	7	1.1	590	55.8	9.8	—	—	—	—	—	
Gaoland township	6	—	6	—	—	28	56.9	64	35	—	—	35	62.9	25.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Gove township	—	—	11	—	—	42	66.7	231	150	—	—	150	50.7	7.3	—	—	—	—	—	
Grainfield township	—	—	45	2.2	1.7	138	73.0	415	252	—	—	247	65.2	14.2	—	—	—	—	—	
Grinnell township	—	—	7	28.6	0.6	178	77.2	499	318	1	0.3	317	57.4	9.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Jerame township	—	—	—	—	—	52	93.2	99	65	—	—	61	44.3	6.6	—	—	—	—	—	
Larrabee township	—	—	2	—	11.6	4	58.2	66	37	—	—	37	27.0	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	
Lewis township	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Payne township	—	—	84	—	5.9	111	51.5	301	137	5	3.6	129	73.6	15.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Graham County	9	—	163	3.1	5.3	791	71.0	3 071	1 783	30	1.7	1 705	76.7	14.4	—	—	—	—	—	
Allodium township	—	—	—	—	—	21	82.1	70	27	—	—	27	55.6	18.5	—	—	—	—	—	
Bryant township	6	—	75	—	4.7	64	46.8	165	77	—	—	75	57.3	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	
Gettysburg township	—	—	—	—	—	30	68.6	10												

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975		Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school		Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over							
											Civilian labor force				Workers			
											Unemployed		Percent of civilian labor force		Means of trans- portation to work		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools
											Total	Total			Total			
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all														
Grant County	281	6.4	670	13.9	17.1	1 525	69.4	4 907	3 193	59	1.8	3 072	87.8	21.2				
Lincoln township.....	276	6.5	598	13.9	17.2	1 299	68.4	4 165	2 821	59	2.1	2 705	90.5	22.3				
Sherman township.....	—	—	42	23.8	3.5	59	75.3	358	148	—	—	148	71.6	5.4				
Sullivan township.....	5	—	30	—	27.0	167	73.8	384	224	—	—	219	66.2	19.2				
Gray County	6	—	99	19.2	7.6	1 029	66.1	3 739	2 316	29	1.3	2 241	68.1	11.4				
Camaron township.....	—	—	13	—	7.8	394	75.5	1 404	958	8	0.8	941	76.6	15.0				
Copeland township.....	—	—	29	27.6	10.3	116	61.8	434	247	8	3.2	230	65.2	8.3				
East Hess township.....	—	—	—	—	0.8	101	81.6	289	159	3	1.9	153	66.0	17.6				
Foots township.....	—	—	—	—	—	38	74.2	117	57	—	—	57	54.4	—				
Ingalis township.....	—	—	—	—	8.2	118	68.9	280	419	8	2.9	255	55.3	11.8				
Logan township.....	2	—	4	—	13.8	53	86.3	123	74	—	—	74	37.8	6.8				
Montezuma township.....	4	—	53	20.8	8.0	209	43.8	953	541	2	0.4	531	66.9	6.4				
Greeley County	44	4.5	89	24.7	6.6	380	73.5	1 363	863	13	1.5	826	72.8	12.5				
Colony township.....	19	—	15	—	7.7	52	96.4	146	89	3	3.4	86	84.9	—				
Harrison township.....	15	—	21	23.8	7.6	40	69.6	134	98	—	—	92	63.0	15.2				
Tribune township.....	10	20.0	53	32.1	6.3	288	71.0	1 083	676	10	1.5	648	72.5	13.7				
Greenwood County	19	36.8	48	—	8.0	1 606	66.6	6 888	3 726	113	3.0	3 545	79.2	20.5				
Bachelor township.....	—	—	—	—	—	28	76.3	154	112	—	—	112	76.8	13.4				
Eureka township.....	2	—	—	—	6.7	93	78.2	292	187	5	2.7	182	82.4	11.5				
Fall River township.....	1	—	—	—	1.8	38	67.6	192	113	2	1.8	111	49.5	13.5				
Jonesville township.....	—	—	2	—	10.0	134	64.2	497	246	8	3.3	235	72.3	23.4				
Lone township.....	—	—	6	—	4.6	37	51.5	186	82	4	4.9	76	82.9	23.7				
Madison township.....	2	—	11	—	9.7	290	67.5	1 115	621	10	1.9	601	77.0	12.9				
Otter Creek township.....	—	—	—	—	4.3	38	63.6	183	82	—	—	79	81.0	24.1				
Pleasant Grove township.....	—	—	—	—	3.6	6	67.4	51	42	—	—	42	40.5	9.5				
Quincy township.....	—	—	—	—	3.9	20	55.2	158	81	—	—	79	55.7	5.1				
Salem township	—	—	—	—	—	25	66.7	41	31	—	—	23	56.5	13.0				
Salt Springs township.....	—	—	—	—	—	60	60.1	334	145	21	14.5	114	87.7	23.7				
Shell Rock township.....	—	—	—	—	5.6	58	66.7	177	99	5	5.1	94	59.6	2.1				
South Salem township.....	—	—	—	—	4.5	21	59.8	110	55	—	—	51	78.4	13.7				
Spring Creek township.....	—	—	—	—	0.9	22	67.9	93	49	4	8.2	42	92.9	47.6				
Twin Grove township.....	7	—	7	—	5.6	143	59.2	564	297	21	7.1	271	77.5	28.4				
Hamilton County	39	2.6	47	27.7	9.6	518	71.2	1 937	1 151	35	3.0	1 092	81.7	17.6				
Bear Creek township.....	—	—	—	—	13.9	22	67.4	49	29	—	—	29	100.0	—				
Coolidge township.....	8	12.5	11	36.4	18.0	26	67.3	142	72	4	5.6	68	77.9	13.2				
Kendall township.....	—	—	—	—	14.6	—	—	68	36	2	5.6	32	81.3	25.0				
Lamont township.....	—	—	—	—	—	21	67.6	82	46	3	6.5	42	100.0	7.1				
Liberty township.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	92.9	31	18	—	—	18	22.2	—				
Medway township.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	82.1	28	23	—	—	20	40.0	—				
Richland township.....	—	—	—	—	—	12	100.0	29	19	—	—	19	15.8	—				
Syracuse township.....	31	—	36	25.0	9.5	389	70.6	1 508	908	26	2.9	864	84.1	19.9				
Harper County	33	6.1	113	8.8	9.9	1 337	68.0	6 148	3 556	108	3.0	3 402	80.3	17.0				
Township No. 1.....	10	—	15	—	7.6	209	66.7	943	541	4	0.7	535	80.7	10.8				
Township No. 2.....	—	—	6	—	12.1	47	74.7	216	108	—	—	105	59.0	7.6				
Township No. 3.....	—	—	—	—	4.4	132	80.0	415	237	3	1.3	229	75.1	11.8				
Township No. 4.....	—	—	11	36.4	3.5	43	67.1	265	158	—	—	158	70.9	13.3				
Township No. 5.....	—	—	17	—	11.5	112	77.7	425	238	2	0.8	234	81.2	23.1				
Township No. 6.....	—	—	—	—	—	57	64.3	311	217	19	8.8	188	25.0	9.0				
Harvey County	168	9.5	1 721	5.7	8.9	5 599	72.7	23 527	15 113	379	2.5	14 436	84.9	19.4				
Alta township.....	—	—	34	11.8	—	42	77.1	179	133	2	1.5	129	70.5	27.1				
Burton township.....	4	—	29	—	6.7	246	68.8	918	517	1	0.2	497	86.5	28.4				
Ourlington township.....	—	—	13	30.8	7.2	129	77.1	377	283	1	0.4	276	79.0	15.9				
Emma township.....	29	—	203	6.9	17.3	685	76.3	2 777	1 817	33	1.8	1 698	72.9	15.4				
Garden township.....	2	—	13	—	4.7	54	83.4	230	148	—	—	146	69.2	13.7				
Holstead township.....	2	—	28	—	5.9	69	60.6	273	172	5	2.9	165	71.5	12.1				
Highland township.....	—	—	24	—	0.5	91	89.1	297	214	2	0.9	204	72.5	10.3				
Lake township.....	—	—	2	—	19.2	67	71.1	147	89	2	2.2	87	83.9	21.8				
Lakin township.....	2	—	12	—	—	84	65.9	242	172	2	1.2	168	83.3	24.4				
Macon township	2	—	19	10.5	10.2	142	77.9	477	316	4	1.3	310	77.4	8.7				
Newton township.....	4	—	203	—	16.9	232	75.9	1 455	898	22	2.4	865	66.0	12.1				
Pleasant township.....	2	—	8	—	1.3	62	90.3	247	162	2	1.2	160	73.8	11.9				
Richland township.....	—	—	13	—	6.9	40	60.8	170	98	—	—	95	84.2	13.7				
Sedgwick township.....	—	—	28	21.4	4.4	349	77.7	1 263	789	16	2.0	767	86.2	19.8				
Walton township.....	5	—	49	—	3.5	90	66.3	342	226	3	1.3	223	82.1	25.1				
Haskell County	100	19.0	213	23.0	11.0	877	70.2	2 704	1 710	36	2.1	1 639	77.9	17.4				
Budley township.....	47	17.0	129	22.5	13.9	340	71.7	1 096	705	19	2.7	662	79.6	21.8				
Haskell township.....	53	20.8	78	25.6	1.4	109	54.5	1 225	817	7	0.9	799	85.1	16.2				
Lockport township.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	383	188	10	5.3	178	37.6	6.2				
Hodgeman County	18	11.1	78	7.7	3.0	459	74.1	1 756	1 055	15	1.4	1 008	61.1	11.0				
Benton township.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	63.0	33	12	—	—	12	58.3	—				
Center township.....	5	—	62	6.5	4.6	192	68.9	876	530	10	1.9	497	76.3	13.5				
Hollet township.....	9	22.2	5	—	—	26	65.8	45	23	—	—	23	34.8	8.7				
Mareno township.....	—	—	—	—	2.5	129	78.5	395	234	—	—	225	63.1	14.2				
North Roscoe township.....	4	—	8	25.0	—	8	80.9	57	40	—	—	40	30.0	—				
Sawlog township.....	—	—	—	—	—	23	76.5	94	42	—	—	42	47.6	16.7				
South Roscoe township.....	—	—	3	—	—	23	70.0	74	57	—	—	57	24.6	5.3				
Sterling township.....	—	—	—	—	—	37	96.8	114	80	5	6.3	75	41.3	—				
Valley township.....	—	—	—	—	3.7	11	85.5	68	37	—	—	37	8.1	—				
Jackson County	35	—	170	12.9	5.1	2 631	72.9	8 528	5 191	287	5.5	4 761	83.7	30.1				
Adrian township.....	—	—	—	—	5.0	31	56.5	99	50	2	4.0	48	52.1	12.5				

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Jackson County—Con.

Bonner township	6	—	12	16.7	12.3	90	67.0	230	159	10	6.3	145	78.6	20.7
Cedar township	3	—	4	50.0	6.1	312	76.3	816	539	42	7.8	478	88.5	34.9
Oouglas township	2	—	21	—	5.7	463	80.0	1 168	819	47	5.7	753	88.2	40.1
Franklin township	5	—	15	26.7	4.2	144	75.1	439	311	15	4.8	293	89.4	30.4
Garfield township	—	—	4	—	6.7	95	72.3	438	247	22	8.9	225	80.4	35.1
Grant township	—	—	—	—	—	33	74.4	153	97	11	11.3	81	71.6	49.4
Jefferson township	2	—	2	100.0	10.9	141	72.4	387	234	5	2.1	224	81.7	34.8
Liberty township	—	—	6	—	7.1	106	68.8	304	212	8	3.8	203	75.4	19.2
Lincoln township	3	—	62	11.3	4.9	187	66.3	480	282	26	9.2	249	83.1	38.6
Netawako township	—	—	2	—	4.7	148	75.6	320	188	22	11.7	166	84.9	41.6
Soldier township	—	—	3	—	0.7	126	67.7	350	186	9	4.8	177	72.3	22.6
Straight Creek township	—	—	8	—	4.2	38	76.3	172	110	—	—	102	63.7	5.9
Washington township	—	—	8	—	1.4	105	72.9	332	222	19	8.6	196	77.0	25.5
Whiting township	—	—	2	—	3.6	84	67.5	341	178	8	4.5	170	64.7	17.6
Jefferson County	51	2.0	167	10.2	5.7	3 461	71.0	11 331	6 952	305	4.4	6 508	86.5	30.1
Oelaware township	14	—	26	26.9	4.5	427	68.7	1 519	884	18	2.0	851	82.3	26.7
Fairview township	—	—	18	11.1	8.1	129	76.3	539	343	19	5.5	318	90.9	37.7
Jefferson township	—	—	8	—	5.7	303	65.0	935	471	28	5.9	434	80.0	27.6
Kaw township	4	—	24	—	1.4	341	77.5	923	627	18	2.9	600	94.2	24.8
Kentucky township	8	—	13	—	9.0	275	74.4	1 094	695	53	7.6	627	92.0	30.9
Norton township	3	—	10	—	5.0	228	62.1	773	397	4	1.0	383	71.5	20.9
Oskaloosa township	5	20.0	19	10.5	4.2	303	66.1	1 398	813	39	4.8	739	84.4	28.4
Ozaukee township	2	—	7	—	2.8	211	81.5	717	449	19	4.2	418	92.1	38.8
Rock Creek township	4	—	9	—	6.6	629	76.1	1 526	1 028	46	4.5	966	91.7	35.1
Rural township	2	—	3	—	—	147	64.5	439	323	16	5.0	304	84.5	28.3
Sarcoux township	4	—	17	23.5	4.4	129	72.5	495	313	11	3.5	294	84.4	31.6
Union township	5	—	13	15.4	12.9	339	68.4	973	609	34	5.6	574	83.6	31.5
Jewell County	14	—	53	13.2	8.0	934	73.1	4 107	2 034	55	2.7	1 921	67.9	11.3
Allen township	—	—	—	—	—	18	84.1	50	19	—	—	19	89.5	10.5
Athens township	—	—	2	—	1.8	14	85.7	99	48	—	—	48	43.8	—
Browns Creek township	3	—	—	—	—	12	93.2	52	36	1	2.8	33	36.4	9.1
Buffalo township	—	—	—	—	8.7	130	75.1	578	276	6	2.2	257	81.7	15.2
Burr Oak township	—	—	—	—	14.4	83	71.9	362	159	2	1.3	155	75.5	19.4
Colvin township	—	—	—	—	—	6	79.5	54	29	—	—	26	30.8	7.7
Center township	2	—	20	20.0	8.2	250	73.0	1 069	554	25	4.5	511	76.3	10.8
Erving township	—	—	—	—	—	26	66.7	71	47	3	6.4	44	45.5	9.1
Esbon township	—	—	10	30.0	5.5	81	67.1	289	157	—	—	157	63.7	15.9
Grant township	5	—	17	—	2.2	52	69.5	232	111	—	—	111	63.1	11.7
Harrison township	—	—	—	—	23.2	12	67.3	61	24	—	—	24	33.3	—
Highland township	—	—	—	—	—	20	81.1	52	21	2	9.5	19	63.2	—
Holmwood township	—	—	—	—	—	3	60.7	61	35	—	—	35	51.4	—
Ionio township	—	—	2	—	—	14	55.7	115	49	—	—	45	35.6	8.9
Jackson township	4	—	2	—	13.1	35	80.3	138	76	6	7.9	70	58.6	2.9
Limestone township	—	—	—	—	—	16	77.3	75	52	2	3.8	50	48.0	10.0
Montana township	—	—	—	—	11.7	33	89.5	82	46	2	4.3	36	55.6	—
Odessa township	—	—	—	—	—	12	66.7	62	26	—	—	26	34.6	—
Prairie township	—	—	—	—	6.2	43	79.3	209	88	1	1.1	83	79.5	19.3
Richland township	—	—	—	—	—	4	88.9	29	9	—	—	9	100.0	—
Sinclair township	—	—	—	—	26.7	19	68.1	83	45	5	11.1	36	69.4	13.9
Vicksburg township	—	—	—	—	16.9	21	97.0	44	16	—	—	16	50.0	6.3
Walnut township	—	—	—	—	30.0	8	60.0	62	22	—	—	22	72.7	—
Washington township	—	—	—	—	4.1	—	53.7	97	54	—	—	54	90.7	18.5
White Mound township	—	—	—	—	9.1	22	81.8	81	35	—	—	35	54.3	5.7
Johnson County	2 067	8.6	7 498	9.6	21.6	58 119	88.8	201 877	144 716	4 617	3.2	136 356	94.5	18.0
Aubry township	7	—	47	2.1	19.2	841	84.4	2 067	1 472	58	3.9	1 400	93.7	19.9
Gardner township	8	50.0	37	5.4	15.1	550	74.5	1 890	1 330	78	5.9	1 229	93.8	27.3
Lexington township	12	—	41	7.3	19.1	398	84.4	1 521	1 051	52	6.5	969	780.1	20.1
McComish township	2	—	16	—	11.2	253	76.2	649	405	25	6.2	372	90.3	26.1
Monticello township	16	—	61	8.2	14.0	779	84.0	1 904	1 368	52	3.8	1 296	95.0	22.0
Olothe township	17	—	36	—	8.5	437	84.8	1 100	775	30	3.9	729	92.9	20.3
Oxford township	17	23.5	18	16.7	30.4	764	87.5	1 644	1 149	44	3.8	1 070	92.1	16.9
Shownee township	4	—	2	100.0	22.4	194	93.2	426	293	2	0.7	280	93.9	15.4
Spring Hill township	10	—	20	—	12.1	440	85.7	1 052	756	35	4.6	708	95.9	24.9
Keamy County	131	3.1	287	11.5	13.9	771	68.4	2 401	1 498	36	2.4	1 416	85.3	16.4
Deerfield township	43	—	103	4.9	22.9	182	71.8	480	309	20	6.5	281	91.8	24.9
East Hibbard township	2	—	11	27.3	7.0	40	81.7	102	51	2	3.9	44	90.9	—
Hartland township	—	—	—	—	—	26	64.1	87	57	—	—	45	100.0	—
Kendall township	—	—	7	—	26.7	13	61.3	89	46	—	—	46	15.2	—
Lakin township	76	2.6	148	12.8	12.0	456	66.7	1 469	929	12	1.3	896	88.1	17.6
Southside township	10	20.0	18	33.3	11.4	34	65.7	124	69	—	—	69	63.8	—
West Hibbard township	—	—	—	—	—	20	86.8	50	37	2	5.4	35	71.4	11.4
Kingman County	41	—	182	13.7	8.4	1 728	66.5	6 866	3 985	61	1.5	3 851	79.7	20.3
Allen township	—	—	—	—	1.9	25	88.2	72	45	—	—	44	65.9	22.7
Belmont township	—	—	—	—	—	28	69.6	107	48	1	2.1	44	52.3	13.6
Bennett township	2	—	6	—	8.9	139	80.1	494	324	10	3.1	312	74.4	21.5
Canton township	—	—	—	—	—	29	71.2	88	48	—	—	48	83.3	18.8
Chikaskia township	—	—	—	—	1.2	32	76.1	139	85	—	—	83	80.7	9.6
Oole township	—	—	6	—	5.7	40	67.2	139	81	5	6.2	79	79.7	34.2
Dresden township	3	—	7	—	4.5	62	71.8	301	181	2	1.1	174	77.6	11.5
Eagle township	—	—	3	—	17.4	27	85.0	128	82	1	1.2	79	75.9	40.5
Eureka township	—	—	—	—	5.1	17	65.7	118	69	4	5.8	65	69.2	15.4

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

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Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Paris township	2	—	—	—	9.5	93	64.4	332	186	13	7.0	173	80.9	22.0
Potosi township	1	100.0	10	—	10.6	346	60.3	1 479	743	52	7.0	676	88.3	26.5
Scott township	—	—	2	—	4.2	116	61.6	337	193	13	6.7	176	69.9	8.5
Sheridan township	—	—	6	—	9.0	94	66.2	441	222	8	3.6	214	66.4	16.4
Stanton township	1	—	—	—	5.5	37	74.1	131	72	4	5.6	68	50.0	19.1
Valley township	2	100.0	—	—	8.9	57	59.5	175	81	7	8.6	72	65.3	11.1
Logan County	13	23.1	111	4.5	5.2	730	68.7	2 659	1 580	28	1.8	1 523	76.6	11.0
Augustine township	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elkader township	—	—	4	—	—	3	72.0	25	9	—	—	9	100.0	—
Lees township	—	—	—	—	—	—	84.2	31	23	—	—	23	17.4	—
Logansport township	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
McAlister township	—	—	—	—	—	6	81.0	25	15	—	—	15	60.0	20.0
Monument township	—	—	5	—	3.3	53	70.0	125	86	—	—	86	82.6	20.9
Oakley township	8	37.5	84	6.0	5.9	544	67.9	1 969	1 174	24	2.0	1 121	81.6	11.5
Paxton township	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.7	24	16	2	12.5	14	64.3	14.3
Russell Springs township	—	—	4	—	—	21	56.9	90	43	—	—	43	72.1	16.3
Western township	—	—	—	—	—	22	77.1	45	28	—	—	28	17.9	—
Winona township	5	—	14	—	4.0	75	75.3	290	160	2	1.3	158	62.7	5.7
Lyon County	303	3.0	1 416	6.4	11.5	5 638	76.4	27 343	17 983	736	4.1	16 962	84.1	18.5
Agnes City township	—	—	14	—	6.9	93	71.7	390	236	4	1.7	230	80.9	20.0
Americus township	10	—	15	13.3	7.2	336	74.6	1 115	731	34	4.7	689	89.1	21.5
Center township	8	37.5	16	—	7.2	242	61.6	850	506	12	2.4	493	81.1	23.7
Elmerdora township	—	—	2	—	9.0	48	70.7	166	107	2	1.9	103	75.7	5.8
Emporia township	—	—	16	12.5	11.2	252	77.4	926	666	27	4.1	623	90.9	21.5
Fremont township	2	—	27	22.2	6.3	220	88.7	725	534	12	2.2	512	87.5	21.3
Ivy township	—	—	—	—	8.7	56	68.0	220	115	—	—	115	80.9	21.7
Jackson township	—	—	9	—	7.5	228	68.8	766	503	19	3.8	482	83.8	25.7
Pike township	2	—	15	—	11.4	311	77.0	840	588	23	3.9	559	90.2	24.2
Reading township	—	—	—	—	3.7	101	75.8	373	209	13	6.2	192	81.8	15.1
Waterloo township	1	—	—	—	6.5	62	59.4	250	125	—	—	125	53.6	11.2
McPherson County	88	5.7	1 598	6.4	11.5	4 643	71.4	21 054	13 571	321	2.4	13 019	82.7	17.5
Battle Hill township	—	—	—	—	7.9	23	83.8	100	65	—	—	65	56.9	10.8
Bonaville township	—	—	—	—	—	9	80.6	41	32	—	—	32	65.6	12.5
Canton township	7	—	45	4.4	5.7	200	62.2	914	520	17	3.3	490	89.0	30.0
Castle township	—	—	2	—	9.0	48	70.7	166	107	2	1.9	103	75.7	5.8
Delmore township	—	—	6	—	18.5	15	57.5	102	61	5	8.2	56	83.9	21.4
Empire township	3	—	52	—	6.9	194	61.8	778	512	22	4.3	479	83.3	22.1
Groveland township	—	—	27	—	—	50	67.5	177	119	—	—	117	68.4	6.0
Gypsum Creek township	—	—	1	—	7.0	37	71.2	180	98	—	—	98	76.5	8.2
Harper township	2	—	2	—	7.1	20	72.5	123	91	4	4.4	86	48.8	—
Hayes township	—	—	23	—	3.2	66	69.6	211	122	2	1.6	113	66.4	15.0
Jackson township	—	—	—	—	—	65	72.6	232	155	—	—	151	77.5	13.9
King City township	6	—	19	—	8.8	96	79.0	320	212	—	—	209	83.7	21.5
Little Valley township	—	—	27	—	8.1	105	69.7	360	249	7	2.8	239	83.7	20.5
Lone Tree township	3	—	73	—	—	60	41.7	314	218	7	3.2	208	70.2	26.4
McPherson township	4	—	16	—	3.5	154	84.6	439	333	6	1.8	321	85.7	13.7
Marquette township	3	—	38	5.3	4.9	147	61.8	704	356	15	4.2	335	74.0	24.8
Mendon township	—	—	25	28.0	2.6	56	67.4	249	168	4	2.4	162	80.9	8.6
Mound township	11	36.4	280	5.7	4.9	299	58.3	1 503	925	18	1.9	903	82.1	16.8
New Garland township	—	—	3	—	—	84	91.0	188	147	4	2.7	139	75.5	10.8
Smoky Hill township	2	—	8	—	—	55	75.9	246	181	—	—	181	78.5	9.4
South Sharps Creek township	—	—	1	—	—	36	73.5	73	47	2	4.3	41	78.0	9.8
Spring Valley township	2	—	36	22.2	9.6	114	54.5	303	205	2	1.0	201	76.6	22.4
Superior township	1	100.0	297	3.0	2.6	224	64.1	1 091	647	7	1.1	628	83.8	19.1
Turkey Creek township	6	—	44	6.8	—	62	83.7	218	163	—	—	161	67.1	16.8
Union township	—	—	10	20.0	10.1	22	88.0	131	95	4	4.2	91	72.5	9.9
Marion County	38	5.3	1 333	6.2	6.8	2 337	62.9	10 810	6 206	190	3.1	5 932	73.8	19.8
Blaine township	—	—	7	—	4.4	30	60.0	187	88	2	2.3	86	60.5	5.8
Carlin township	—	—	6	—	6.7	40	77.9	169	99	4	4.0	93	68.8	11.8
Center township	—	—	11	—	5.6	72	68.6	319	176	3	1.7	171	75.4	11.7
Clark township	—	—	28	—	—	36	52.4	176	105	3	2.9	102	58.8	12.7
Clear Creek township	2	—	52	3.8	4.6	178	67.2	493	272	11	4.0	257	60.3	12.5
Colfax township	2	—	35	—	2.6	55	61.5	217	102	7	6.9	89	75.3	10.1
Doyle township	—	—	2	—	4.7	20	65.6	70	41	—	—	41	51.2	4.9
Durham Park township	—	—	17	—	3.9	49	53.7	207	127	—	—	125	42.4	13.6
East Branch township	7	—	14	14.3	20.9	44	75.7	154	114	7	6.1	104	65.4	11.5
Fairplay township	—	—	7	—	12.1	42	74.4	119	91	8	8.8	83	77.1	21.7
Gale township	—	—	14	—	3.2	45	68.3	219	131	6	4.6	125	77.6	24.0
Grant township	—	—	—	—	—	43	70.5	109	69	2	2.9	65	60.0	29.2
Lehigh township	—	—	45	—	2.6	56	60.4	258	163	5	3.1	153	78.4	30.1
Liberty township	—	—	31	—	6.0	67	78.9	221	174	2	1.1	164	57.3	18.3
Logan township	—	—	26	—	—	29	47.2	118	75	—	—	73	39.7	12.3
Last Springs township	—	—	21	28.6	5.6	81	72.9	237	121	9	7.4	112	65.2	12.5
Menna township	—	—	61	3.3	—	63	80.9	219	164	5	3.0	159	68.6	23.3
Milton township	—	—	21	—	5.7	47	46.2	278	138	—	—	135	77.8	21.5
Moore township	—	—	3	100.0	18.3	13	88.5	63	50	—	—	50	42.0	14.0
Peabody township	5	—	55	10.9	5.5	309	57.2	1 315	714	15	2.1	684	86.7	32.2
Risley township	—	—	26	—	12.5	54	81.6	176	114	2	1.8	110	60.9	15.5
Summit township	—	—	2	—	2.0	27	59.7	80	47	—	—	47	70.2	23.4
West Branch township	10	20.0	299	5.4	6.8	140	65.8	706	444	11	2.5	423	80.4	21.5

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Marion County—Con.															
Wilson township	—	—	7	—	4.0	60	60.7	198	129	7	5.4	122	63.1	18.0	
Marshall County	27	11.1	370	9.5	5.5	2 293	66.6	10 193	5 556	135	2.4	5 354	71.2	16.1	
Balderson township	—	—	1	—	5.0	35	65.6	112	53	—	—	53	47.2	13.2	
Bigelow township	—	—	6	—	4.2	11	64.7	91	38	2	5.3	36	38.9	11.1	
Blue Rapids township	—	—	1	—	5.5	13	73.1	96	50	—	—	50	50.0	4.0	
Blue Rapids City township	5	—	21	9.5	4.3	262	61.2	1 114	534	33	6.2	492	79.5	20.9	
Center township	—	—	6	—	10.4	18	61.6	130	71	2	2.8	69	68.1	5.8	
Clear Fork township	—	—	—	—	—	12	81.5	33	22	—	—	22	72.7	9.1	
Cleveland township	2	—	1	—	1.1	34	77.4	68	43	—	—	43	67.4	14.0	
Cottage Hill township	—	—	—	—	—	46	78.3	120	58	—	—	58	60.3	22.4	
Elm Creek township	—	—	3	—	3.5	34	79.9	166	112	—	—	112	61.6	6.3	
Franklin township	2	—	14	14.3	4.7	56	60.9	253	122	2	1.6	123	65.0	13.0	
Guitard township	2	—	20	10.0	4.2	81	66.9	411	237	9	3.8	226	69.9	22.1	
Herkimer township	—	—	41	7.3	1.8	96	52.2	244	142	3	2.1	139	37.4	13.7	
Lincoln township	3	—	2	—	2.5	48	61.5	121	65	—	—	63	49.2	17.5	
Logan township	—	—	27	—	1.9	61	57.0	281	169	7	4.1	162	54.3	9.3	
Marysville township	2	—	17	—	6.2	131	82.0	391	273	12	4.4	255	84.7	7.5	
Murray township	2	—	12	—	8.6	199	61.1	534	239	11	4.6	227	63.4	16.3	
Noble township	—	—	3	—	4.0	61	69.1	248	105	5	4.8	100	52.0	9.0	
Oketo township	—	—	13	—	8.0	68	61.1	242	135	4	3.0	131	58.8	12.2	
Richland township	—	—	21	—	6.0	42	59.1	251	133	—	—	133	50.4	17.3	
Rock township	—	—	9	22.2	—	22	70.5	111	62	—	—	62	33.9	12.9	
St. Bridget township	—	—	2	—	5.6	33	48.1	205	102	—	—	96	51.0	22.9	
Vermillion township	6	—	25	—	2.2	157	66.9	1 138	699	7	1.0	676	77.4	17.3	
Walnut township	—	—	—	—	3.8	31	59.0	131	74	—	—	72	62.5	13.9	
Waterville township	2	100.0	10	—	5.9	109	71.8	633	355	17	4.8	325	84.3	19.4	
Wells township	1	100.0	—	—	10.2	5	61.5	137	77	4	5.2	73	50.7	5.5	
Meade County	64	6.3	298	10.1	8.8	934	70.9	3 668	2 159	38	1.8	2 072	79.3	16.3	
Amaron township	—	—	—	—	—	9	84.4	61	39	—	—	39	43.6	—	
Crooked Creek township	—	—	—	—	—	7	87.5	65	36	—	—	36	72.2	—	
Fowler township	—	—	16	25.0	4.3	130	69.2	664	348	7	2.0	334	74.3	18.3	
Logan township	9	—	42	—	13.0	50	60.3	108	81	2	2.5	77	76.6	22.1	
Meade Center township	20	20.0	172	6.4	6.5	349	70.3	1 606	954	19	2.0	910	84.9	16.0	
Merrill township	—	—	2	—	—	70	73.4	148	77	—	—	77	100.0	—	
Odee township	—	—	—	—	—	11	86.5	54	32	—	—	32	31.3	—	
Sand Creek township	—	—	4	—	—	13	58.5	60	38	—	—	38	34.2	10.5	
West Plains township	35	—	62	24.2	18.9	295	71.9	902	554	10	1.8	529	79.4	20.8	
Miami County	62	11.3	264	2.7	8.0	4 607	68.4	16 216	9 513	453	4.8	8 903	88.5	25.1	
Marysville township	6	—	20	10.0	9.5	422	76.9	1 129	753	36	4.8	706	87.5	27.1	
Miami township	—	—	—	—	16.2	64	60.4	333	199	6	3.0	191	65.4	28.3	
Middle Creek township	4	—	10	—	8.2	291	72.3	709	445	19	4.3	416	87.3	32.9	
Mound township	—	—	—	—	4.3	139	61.4	381	185	4	2.2	179	90.5	26.3	
Osage township	6	—	9	—	2.1	139	57.6	437	253	6	2.4	245	84.1	24.5	
Osawatimie township	—	—	4	—	3.8	183	69.8	483	275	27	9.8	245	89.0	26.9	
Paola township	2	—	10	30.0	4.9	203	79.0	547	387	7	1.8	376	92.6	17.0	
Richland township	4	50.0	7	—	7.1	263	72.5	751	508	19	3.7	483	85.5	22.4	
Stanton township	4	—	5	—	6.2	190	75.8	542	374	16	4.3	356	89.6	23.3	
Sugar Creek township	—	—	4	—	8.0	41	69.5	254	151	10	6.6	141	80.1	30.5	
Ten Mile township	5	—	3	—	4.3	170	69.5	588	384	30	7.8	350	88.3	26.9	
Valley township	5	100.0	35	5.7	7.7	294	69.6	920	628	28	4.5	588	92.3	20.9	
Wea township	5	—	13	—	11.2	283	77.5	756	515	28	5.4	476	85.3	23.7	
Minchell County	32	21.9	104	15.4	5.2	1 580	71.2	6 253	3 720	52	1.4	3 561	75.8	13.6	
Asherville township	—	—	—	—	—	25	64.3	126	63	—	—	60	70.0	20.0	
Beloit township	7	100.0	11	81.8	16.7	112	70.6	311	212	—	—	196	65.8	7.1	
Bloomfield township	—	—	—	—	—	39	88.1	81	57	4	7.0	53	62.3	9.4	
Blue Hill township	—	—	—	—	—	—	78.9	38	22	—	—	22	9.1	—	
Can Creek township	—	—	2	—	—	2	63.6	24	13	—	—	13	84.6	—	
Cawker township	—	—	8	—	4.4	136	71.7	537	331	1	0.3	321	76.0	20.6	
Center township	—	—	21	—	—	—	100.0	50	40	5	12.5	35	25.7	—	
Custer township	3	—	5	—	—	11	69.3	186	99	7	7.1	92	46.7	19.6	
Eureka township	—	—	—	—	14.3	—	63.2	41	17	—	—	17	17.6	—	
Glen Elder township	—	—	—	—	6.1	62	72.0	467	232	3	1.3	225	75.1	9.8	
Hayes township	—	—	4	—	—	—	72.4	29	14	—	—	14	71.4	—	
Logan township	—	—	—	—	13.7	8	77.6	146	75	7	9.3	65	83.1	9.2	
Lulu township	—	—	2	100.0	13.2	2	71.4	91	66	—	—	64	65.6	17.2	
Pittsburg township	2	—	16	12.5	—	179	70.6	326	206	—	—	206	58.3	10.2	
Plum Creek township	—	—	—	—	12.0	60	73.2	105	73	—	—	73	65.8	—	
Round Springs township	5	—	4	—	—	10	100.0	30	19	—	—	19	52.6	—	
Salt Creek township	—	—	6	—	—	—	83.3	40	27	2	7.4	25	84.0	8.0	
Solomon Rapids township	3	—	3	—	18.2	13	68.3	70	42	—	—	40	55.0	15.0	
Turkey Creek township	6	—	2	—	—	44	82.2	110	76	—	—	76	63.2	—	
Walnut Creek township	—	—	4	—	15.2	13	83.3	47	36	—	—	36	69.4	16.7	
Montgomery County	199	9.5	684	10.8	11.9	7 965	64.5	32 314	19 138	939	4.9	17 838	89.1	20.2	
Coney township	8	—	7	—	10.3	280	58.5	991	521	19	3.6	493	90.7	36.7	
Cherokee township	2	—	3	—	7.2	117	70.5	431	287	12	4.2	273	85.3	8.4	
Cherry township	1	—	18	—	11.0	104	61.9	412	281	16	5.7	263	86.7	19.4	
Orum Creek township	—	—	7	—	13.1	124	73.7	379	250	7	2.8	240	87.1	17.9	
Fawn Creek township	20	—	13	—	42.6	422	70.3	1 559	1 003	21	2.1	917	85.5	17.7	
Independence township	11	—	27	—	12.3	518	70.1	1 823	1 280	60	4.7	1 201	88.5	17.0	
Liberty township	—	—	1	—	13.5	135	60.0	394	286	12	4.2	268	82.5	15.7	

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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Counties and County
Subdivisions
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Montgomery County—Con.

Louisburg township	—	—	6	16.7	9.3	165	61.7	603	320	23	7.2	286	77.6	22.0
Parker township	19	47.4	28	10.7	10.8	284	76.1	907	613	13	2.1	577	93.8	19.8
Rutland township	4	—	3	—	4.6	70	63.5	201	129	8	6.2	118	72.9	16.1
Sycamore township	1	—	12	—	9.6	188	69.9	746	488	12	2.5	467	90.6	17.3
West Cherry township	2	—	2	—	5.5	51	72.2	155	98	4	4.1	94	90.4	13.8

Morris County	21	—	75	—	8.3	1 160	67.4	5 063	2 849	103	3.6	2 721	76.1	15.8
Highland township	3	—	—	—	—	20	74.1	100	65	—	—	65	70.8	10.8
Overland township	—	—	4	—	10.4	30	61.9	71	58	5	8.6	53	37.7	3.8
Township No. 1	—	—	4	—	7.7	110	61.5	443	234	13	5.6	221	79.2	16.3
Township No. 2	—	—	6	—	3.0	103	71.5	524	294	4	1.4	289	73.7	12.8
Township No. 3	—	—	8	—	30.1	109	70.3	410	230	2	0.9	241	70.5	25.3
Township No. 4	—	—	—	—	4.1	30	76.2	126	3	2	1.6	124	56.0	15.3
Township No. 5	9	—	9	—	6.8	149	66.1	539	281	13	4.6	271	72.0	20.7
Township No. 6	3	—	3	—	—	34	60.2	111	67	1	1.5	66	77.3	6.1
Township No. 7	—	—	3	—	7.4	68	82.0	230	151	5	3.3	143	75.5	16.8
Township No. 8	—	—	5	—	—	48	77.2	242	152	5	3.3	147	61.9	12.2
Township No. 9	2	—	6	—	3.0	57	68.3	291	169	3	1.8	155	65.8	23.9

Morton County	78	42.3	161	32.9	16.8	743	76.4	2 483	1 573	18	1.1	1 503	82.2	13.4
Camoron township	—	—	—	—	31.3	22	86.8	66	48	—	—	34	79.4	8.8
Jones township	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richfield township	2	—	15	20.0	9.0	83	87.8	216	114	1	0.9	109	50.5	5.5
Rullo township	20	20.0	24	79.2	19.2	119	68.6	394	252	5	2.0	233	81.5	16.7
Tolaga township	56	51.8	122	25.4	17.6	506	76.1	1 713	1 109	12	1.1	1 077	87.2	14.2
Westola township	—	—	—	—	—	13	77.0	83	43	—	—	43	44.2	—

Nemaha County	17	—	145	1.4	5.0	2 416	64.0	8 442	4 856	145	3.0	4 644	69.2	14.3
Adams township	—	—	2	—	—	60	45.7	185	122	—	—	122	27.9	—
Berwick township	—	—	14	—	5.3	72	69.1	253	169	1	0.6	168	69.0	6.5
Copiama township	—	—	1	—	—	57	70.6	133	77	—	—	77	61.0	14.3
Center township	4	—	—	—	—	98	54.3	184	113	5	4.4	108	50.9	5.6
Clear Creek township	—	—	—	—	3.1	51	86.8	120	78	4	5.1	71	33.8	7.0
Clifton township	—	—	2	—	—	31	64.4	216	148	18	2.0	152	76.9	30.3
Granada township	—	—	—	—	—	31	69.0	97	54	3	5.6	51	78.4	21.0
Harrison township	—	—	6	—	1.1	85	62.7	317	174	5	2.9	162	64.2	16.0
Home township	—	—	10	—	9.0	122	61.7	470	253	14	5.5	237	65.4	19.8
Illinois township	—	—	5	—	1.2	99	61.9	343	171	5	2.9	164	69.5	14.0
Marian township	2	—	9	—	1.3	129	57.1	344	185	2	1.1	180	50.6	12.2
Mitchell township	—	—	—	—	—	77	63.4	227	135	—	—	135	45.1	9.0
Nemaha township	—	—	—	—	4.9	70	77.7	120	80	2	2.5	78	23.1	7.7
Neuchatel township	—	—	2	—	15.7	47	61.5	116	69	2	2.9	67	89.6	22.4
Red Vermillion township	—	—	2	—	—	47	73.1	127	85	2	2.4	78	37.2	11.5
Reilly township	—	—	—	—	1.5	75	63.6	145	73	2	2.7	67	52.2	23.9
Richmond township	—	—	2	—	—	145	60.4	313	210	3	1.4	199	51.3	6.5
Rock Creek township	—	—	2	—	6.8	42	71.7	196	131	—	—	131	70.2	4.6
Washington township	—	—	14	—	8.2	101	70.4	399	244	16	6.6	228	68.9	10.1
Wetmore township	—	—	4	—	3.8	113	67.5	419	215	4	1.9	205	82.0	31.2

Neosho County	102	5.9	338	4.1	8.2	3 681	66.9	14 373	8 303	324	3.9	7 792	87.6	15.2
Big Creek township	—	—	—	—	3.7	106	73.4	416	273	9	3.3	261	84.7	9.6
Canville township	2	100.0	2	—	4.0	113	68.9	377	261	4	1.5	255	86.3	18.8
Centerville township	—	—	6	—	8.1	97	65.3	397	236	12	5.1	220	75.9	12.7
Chertopa township	4	50.0	2	—	8.2	229	64.3	645	377	18	2.2	352	86.9	27.0
Erie township	11	18.2	24	—	4.7	330	63.8	1 441	824	37	4.5	776	85.8	16.1
Grant township	—	—	5	40.0	6.8	95	70.3	370	212	11	5.2	195	80.0	10.8
Ladore township	—	—	4	—	2.9	96	70.3	269	147	—	—	144	70.8	11.8
Lincoln township	—	—	4	—	5.1	80	64.8	278	150	8	5.3	142	84.5	11.3
Mission township	—	—	3	—	2.9	259	63.9	687	381	11	2.9	354	89.3	18.1
Shiloh township	—	—	—	—	2.6	65	60.7	226	131	6	4.6	123	68.3	12.2
Tioga township	4	—	18	27.8	11.4	268	76.6	863	602	6	1.0	587	89.4	15.8
Walnut Grove township	—	—	—	—	9.3	87	69.5	306	196	10	5.1	186	81.7	20.4

Ness County	14	—	159	1.3	5.0	799	68.6	3 534	1 995	18	0.9	1 954	78.0	13.3
Bazine township	—	—	45	4.4	8.6	96	55.0	468	229	—	—	229	66.4	7.9
Center township	10	—	92	—	6.0	304	69.4	1 459	838	6	0.7	819	90.1	13.9
Eden township	—	—	2	—	2.5	36	92.1	90	36	—	—	36	73.9	19.6
Forrester township	—	—	2	—	7.8	33	94.3	79	57	1	1.8	56	100.0	28.6
Franklin township	2	—	2	—	1.1	43	82.0	147	87	2	2.3	85	51.8	—
Highpoint township	—	—	—	—	1.3	41	69.8	114	49	—	—	49	44.9	6.1
Johnson township	—	—	—	—	5.6	21	75.8	72	38	—	—	35	34.3	—
Nevalo township	2	—	16	—	1.8	87	68.7	533	303	2	0.7	298	69.8	9.1
Ohio township	—	—	—	—	3.5	87	67.3	363	209	5	2.4	200	69.0	18.5
Worning township	—	—	—	—	5.4	51	67.6	209	137	—	—	137	88.3	25.5

Norton County	16	—	89	—	6.0	1 247	65.8	5 317	2 903	65	2.2	2 748	75.3	11.9
Almena-District 4 township	3	—	8	—	11.9	122	64.5	596	289	4	1.4	289	71.6	20.4
Center-District 1 township	8	—	8	—	6.1	251	64.8	930	485	6	1.2	460	62.0	7.0
Harrison-District 6 township	—	—	—	—	7.0	207	66.6	791	425	8	1.9	411	73.7	6.1
Highland-District 2 township	—	—	—	—	—	49	54.4	227	107	—	—	97	34.0	3.1
Solomon-District 3 township	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Osage County	31	—	268	4.1	7.0	3 180	68.7	11 573	6 857	283	4.1	6 476	87.2	29.7
Agency township	2	—	4	—	5.4	127	66.6	407	248	13	5.2	228	89.5	33.3
Arvorio township	—	—	1	—	—	18	64.9	91	63	4	6.3	59	86.4	22.0

Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over								
							Civilian labor force			Workers					
							Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Unemployed		Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Means of trans- portation to work	
										Total	Percent using car, truck, or van			Percent in car- pools	
Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Total	Total	Total						
—	—	6	16.7	9.3	165	61.7	603	320	23	7.2	286	77.6	22.0		
19	47.4	28	10.7	10.8	284	76.1	907	613	13	2.1	577	93.8	19.8		
4	—	3	—	4.6	70	63.5	201	129	8	6.2	118	72.9	16.1		
2	—	12	—	9.6	188	69.9	746	488	12	2.5	467	90.6	17.8		
—	—	2	—	5.5	51	72.2	155	98	4	4.1	94	90.4	13.3		
21	—	75	—	8.3	1 160	67.4	5 063	2 849	103	3.6	2 721	76.1	15.8		
3	—	—	—	—	20	74.1	100	65	—	—	65	70.8	10.8		
—	—	4	—	10.4	30	61.9	71	58	5	8.6	53	37.7	3.8		
—	—	—	—	7.7	110	61.5	443	234	13	5.6	221	79.2	16.3		
—	—	—	—	3.0	103	71.5	524	294	4	1.4	289	73.7	12.8		
—	—	8	—	30.1	109	70.3	410	230	2	0.9	241	70.5	25.3		
—	—	—	—	4.1	30	76.2	211	126	2	1.6	124	56.5	15.3		
9	—	9	—	6.8	149	66.1	539	281	13	4.6	271	72.0	20.7		
3	—	3	—	—	34	60.2	111	67	1	1.5	66	77.3	6.1		
—	—	3	—	7.4	68	82.0	230	151	5	3.3	143	75.5	16.8		
—	—	5	—	—	48	77.2	242	152	5	3.3	147	61.9	12.2		
2	—	6	—	3.0	57	68.3	291	169	3	1.8	155	65.8	23.9		
78	42.3	161	32.9	16.8	743	76.4	2 483	1 573	18	1.1	1 503	82.2	13.4		
—	—	—	—	31.3	22	86.8	66	48	—	—	34	79.4	8.8		
20	20.0	115	20.0	9.0	83	87.8	216	114	1	0.9	109	50.5	5.5		
56	51.8	224	79.2	19.2	119	68.6	394	252	5	2.0	233	81.5	16.7		
—	—	122	25.4	17.6	506	76.1	1 713	1 099	12	1.1	1 077	87.2	14.2		
—	—	—	—	—	13	77.0	83	43	—	—	43	44.2	—		
17	—	145	1.4	5.0	2 416	64.0	8 442	4 856	145	3.0	4 644	69.2	14.3		
—	—	2	—	—	60	45.7	185	122	—	—	122	27.9	—		
—	—	14	—	5.3	72	69.1	253	169	1	0.6	168	69.0	6.5		
—	—	1	—	—	57	70.6	133	77	—	—	77	61.0	14.3		
4	—	—	—	—	98	54.3	184	113	5	4.4	108	50.9	5.5		
—	—	—	—	3.1	51	86.8	120	78	4	5.1	71	33.8	7.0		
—	—	2	—	3.1	86	66.4	216	142	10	7.0	132	75.0	30.3		
—	—	—	—	—	31	69.0	97	54	3	5.6	51	78.4	21.6		
—	—	6	—	1.1	85	62.7	317	174	5	2.9	162	64.2	16.0		
—	—	10	—	9.0	122	61.7	470	253	14	5.5	237	65.4	19.8		
—	—	5	—	1.2	99	61.9	343	171	5	2.9	164	69.5	14.0		
2	—	9	—	1.3	129	57.1	344	185	2	1.1	180	50.6	12.2		
—	—	—	—	—	77	63.4	227	135	—	—	133	45.1	9.0		
—	—	—	—	4.9	70	77.7	120	80	2	2.5	78	23.1	7.7		
—	—	2	—	15.7	47	61.5	116	69	2	2.9	67	89.6	22.4		
—	—	—	—	—	47	73.1	127	85	2	2.4	78	37.2	11.5		
—	—	—	—	1.5	75	63.6	145	73	2	2.7	67	52.2	23.9		
—	—	2	—	—	145	60.4	313	210	3	1.4	199	51.3	6.5		
—	—	2	—	—	42	71.7	196	131	—	—	131	70.2	4.6		
—	—	14	—	8.2	101	70.4	399	244	16	6.6	228	68.9	10.1		
—	—	4	—	3.8	113	67.5	419	215	4	1.9	205	82.0	31.2		
102	5.9	338	4.1	8.2	3 681	66.9	14 373	8 303	324	3.9	7 792	87.6	15.2		
—	—	—	—	3.7	107	73.4	273	161	9	3.3	261	84.7	9.6		
2	100.0	2	—	4.0	113	68.9	377	261	4	1.5	255	86.3	18.8		
—	—	6	—	6.1	97	65.3	397	236	12	5.1	220	75.9	12.7		
4	50.0	2	—	8.2	229	64.3	665	377	18	4.8	352	86.9	27.0		
11	18.2	24	—	4.7	330	63.8	1 441	824	37	4.5	776	85.8	16.1		
—	—	5	40.0	6.8	95	70.6	370	212	11	5.2	195	80.0	10.8		
—	—	4	—	2.9	96	70.3	269	147	—	—	144	70.8	11.8		
—	—	4	—	5.1	80	64.8	278	150	8	5.3	142	84.5	11.3		
—	—	3	—	2.9	259	63.9	687	381	11	2.9	354	89.3	18.1		
—	—	—	—	2.6	65	60.7	226	131	6	4.6	123	68.3	12.2		
4	—	18	27.8	11.4	268	76.6	863	602	6	1.0	587	89.4	15.8		
—	—	—	—	9.3	87	69.5	306	196	10	5.1	186	81.7	20.4		
14	—	159	1.3	5.0	799	68.6	3 534	1 995	18	0.9	1 954	78.0	13.3		
—	—	45	4.4	8.6	96	55.0	468	229	—	—	229	66.4	7.9		
10	—	92	—	6.0	304	69.4	1 459	838	6	0.7	819	90.1	13.9		
—	—	2	—	2.5	36	93.1	90	48	2	4.2	46	73.9	19.6		
—	—	2	—	7.8	33	94.3	79	57	1	1.8	56	100.0	28.6		
2	—	—	—	1.1	43	82.0	147	87	2	2.3	85	51.8	—		
—	—	—	—	1.3	41	69.8	114	49	—	—	49	44.9	6.1		
—	—	—	—	5.6	21	75.8	72	38	—	—	35	34.3	—		
2	—	16	—	1.8	87	68.7	533	303	2	0.7	298	69.8	9.1		
—	—	—	—	3.5	87	67.3	363	209	5	2.4	200	69.0	18.5		
—	—	—	—	5.4	51	67.6	209	137	—	—	137	88.3	25.5		
16	—	89	—	6.0	1 247	65.8	5 317	2 903	65	2.2	2 748	75.3	11.9		
3	—	8	—	11.9	122	64.5	596	289	4	1.4	289	71.6	20.4		
8	—	8	—	6.1	251	64.8	930	485	6	1.2	460	62.0	7.0		
—	—	—	—	7.0	207	66.6	791	425	8	1.9	411	73.7	6.1		
—	—	5	—	—	49	54.4	227	107	—	—	97	34.0	3.1		
31	—	268	4.1	7.0	3 180	68.7	11 573	6 857	283	4.1	6 476	87.2	29.7		
2	—	4	—	5.4	127	66.6	407	248	13	5.2	228	89.5	33.3		
—	—	1	—	—	18	64.9	91	63	4	6.3	59	86.4	22.2		

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Osage County—Con.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Pawnee County—Con.

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975		Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school		Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over					
	Percent who speak English not well or not at all		Percent who speak English not well or not at all								Civilian labor force				Workers	
											Unemployed				Means of trans- portation to work	
	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools
Pawnee County—Con.																
Walnut township	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	92.2	70	52	2	3.8	50	48.0	24.0	
Phillips County	2	—	86	—	6.7	1 428	68.2	5 733	3 346	38	1.1	3 277	70.1	11.7		
Arco township	—	—	—	—	—	23	91.8	49	45	—	—	45	71.1	—		
Beaver township	—	—	2	—	16.1	30	72.1	74	42	—	—	42	64.3	7.1		
Belmont township	—	—	—	—	0.9	20	51.2	91	45	—	—	44	59.1	11.4		
Bow Creek township	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.3	33	17	—	—	17	47.1	—		
Crystal township	—	—	—	—	15.2	27	65.3	61	32	3	9.4	29	27.6	—		
Dayton township	—	—	—	—	5.1	9	76.6	50	41	—	—	38	15.8	—		
Deer Creek township	—	—	—	—	—	8	67.9	89	43	—	—	43	60.5	—		
Freedom township	—	—	—	—	12.1	12	72.7	87	63	—	—	63	41.2	—		
Glenwood township	—	—	—	—	—	8	69.7	34	32	—	—	32	6.3	—		
Granite township	—	—	—	—	32.3	12	71.7	50	36	—	—	36	22.2	22.2		
Greenwood township	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.9	57	32	—	—	32	9.4	—		
Kirwin township	—	—	2	—	4.6	70	56.0	259	105	—	—	101	74.3	5.0		
Logan township	—	—	9	—	3.1	190	71.3	647	331	—	—	331	71.3	26.3		
Long Island township	—	—	—	—	3.3	81	76.8	244	162	7	4.3	155	55.5	5.2		
Mound township	—	—	35	—	1.1	19	49.3	164	98	—	—	93	51.6	9.7		
Phillipsburg township	2	—	2	—	5.7	111	63.9	346	186	1	0.5	185	73.0	10.8		
Plainview township	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Plum township	—	—	—	—	9.0	85	68.0	371	168	—	—	168	76.8	17.3		
Prairie View township	—	—	3	—	6.8	58	63.0	203	117	1	0.9	113	44.2	3.5		
Rushville township	—	—	—	—	—	9	66.7	22	13	—	—	13	46.2	—		
Solomon township	—	—	—	—	4.0	52	63.3	176	111	—	—	111	63.1	8.1		
Sumner township	—	—	—	—	3.8	10	65.1	44	33	—	—	33	6.1	6.1		
Tawanda township	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Valley township	—	—	—	—	—	6	94.4	44	26	—	—	26	53.8	7.7		
Walnut township	—	—	—	—	56.7	4	38.1	30	26	—	—	26	42.3	15.4		
Pottawatomie County	56	19.6	271	22.5	10.9	2 989	72.6	11 100	6 944	396	5.7	6 524	83.2	24.5		
Belvue township	—	—	6	16.7	7.8	65	69.5	284	188	11	5.9	177	81.4	28.8		
Blue township	2	—	37	10.8	16.6	285	82.8	1 040	741	47	6.3	710	95.4	22.0		
Blue Valley township	10	—	9	—	3.3	45	75.6	246	161	4	2.5	144	76.4	30.6		
Center township	—	—	3	—	3.8	21	70.3	90	40	5	12.5	32	62.5	—		
Clear Creek township	4	—	5	—	—	18	68.8	117	65	7	10.8	58	44.8	—		
Emmett township	—	—	7	—	12.1	105	68.6	279	177	13	7.3	161	85.7	24.8		
Grant township	—	—	2	—	6.9	66	66.5	275	137	12	8.8	121	81.8	27.3		
Green township	—	—	—	—	16.1	30	75.8	115	63	2	2.4	81	51.4	21.0		
Lincoln township	—	—	—	—	6.6	24	73.3	114	56	2	3.6	52	82.7	26.9		
Lone Tree township	2	—	6	—	4.1	43	67.1	185	113	—	—	113	48.7	11.5		
Louisville township	—	—	12	—	3.4	145	64.9	409	260	16	6.2	236	81.8	22.0		
Mill Creek township	—	—	29	31.0	5.8	182	61.1	815	442	22	5.0	414	67.6	15.2		
Pottawatomie township	—	—	7	71.4	7.7	97	70.3	315	196	11	5.6	185	68.6	14.6		
Rock Creek township	—	—	—	—	10.7	115	72.2	556	334	8	71.4	29	79.3	34.5		
St. Clare township	—	—	2	—	—	20	88.6	55	34	5	14.7	29	79.3	34.5		
St. George township	8	25.0	33	6.1	11.9	319	75.9	1 274	853	68	8.0	806	92.6	29.0		
St. Marys township	4	—	32	12.5	13.0	473	71.2	1 439	835	28	3.4	798	87.3	28.6		
Shannon township	—	—	—	—	4.1	58	75.2	151	95	—	—	95	82.1	32.6		
Sherman township	—	—	2	—	4.3	36	79.8	106	65	—	—	65	55.4	18.5		
Spring Creek township	—	—	—	—	—	22	55.1	52	35	—	—	35	28.6	—		
Union township	—	—	—	—	1.3	38	64.1	122	87	4	4.6	83	49.4	16.9		
Vienna township	—	—	—	—	3.4	31	77.6	93	57	—	—	57	58.2	18.2		
Wamego township	24	37.5	64	43.8	14.1	748	74.7	2 819	1 782	103	5.8	1 667	89.9	28.9		
Pratt County	12	—	156	9.0	6.4	1 702	72.0	8 094	4 839	74	1.5	4 693	84.3	17.7		
Township No. 6	4	—	6	33.3	11.4	135	78.8	532	288	7	2.4	279	75.3	16.1		
Township No. 7	—	—	2	—	13.7	75	75.9	358	214	9	4.2	205	84.9	15.1		
Township No. 8	—	—	4	—	6.3	41	89.5	202	111	—	—	111	69.4	15.3		
Township No. 9	—	—	2	—	6.1	93	82.9	305	193	4	2.1	186	67.2	13.4		
Township No. 10	—	—	—	—	4.3	44	67.8	171	86	2	2.3	84	88.1	20.2		
Township No. 11	2	—	10	20.0	1.5	101	58.3	443	242	1	0.4	238	66.4	19.7		
Township No. 12	—	—	17	—	13.0	110	77.3	619	401	2	0.5	391	70.3	6.6		
Rawlins County	18	—	190	2.1	6.5	810	67.3	3 126	1 791	20	1.1	1 728	60.2	15.0		
Achilles township	—	—	2	—	8.0	26	85.2	70	41	—	—	41	28.2	12.8		
Atwood township	5	—	52	7.7	5.8	297	64.2	1 337	791	7	0.9	761	82.0	20.0		
Center township	—	—	22	—	11.0	87	84.4	336	216	2	0.9	208	42.8	7.7		
Driftwood township	—	—	5	—	2.6	22	80.7	94	49	—	—	49	28.6	10.2		
Hert township	8	—	70	—	8.7	138	60.9	478	262	—	—	256	43.8	10.5		
Jefferson township	—	—	—	—	—	17	54.5	45	25	—	—	25	28.0	20.0		
Ludell township	3	—	16	—	5.6	57	65.3	131	80	—	—	76	60.5	19.7		
Miroge township	—	—	—	—	—	50	52.0	50	16	—	—	16	31.3	—		
Rosewood township	2	—	23	—	6.4	128	66.5	520	266	9	3.4	255	43.1	10.2		
Union township	—	—	—	—	—	18	91.3	65	45	2	4.4	43	53.5	20.9		
Reno County	522	7.9	2 814	8.9	8.3	12 264	71.4	49 741	31 383	1 085	3.5	29 816	90.0	19.1		
Albion township	11	81.8	127	5.5	6.2	204	69.5	723	382	2	0.5	373	68.1	23.9		
Arlington township	11	18.2	17	—	10.5	153	63.8	621	298	2	0.7	292	86.0	29.1		
Bell township	—	—	—	—	9.6	22	81.3	88	44	—	—	44	43.2	11.4		
Castleton township	—	—	12	—	15.1	66	78.1	182	112	—	—	112	63.4	34.8		
Center township	35	—	107	—	3.5	145	63.0	483	283	—	—	269	84.4	20.1		
Clay township	11	—	64	32.8	9.5	803	75.9	2 322	1 743	67	3.8	1 662	94.5	16.9		
Enterprise township	—	—	—	—	2.9	20	89.0	111	57	—	—	57	84.2	35.1		
Grant township	—	—	15	—	9.0	296	90.1	934	637	19	3.0	610	90.0	13.9		
Grave township	—	—	2	—	11.6	30	80.4	69	47	—	—	47	85.0	8.5		

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Reno County—Con.																		
Haven township	—	—	25	8.0	9.0	234	75.3	1 206	782	10	1.3	751	83.0	20.4				
Hayes township	1	—	11	—	—	41	80.0	113	62	1	1.6	61	59.0	34.4				
Huntsville township	2	—	4	—	—	38	66.9	131	59	—	—	57	66.7	5.3				
Langdon township	—	—	—	—	3.7	46	61.5	196	88	—	—	87	73.6	17.2				
Lincoln township	59	16.9	116	—	5.5	135	55.1	443	288	8	2.8	271	73.8	16.2				
Little River township	5	—	290	2.1	6.3	372	71.3	1 370	885	20	2.3	847	81.6	16.3				
Loda township	—	—	2	—	—	15	79.0	97	47	4	8.5	41	58.5	17.1				
Medford township	—	—	2	—	8.3	49	87.0	133	68	—	—	68	73.5	25.0				
Medora township	6	—	22	13.6	3.7	315	75.7	1 052	772	41	5.3	716	92.5	18.6				
Miami township	6	66.7	13	—	7.8	94	71.7	463	217	14	6.5	196	82.7	21.4				
MINNESOTA COUNTY																		
Ninnescah township	—	—	6	—	4.7	50	62.8	148	96	4	4.2	92	90.2	31.5				
Pleasant township	2	—	—	—	2.8	56	64.3	237	131	4	3.1	127	78.7	39.4				
Reno township	38	10.5	225	3.1	3.9	1 077	68.7	3 713	2 506	58	2.3	2 405	93.4	15.6				
Roscoe township	—	—	16	18.8	—	32	80.5	100	73	—	—	73	64.4	20.5				
Salt Creek township	14	—	78	—	6.7	82	58.5	330	207	10	4.8	197	71.6	11.2				
Sumner township	—	—	15	33.3	12.5	106	55.4	284	174	4	2.3	165	79.4	14.5				
Sylvia township	2	—	4	—	2.2	74	65.8	382	204	2	1.0	202	80.7	32.7				
Troy township	—	—	1	—	3.1	32	83.8	102	60	—	—	60	83.3	16.7				
Valley township	3	100.0	12	—	9.8	181	75.5	647	427	19	4.4	402	79.6	20.1				
Walnut township	—	—	—	—	—	38	86.4	104	68	—	—	68	66.2	11.8				
WESTMINSTER TOWNSHIP																		
Westminster township	—	—	3	—	9.3	44	79.6	195	103	4	3.9	102	85.3	26.5				
Yoder township	83	10.8	203	6.4	1.2	137	43.2	520	328	6	1.8	311	69.1	21.9				
REPUBLIC COUNTY																		
Albion township	23	—	434	7.8	5.0	1 262	70.8	6 077	3 179	59	1.9	3 070	71.6	12.5				
Beaver township	—	—	10	20.0	4.2	67	67.0	210	131	6	5.7	100	52.0	19.0				
Belleville township	—	—	19	52.6	3.4	23	89.9	131	74	—	—	74	60.8	12.2				
Big Bend township	7	—	22	9.1	6.3	71	73.4	190	126	—	—	122	67.2	9.0				
Courtland township	2	—	2	—	—	65	80.5	284	102	5	4.9	97	72.2	19.6				
Elk Creek township	—	—	24	—	2.5	96	82.2	443	199	5	2.5	194	51.0	1.0				
Fairview township	2	—	10	—	15.5	41	76.8	193	97	5	5.2	92	67.4	30.4				
Farmington township	—	—	8	—	8.0	45	75.4	145	87	—	—	85	54.1	14.1				
Freedom township	—	—	33	9.1	—	22	57.6	128	66	3	4.5	63	54.0	17.5				
Grant township	2	—	7	—	2.0	86	82.1	188	120	2	1.7	118	78.8	13.6				
Jefferson township	—	—	30	—	—	24	70.5	100	52	—	—	52	46.2	9.6				
Liberty township	—	—	2	—	—	56	72.8	116	72	—	—	72	58.3	4.2				
Lincoln township	—	—	2	—	—	19	78.4	81	50	—	—	50	42.0	18.0				
Norway township	—	—	6	33.3	6.0	19	69.9	116	65	2	3.1	63	65.1	1.6				
Richland township	—	—	23	—	3.3	23	82.7	159	97	3	9.2	92	59.8	19.6				
Rose Creek township	—	—	80	—	4.0	58	66.3	351	213	—	—	211	69.7	13.7				
Scandia township	—	—	12	—	10.1	36	70.0	147	83	—	—	82	43.9	13.4				
Union township	—	—	14	—	1.0	91	68.9	475	208	11	5.3	193	82.9	13.0				
Washington township	—	—	—	—	—	11	62.9	67	36	—	—	36	55.6	16.7				
White Rock township	—	—	29	—	—	19	88.9	103	52	—	—	52	53.8	21.2				
RICE COUNTY																		
Atlanta township	—	—	—	—	—	22	74.5	113	13	—	—	13	53.8	—				
Bell township	69	14.5	299	10.7	9.4	2 195	71.7	9 268	5 359	95	1.8	5 172	78.6	16.6				
Center township	—	—	—	—	—	41	81.0	195	122	4	3.3	118	77.1	12.7				
East Washington township	—	—	1	—	—	15	80.0	26	18	—	—	18	77.8	5.6				
Eureka township	2	—	—	—	18.0	21	72.6	120	68	—	—	68	51.5	2.9				
Farmington township	—	—	—	—	—	26	54.7	77	55	1	1.8	54	81.5	38.9				
Gall township	—	—	1	—	12.5	19	82.0	76	47	—	—	47	63.8	23.4				
Harrison township	5	—	6	—	8.0	109	72.6	445	231	2	0.9	223	77.6	12.1				
Lincoln township	2	—	2	—	—	7	79.1	64	38	—	—	38	47.4	—				
Mitchell township	—	—	—	—	—	42	81.2	146	102	2	2.0	97	82.5	17.5				
Odessa township	16	18.8	17	11.8	7.8	215	58.6	624	369	5	1.4	360	80.3	21.7				
RILEY COUNTY																		
Ashtland township	—	—	—	—	—	42	78.3	131	90	4	4.4	84	47.6	8.3				
Bola township	—	—	3	—	—	31	66.7	50	23	—	—	23	78.3	21.7				
Center township	—	—	—	—	—	22	78.8	86	42	—	—	40	82.5	10.0				
Fancy Creek township	—	—	2	—	6.9	23	60.1	200	92	—	—	89	79.8	6.7				
Fort Riley township	—	—	—	—	8.0	24	76.1	116	64	—	—	64	65.6	9.4				
Grant township	—	—	—	—	8.8	61	78.6	275	189	2	1.1	183	82.5	12.0				
Jackson township	9	—	32	—	6.8	152	65.4	589	308	4	1.3	300	82.7	18.3				
Madison township	2	—	10	—	10.6	56	67.5	244	143	7	4.9	134	75.4	7.5				
Manhattan township	—	—	5	—	4.0	117	74.7	453	224	4	1.8	213	84.5	19.2				
Mitchell township	—	—	—	—	1.4	29	78.1	119	91	—	—	88	56.8	17.0				
Wilson township	—	—	—	—	4.2	30	79.8	96	57	—	—	57	71.9	1.8				
SHERMAN COUNTY																		
Ashtland township	547	4.0	4 459	8.3	33.9	8 374	85.5	51 126	23 770	1 295	5.4	33 442	65.3	18.4				
Bola township	—	—	—	—	9.2	33	67.2	138	91	—	—	91	80.2	24.2				
Center township	2	—	22	13.6	4.1	98	64.8	599	309	15	4.9	290	78.3	26.9				
Fancy Creek township	—	—	2	—	—	22	76.5	86	54	—	—	54	48.1	11.1				
Fort Riley township	—	—	—	—	—	11	77.6	97	72	1	1.4	71	53.5	16.9				
Grant township	291	—	1 925	9.9	76.4	2 026	85.0	11 533	1 135	223	1.4	10 006	36.8	15.2				
Jackson township	—	—	16	—	18.3	136	91.1	525	360	10	2.8	361	92.2	32.4				
Madison township	—	—	1	—	9.9	65	72.5	210	131	3	2.3	124	66.1	37.9				
Manhattan township	4	—	21	19.0	13.1	197	74.7	759	427	20	4.7	454	87.2	31.3				
Mitchell township	28	42.9	787	9.0	15.9	761	86.0	7 789	3 789	188	5.0	3 607	59.4	12.4				
WILSON COUNTY																		
May Day township	—	—	4	—	4.7	25	68.6	104	51	—	—	51	45.1	9.8				
Ogden township	24	—	126	10.3	44.4	325	67.2	1 569	656	65	9.9	1 024	87.0	31.5				
Sherman township	3	—	7	28.6	13.2	66	86.2	305	188	2	1.1	194	76.3	37.1				
Sweet Creek township	—	—	—	—	—	42	70.9	64	119	—	—	119	47.1	6.1				
Wild Cat township	6	—	9	11.1	8.6	99	87.7	488	337	17	5.0	329	86.0	26.4				
Zeandale township	3	—	4	—	6.8	48	83.1	261	198	—	—	198	82.8	24.4				

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years old and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over							
	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total				Civilian labor force			Workers				
								Total	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Means of trans- portation to work			
													Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.															
Rooks County	19	10.5	125	21.6	6.2	1 436	67.0	5 345	2 971	77	2.6	2 829	81.0	15.1	
Township No. 1	—	—	2	100.0	5.1	52	66.1	320	170	—	—	165	61.2	9.7	
Township No. 2	—	—	—	—	4.8	111	61.5	360	221	16	7.2	205	87.3	21.5	
Township No. 3	3	—	11	18.2	5.0	301	69.1	1 349	695	13	1.9	676	74.4	12.6	
Township No. 4	—	—	—	—	—	3	52.4	10	5	—	—	10	50.0	—	
Township No. 5	—	—	—	—	—	18	90.0	99	53	—	—	41	26.8	14.6	
Township No. 6	—	—	—	—	—	7	50.0	60	28	—	—	28	46.4	—	
Township No. 7	—	—	13	—	1.5	78	45.7	211	106	2	1.9	102	84.3	32.4	
Township No. 8	—	—	11	—	10.1	71	71.1	321	179	—	—	174	87.9	20.1	
Township No. 9	—	—	—	—	—	22	77.3	58	37	—	—	37	91.9	5.4	
Township No. 10	2	100.0	28	64.3	1.0	87	51.9	231	108	3	2.8	104	70.2	17.3	
Township No. 11	14	—	57	8.8	8.8	623	68.6	2 145	1 257	43	3.4	1 189	87.6	13.4	
Township No. 12	—	—	3	—	4.0	63	75.4	159	102	—	—	98	94.9	28.6	
Rush County	6	—	683	7.5	5.6	777	63.2	3 581	1 935	47	2.4	1 849	78.0	12.3	
Alexander-Belle Prairie township	—	—	—	—	—	29	62.0	175	80	2	2.5	78	55.1	7.7	
Banner township	—	—	65	12.3	—	60	55.2	209	109	—	—	109	64.2	11.9	
Big Timber township	—	—	106	4.7	4.4	38	24.0	193	69	11	15.9	55	87.3	32.7	
Center township	—	—	15	73.3	11.1	65	61.8	270	175	—	—	168	75.6	5.4	
Garfield township	—	—	18	—	5.3	36	63.6	136	79	—	—	73	52.1	4.1	
Hampton-Fairview township	—	—	29	41.4	9.1	100	78.5	337	193	—	—	193	87.0	18.1	
Illinois township	—	—	21	—	—	—	69.8	59	24	2	8.3	17	52.9	11.8	
La Crosse-Brookdale township	4	—	281	0.7	6.8	301	65.7	1 392	785	30	3.8	748	84.6	11.1	
Lone Star township	—	—	40	—	—	44	68.0	275	141	2	1.4	136	80.9	15.4	
Pioneer township	—	—	78	16.7	6.8	85	68.6	401	215	—	—	207	79.2	15.9	
Pleasantdale township	—	—	24	—	—	3	16.7	48	20	—	—	20	15.0	—	
Union township	2	—	6	—	1.0	16	68.1	86	45	—	—	45	66.7	11.1	
Russell County	41	—	818	0.7	6.5	1 533	67.4	6 991	4 048	99	2.4	3 873	83.8	12.9	
Big Creek township	—	—	76	2.6	5.0	103	64.4	375	211	—	—	209	96.2	9.1	
Center township	—	—	2	—	2.7	25	67.2	186	6	6	3.2	180	72.2	3.3	
Fairfield township	—	—	5	40.0	—	7	80.0	47	18	—	—	16	37.5	12.5	
Fairview township	—	—	13	—	7.3	105	63.7	543	262	9	3.4	248	66.5	8.1	
Grant township	—	—	2	—	2.6	65	81.3	143	80	3	3.8	74	94.6	2.7	
Lincoln township	—	—	58	—	3.1	24	56.7	112	79	1	1.3	72	58.3	5.6	
Luray township	1	—	11	18.2	5.0	48	62.4	323	153	—	—	144	54.9	13.2	
Paradise township	—	—	2	—	2.7	50	72.3	185	88	4	4.5	71	87.3	9.9	
Plymouth township	—	—	24	—	—	37	67.1	326	189	—	—	187	75.9	19.3	
Russell township	—	—	2	—	6.4	42	74.2	160	100	3	3.0	97	74.2	3.1	
Waldo township	—	—	5	—	9.6	56	74.1	134	67	—	—	67	32.8	22.4	
Winterset township	—	—	36	—	11.6	12	64.5	75	45	—	—	43	100.0	7.0	
Saline County	308	2.3	1 498	11.5	10.4	9 507	76.4	37 305	25 014	1 014	4.1	23 673	90.7	16.7	
Cambria township	—	—	—	—	12.7	109	67.9	343	235	8	3.4	222	85.6	18.5	
Dayton township	—	—	—	—	2.5	18	80.0	136	101	6	5.9	95	72.6	11.6	
Elm Creek township	—	—	9	55.6	4.1	141	77.5	472	318	21	6.6	297	88.9	15.2	
Eureka township	—	—	2	—	0.7	154	72.3	430	274	4	1.5	251	82.9	13.5	
Falun-Summit township	4	—	—	—	4.1	43	79.0	163	104	—	—	102	73.5	7.8	
Glendale township	—	—	8	100.0	—	—	60.0	79	63	6	9.5	57	71.9	7.0	
Greeley township	2	—	6	33.3	7.2	192	86.2	490	344	8	2.3	334	91.0	14.4	
Gypsum township	3	—	2	—	3.9	38	69.8	225	120	2	1.7	112	65.2	17.0	
Liberty township	—	—	5	—	—	33	72.9	131	61	—	—	61	59.0	4.9	
Ohio township	4	—	19	—	5.9	118	87.8	300	183	4	2.2	177	71.2	9.6	
Pleasant Valley township	—	—	6	—	24.2	49	74.4	220	125	6	4.8	122	86.9	27.9	
Smoky Hill township	—	—	8	50.0	5.6	98	88.9	213	154	—	—	150	92.0	26.0	
Smoky View township	—	—	47	—	3.6	227	72.9	673	428	—	—	423	76.6	19.4	
Smolan township	—	—	18	—	1.3	161	83.3	518	363	12	3.3	342	87.4	14.0	
Salamon township	—	—	2	—	—	65	87.3	186	117	—	—	117	79.5	17.1	
Spring Creek township	2	—	11	—	3.9	75	64.5	298	190	7	3.7	183	82.0	20.8	
Walnut township	—	—	7	—	6.1	126	81.3	340	268	9	3.4	256	83.6	14.5	
Washington township	3	—	12	—	—	9	80.4	58	40	5	12.5	35	48.6	—	
Scott County	11	45.5	144	21.5	6.8	1 339	74.5	4 214	2 493	22	0.9	2 416	79.5	16.5	
Beaver township	—	—	2	—	13.1	113	59.9	240	152	—	—	150	39.3	3.3	
Isabel township	—	—	—	—	12.1	54	76.7	129	79	—	—	75	69.3	26.7	
Keystone township	—	—	2	—	—	35	76.3	93	58	—	—	57	63.2	5.3	
Lake township	—	—	—	—	—	18	72.9	82	58	—	—	48	27.1	—	
Michigan township	—	—	—	—	—	40	84.0	103	66	—	—	66	51.5	25.8	
Scott township	11	45.5	140	22.1	6.1	996	76.1	3 309	1 920	22	1.1	1 860	86.9	17.1	
Valley township	—	—	—	—	13.7	83	62.8	258	160	—	—	160	68.1	21.9	
Sedgewick County	3 084	23.0	12 767	16.9	13.0	70 501	76.5	276 484	187 213	7 153	3.8	180 056	92.2	19.9	
Afton township	6	—	8	—	9.1	214	85.3	558	392	2	0.5	386	88.3	23.8	
Attica township	20	—	74	16.2	11.8	1 440	84.0	3 438	2 373	93	3.9	2 242	93.8	20.5	
Delano township	13	—	35	—	9.1	534	87.0	1 592	1 040	17	1.6	1 013	94.0	21.7	
Eagle township	—	—	7	—	5.3	179	63.6	576	347	7	2.0	338	84.6	17.2	
Erie township	—	—	3	—	—	40	74.2	82	50	—	—	47	70.2	21.3	
Garden Plain township	7	14.3	14	—	4.7	415	65.5	965	605	7	1.2	590	84.1	28.5	
Grand River township	4	—	4	—	1.6	150	80.9	311	209	—	—	209	86.1	20.6	
Grant township	—	—	31	19.4	6.4	531	81.6	1 868	1 332	44	3.3	1 272	95.4	20.8	
Greeley township	—	—	16	37.5	7.4	243	68.1	863	508	24	4.7	480	85.2	30.2	
Gypsum township	56	—	276	5.4	42.8	1 347	90.1	3 668	1 484	60	4.0	2 889	86.4	23.5	
Illinois township	—	—	13	—	5.7	358	73.6	881	657	22	3.3	625	90.7	19.4	
Kechi township	18	—	211	12.3	12.4	2 606	77.5	8 263	6 018	143	2.4	5 823	96.0	12.3	
Lincoln township	—	—	3	—	9.4	108	72.9	307	197	2	1.0	191	83.8	17.3	
Minneha township	72	18.1	197	15.7	12.5	959	85.7	3 558	2 366	93	3.9	2 197	90.5	13.9	

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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Sedgwick County—Con.

Morton township	7	—	25	8.0	9.4	338	69.9	1 230	728	15	2.1	702	90.6	28.5
Nimnescah township	10	—	27	—	4.0	496	79.2	1 560	1 037	45	4.3	980	89.6	21.9
Ohio township	—	—	2	—	5.8	160	73.5	541	364	10	2.7	354	86.7	23.4
Park township	7	—	56	—	6.9	820	69.3	2 475	1 612	41	2.5	1 554	90.2	19.7
Payne township	1	—	40	10.0	12.1	183	79.8	653	451	14	3.1	426	93.9	17.4
Riverside township	100	37.0	351	28.5	16.6	2 697	70.4	8 084	5 529	324	5.9	5 184	96.1	28.4
Rockford township	87	—	328	8.2	18.5	3 682	88.8	10 042	7 372	165	2.2	7 262	94.8	22.5
Salem township	24	—	126	4.8	8.5	1 996	72.5	5 417	3 870	112	2.9	3 725	96.8	29.2
Sherman township	3	—	20	—	4.3	358	72.7	721	467	12	2.6	449	74.6	23.6
Union township	—	—	22	—	2.3	392	67.1	1 171	741	16	2.2	716	82.3	25.8
Valley Center township	13	15.4	25	16.0	8.1	635	73.3	1 805	1 200	40	3.3	1 140	93.5	23.0
Viola township	—	—	4	—	10.5	116	73.5	290	181	7	3.9	167	79.0	26.9
Waco township	8	37.5	37	16.2	6.9	378	72.3	1 140	800	15	1.9	772	89.4	17.4
Seward County	39.6	32.1	1 006	26.5	19.4	3 420	70.9	12 380	8 541	326	3.8	8 013	92.3	20.8
Fargo township	2	—	18	16.7	18.7	232	75.0	673	448	8	1.8	437	76.2	28.1
Liberal township	10	—	34	11.8	21.1	184	84.7	609	410	3	0.7	404	89.4	13.9
Seward township	9	—	17	11.8	6.4	90	69.5	261	153	8	5.2	145	97.2	6.2
Shawnee County	86.9	5.2	4 617	7.2	8.7	30 209	78.3	118 318	79 440	3 469	4.4	74 902	91.3	21.0
Auburn township	9	—	21	—	5.0	468	84.9	1 293	939	63	6.7	872	90.4	29.5
Oaver township	—	—	10	20.0	4.2	302	80.6	805	549	22	5.0	510	86.9	28.4
Grove township	—	—	2	—	4.6	62	82.8	152	111	5	4.5	104	82.7	32.7
Menoken township	13	15.4	17	23.5	8.9	253	80.2	716	486	10	2.1	473	88.2	18.2
Mission township	5	—	96	—	17.2	1 353	90.2	3 643	2 538	63	2.5	2 467	95.8	16.0
Monmouth township	6	—	18	11.1	0.7	434	80.4	1 216	880	40	4.5	828	93.6	24.9
Rossville township	9	—	35	2.9	2.2	394	75.7	1 184	768	41	5.3	709	83.9	33.4
Silver Lake township	13	—	17	11.8	7.5	500	81.3	1 245	867	51	5.9	798	92.4	30.2
Soldier township	35	—	163	3.1	5.5	2 814	83.3	7 819	5 747	187	3.3	5 527	97.0	25.5
Teamseh township	25	—	78	3.8	5.1	1 841	81.2	4 466	3 322	134	4.0	3 144	95.5	20.7
Topeka township	30	—	98	—	12.9	1 445	85.6	4 273	3 249	125	3.8	3 094	93.8	21.0
Williamsport township	6	—	34	20.6	15.4	530	80.1	1 289	920	52	5.7	873	86.9	26.0
Sheridan County	8	—	158	7.0	4.6	804	67.3	2 586	1 501	16	1.1	1 467	61.1	5.5
Adell township	—	—	—	—	—	—	68.8	39	22	—	—	22	72.7	13.6
Bloomfield township	—	—	5	—	—	5	56.1	41	24	—	—	24	41.7	—
Bow Creek township	—	—	—	—	6.8	11	91.7	51	33	—	—	33	9.1	—
East Soline township	—	—	10	—	12.9	31	58.2	61	27	—	—	27	40.7	—
Kenneth township	6	—	81	11.1	4.9	288	64.7	1 255	747	11	1.5	725	75.3	7.0
Logan township	—	—	10	—	8.6	72	77.6	126	91	—	—	89	55.1	—
Parnell township	—	—	10	—	6.1	14	82.4	87	48	—	—	48	29.2	—
Prairie Dog township	—	—	5	—	—	25	42.2	68	39	—	—	39	48.7	17.9
Sheridan township	—	—	2	—	10.0	91	72.5	271	142	2	1.4	137	63.5	3.6
Solomon township	—	—	3	—	—	103	65.0	219	130	3	2.3	125	35.2	4.8
Spring Brook township	2	—	15	13.3	—	54	67.0	107	50	—	—	50	38.0	—
Union township	—	—	—	—	—	14	76.2	50	29	—	—	29	55.2	6.9
Valley township	—	—	4	—	—	39	72.0	114	65	—	—	65	61.5	—
West Soline township	—	—	13	—	—	57	72.3	97	54	—	—	54	40.7	13.0
Sherman County	90	6.7	351	10.5	11.9	1 654	72.2	5 834	3 676	175	4.8	3 447	78.4	10.2
Grant township	—	—	15	—	—	4	30.0	134	88	—	—	88	8.0	—
Iowa township	—	—	—	—	2.1	15	83.3	34	12	—	—	11	—	—
Itasca township	—	—	3	—	8.8	99	86.5	213	136	10	7.4	126	88.9	14.3
Lincoln township	2	—	5	40.0	11.2	57	94.6	112	63	2	3.2	61	44.3	1.6
Ulanos township	—	—	—	—	—	24	70.4	44	13	—	—	13	38.5	—
Logan township	—	—	—	—	15.3	48	70.6	168	101	3	3.0	98	69.4	16.3
McPherson township	—	—	—	—	3.5	23	59.6	71	44	—	—	44	29.5	4.5
Shermerville township	—	—	3	100.0	—	15	43.5	31	12	—	—	12	100.0	—
Smoky township	—	—	—	—	—	36	83.3	70	46	—	—	44	70.5	31.8
State Line township	13	—	13	23.1	17.5	65	69.6	270	145	17	11.7	125	78.4	2.4
Union township	—	—	—	—	—	19	75.6	53	41	11	26.8	30	46.7	13.3
Voltaire township	2	—	12	16.7	12.7	43	75.1	199	101	2	2.0	99	56.6	2.0
Washington township	—	—	—	—	4.3	51	83.3	118	86	—	—	86	70.9	—
Smith County	6	33.3	120	1.7	5.7	1 034	66.3	4 755	2 550	58	2.3	2 436	60.1	10.0
Banner township	—	—	—	—	—	10	44.0	43	21	—	—	21	19.0	—
Beaver township	—	—	—	—	—	14	69.6	66	29	—	—	29	20.7	3.4
Blaine township	—	—	—	—	—	10	72.3	69	42	—	—	42	33.3	4.8
Cedar township	2	—	4	—	5.9	123	61.4	605	359	3	0.8	348	70.4	17.2
Center township	4	50.0	43	4.7	6.9	412	66.2	1 969	1 086	32	2.9	1 017	74.2	12.1
Caro township	—	—	—	—	—	17	73.6	63	36	—	—	36	41.7	16.7
Crystal Plains township	—	—	—	—	—	20	68.4	40	24	—	—	24	29.2	12.5
Oor township	—	—	4	—	—	24	86.5	39	29	—	—	29	13.8	—
Garfield township	—	—	—	—	—	4	70.6	40	23	—	—	23	56.5	8.7
German township	—	—	—	—	—	11	68.8	42	31	—	—	31	6.5	—
Harlan township	—	—	2	—	—	38	68.8	108	57	6	10.5	51	31.4	—
Harvey township	—	—	—	—	—	44	73.8	126	59	1	1.7	58	34.5	6.9
Houston township	—	—	25	—	9.2	47	63.4	222	121	5	4.1	116	74.1	15.5
Lone township	—	—	25	—	15.8	35	74.6	150	89	4	4.5	85	47.1	—
Lincoln township	—	—	12	—	—	22	67.7	124	67	—	—	67	40.3	9.0
Logan township	—	—	—	—	36.4	10	67.2	75	42	—	—	42	47.6	9.5
Martin township	—	—	—	—	—	4	48.6	35	14	—	—	14	35.7	—
Oak township	—	—	2	—	2.1	74	58.3	485	195	7	3.6	181	68.0	4.4
Pawnee township	—	—	—	—	9.4	2	83.6	68	37	—	—	37	21.6	2.7

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	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975		Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school		Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over					
	Percent who speak English not well or not at all		Percent who speak English not well or not at all								Civilian labor force			Workers		
											Unemployed			Means of transportation to work		
	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	Percent of civilian labor force		Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools
Smith County—Con.																
Pleasant township	—	—	—	—	19.0	23	60.4	59	28	—	—	—	—	28	7.1	—
Swan township	—	—	3	—	—	15	78.6	53	32	—	—	—	—	31	25.8	—
Volley township	—	—	—	—	6.1	22	84.8	83	53	—	—	—	—	53	60.4	9.4
Washington township	—	—	—	—	—	15	56.1	76	28	—	—	—	—	28	32.1	—
Webster township	—	—	—	—	—	25	78.7	49	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
White Rock township	—	—	—	—	—	13	84.2	66	30	—	—	—	—	27	7.4	—
Stafford County	20	15.0	127	9.4	6.4	977	72.4	4 519	2 436	45	1.8	—	—	2 345	76.5	12.8
Albano township	—	—	4	—	—	28	94.0	53	31	—	—	—	—	31	54.8	9.7
Byron township	—	—	5	—	—	17	54.9	76	52	—	—	—	—	52	84.6	—
Clear Creek township	—	—	3	—	—	21	74.3	42	11	—	—	—	—	11	100.0	—
Cleveland township	—	—	—	—	—	21	83.1	71	32	—	—	—	—	32	59.4	6.3
Oaouglas township	—	—	—	—	—	34	92.2	117	83	4	4.8	—	—	79	74.7	—
East Cooper township	—	—	—	—	8.7	24	90.0	49	35	2	5.7	—	—	29	65.5	31.0
Farview township	4	—	5	—	—	18	83.3	96	46	—	—	—	—	16	43.5	8.7
Farminning township	—	—	3	—	11.0	89	68.5	490	237	7	3.0	—	—	218	77.1	8.3
Hayes township	4	—	10	—	0.7	60	77.7	222	127	5	3.9	—	—	122	69.7	20.5
Lincoln township	—	—	2	—	2.9	25	75.0	118	84	—	—	—	—	81	81.5	18.5
North Seward township	—	—	12	16.7	12.9	34	74.7	179	102	—	—	—	—	102	76.5	20.6
Ohio township	2	—	12	—	10.0	79	72.4	360	226	8	3.5	—	—	214	88.8	25.7
Putnam township	—	—	—	—	8.1	7	60.0	33	16	—	—	—	—	16	62.5	—
Richland township	—	—	—	—	19.7	17	78.4	60	33	—	—	—	—	33	75.8	—
Rose Valley township	—	—	3	—	14.8	26	88.3	66	51	—	—	—	—	49	16.3	—
St. John township	2	—	40	25.0	2.8	196	70.9	978	538	12	2.2	—	—	518	76.8	12.5
South Seward township	—	—	6	—	—	13	50.9	82	43	—	—	—	—	43	51.2	—
Stafford township	8	37.5	15	—	9.1	242	69.5	1 267	591	7	1.2	—	—	571	86.9	10.5
Union township	—	—	—	—	—	15	93.1	35	19	—	—	—	—	19	63.2	36.8
West Cooper township	—	—	—	—	—	3	86.2	70	44	—	—	—	—	44	50.0	25.0
York township	—	—	—	—	—	8	54.5	55	35	—	—	—	—	35	68.6	17.1
Stanton County	75	1.3	154	27.3	14.4	530	67.3	1 657	1 048	5	0.5	—	—	1 018	84.0	15.1
Big Bow township	18	—	18	66.7	14.5	102	72.0	278	164	—	—	—	—	161	73.9	14.9
Mantle township	5	20.0	12	75.0	8.1	78	63.0	323	202	—	—	—	—	197	84.8	20.8
Stanton township	52	—	124	16.9	16.2	350	67.4	1 056	682	5	0.7	—	—	660	86.2	13.5
Stevens County	84	—	144	—	10.9	923	76.1	3 419	2 167	38	1.8	—	—	2 112	86.0	9.5
Banner township	—	—	10	—	11.5	39	87.1	137	80	—	—	—	—	80	81.3	8.8
Center township	59	—	108	—	12.6	663	72.5	2 617	1 710	38	2.2	—	—	1 655	87.0	11.1
Harmony township	—	—	—	—	—	35	66.0	124	61	—	—	—	—	61	100.0	—
Moscow township	25	—	18	—	7.5	158	90.8	343	207	—	—	—	—	207	89.9	4.8
Voorhees township	—	—	8	—	—	19	100.0	99	42	—	—	—	—	42	78.6	—
West Center township	—	—	—	—	—	9	87.0	99	67	—	—	—	—	67	46.3	—
Sumner County	86	—	597	3.0	8.2	4 882	68.4	18 918	11 303	302	2.7	—	—	10 758	87.2	22.8
Avon township	—	—	4	—	14.8	74	80.5	204	135	2	1.5	—	—	132	76.5	4.5
Belle Plaine township	7	—	45	—	8.2	639	73.4	2 088	1 356	31	2.3	—	—	1 278	93.2	32.6
Bluff township	—	—	10	—	—	22	77.5	109	84	1	1.2	—	—	83	65.1	19.0
Caldwell township	4	—	21	—	3.8	54	72.6	230	152	2	—	—	—	150	74.7	12.3
Chikiska township	—	—	—	—	28.6	36	82.1	3	71	—	—	—	—	44	63.6	29.5
Conway township	2	—	8	—	6.7	278	69.9	890	521	10	1.9	—	—	504	72.3	29.2
Creek township	—	—	3	—	9.1	47	60.6	137	76	4	5.3	—	—	70	61.4	24.3
Oixon township	4	—	6	—	4.6	125	73.8	632	370	4	1.1	—	—	363	80.2	29.8
Owens township	—	—	10	—	—	37	66.7	133	90	—	—	—	—	85	74.1	11.8
Eden township	—	—	—	—	1.3	66	85.6	261	164	4	2.4	—	—	158	82.9	35.4
Falls township	—	—	—	—	5.1	55	68.1	195	99	3	3.0	—	—	96	62.5	16.7
Gore township	1	—	40	7.5	13.6	462	72.4	1 616	984	36	3.7	—	—	939	90.0	31.5
Greene township	—	—	4	—	10.5	15	94.7	75	48	—	—	—	—	48	81.3	14.6
Guelph township	—	—	—	—	—	13	63.6	144	85	—	—	—	—	85	76.5	17.6
Harmon township	—	—	2	—	9.6	50	71.2	195	125	6	4.8	—	—	113	79.6	14.2
Illinois township	—	—	—	—	—	30	90.8	83	59	2	3.4	—	—	57	75.4	12.3
Jackson township	—	—	—	—	4.3	52	73.6	123	70	—	—	—	—	70	71.4	14.3
London township	2	—	5	—	2.8	190	76.2	450	299	5	1.7	—	—	297	90.2	17.5
Morris township	—	—	—	—	38.6	10	54.3	35	19	—	—	—	—	16	31.3	—
Osborn township	—	—	—	—	6.3	50	73.4	212	143	—	—	—	—	140	87.1	17.9
Oxford township	8	—	29	—	11.6	261	67.5	1 057	596	18	3.0	—	—	565	87.3	27.4
Palestine township	11	—	6	—	11.0	50	78.5	208	145	2	1.4	—	—	141	75.9	26.2
Ryan township	—	—	—	—	3.4	46	67.5	188	97	6	6.2	—	—	86	88.4	37.2
Seventy-Six township	—	—	—	—	—	52	72.1	183	115	8	7.0	—	—	103	76.7	17.9
South Haven township	2	—	8	—	8.5	126	62.2	572	315	7	2.2	—	—	311	77.8	16.4
Springdale township	9	—	5	—	0.6	152	69.8	382	214	3	1.4	—	—	201	85.1	27.9
Sumner township	1	—	—	—	—	52	71.6	132	66	—	—	—	—	66	75.8	25.8
Valverde township	—	—	6	—	4.7	36	78.6	91	53	—	—	—	—	53	77.4	5.7
Walton township	—	—	8	12.5	6.0	73	56.0	330	183	8	4.4	—	—	175	86.9	19.4
Wellington township	—	—	—	—	—	6.4	98	59.0	375	—	—	—	—	202	86.6	13.9
Thomas County	64	—	274	13.1	10.9	1 661	74.1	6 340	4 040	79	2.0	—	—	3 905	79.8	14.6
Barrett township	—	—	4	—	4.0	34	63.7	128	69	6	9.2	—	—	59	25.4	13.6
East Hale township	—	—	—	—	17.5	5	59.0	117	69	5	7.2	—	—	62	71.0	35.5
Kingery township	—	—	4	—	—	11	83.3	94	54	—	—	—	—	54	61.1	—
Lacey township	—	—	—	—	29.1	27	77.1	109	51	—	—	—	—	45	88.9	24.4
Menio township	—	—	—	—	4.5	36	84.1	86	315	—	—	—	—	46	71.7	—
Morgan township	—	—	10	—	16.4	141	87.5	411	294	7	2.4	—	—	279	85.3	10.8
North Randall township	—	—	3	—	7.3	24	83.0	81	39	—	—	—	—	39	87.2	—
Rovahl township	—	—	—	—	5.4	34	64.9	121	74	—	—	—	—	69	65.2	14.5
Smith township	—	—	—	—	1.6	69	73.0	188	66	2	3.0	—	—	64	64.1	3.1

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Thomas County—Con.														
South Randall township	—	—	9	—	—	74	70.5	226	150	—	—	147	76.2	5.4
Summers township	—	—	23	8.7	5.3	49	76.0	146	71	—	—	71	38.0	—
Wendell township	—	—	—	—	—	16	97.9	74	39	—	—	39	64.1	2.6
West Hole township	11	—	22	18.2	25.5	84	70.3	304	189	5	2.6	177	59.3	9.6
Trego County														
Trego County	5	—	328	1.8	5.5	775	62.5	3 170	1 824	27	1.5	1 746	71.9	12.7
Collyer township	—	—	52	—	5.4	123	62.5	392	209	2	1.0	207	40.1	4.8
Franklin township	3	—	9	—	—	41	64.5	95	63	—	—	63	57.1	—
Glencoe township	—	—	20	—	—	28	78.9	74	32	—	—	32	25.0	6.3
Ogallah township	—	—	17	—	2.2	62	80.7	197	106	—	—	104	69.2	14.4
Riverside township	—	—	34	8.8	8.0	43	39.8	130	67	2	3.0	65	23.1	9.2
Wa Keeney township	2	—	177	1.7	6.4	460	62.1	2 173	1 273	23	1.8	1 201	84.8	15.7
Wilcox township	—	—	19	—	—	18	50.0	109	74	—	—	74	29.7	—
Wabunsee County														
Wabunsee County	32	12.5	124	5.6	5.6	1 460	68.9	5 241	3 026	99	3.3	2 889	79.1	27.1
Alma township	—	—	33	3.0	5.3	210	69.6	933	547	22	4.0	537	83.7	24.6
Farmer township	—	—	—	—	—	13	77.2	62	32	2	3.2	60	53.3	5.0
Garfield township	—	—	3	—	3.6	126	63.4	483	251	13	5.2	239	70.7	23.8
Kaw township	—	—	8	—	—	44	48.5	199	100	4	4.0	93	77.4	23.7
Maple Hill township	—	—	9	—	10.8	201	80.3	574	377	12	3.2	365	87.1	37.5
Mill Creek township	3	—	6	—	4.3	45	63.4	256	126	10	7.9	113	80.5	35.4
Mission Creek township	3	—	4	—	4.8	128	77.3	343	213	2	0.9	206	74.3	18.4
Newbury township	4	50.0	14	21.4	7.8	270	65.9	674	376	11	2.9	351	81.8	37.0
Plumb township	—	—	8	—	6.2	126	69.2	471	300	5	1.7	283	80.2	26.9
Rock Creek township														
Rock Creek township	—	—	—	—	12.5	15	75.0	79	51	2	3.9	49	38.8	8.2
Wabunsee township	15	—	11	27.3	1.6	104	68.6	339	194	4	2.1	187	75.4	25.1
Washington township	—	—	10	—	—	7	51.1	103	59	—	—	59	52.5	8.5
Wilmington township	7	28.6	18	—	5.4	171	70.4	685	370	12	3.2	355	85.1	26.8
Wallace County														
Wallace County	10	30.0	104	1.0	5.9	441	71.2	1 499	869	4	0.5	842	72.0	11.3
Harrison township	—	—	—	—	8.2	16	70.0	83	40	—	—	40	40.0	—
Marton township	—	—	3	—	5.4	32	76.9	49	33	—	—	33	90.9	15.2
North township	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon Springs township	6	33.3	89	—	4.0	275	70.8	960	569	4	0.7	542	68.1	12.9
Wallace township	—	—	3	—	4.8	20	63.6	147	72	—	—	72	75.0	8.3
Weskan township	4	25.0	9	11.1	13.2	93	76.3	250	150	—	—	150	90.0	9.3
Washington County														
Washington County	16	—	280	1.4	4.9	1 680	59.3	6 640	3 652	120	3.3	3 499	64.6	14.3
Barnes township	2	—	7	—	0.6	74	60.6	289	178	—	—	178	66.9	17.4
Brantford township	—	—	—	—	1.7	31	91.3	93	59	—	—	59	44.1	6.8
Charleston township	—	—	—	—	—	17	49.4	98	61	2	3.3	59	42.4	3.4
Clifton township	2	—	9	—	8.3	122	61.7	454	226	12	5.3	209	70.8	21.1
Coleman township	2	—	1	—	2.2	30	80.7	60	42	1	2.4	41	19.5	—
Farminning township	—	—	—	—	1.5	45	74.6	160	107	5	4.7	102	71.6	12.7
Franklin township	—	—	2	100.0	7.8	57	70.3	177	96	5	5.2	91	51.6	22.0
Grant township	—	—	—	—	—	7	59.5	47	17	—	—	14	42.9	14.3
Greenleaf township	4	—	15	—	4.3	98	56.3	440	195	7	3.6	186	78.5	15.6
Haddam township														
Haddam township	—	—	6	—	4.2	75	65.7	310	149	3	2.0	146	65.8	14.4
Hanover township	1	—	34	—	5.2	238	50.4	847	485	22	4.5	460	73.5	12.6
Highland township	—	—	—	—	—	17	60.0	47	31	—	—	31	25.8	12.9
Independence township	—	—	44	4.5	17.5	42	45.0	174	115	2	1.7	111	64.0	9.9
Kimeo township	—	—	2	—	39	56.3	—	44	64	—	—	44	63.6	13.6
Lincoln township	—	—	—	—	10.3	12	62.7	106	65	—	—	65	24.6	3.1
Linn township	3	—	56	—	3.1	113	52.1	585	312	4	1.3	303	52.8	7.9
Little Blue township	—	—	4	—	—	35	52.5	122	73	2	2.7	71	45.1	4.2
Logan township	—	—	—	—	5.0	49	70.9	122	76	—	—	76	50.0	13.2
Lowe township	—	—	—	—	9.2	35	52.7	97	70	2	2.9	68	50.0	10.3
Mill Creek township														
Mill Creek township	—	—	6	—	1.6	67	60.6	252	153	9	5.9	142	72.5	20.4
Sheridan township	—	—	7	—	2.0	41	60.8	115	64	2	3.1	62	51.6	14.5
Sherman township	—	—	45	—	8.1	57	49.8	255	150	5	3.3	145	53.8	10.3
Strawberry township	—	—	20	—	5.3	59	50.4	153	78	6	7.7	73	45.2	8.2
Union township	—	—	3	—	7.4	22	64.5	152	51	4	7.8	47	46.8	8.5
Washington township	—	—	—	—	—	74	69.9	173	104	1	1.0	101	61.4	13.9
Wichita County														
Wichita County	125	22.4	326	34.4	9.5	711	65.8	2 172	1 289	52	4.0	1 198	80.3	17.7
Leoti township	125	22.4	326	34.4	9.5	711	65.8	2 172	1 289	52	4.0	1 198	80.3	17.7
Wilson County														
Wilson County	38	—	175	4.0	8.3	2 319	64.0	9 216	4 974	223	4.5	4 674	81.1	16.8
Cedar township	2	—	—	—	8.7	154	61.3	640	346	20	5.8	309	84.5	26.2
Center township	—	—	2	—	2.6	143	74.2	495	300	5	1.7	289	81.0	12.1
Chetopa township	—	—	—	—	5.7	44	80.7	168	89	2	2.2	87	75.9	12.6
Clifton township	7	—	14	—	13.4	124	57.2	420	193	5	2.0	188	75.5	24.3
Coffax township	—	—	2	—	5.5	121	75.5	384	232	4	1.7	222	85.6	25.3
Ouck Creek township	—	—	—	—	2.6	21	67.7	90	57	2	3.5	53	52.8	9.4
Fall River township	1	—	14	—	2.5	56	58.8	315	169	—	—	169	71.0	11.2
Guilford township	—	—	2	—	6.2	60	65.5	176	97	1	1.0	96	79.2	17.7
Neodesha township	4	—	15	—	6.0	155	65.3	515	283	13	4.6	258	91.9	7.4
Newark township														
Newark township	2	—	2	—	9.9	30	66.5	182	106	2	1.9	104	68.3	9.6
Pleasant Valley township	3	—	3	—	—	67	72.6	181	123	—	—	121	71.9	12.4
Proine township	—	—	4	—	2.0	9	68.9	91	51	2	3.9	49	59.2	16.3
Talleyrand township	2	—	6	—	7.6	59	51.2	183	81	3	3.7	74	86.5	14.9
Verdignis township	3	—	3	—	8.5	70	57.3	341	170	17	10.0	150	82.7	20.0
Webster township	—	—	—	—	2.9	7	77.4	61	38	—	—	38	57.9	5.3
Woodson County														
Woodson County	18	—	67	3.0	8.9	746	60.5	3 684	1 801	60	3.3	1 735	80.5	20.6
Belmont township	2	—	8	—	26.3	11	44.4	107	40	2	5.0	38	73.7	21.1

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Oato are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years old and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Civilian labor force			Workers			
								Total	Total	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Means of trans- portation to work	
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Woodson County—Con.														
Center township	—	—	2	—	4.9	47	74.0	256	153	—	—	153	80.4	16.3
Eminence township	—	—	2	—	0.7	22	54.3	115	66	8	—	58	70.7	—
Everett township	—	—	—	—	5.7	26	58.9	139	76	—	12.1	76	72.4	6.6
Liberty township	—	—	—	—	13.6	51	62.6	145	82	2	2.4	80	72.5	13.8
Neosho Falls township	—	—	—	—	7.8	79	52.2	286	133	1	0.8	130	82.3	23.8
North township	—	—	—	—	—	20	75.7	102	56	2	3.6	54	59.3	—
Owl Creek township	—	—	4	—	—	36	58.3	206	114	3	2.6	111	71.2	27.9
Perry township	—	—	—	—	3.4	34	62.7	117	56	7	12.5	49	73.5	12.2
Toronto township	8	—	24	—	6.8	104	56.9	619	228	10	4.4	213	73.2	22.1
Wyandotte County	2 113	21.3	7 527	15.2	8.9	35 869	61.8	127 792	79 201	5 914	7.5	71 143	93.1	21.4
Delaware township	—	—	—	—	4.4	34	55.1	110	85	4	4.7	81	86.4	17.3
Prairie township	13	—	23	—	5.5	357	79.5	954	645	31	4.8	605	94.0	21.7
Shawnee township	—	—	—	—	17.4	19	92.3	26	17	2	11.8	15	86.7	13.3
INCORPORATED PLACES														
Abbeville city	—	—	2	—	13.6	31	74.0	92	50	4	8.0	49	91.8	26.5
Abilene city	21	—	165	4.8	5.5	1 291	66.1	5 054	2 982	161	5.4	2 759	88.2	18.7
Admire city	—	—	—	—	13.2	36	74.3	116	59	—	—	59	89.8	35.6
Agenda city	2	—	10	—	34.4	12	72.0	93	50	2	4.0	48	83.3	31.3
Agro city	—	—	—	—	7.0	44	64.7	257	107	—	—	107	86.9	18.7
Albert city	—	—	21	—	7.0	59	73.9	143	97	—	—	95	85.3	11.6
Alden city	—	—	7	—	16.1	38	59.4	163	95	7	7.4	86	81.4	9.3
Alexander city	—	—	—	—	—	16	57.3	97	43	2	4.7	41	78.0	14.6
Allen city	—	—	8	—	8.6	43	71.2	157	95	—	—	93	97.8	20.4
Almo city	—	—	33	3.0	4.8	156	67.4	726	402	15	3.7	389	82.8	24.4
Almena city	3	—	6	—	17.5	81	58.5	403	159	4	2.5	159	88.7	28.3
Altamont city	8	—	4	—	7.3	233	69.8	807	448	14	3.1	428	85.5	23.8
Alto Vista city	—	—	—	—	4.5	83	65.5	333	165	7	4.2	161	73.9	29.8
Altus city	—	—	8	37.5	10.2	12	65.1	135	53	2	3.8	51	70.6	7.8
Altoona city	—	—	—	—	9.6	90	54.6	420	215	20	9.3	183	88.0	20.2
Americus city	4	—	10	20.0	8.6	190	68.9	651	415	20	4.8	389	96.4	32.1
Andale city	3	—	13	—	8.4	179	72.3	375	230	10	4.3	216	73.6	24.5
Andover city	8	—	46	8.7	12.8	597	81.9	2 004	1 493	45	3.0	1 426	96.8	24.7
Anthon city	17	—	50	10.0	14.7	413	64.2	2 157	1 226	58	4.7	1 161	87.7	19.9
Arcadio city	2	—	3	—	13.3	81	46.5	363	159	19	11.9	138	94.9	40.6
Argonia city	4	—	6	—	5.4	94	72.2	480	283	4	1.4	276	84.4	29.0
Arkansas City city	46	60.9	270	5.6	11.0	2 365	66.8	10 198	5 985	236	3.9	5 618	92.5	22.8
Arlington city	7	28.6	10	—	7.7	117	62.6	491	233	—	—	231	90.9	32.0
Armo city	—	—	81	6.2	7.9	230	52.6	1 348	585	20	3.4	556	93.7	25.7
Ashland city	—	—	8	—	12.4	202	75.8	874	507	2	0.4	485	75.3	15.3
Assaria city	—	—	18	—	2.8	122	84.4	286	209	—	—	206	83.5	23.8
Atchison city	113	17.7	308	11.7	11.9	2 110	69.0	8 892	4 999	293	5.9	4 702	80.4	20.3
Atchison city	—	—	16	—	23.5	20	60.3	34	34	4	11.8	30	90.0	—
Atlanta city	—	—	2	—	24.7	75	67.5	198	108	2	1.9	101	86.1	38.6
Attico city	3	—	11	—	12.7	137	61.0	561	323	2	0.6	319	85.9	14.4
Atwood city	5	—	51	7.8	5.9	289	63.7	1 313	777	7	0.9	749	82.4	20.3
Auburn city	—	—	7	—	6.8	227	84.8	564	415	21	5.1	396	91.7	29.3
Augusta city	14	—	48	—	10.4	1 328	72.3	5 280	3 445	104	3.0	3 229	91.6	27.6
Aurora city	—	—	16	—	12.4	34	72.3	105	67	3	4.5	64	79.7	35.0
Axtell city	—	—	10	—	10.6	79	59.7	366	154	11	7.1	143	74.8	23.1
Baldwin City city	12	—	55	3.6	17.1	409	77.1	2 316	1 383	52	3.8	1 302	68.4	23.1
Barnard city	—	—	—	—	3.5	17	61.3	128	62	3	4.8	53	71.7	20.8
Barnes city	2	—	7	—	0.8	50	59.7	191	113	—	—	113	77.0	22.1
Bartlett city	—	—	2	—	19.9	49	52.3	112	63	13	20.6	50	84.0	46.0
Boshor city	8	—	27	29.6	4.5	383	73.6	1 052	698	43	6.2	650	95.4	19.5
Bossett city	—	—	6	—	—	6	84.6	22	18	—	—	16	87.5	68.8
Boxter Springs city	14	—	63	22.2	16.0	892	56.0	3 661	1 968	131	6.7	1 815	91.5	21.0
Bozine city	—	—	27	7.4	11.6	60	53.1	300	135	—	—	135	86.7	8.9
Beattie city	—	—	12	—	3.0	43	58.3	266	141	7	5.0	132	72.0	23.5
Belle Plaine city	—	—	28	—	10.4	330	70.1	1 280	808	19	2.4	773	93.0	33.4
Belleville city	10	—	124	12.1	7.7	410	64.8	2 337	1 261	17	1.3	1 209	85.6	11.5
Beloit city	6	—	16	18.8	4.5	864	69.4	3 998	1 995	23	1.2	1 909	84.7	15.5
Belpre city	—	—	—	—	7.5	28	55.6	119	57	2	3.5	51	92.2	33.3
Belvue city	—	—	4	—	8.1	36	66.1	169	102	5	4.9	97	90.7	41.2
Benedict city	—	—	2	—	4.9	33	44.3	76	34	1	2.9	33	87.9	24.2
Bennington city	4	—	8	—	11.1	118	75.5	422	258	4	1.6	254	82.3	26.4
Bentley city	—	—	5	—	51	72.2	231	137	3	2.2	134	91.0	17.9	—
Benton city	—	—	2	—	6.3	141	74.6	400	287	6	2.1	275	94.2	36.0
Bern city	—	—	6	—	9.9	22	64.8	185	101	11	10.9	90	75.6	12.2
Beverly city	2	—	2	—	5.5	33	66.1	138	60	—	—	60	91.7	16.7
Bird City city	—	—	22	—	5.9	82	69.4	438	187	7	3.7	177	58.8	4.0
Bison city	—	—	16	—	—	31	69.4	204	109	2	1.8	107	87.9	16.8
Blue Mound city	—	—	4	—	14.3	79	59.0	265	125	13	10.4	107	77.6	13.1
Blue Rapids city	5	—	18	11.1	4.3	246	58.5	1 014	471	33	7.0	429	81.6	23.1
Bluff City city	—	—	2	—	—	17	55.9	80	45	—	—	45	97.8	24.4
Bogue city	—	—	4	50.0	3.0	32	69.8	147	63	1	1.6	61	70.5	11.5
Bonner Springs city	64	—	149	17.4	6.2	1 394	68.4	4 538	2 916	149	5.1	2 706	95.8	21.9
Brewster city	11	—	17	23.5	33.0	62	69.5	235	136	5	3.7	127	67.7	11.8
Bronson city	—	—	2	—	19.1	90	63.9	218	115	1	0.6	166	90.4	23.5
Brookville city	2	—	11	—	—	63	64.2	217	145	7	4.8	138	89.9	27.5
Brownell city	—	—	—	—	4.8	18	72.7	78	41	—	—	41	100.0	19.5
Bucklin city	3	—	12	—	7.6	116	76.9	634	316	5	1.6	309	80.6	12.9

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Buffalo city	5	—	11	—	13.8	89	47.6	286	125	2	1.6	123	85.4	26.8			
Buhler city	2	—	225	2.7	7.9	203	68.6	928	566	16	2.8	536	80.4	17.0			
Bunker Hill city	—	—	—	—	4.9	18	59.1	112	62	6	9.7	56	83.9	—			
Burdett city	—	—	6	—	3.5	93	63.9	380	217	6	2.8	207	86.0	43.0			
Burdett city	—	—	11.8	—	30	75.0	—	254	162	—	—	161	85.7	15.5			
Burlington city	6	—	19	—	4.1	245	66.7	923	484	13	2.7	464	84.7	30.4			
Burlington city	5	—	36	11.1	28.6	517	58.1	2 250	1 255	35	2.8	1 203	90.6	29.8			
Burns city	—	—	9	—	8.2	24	43.9	202	100	—	—	97	82.5	20.6			
Burr Oak city	—	—	—	—	17.4	56	66.3	289	123	2	1.6	119	79.8	23.5			
Burrton city	4	—	16	—	8.5	209	70.3	720	405	1	0.2	387	88.9	34.6			
Bushong city	—	—	—	—	7.7	13	61.1	37	19	—	—	19	100.0	42.1			
Bushton city	5	—	6	—	11.3	77	68.9	313	154	—	—	148	84.5	14.9			
Byers city	—	—	1	—	34.9	6	65.2	37	18	—	—	18	88.9	50.0			
Caldwell city	—	—	34	—	7.1	188	55.4	1 187	544	22	4.0	515	84.7	21.7			
Cambridge city	—	—	2	—	—	24	60.7	98	47	—	—	45	80.0	33.3			
Caney city	15	66.7	34	17.6	13.7	422	62.4	1 768	1 001	30	3.0	962	87.2	25.6			
Canton city	7	—	32	6.3	6.7	155	64.3	729	405	17	4.2	383	93.5	30.5			
Carbondale city	1	—	31	6.5	13.1	390	69.6	1 024	685	29	4.2	642	91.3	37.7			
Carlton city	—	—	2	—	—	10	68.6	35	21	—	—	21	33.3	14.3			
Cassoday city	6	—	9	—	—	25	76.8	87	52	—	—	52	92.3	13.5			
Cawker City city	—	—	2	—	4.8	127	71.6	489	299	1	0.3	291	77.0	21.0			
Cedar city	—	—	—	—	—	9	55.0	49	22	1	4.5	21	38.1	19.0			
Cedar Point city	—	—	—	—	6.8	—	62.0	44	35	4	11.4	31	74.2	22.6			
Cedar Vale city	—	—	—	—	11.9	146	51.4	660	328	7	2.1	307	78.5	12.4			
Centuria city	—	—	10	—	11.8	84	62.4	386	206	14	6.8	190	71.1	21.6			
Cherokee city	81	—	270	2.6	10.0	1 856	66.3	8 078	4 513	192	4.3	4 197	90.4	14.3			
Chapman city	7	—	38	13.2	14.6	266	71.1	947	547	34	6.2	546	83.2	25.8			
Chase city	16	18.8	17	11.8	9.2	170	55.3	534	312	3	1.0	307	83.7	22.8			
Chautauqua city	—	—	4	—	3.4	24	48.1	123	46	2	4.3	44	100.0	6.8			
Cheney city	7	—	25	8.0	8.3	283	68.8	1 031	606	15	2.5	583	91.1	29.0			
Cherokee city	—	—	25	—	9.3	158	68.0	573	308	11	3.6	292	91.1	26.0			
Cherryvale city	—	—	26	19.2	7.2	479	62.2	2 119	1 173	76	6.5	1 063	89.5	31.5			
Chetopa city	—	—	46	—	11.6	342	47.7	1 377	606	67	11.1	524	87.8	25.6			
Cimarron city	—	—	4	—	8.3	279	74.8	1 116	747	6	0.8	736	79.5	15.1			
Clarksburg city	—	—	—	—	11.3	27	55.6	137	55	1	1.8	54	87.0	33.3			
Clifton city	—	—	34	—	4.8	132	64.3	631	361	2	0.6	353	79.3	18.1			
Clay Center city	5	—	24	—	6.3	835	66.9	3 263	2 284	81	3.5	2 174	86.3	17.5			
Clayton city	—	—	—	—	8.5	34	40.0	88	48	—	—	48	70.8	6.3			
Cleaver city	8	—	18	—	5.0	407	78.3	1 220	816	35	4.3	773	90.2	23.2			
Clifton city	3	—	23	—	9.1	127	60.9	556	263	9	3.4	251	78.9	19.5			
Climax city	1	—	—	—	5.6	16	78.4	59	24	—	—	24	70.8	45.8			
Clyde city	3	—	44	—	5.2	134	58.6	720	333	14	4.2	318	86.8	25.8			
Coats city	—	—	—	—	5.4	26	63.2	124	58	2	3.4	56	100.0	30.4			
Coffeyville city	34	—	237	21.1	13.4	2 749	62.0	11 617	6 712	392	5.8	6 174	89.8	19.4			
Colby city	53	—	195	15.4	10.8	1 057	73.1	4 255	2 833	54	1.9	2 754	84.4	16.7			
Coldwater city	3	—	6	—	2.3	150	70.2	809	465	3	0.6	452	85.2	13.7			
Collier city	—	—	15	—	2.1	40	64.9	116	55	—	—	55	61.8	10.9			
Colony city	—	—	12	—	7.9	92	62.1	354	197	10	5.1	183	92.9	37.2			
Columbus city	17	—	87	21.8	8.2	597	62.6	2 730	1 415	36	2.5	1 350	89.7	18.3			
Colwich city	—	—	13	—	3.5	188	64.6	677	415	12	2.9	399	89.0	32.1			
Concordia city	11	54.5	169	3.6	3.8	1 027	72.2	5 569	3 160	75	2.4	3 003	80.3	11.7			
Conway Springs city	11	—	9	—	6.7	276	67.4	935	515	11	2.1	492	89.0	33.1			
Coolidge city	8	12.5	8	37.5	23.4	20	68.1	60	30	4	13.3	26	88.5	23.1			
Capeland city	—	—	29	27.6	9.1	66	71.8	252	165	8	4.8	150	78.0	10.0			
Corning city	—	—	—	—	2.1	26	69.1	128	51	3	5.9	48	79.2	35.4			
Cottonwood Falls city	9	—	29	—	2.2	147	61.0	789	403	16	4.0	387	82.9	17.8			
Council Grove city	4	—	27	—	8.6	402	63.4	1 891	1 022	50	4.9	946	87.7	13.6			
Countryside city	6	—	8	—	10.0	51	92.0	287	170	9	5.3	158	94.3	13.3			
Courtland city	—	—	22	—	3.8	40	78.7	303	131	5	3.8	126	67.5	—			
Coyville city	3	—	—	—	11.1	7	55.1	83	33	3	9.1	30	86.7	20.0			
Cuba city	—	—	54	—	3.7	46	60.0	260	155	—	—	153	79.1	14.4			
Cullison city	—	—	2	—	—	37	62.8	100	63	2	3.2	61	80.3	16.4			
Culver city	—	—	—	—	1.3	61	81.8	99	69	—	—	69	88.4	31.9			
Cunningham city	3	—	3	—	5.6	69	61.5	417	178	—	—	172	82.6	14.5			
Damar city	—	—	1	—	2.1	45	45.1	164	83	2	2.4	79	88.6	29.1			
Danville city	—	—	11	—	—	7	40.4	58	30	2	6.7	28	67.9	25.0			
Deering city	—	—	4	—	12.4	93	60.1	353	208	4	1.9	194	95.9	28.9			
Deerfield city	37	—	79	6.3	26.0	121	72.2	374	250	20	8.0	222	92.3	29.3			
Delia city	—	—	6	—	1.3	43	69.5	121	87	9	10.3	76	89.5	32.9			
Delphos city	—	—	7	—	4.2	79	61.8	476	216	9	4.2	204	78.9	27.5			
Denison city	—	—	—	—	5.5	42	67.8	187	93	13	14.0	80	95.0	47.5			
Denton city	—	—	—	—	6.8	27	72.1	125	60	—	—	60	81.7	41.7			
Derby city	73	—	254	10.6	23.3	2 666	90.5	7 001	5 155	100	1.9	5 113	95.6	21.9			
De Soto city	12	—	48	—	7.7	442	62.4	1 494	868	83	8.6	862	94.2	30.4			
Dexter city	—	—	6	—	5.7	63	56.9	139	74	13	9.4	122	80.3	41.0			
Dighton city	—	—	32	6.3	9.1	232	70.4	1 060	595	11	1.8	577	76.1	10.4			
Dodge City city	147	10.2	724	9.4	11.4	3 470	73.7	13 509	9 105	209	2.3	8 742	90.4	16.8			
Dorrance city	—	—	18	—	—	18	61.1	190	109	—	—	109	82.6	22.9			
Douglas city	1	—	22	—	13.3	293	65.3	1 098	623	9	1.4	555	92.6	40.7			
Downs city	—	—	15	—	9.7	206	57.3	1 066	530	29	5.5	491	82.1	14.7			
Dresden city	—	—	2	—	20.5	17	80.9	67	34	2	5.9	32	46.9	6.3			
Dunlap city	—	—	—	—	—	12	38.0	58	23	3	13.0	20	90.0	35.0			
Durham city	—	—	10	—	8.6	13	48.2	100	58	—	—	58	37.9	15.5			
Dwight city	—	—	—	—	36.8	70	63.0	256	134	—	—	147	79.6	29.3			

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

		Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over								
		Percent who speak English not well or not at all		Percent who speak English not well or not at all					Civilian labor force			Workers					
		Total		Total					Unemployed			Means of trans- portation to work					
		Total		Total					Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools			
Earlton city	—	—	—	—	—	7.2	15	57.1	58	30	—	30	100.0	33.3			
Eastborough city	—	—	18	16.7	6.1	238	94.8	718	384	16	42	360	96.7	10.3			
Easton city	4	—	6	—	11.5	75	54.0	371	193	12	62	177	93.2	36.7			
Edgerton city	3	—	4	—	13.7	317	67.7	729	518	27	52	479	93.3	33.0			
Edmond city	—	—	5	—	—	2	37.2	49	20	—	—	20	80.0	15.0			
Edna city	—	—	7	—	8.6	123	58.9	397	201	5	2.5	196	77.0	38.8			
Edwardsville city	36	83	14.5	—	8.9	596	62.7	2 523	1 638	77	47	1 499	96.2	19.4			
Effingham city	2	—	6	66.7	2.0	155	71.9	475	280	12	44	264	86.4	28.0			
Elbing city	3	—	9	—	13.6	48	81.5	126	102	—	—	100	73.0	27.0			
El Dorado city	34	17.6	223	16.1	8.8	1 947	70.4	8 166	4 891	157	3.2	4 638	92.3	20.5			
Elgin city	—	—	—	—	23.2	21	55.0	119	38	2	5.3	33	97.0	24.2			
Elk City city	—	—	2	—	13.0	67	56.4	328	150	16	10.7	125	90.4	27.2			
Elk Falls city	2	—	1	—	10.4	45	48.3	102	47	4	8.5	42	71.4	12.9			
Elkhart city	47	48.9	97	27.8	17.7	476	75.1	1 610	1 042	12	12	1 010	87.4	15.0			
Ellinwood city	7	—	77	2.6	5.6	474	68.5	1 938	1 158	32	2.8	1 111	91.4	24.2			
Ellis city	1	—	291	—	5.2	375	58.9	1 602	863	17	2.0	814	86.5	23.2			
Ellsworth city	17	—	113	7.1	8.3	382	67.4	1 992	1 122	28	2.5	1 074	83.3	16.4			
Elmdale city	—	—	—	—	7.3	28	69.5	70	42	2	4.8	40	82.5	25.0			
Elmore city	2	—	5	—	8.1	27	67.2	79	43	4	9.2	39	84.6	10.3			
Elwood city	5	—	14	—	22.9	252	49.9	937	499	52	10.4	436	92.2	19.5			
Emmett city	—	—	2	—	8.1	66	65.2	182	109	9	8.3	97	90.7	34.0			
Emporia city	280	2.1	1 297	6.2	12.8	3 528	77.9	20 111	13 290	578	4.3	12 481	83.9	17.2			
Englewood city	—	—	—	—	21.9	15	56.0	92	39	4	10.3	35	100.0	20.0			
Ensign city	—	—	—	—	1.5	62	86.3	148	75	3	4.0	71	88.7	26.8			
Enterprise city	5	—	43	7.0	11.0	172	65.7	630	363	18	5.0	50	81.4	24.9			
Erie city	6	—	13	—	5.2	251	61.4	1 104	613	26	4.2	582	89.3	18.7			
Esbon city	—	—	5	60.0	3.8	37	65.1	191	98	—	—	98	74.5	22.4			
Eskridge city	4	50.0	12	—	3.0	118	67.4	474	233	7	3.0	223	89.2	27.4			
Eudora city	27	—	109	—	12.1	612	67.0	2 152	1 374	151	11.0	1 217	87.8	29.0			
Eureka city	7	100.0	22	—	10.5	598	69.4	2 741	1 484	31	2.1	1 433	86.5	20.0			
Everest city	—	—	5	—	5.4	54	68.8	247	126	2	1.6	125	88.0	31.2			
Fairview city	2	—	4	50.0	13.0	38	58.9	222	112	2	1.8	110	84.5	18.2			
Fairway city	42	—	174	5.2	15.7	804	93.4	3 691	2 335	52	2.2	2 206	93.7	12.4			
Fall River city	—	—	—	—	—	25	41.5	158	49	2	4.1	41	95.1	17.1			
Florence city	3	—	18	50.0	3.1	135	54.9	576	295	12	4.1	283	86.2	25.8			
Fontana city	—	—	—	—	1.2	37	31.3	132	70	3	4.3	67	94.0	37.3			
Ford city	—	—	7	—	11.1	45	73.8	207	126	8	6.3	114	83.3	17.5			
Farmasa city	5	—	17	—	3.7	35	61.7	132	67	—	—	67	65.7	19.4			
Fort Scott city	23	—	97	16.5	11.9	1 286	61.3	7 144	4 126	177	4.3	3 921	88.7	20.3			
Fowler city	—	—	16	25.0	5.9	80	64.0	493	235	7	3.0	221	85.5	20.8			
Frankfort city	6	—	25	—	2.5	104	65.5	1 012	623	7	1.1	600	80.3	18.8			
Frederick city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Fredonia city	—	—	70	—	7.9	543	69.5	2 388	1 264	63	5.0	1 189	84.9	15.6			
Freepoint city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Frontenac city	26	—	104	1.9	8.8	437	61.4	2 111	1 108	52	4.7	1 039	96.0	19.6			
Fulton city	2	—	4	—	9.2	31	63.5	143	71	6	8.5	61	95.1	26.2			
Galatia city	—	—	—	—	18.6	4	54.5	52	17	—	—	15	66.7	33.3			
Galena city	4	—	33	—	11.4	783	47.5	2 668	1 368	92	6.7	1 236	95.0	26.1			
Galesburg city	—	—	4	—	8.4	30	66.3	130	68	5	7.4	64	64.5	25.8			
Galva city	—	—	9	—	10.7	111	71.1	494	325	18	5.5	300	87.7	20.0			
Garden City city	689	5.5	2 069	13.5	12.8	3 749	72.1	12 975	9 248	290	3.1	8 752	91.6	16.8			
Garden Plain city	3	33.3	9	—	8.9	194	61.9	521	319	5	1.6	309	87.4	33.7			
Gardner city	6	33.3	29	—	16.0	489	75.2	1 752	1 161	61	5.3	1 082	93.3	21.9			
Garfield city	—	—	3	—	2.0	44	74.3	213	128	3	2.3	121	86.0	15.7			
Garrett city	6	—	26	—	10.4	499	56.9	2 649	1 435	38	2.6	1 370	89.9	18.2			
Gas city	1	—	4	—	4.3	107	67.9	387	256	15	5.9	241	93.4	30.3			
Gaylord city	—	—	23	—	10.9	32	57.6	156	80	2	2.5	78	78.2	23.1			
Gem city	—	—	—	—	43.4	19	72.7	70	25	—	—	19	73.7	10.5			
Geneseo city	2	—	5	—	2.6	82	73.3	367	173	2	1.2	164	85.4	18.9			
Geuda Springs city	—	—	4	25.0	8.2	43	61.2	143	82	6	7.3	76	100.0	28.9			
Girard city	—	—	10	—	5.7	516	62.3	2 278	1 197	41	3.4	1 136	85.7	15.5			
Glade city	—	—	—	—	6.0	41	60.9	81	51	—	—	51	72.5	17.6			
Glasco city	—	—	10	—	2.2	123	77.1	595	313	4	1.3	305	74.1	17.0			
Glen Elder city	—	—	—	—	7.4	46	72.8	391	190	3	1.6	185	80.5	11.9			
Goddard city	4	—	9	11.1	20.3	365	81.7	976	694	18	2.6	657	90.3	22.5			
Goessel city	6	—	196	5.1	4.2	48	77.9	355	169	6	1.6	159	78.6	25.2			
Goff city	—	—	4	—	2.3	26	58.6	154	70	2	2.9	64	84.4	25.0			
Goodland city	73	8.2	300	9.0	13.0	1 155	72.1	4 317	2 788	130	4.7	2 610	84.3	11.2			
Garham city	—	—	63	3.2	3.9	80	64.1	251	138	—	—	136	94.1	11.8			
Gove City city	—	—	2	—	—	14	67.6	108	71	—	—	71	77.5	11.3			
Grainfield city	—	—	31	—	2.4	96	70.9	295	177	—	—	172	75.0	15.1			
Grandview Plaza city	5	—	84	15.5	38.6	203	78.6	892	506	39	7.7	654	90.1	23.2			
Great Bend city	70	14.3	684	12.0	6.7	3 091	72.8	12 608	8 541	186	2.2	8 117	91.1	18.0			
Greeley city	2	—	1	—	10.7	88	62.6	285	148	18	12.2	128	93.0	25.0			
Green city	—	—	2	—	18.9	22	65.2	107	51	2	3.9	47	87.2	12.8			
Greenleaf city	4	—	13	—	5.3	77	54.0	358	151	5	3.3	144	79.2	15.3			
Greensburg city	7	—	29	—	7.3	299	71.4	1 491	895	22	2.4	852	87.4	19.0			
Grenola city	—	—	5	—	13.5	60	62.2	261	107	3	2.8	104	79.8	26.0			
Gndley city	—	—	—	—	10.0	79	60.0	311	170	4	2.4	161	80.1	31.7			
Ginnell city	—	—	7	28.6	1.0	105	74.6	311	178	—	—	178	76.4	13.5			
Gypsum city	—	—	2	—	1.0	116	72.3	299	188	2	1.1	169	88.2	17.2			
Haddon city	—	—	2	—	3.5	44	62.3	89	44	3	3.4	86	75.6	16.3			
Holstead city	13	—	90	4.4	9.5	370	71.2	1 567	955	30	3.1	902	79.2	17.4			
Hamilton city	—	—	—	—	14.0	76	67.3	262	115	6	5.2	102	81.7	26.6			

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years old and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergor- ten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Civilian labor force			Workers			
								Total	Total	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Means of trans- portation to work	
													Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.	Total		Total					Total	Total	Total		Total		
Hamlin city	—	—	2	—	12.0	22	37.2	54	27	—	—	27	100.0	14.8
Hanover city	1	—	20	—	5.5	171	51.9	633	355	17	4.8	335	71.9	15.2
Honston city	—	—	—	—	—	58	76.2	200	127	—	—	121	82.6	23.1
Hordner city	7	—	2	—	14.3	60	59.2	270	134	3	2.2	127	77.2	18.9
Harper city	6	33.3	14	7.1	6.8	324	67.9	1 416	831	22	2.6	792	88.1	20.3
Harris city	—	—	—	—	—	15	48.0	60	30	—	—	30	80.0	20.0
Hartford city	—	—	2	—	9.6	109	64.7	413	226	10	4.4	213	85.0	27.2
Harveysville city	—	—	4	—	5.1	55	68.2	208	131	4	3.1	125	88.0	35.2
Havana city	—	—	—	—	4.9	37	42.2	133	69	3	4.3	66	97.0	47.0
Haven city	—	—	17	11.8	7.3	151	74.6	896	560	8	1.4	543	83.2	20.3
Havensville city	—	—	—	—	11.4	21	57.5	146	68	8	11.8	58	89.7	31.0
Haviland city	—	—	14	—	25.7	140	75.7	591	314	2	0.6	305	60.3	9.5
Hays city	66	—	1 579	3.9	9.7	2 814	78.2	12 539	8 969	281	3.1	8 536	87.2	12.7
Haysville city	39	—	156	3.8	9.2	2 068	74.6	5 543	4 103	131	3.2	3 926	95.7	26.2
Hazleton city	—	—	6	—	9.7	26	64.9	118	62	—	—	60	83.3	11.7
Hepler city	—	—	—	—	11.7	29	44.9	141	72	2	2.8	66	80.3	24.2
Herington city	25	—	148	25.7	5.6	488	64.5	2 341	1 251	130	10.4	1 118	88.7	22.3
Hemdon city	2	—	20	—	10.7	40	58.0	179	80	—	—	76	59.2	10.5
Hessston city	18	—	169	8.3	19.5	525	75.4	2 366	1 507	33	2.2	1 394	73.0	15.6
Hiawatha city	18	—	52	13.5	7.4	674	66.7	2 922	1 579	48	3.0	1 526	87.5	15.1
Highland city	7	—	18	—	6.9	161	62.3	808	380	13	3.4	355	75.8	15.8
Hill City city	—	—	31	9.7	7.5	368	73.4	1 573	968	21	2.2	916	85.9	17.2
Hillsboro city	4	—	445	6.7	11.5	313	60.7	2 300	1 291	36	2.8	1 247	71.5	16.8
Hoisington city	45	—	244	8.6	10.3	605	68.0	2 858	1 627	45	2.8	1 541	90.4	18.1
Holcomb city	32	—	93	6.5	18.5	228	67.6	497	377	24	6.4	341	90.3	24.9
Hollenberg city	—	—	—	—	14.0	8	76.2	47	26	3	11.5	23	73.9	60.9
Holton city	14	—	21	23.8	4.1	528	72.1	2 499	1 357	41	3.0	1 251	89.7	24.9
Hollywood city	—	—	24	—	1.3	106	82.9	436	227	—	—	227	91.6	28.2
Hope city	—	—	6	—	12.0	87	62.7	370	218	9	4.1	209	80.4	22.0
Horace city	—	—	11	36.4	—	24	48.8	111	44	3	6.8	38	100.0	42.1
Horton city	8	—	55	3.6	11.3	374	60.5	1 655	832	38	4.6	780	83.5	22.4
Howard city	—	—	12	—	9.2	121	56.7	814	396	14	3.5	371	83.0	18.9
Hoxie city	6	—	62	14.5	4.0	251	64.1	1 134	660	9	1.4	640	76.6	7.5
Hoyle city	2	—	7	—	8.6	146	78.2	348	214	21	9.8	186	94.1	41.9
Hudson city	4	—	8	—	1.2	38	81.7	129	68	5	7.4	63	74.6	22.2
Hugoton city	59	—	108	—	13.3	591	72.5	2 372	1 567	34	2.2	1 516	85.8	12.1
Humboldt city	4	—	49	26.5	4.8	409	60.2	1 742	929	36	3.9	883	89.2	18.9
Hunnewell city	—	—	—	—	—	7	37.0	62	29	—	—	29	89.7	24.1
Hunter city	3	—	5	—	—	11	61.4	124	56	7	12.5	49	81.6	36.7
Huron city	—	—	—	—	—	29	40.4	76	35	2	5.7	33	100.0	24.2
Hutchinson city	215	—	1 406	13.1	9.3	6 998	71.7	31 298	19 563	768	3.9	18 501	92.6	19.2
Independence city	95	—	253	3.6	11.3	1 857	65.4	8 209	4 696	234	5.0	4 404	89.1	18.3
Ingalis city	—	—	—	—	9.1	63	66.7	212	151	8	5.3	135	76.3	15.6
Irmon city	1	100.0	235	3.0	2.6	156	61.8	793	427	7	1.6	411	86.6	20.4
Iola city	11	—	124	5.6	11.2	1 192	66.6	5 285	3 075	210	6.8	2 803	88.3	18.9
Isabel city	—	—	4	—	7.0	24	54.1	102	52	—	—	52	75.0	21.2
Iuka city	—	—	2	—	20.5	59	77.6	175	102	3	2.9	99	87.9	22.2
Jamestown city	—	—	31	—	5.5	72	36.8	352	134	7	5.2	124	75.0	32.2
Jennings city	—	—	5	—	4.4	21	59.7	159	68	—	—	68	51.5	13.2
Jemore city	5	—	47	8.5	4.1	151	65.8	694	411	8	1.9	386	84.2	15.3
Jewell city	—	—	—	—	8.4	101	72.2	479	223	6	2.7	204	84.3	19.1
Johnson City city	52	—	120	14.2	16.5	288	67.7	902	572	3	0.5	555	87.9	15.5
Junction City city	323	11.8	1 871	9.1	28.3	3 267	71.0	14 510	7 454	708	9.5	8 887	89.4	23.7
Kanopolis city	3	—	58	12.1	6.7	147	62.9	535	354	4	1.1	346	86.7	27.5
Kanorado city	13	—	13	23.1	18.4	49	64.2	176	79	11	13.9	65	90.8	4.6
Kansas City city	2 000	22.5	7 270	15.2	9.0	33 457	61.4	119 597	73 869	5 651	7.7	66 206	92.9	21.5
Kechi city	—	—	2	—	7.0	70	71.2	190	123	7	5.7	116	82.8	22.4
Kensington city	2	—	4	—	4.9	106	59.4	534	316	3	0.9	305	74.8	19.0
Kincaid city	—	—	4	—	14.9	32	48.1	142	49	4	8.2	45	86.7	26.7
Kingman city	29	—	117	15.4	14.3	637	60.1	2 788	1 625	18	1.1	1 579	88.7	18.3
Kinsley city	14	14.3	101	17.8	5.3	308	67.7	1 707	997	31	3.1	957	82.1	16.2
Kiowa city	8	75.0	33	33.3	8.4	273	70.3	1 105	637	7	1.1	607	89.8	13.5
Kirwin city	—	—	2	—	6.0	50	51.7	194	71	—	—	67	88.1	7.5
Kismet city	—	—	3	100.0	14.3	104	72.0	249	159	2	1.3	156	91.7	37.7
Labette city	—	—	—	—	7.2	31	39.7	90	50	4	8.0	46	100.0	37.0
La Crosse city	4	—	264	0.8	6.0	276	65.0	1 278	739	30	4.1	702	85.8	11.3
La Cygne city	3	—	12	—	6.4	198	57.5	787	375	19	5.1	354	86.7	24.3
La Hope city	7	—	18	11.1	9.1	133	48.8	469	258	14	5.4	237	89.5	24.9
Lake Quivira city	—	—	16	31.3	13.3	268	97.8	859	583	10	1.7	517	93.0	20.3
Lakin city	69	2.9	134	14.2	13.3	397	64.2	1 290	818	12	1.5	785	88.2	19.5
Lancaster city	2	—	—	—	5.4	63	59.2	184	119	4	3.4	115	89.6	43.5
Lane city	3	—	6	—	—	51	61.7	196	94	8	8.5	81	95.1	50.6
Langdon city	—	—	—	—	—	17	51.6	74	29	—	—	29	69.0	13.8
Lansing city	40	20.0	253	19.4	13.8	973	72.0	4 140	1 986	113	5.7	1 933	95.3	21.2
Larned city	40	70.0	186	19.9	9.1	858	74.4	3 782	2 289	114	5.0	2 096	89.6	25.0
Latham city	—	—	5	—	20.4	30	46.7	120	56	1	4	50	96.0	58.0
Latimer city	—	—	—	—	—	2	63.2	26	18	1	5.6	17	100.0	—
Lawrence city	410	16.8	3 856	9.3	20.3	6 437	85.0	43 953	26 870	1 336	5.0	25 236	75.1	18.3
Leavenworth city	379	16.4	1 836	7.2	30.4	6 876	72.1	25 240	11 468	704	6.1	12 729	87.3	21.6
Leawood city	119	22.7	498	10.4	21.5	2 870	95.3	10 418	6 577	153	2.3	6 237	93.4	11.8
Lebanon city	—	—	—	—	2.6	42	54.3	394	142	4	2.8	134	73.1	5.2
Lebo city	—	—	6	33.3	15.8	229	64.9	685	431	27	6.3	392	91.1	26.3
Lecompton city	—	—	—	—	5.9	132	77.5	417	300	19	6.3	279	95.0	33.7
Lehigh city	—	—	30	—	4.8	30	50.4	148	79	5	6.3	71	83.1	38.0

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Lenora city	163	7.4	645	9.0	34.9	4 262	92.5	13 213	10 133	313	3.1	9 544	95.5	17.6
Leon city	—	—	—	—	8.9	80	73.1	340	203	5	2.5	194	71.6	6.2
Leona city	—	—	3	—	5.0	128	69.5	511	302	16	5.3	266	92.5	33.1
Leonardville city	—	—	3	—	23.4	11	65.2	53	10	—	—	10	100.0	—
Leoti city	2	—	10	—	5.5	48	62.3	354	157	11	7.0	146	89.7	32.9
Le Roy city	105	26.7	248	34.7	10.6	427	64.1	1 349	834	38	4.6	770	85.6	21.9
Lewis city	—	—	5	—	16.5	96	58.6	547	274	6	2.2	263	89.7	30.8
Liberal city	4	—	27	—	4.9	120	75.6	406	236	4	1.7	224	73.2	19.6
Liberty city	375	33.9	937	27.5	19.7	2 914	69.8	10 837	7 530	307	4.1	7 027	93.4	21.0
—	—	—	1	—	18.6	51	49.1	127	81	2	2.5	76	89.5	25.0
Liebertal city	—	—	75	6.7	6.7	22	19.7	131	46	11	23.9	32	87.5	46.9
Lincoln Center city	4	100.0	34	11.8	5.0	227	63.8	1 336	702	10	1.4	684	81.3	13.2
Linn city	—	—	20	10.0	8.8	59	57.5	174	81	5	6.2	74	87.8	17.6
Lindsborg city	—	—	212	2.8	23.7	367	80.2	2 687	1 464	21	1.4	1 419	73.6	16.9
Linn city	2	—	27	—	4.3	80	48.0	410	189	2	1.1	182	63.2	8.2
Linwood city	—	—	2	—	3.8	81	67.1	257	157	3	1.9	152	76.3	27.0
Little River city	9	—	32	—	9.9	79	57.5	438	204	4	2.0	198	83.3	21.7
Logan city	—	—	7	—	3.5	174	71.0	583	300	—	—	300	76.3	28.3
Lone Elm city	2	—	2	—	—	9	78.1	42	18	2	11.1	16	100.0	37.5
Longford city	—	—	—	—	—	20	53.2	91	64	2	3.1	62	50.0	6.5
Long Island city	—	—	—	—	5.6	33	67.3	155	95	7	7.4	88	72.7	9.1
Longton city	—	—	—	—	19.6	71	50.8	304	150	9	6.0	136	86.0	30.1
Lorraine city	—	—	7	—	6.3	43	83.9	109	50	3	6.0	47	95.7	6.4
Lost Springs city	—	—	13	—	19.3	15	46.3	82	44	6	13.6	38	81.6	23.7
Louisburg city	4	—	15	—	10.0	343	72.2	1 257	778	47	6.0	716	91.6	28.6
Louisville city	—	—	9	—	5.9	57	43.8	135	71	12	16.9	52	90.4	44.2
Lucas city	—	—	13	—	8.6	77	62.4	428	200	9	4.5	189	71.4	9.0
Luray city	1	—	9	22.2	6.5	38	58.5	251	109	—	—	100	60.0	17.0
Lyndon city	5	—	7	—	5.5	200	68.7	899	499	15	3.0	477	87.0	32.7
Lyons city	24	29.2	154	18.2	9.3	804	71.3	3 214	1 878	43	2.3	1 810	88.1	19.6
McCracken city	—	—	17	58.8	4.7	65	80.9	233	141	—	—	141	86.5	23.4
McCune city	4	—	2	—	9.6	110	58.5	394	208	9	4.3	194	92.3	32.5
McDonald city	—	—	2	—	12.0	53	56.8	189	88	3	3.4	83	83.1	15.7
McFarland city	—	—	8	37.5	12.2	50	48.9	183	87	4	4.6	77	92.2	50.6
Macksville city	—	—	—	—	10.5	73	66.9	440	215	7	3.3	198	76.8	9.1
McLouth city	5	—	4	—	14.0	164	66.8	515	326	23	7.1	303	87.5	34.3
McPherson city	38	—	351	13.7	2	1 035	75.0	9 279	6 278	172	2.7	5 991	88.0	17.1
Madison city	2	—	11	—	11.4	217	64.3	855	460	12	2.6	440	80.5	28.9
Maehaska city	—	—	3	—	3.7	8	65.6	100	22	4	18.2	18	72.2	11.1
Maize city	2	—	21	—	9.9	343	77.4	881	635	13	2.0	617	94.8	24.5
Manchester city	—	—	7	28.6	—	26	46.3	73	32	4	12.5	28	96.4	32.1
Manhattan city	185	5.4	1 543	5.9	22.6	4 423	88.0	26 693	16 016	759	4.7	16 633	80.6	19.5
Mankato city	2	—	19	21.1	9.3	201	73.3	956	493	25	5.1	460	77.2	11.3
Manter city	1	100.0	7	57.1	4.7	24	56.7	164	103	—	—	101	83.1	27.7
Maple Hill city	—	—	2	—	13.0	89	78.2	288	181	5	2.8	176	88.6	33.5
Mapleton city	—	—	—	—	15.7	32	38.6	88	48	10	20.8	38	71.1	39.5
Marion city	5	—	80	7.5	7.0	289	63.1	1 626	872	33	3.8	829	86.0	20.4
Marquette city	3	—	34	5.9	6.8	97	58.7	515	247	8	3.2	235	74.0	20.9
Marshall city	—	—	115	20.9	7.9	628	69.7	2 932	1 586	17	1.1	1 556	80.2	17.7
Matfield Green city	—	—	3	—	—	9	53.2	67	31	5	16.1	26	57.7	7.7
Mayetta city	—	—	—	—	12.0	77	70.7	196	120	8	6.7	108	98.1	30.6
Mayfield city	—	—	—	—	6.2	30	73.5	98	63	—	—	60	88.3	35.0
Meade city	19	21.1	149	7.4	6.4	299	69.0	1 409	817	17	2.1	775	85.0	15.4
Medicine Lodge city	2	—	32	3.1	5.2	380	70.4	1 922	1 110	21	1.9	1 077	87.0	15.4
Melvern city	—	—	7	—	13.6	108	69.1	359	200	9	4.5	190	86.8	37.4
Menlo city	—	—	3	—	—	20	70.0	30	14	—	—	14	100.0	—
Meriden city	—	—	2	—	7.5	186	71.4	480	307	17	5.5	280	94.3	30.7
Merriam city	133	9.8	349	8.6	18.2	1 847	86.6	8 524	6 304	175	2.8	5 908	93.9	16.8
Milan city	—	—	—	—	5.8	31	63.0	103	59	6	10.2	91	96.1	54.9
Mildred city	4	—	2	—	35.5	15	44.7	52	20	2	10.0	18	100.0	38.9
Milford city	5	—	15	—	21.5	83	74.4	354	172	9	5.2	205	94.1	26.3
Miltonvale city	6	—	29	—	9.9	94	72.6	467	237	7	3.0	230	79.1	23.9
Minneapolis city	2	—	13	—	6.5	375	70.4	1 661	896	35	3.9	852	82.2	13.6
Minneapolis city	—	—	7	—	6.7	151	75.0	1 516	807	9	2.9	803	80.5	12.9
Mission city	68	—	246	6.1	16.3	1 296	89.2	7 258	5 371	160	3.0	5 125	94.6	14.5
Mission Hills city	29	41.4	103	42.7	11.4	1 012	96.3	3 020	1 604	9	0.6	1 552	93.3	8.2
Mission Woods city	—	—	5	—	4.9	50	94.3	175	96	5	5.2	91	95.6	6.6
Moline city	2	—	3	—	7.2	68	57.6	480	238	11	4.6	222	70.7	6.8
Montezuma city	2	—	53	20.8	9.9	110	40.8	305	2	0.7	—	295	81.7	4.4
Moran city	—	—	2	—	10.4	116	64.0	523	299	8	2.7	284	76.8	21.8
Morganville city	7	—	6	—	10.5	66	78.1	184	103	4	3.9	93	77.4	22.6
Morland city	3	—	15	—	—	35	67.1	175	108	—	—	106	80.2	17.9
Morrill city	—	—	2	—	14.4	62	66.5	250	135	8	5.9	127	81.9	15.0
Morrowville city	—	—	6	—	2.4	18	58.8	148	88	9	10.2	77	83.1	27.3
Moscow city	3	—	—	—	17.5	62	80.5	156	82	—	—	82	74.4	12.2
Mound city	—	—	6	50.0	4.6	143	59.5	588	266	9	3.4	253	88.5	20.9
Moundridge city	11	36.4	198	4.5	6.3	233	53.8	1 158	705	18	2.6	683	85.2	18.0
Mound Valley city	—	—	2	—	7.8	27	77.7	124	63	2	1.4	132	92.4	42.4
Mount Hope city	—	—	10	—	8.5	164	65.8	596	313	14	4.5	296	89.5	28.0
Mulberry city	—	—	17	29.4	9.6	97	49.4	545	185	15	8.1	167	93.4	25.7
Mullinville city	—	—	—	—	1.4	66	69.5	266	160	2	1.3	155	79.4	12.9
Mulvane city	20	—	64	—	12.2	1 072	83.5	2 992	2 063	50	2.4	2 021	92.1	29.7
Munden city	—	—	20	—	9.7	32	74.5	112	62	—	—	62	67.7	14.5
Muscatoh city	—	—	—	—	3.6	48	52.2	184	90	2	2.2	88	94.3	38.6

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Narka city			4	—	—	7	54.5	103	44	6	13.6	38	50.0	15.8
Nashville city			—	—	—	11	48.0	113	54	2	3.7	51	76.5	31.4
Natoma city			4	50.0	3.3	83	62.2	389	214	3	1.4	211	78.2	27.0
Neodesha city	14		38	18.4	11.5	656	56.8	2 586	1 375	84	6.1	1 278	80.5	18.2
Neosho Falls city			—	—	12.8	34	42.3	121	51	1	2.0	50	96.0	44.0
Neosho Rapids city			—	—	4.1	57	60.1	221	139	3	2.2	136	93.4	43.4
Ness City city	10		90	—	5.5	294	69.0	1 410	811	6	0.7	792	90.3	13.6
Netawaka city			2	—	3.3	62	70.1	156	96	5	5.2	91	84.6	53.8
New Albany city			—	—	4.5	2	34.4	68	28	—	—	28	100.0	50.0
New Cambria city			—	—	1.3	46	49.0	118	72	—	—	72	83.3	19.4
New Strawn city			—	—	2	90	69.3	347	195	17	8.7	175	95.4	32.6
Newton city	103	15.5	953	6.7	7.4	2 847	71.2	12 566	8 124	254	3.1	7 744	92.1	21.5
Nickerson city	18		16	—	11.5	279	94.2	942	572	18	3.1	550	88.5	25.8
Niotaze city			—	—	7.2	15	40.0	85	27	2	7.4	25	92.0	36.0
Noracatur city			—	—	14.7	33	63.1	157	58	—	—	56	78.6	23.2
North Newton city	2		168	—	20.4	111	77.1	1 086	658	11	1.7	636	60.7	14.0
Norton city	5		68	—	4.9	604	67.1	2 759	1 591	47	3.0	1 485	83.6	14.0
Nortonville city	3		7	—	6.6	157	63.4	531	272	4	1.5	258	72.5	26.0
Norwich city	2		6	—	11.3	94	77.8	373	239	10	4.2	227	75.8	24.7
Oak Hill city			—	—	—	—	41.2	38	16	—	—	16	100.0	56.3
Oakley city	8	37.5	84	6.0	6.4	479	68.6	1 804	1 080	18	1.7	1 038	83.6	12.2
Oberlin city	1	100.0	66	1.5	10.6	370	64.4	1 911	1 147	12	1.0	1 115	82.8	12.8
Offerle city			—	—	3.1	56	78.2	174	101	6	5.9	95	93.7	20.0
Ogden city	15		109	10.1	50.7	268	64.4	1 283	473	55	11.6	832	90.5	34.4
Oketo city			4	—	8.1	28	48.0	104	50	2	4.0	48	70.8	14.6
Olathe city	257	10.5	848	4.8	29.4	8 193	84.2	25 988	19 322	733	3.8	18 238	94.2	22.6
Olivet city			—	—	—	14	67.5	42	22	—	—	22	100.0	27.3
Olmitz city	2		20	—	—	30	45.7	112	42	—	—	42	95.2	52.4
Olpe city	3	100.0	5	—	5.8	87	50.0	357	209	7	3.3	202	81.2	23.3
Olzburg city	8		5	—	4.5	21	68.9	138	91	4	4.4	79	89.9	34.2
Onaga city			19	21.1	6.3	127	59.9	609	326	18	5.5	302	74.8	18.2
Oneida city			—	—	7.4	24	38.0	75	54	8	14.8	46	84.8	32.6
Osage City city	8		88	10.2	6.5	452	63.1	2 151	1 132	49	4.3	1 071	87.5	25.0
Osawatomie city	11		94	—	6.4	699	62.3	3 585	1 770	98	5.5	1 632	89.7	24.2
Osborne city			29	—	6.6	365	67.2	1 642	944	29	3.1	904	80.8	11.5
Oskaloosa city	3	33.3	17	11.8	4.1	184	64.3	836	466	18	3.9	421	83.1	26.4
Oswego city	9		48	4.2	10.7	375	61.3	1 747	962	62	6.4	882	87.2	26.6
Otis city			50	—	8.9	62	63.2	308	171	—	—	168	85.7	17.3
Ottawa city	93	34.4	327	15.9	12.7	1 873	63.7	8 633	5 104	265	5.2	4 761	88.3	23.5
Overbrook city			13	—	11.2	160	68.9	727	389	9	2.3	381	85.8	33.6
Overland Park city	704	7.7	2 583	9.3	22.6	17 992	91.1	61 744	45 013	1 315	2.9	42 390	94.8	17.2
Oford city	8		27	—	13.3	212	64.5	889	484	14	2.9	462	90.5	29.0
Ozawie city			—	—	8.8	87	1.3	372	230	8	3.5	212	96.7	39.6
Palco city			9	—	11.0	57	71.3	246	132	—	—	127	88.2	21.3
Palmer city			12	—	11.6	12	44.1	119	63	—	—	63	76.2	20.6
Paola city	6		35	—	9.0	867	66.3	3 521	1 889	72	3.8	1 784	89.7	25.0
Paradise city			3.0	—	6	70.4	63	28	—	—	—	21	100.0	33.3
Park city			61	—	—	44	38.5	149	62	2	3.2	59	83.1	27.1
Parker city	4		1	—	7.3	49	—	206	105	10	9.5	91	86.8	28.6
Parkerville city			—	—	—	—	69.2	39	11	—	—	11	100.0	—
Parsons city	51		244	1.2	7.9	2 643	67.6	9 742	5 747	360	6.3	5 294	90.8	17.3
Partridge city			8	—	1.6	64	67.5	206	112	—	—	106	94.3	17.9
Pawnee Rock city			2	—	6.3	94	68.8	280	185	3	1.6	166	90.4	33.7
Paxioa city	4	50.0	4	—	—	38	71.6	126	76	1	1.3	73	79.5	42.5
Pecabody city	5		42	14.3	5.4	264	54.8	1 166	616	15	2.4	588	88.9	31.5
Penalosa city			—	—	—	—	34.4	32	19	—	—	19	84.2	26.3
Perry city	2		6	—	7.9	169	71.3	681	425	34	8.0	387	93.3	30.7
Peru city	3	100.0	3	100.0	17.3	64	54.2	216	122	—	—	119	93.3	28.6
Phillipsburg city			25	—	8.0	584	71.6	2 457	1 537	26	1.7	1 496	83.7	12.2
Pittsburg city	71	7.0	607	16.0	13.5	2 864	69.5	15 303	8 352	397	4.8	7 816	84.6	15.9
Plainville city	14		55	9.1	9.1	486	66.7	1 860	1 079	41	3.8	1 017	86.5	14.8
Pleasanton city	1	100.0	10	—	9.8	217	59.3	1 006	483	25	5.2	451	88.2	27.3
Plevna city			—	—	7.6	6	55.7	98	53	—	—	53	84.9	34.0
Pomona city			7	—	10.9	156	52.0	668	373	38	10.2	322	93.5	41.3
Portis city			4	100.0	4.7	19	59.6	154	59	1	1.7	53	88.7	22.6
Portwin city	8		13	—	2.9	120	70.0	458	275	1	0.4	266	89.1	29.3
Powhattan city			—	—	32.2	10	76.9	82	54	—	—	54	63.0	—
Prairie View city			3	—	10.9	25	51.0	123	56	1	1.8	52	67.3	7.7
Prairie Village city	131	6.1	592	6.8	17.0	4 765	92.8	19 325	13 251	412	3.1	12 500	94.2	16.2
Pratt city	6		115	4.3	5.1	1 074	70.4	5 464	3 304	49	1.5	3 199	89.5	19.4
Prescott city			3	—	10.7	36	61.5	261	110	6	5.5	104	57.7	18.3
Preston city	4		3	66.7	16.1	29	67.5	174	70	2	2.9	68	94.1	8.8
Pretty Prairie city	11	81.8	99	7.1	7.6	139	65.5	525	265	—	—	258	72.1	21.7
Princeton city			4	—	2.3	48	64.2	174	107	2	1.9	105	89.5	18.1
Protection city			11	—	6.3	124	70.3	561	310	—	—	303	84.2	11.9
Queenema city			2	—	—	97	63.1	288	167	6	3.6	154	93.5	27.9
Quinter city	6	33.3	76	3.9	6.2	131	64.6	764	405	3	0.7	391	66.0	12.5
Radium city			—	—	—	93.3	34	24	—	—	—	24	75.0	—
Ramona city	2		26	—	4.3	24	56.3	98	48	5	10.4	43	83.7	16.3
Randall city			—	—	9.5	20	69.4	134	58	1	1.7	53	73.6	22.6
Randolph city			1	—	3.1	26	65.5	108	55	3	5.5	52	92.3	48.1
Ransom city	2		14	—	2.6	61	69.1	377	217	2	0.9	212	67.0	9.0
Rantoul city	4		—	—	16.1	49	54.3	155	95	12	12.6	76	94.7	35.5
Raymond city			—	—	—	16	57.5	114	53	—	—	50	80.0	—

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Reading city	—	—	—	—	6.0	47	79.6	188	96	12	12.5	84	85.7	16.7
Redfield city	—	—	—	—	13.6	41	51.9	130	65	4	6.2	61	98.4	49.2
Republic city	2	—	2	—	—	32	84.7	181	68	5	7.4	63	96.8	25.4
Reserve city	—	—	—	—	11.7	14	56.1	78	43	6	14.0	33	87.9	39.4
Rexford city	—	—	—	—	2.1	40	69.9	146	51	2	3.9	49	71.4	4.1
Richfield city	2	—	11	27.3	32.4	19	69.4	55	34	1	2.9	29	79.3	13.8
Richmond city	9	—	4	—	4.1	102	60.4	396	207	13	6.3	189	87.8	36.5
Riley city	4	—	21	19.0	15.6	154	72.4	598	324	20	6.2	346	91.6	33.5
Robinson city	—	—	—	—	5.5	59	58.4	239	126	4	3.2	122	73.8	15.6
Roeland Park city	50	—	298	18.5	10.9	1 359	84.3	6 387	4 474	143	3.2	4 202	94.7	21.4
Rolla city	20	20.0	24	79.2	23.4	91	64.3	303	201	5	2.5	182	81.9	18.7
Rose Hill city	7	—	25	—	40.0	395	86.0	1 023	692	26	3.8	681	94.7	28.9
Roseland city	—	—	3	—	9.6	16	69.4	98	53	1	1.9	52	96.2	50.0
Rossville city	3	—	16	6.3	1.4	252	73.4	772	495	34	6.9	448	86.4	33.7
Rozell city	—	—	4	—	1.5	49	79.7	171	125	—	—	123	90.2	26.8
Rush Center city	—	—	15	73.3	18.5	39	54.8	165	106	—	—	102	89.2	8.8
Russell city	40	—	582	—	7.6	959	67.7	4 265	2 570	73	2.8	2 465	89.8	14.7
Russell Springs city	—	—	—	—	—	4	56.7	37	21	—	—	21	76.2	23.8
Sabetha city	4	—	34	—	6.0	353	62.0	1 862	1 051	31	2.9	1 007	82.2	17.0
St. Francis city	15	26.7	155	5.8	9.9	240	59.7	1 310	684	5	0.7	660	70.6	8.6
St. George city	2	100.0	9	—	10.5	62	61.5	234	157	13	8.3	145	95.2	26.9
St. John city	—	—	27	7.4	—	232	70.9	1 210	684	20	2.9	652	82.1	16.6
St. Marys city	2	—	31	12.9	3.3	353	69.9	1 186	649	24	2.7	617	89.5	28.8
St. Paul city	—	—	3	—	3.9	175	61.1	540	290	9	3.1	267	92.9	18.4
Salina city	290	2.4	1 336	11.5	11.3	7 851	76.2	32 030	21 526	916	4.3	20 337	92.1	16.8
Satolito city	34	5.9	96	21.9	17.2	240	72.7	815	526	8	1.5	502	86.3	24.7
Savonburg city	—	—	—	—	13.6	16	51.4	89	51	5	9.8	44	90.9	34.1
Sawyer city	—	—	4	—	2.1	27	48.2	170	80	1	1.3	79	88.6	40.5
Scammon city	—	—	9	—	8.9	114	51.0	394	175	6	3.4	166	92.8	29.5
Scandia city	—	—	14	—	1.3	64	69.5	386	165	11	6.7	150	90.7	16.7
Schaechen city	3	—	67	—	7.5	78	58.7	124	81	2	2.5	79	81.0	26.6
Scott City city	11	45.5	140	22.1	6.3	913	74.9	3 111	1 808	22	1.2	1 748	88.5	18.0
Scottsbluff city	—	—	—	—	17.4	—	64.7	44	29	—	—	29	89.7	24.1
Scranton city	—	—	4	—	1.4	156	53.1	504	272	14	5.1	253	97.6	43.5
Sedan city	—	—	16	25.0	14.0	239	61.3	1 295	674	15	2.2	642	83.5	13.1
Sedgewick city	—	—	23	26.1	4.2	297	76.3	1 085	666	21	3.2	639	89.8	18.6
Selden city	—	—	2	—	14.0	56	66.5	196	103	2	1.9	98	71.4	5.1
Seneca city	7	—	36	5.6	8.1	456	64.3	1 856	1 025	34	3.3	979	80.2	13.0
Severance city	—	—	2	—	15.0	38	42.9	89	30	3	10.0	27	81.5	11.1
Severy city	4	—	2	—	6.9	75	53.1	351	166	17	10.2	146	80.8	32.2
Seward city	—	—	10	20.0	29.1	17	77.6	66	44	—	—	44	93.2	43.2
Sharon city	—	—	6	—	6.3	49	52.1	211	133	4	3.0	127	83.5	28.3
Sharon Springs city	4	50.0	60	—	4.2	194	69.8	758	448	2	0.4	428	74.3	15.7
Shawnee city	174	—	648	14.5	19.6	6 591	86.3	21 662	16 446	515	3.1	15 531	95.4	17.1
Silver Lake city	13	—	11	18.2	7.9	350	83.0	936	646	37	5.7	597	95.0	31.8
Simpson city	—	—	—	—	21.6	2	74.4	101	56	4	7.1	49	91.8	12.2
Smith Center city	4	50.0	43	4.7	7.0	365	65.2	1 842	994	31	3.1	926	76.6	13.1
Smolan city	—	—	6	—	—	37	64.2	130	85	2	2.4	81	86.4	43.2
Soldier city	—	—	—	—	0.7	50	65.6	104	44	—	—	44	84.1	40.9
Soloman city	6	—	26	—	11.7	257	66.0	737	455	17	3.7	435	89.7	23.0
South Haven city	—	—	6	—	12.6	84	56.9	356	184	—	—	184	83.2	19.0
South Hutchinson city	12	33.3	54	13.0	6.0	438	61.4	1 677	1 050	52	5.0	989	93.0	16.0
Spearsville city	2	—	16	—	5.3	154	69.2	514	283	2	0.7	269	62.1	6.7
Speed city	—	—	—	—	2.4	2	43.6	40	17	—	—	16	87.5	18.8
Spivey city	—	—	—	—	—	11	74.5	70	51	—	—	49	91.8	12.2
Spring Hill city	14	—	25	—	13.5	482	77.3	1 359	924	51	5.5	852	95.2	33.3
Stofford city	8	37.5	11	—	10.0	226	67.8	1 147	518	7	1.4	498	87.6	10.6
Stork city	—	—	—	—	4.6	31	59.5	108	50	5	10.0	45	84.4	4.4
Sterling city	9	—	67	3.0	17.3	309	75.2	1 922	1 108	17	1.5	1 064	67.8	15.2
Stockton city	3	—	11	18.2	5.9	308	67.3	1 458	778	23	3.0	749	78.9	15.2
Strong City city	—	—	4	—	8.9	130	57.3	488	277	17	6.1	260	90.8	29.2
Sublette city	6	—	35	17.1	11.7	302	75.7	957	633	6	0.9	636	87.4	18.7
Summerfield city	—	—	17	—	11.1	18	44.0	218	105	—	—	103	76.7	25.2
Sun City city	—	—	—	—	—	14	60.0	70	32	5	15.6	27	81.5	63.0
Susank city	—	—	—	—	—	4	43.3	44	21	5	23.8	16	50.0	12.5
Sylvan Grove city	5	—	65	—	1.8	69	59.8	298	131	3	2.3	124	86.3	21.0
Sylvia city	2	—	4	—	3.0	61	66.3	267	147	2	1.4	145	83.4	30.3
Syracuse city	14	—	28	21.4	10.9	308	68.7	1 292	772	24	3.1	731	82.8	20.5
Tampa city	—	—	3	—	7.4	10	62.9	113	49	2	4.1	47	74.5	2.1
Tescott city	—	—	2	—	8.9	67	67.8	247	125	5	4.0	120	75.0	23.3
Thayer city	—	—	2	—	12.6	125	60.6	360	196	12	6.1	184	89.1	23.4
Timken city	—	—	26	7.7	—	19	48.8	98	50	—	—	50	86.0	16.0
Tipton city	—	—	6	33.3	—	133	68.1	232	149	—	—	149	63.8	14.1
Tonganoxie city	4	50.0	15	—	7.8	391	73.7	1 394	867	41	4.7	805	92.0	33.4
Topeka city	718	6.0	4 028	7.6	8.9	19 813	76.6	90 217	59 064	2 676	4.5	55 503	90.3	20.2
Toronto city	—	—	16	—	7.6	67	54.6	383	127	4	3.1	120	79.2	28.3
Towanda city	12	33.3	25	36.0	12.0	297	74.2	905	618	25	4.0	580	94.1	32.4
Treecy city	—	—	2	—	14.8	42	28.2	146	55	6	10.9	49	100.0	18.4
Tribune city	1	—	13	—	8.3	204	75.8	737	482	7	1.5	468	77.6	15.0
Troy city	12	—	11	—	11.2	257	61.2	913	502	10	2.0	487	85.4	19.7
Turon city	6	66.7	13	—	9.5	74	68.1	386	175	14	8.0	154	89.0	24.7
Tyro city	—	—	2	—	3.0	50	44.6	228	98	6	6.1	87	92.0	32.2
Udall city	5	—	19	31.6	8.4	225	69.3	590	364	9	2.5	353	89.5	44.5
Ulysses city	189	9.5	461	14.1	19.5	959	69.3	3 410	2 344	52	2.2	2 235	91.3	23.9

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**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over							
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Civilian labor force				Workers			
								Total	Total	Unemployed		Total	Means of trans- portation to work		
										Total	Percent of civilian labor force			Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.	Total		Total					Total	Total	Total		Total			
Uniontown city.....	—	—	4	—	3.8	50	53.1	300	129	11	8.5	116	71.6	10.3	
Utica city.....	—	—	—	—	3.1	52	64.4	215	125	3	2.4	118	63.6	18.6	
Valley Center city.....	8	25.0	40	25.0	7.6	751	76.2	2 449	1 673	56	3.3	1 596	96.1	24.0	
Valley Falls city.....	11	—	20	20.0	4.5	244	64.9	937	496	8	1.6	480	82.9	27.1	
Vermillion city.....	—	—	3	—	6.3	29	68.8	165	56	2	3.6	54	77.8	16.7	
Victoria city.....	17	—	430	2.6	2.6	268	58.9	984	588	33	5.6	521	91.2	29.9	
Vining city.....	—	—	2	—	25.0	18	42.4	36	36	5	13.9	30	96.7	43.3	
Viola city.....	—	—	4	—	10.7	46	71.0	142	86	—	—	81	92.6	33.3	
Virgil city.....	—	—	—	—	6.4	37	50.5	126	49	—	—	47	89.4	17.0	
Wa Keeney city.....	2	—	143	2.1	6.3	371	60.2	1 882	1 057	21	2.0	989	88.4	15.6	
Wakefield city.....	—	—	18	—	15.1	160	74.5	590	292	16	5.5	306	80.1	35.9	
Waldo city.....	—	—	—	—	19.2	14	66.1	67	26	—	—	26	42.3	23.1	
Waldron city.....	—	—	—	—	41.5	5	55.6	29	16	—	—	16	93.8	—	
Wallace city.....	—	—	3	—	—	8	61.8	60	26	—	—	26	92.3	23.1	
Walnut city.....	1	—	—	—	6.0	58	47.4	226	107	6	5.6	91	85.7	27.5	
Walton city.....	5	—	38	—	4.0	66	61.5	213	147	1	0.7	146	89.7	33.6	
Warrens city.....	15	60.0	58	48.3	14.4	568	72.6	2 392	1 484	98	6.6	1 365	90.3	29.6	
Washington city.....	2	—	19	—	5.9	224	62.5	1 225	649	26	4.0	615	82.9	21.3	
Waterville city.....	2	100.0	10	—	7.0	78	72.4	521	300	15	5.0	272	86.8	21.3	
Wathena city.....	7	—	13	—	16.2	298	61.6	1 048	589	29	4.9	544	93.6	19.5	
Waverly city.....	—	—	3	—	12.2	116	57.9	514	262	20	7.6	243	93.0	33.3	
Webber city.....	—	—	—	—	17.6	8	88.9	40	15	2	13.3	13	61.5	15.4	
Weir city.....	—	—	15	—	11.9	134	53.8	536	268	19	7.1	243	91.8	19.8	
Wellington city.....	35	—	334	4.2	9.2	1 443	66.2	6 330	3 844	114	3.0	3 612	92.2	18.2	
Wellsville city.....	6	—	6	—	12.0	351	66.8	1 165	779	41	5.3	727	93.0	40.4	
West Mineral city.....	—	—	4	—	7.7	42	70.3	169	88	4	4.5	82	92.7	30.5	
Westmoreland city.....	—	—	6	50.0	10.6	87	66.2	487	278	20	7.2	253	72.3	19.0	
Westphalia city.....	—	—	2	—	11.9	15	54.7	183	108	—	—	101	80.2	29.7	
West Plains city.....	32	—	56	26.8	22.3	260	70.1	758	460	10	2.2	438	87.9	25.1	
Westwood city.....	55	21.8	102	19.6	9.5	308	80.0	1 426	867	6	0.7	836	94.0	27.8	
Westwood Hills city.....	6	50.0	1	—	21.9	93	94.1	360	240	5	2.1	232	83.2	19.0	
Wetmore city.....	—	—	4	—	5.6	70	62.6	291	129	4	3.1	121	74.4	35.5	
Wheaton city.....	—	—	—	—	5.7	23	66.1	68	38	—	—	38	94.7	31.6	
White City city.....	6	—	6	—	5.8	116	62.3	395	188	11	5.9	180	76.1	21.7	
White Cloud city.....	—	—	1	—	9.3	76	44.8	165	98	15	15.3	83	95.2	44.6	
Whitewater city.....	2	—	16	12.5	2.8	176	77.1	552	341	3	0.9	334	87.7	20.4	
Whiting city.....	2	—	2	—	3.5	44	61.1	194	85	8	9.4	77	81.8	29.9	
Wichita city.....	2 628	24.9	10 812	17.7	12.8	49 126	75.9	214 425	145 283	5 823	4.0	138 323	92.0	19.0	
Willard city.....	—	—	—	—	12.8	29	70.1	94	54	3	5.6	51	96.0	25.5	
Williamsburg city.....	1	—	4	—	23.7	84	60.2	260	121	2	1.7	119	89.9	20.2	
Willis city.....	—	—	8	—	—	17	75.0	56	31	—	—	31	90.3	29.0	
Willawbrook city.....	—	—	2	—	3.9	10	96.5	97	39	—	—	39	87.2	—	
Wilmore city.....	—	—	2	—	9.9	12	79.4	68	31	—	—	29	72.4	—	
Wilsey city.....	2	—	6	—	—	27	65.2	149	82	—	—	76	72.4	30.3	
Wilson city.....	8	—	144	2.8	5.1	172	60.3	769	406	11	2.7	391	78.0	24.0	
Winchester city.....	—	—	—	—	9.8	109	56.6	454	201	13	6.5	185	77.8	29.7	
Windom city.....	—	—	2	—	13.5	38	70.5	105	72	2	2.8	68	85.3	8.8	
Winfield city.....	85	24.7	286	22.4	11.2	1 871	70.7	8 414	5 010	128	2.6	4 782	87.6	19.6	
Winona city.....	3	—	8	—	2.9	58	73.1	200	104	—	—	104	63.5	6.7	
Woodbine city.....	—	—	8	—	2.5	33	62.8	135	65	6	9.2	63	85.7	25.4	
Woodston city.....	—	—	2	100.0	11.2	12	58.3	152	75	—	—	70	78.6	12.9	
Yates Center city.....	8	—	27	7.4	12.0	316	62.0	1 592	797	25	3.1	773	88.2	25.1	
Zenda city.....	—	—	—	—	17.1	36	76.2	106	39	—	—	42	88.1	21.4	
Zurich city.....	—	—	11	81.8	—	52	56.7	124	55	—	—	54	75.9	16.7	

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

The State	1 479 791	7.6	1 286 858	3.7	7 350	16 362	19 707	2 283 468	231 699	10.1	40 322	72 986	49 017	329 757
SMSA'S														
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	288 683	6.8	243 602	4.4	9 031	21 026	24 228	438 278	33 412	7.6	4 227	12 738	8 561	45 461
Lawrence, Kans.	50 208	5.7	44 340	3.5	6 473	14 156	19 672	58 477	9 669	16.5	456	1 447	889	12 357
Topeka, Kans.	115 891	8.0	101 873	4.3	7 637	17 468	20 975	180 124	14 426	8.0	2 377	4 823	3 145	20 592
Wichita, Kans.	267 848	7.7	232 040	3.6	8 084	18 248	21 536	404 620	35 825	8.9	4 564	13 151	9 068	50 758
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS														
Allen County	8 986	9.8	7 765	4.4	6 222	12 865	16 061	15 225	1 855	12.2	458	507	365	2 874
Corfyle township	142	7.7	127	3.1	7 728	14 792	18 125	265	19	7.2	2	9	7	26
Corfyle Grove township	203	10.3	157	6.4	7 149	16 250	17 885	319	22	7.1	2	6	4	40
Oer Creek township	96	8.3	72	—	4 999	13 750	13 750	141	16	11.3	—	9	9	29
Elm township	824	9.7	715	2.8	6 513	16 125	17 986	1 305	118	9.0	17	40	24	181
Elsmore township	299	9.7	237	8.4	5 395	10 968	12 788	538	98	18.2	17	33	17	176
Genevo township	105	15.2	95	3.2	6 104	9 375	19 688	167	36	21.6	6	11	8	55
Humboldt township	172	5.8	156	2.6	7 573	16 042	17 500	280	19	6.8	13	3	2	24
Iola township	551	8.9	485	4.3	6 279	14 706	17 167	902	100	11.1	5	35	26	140
Logan township	168	13.1	141	5.0	5 676	14 018	14 896	264	41	15.5	7	15	12	67
Mormont township	557	6.8	496	1.6	6 114	11 216	15 682	915	94	10.3	23	21	15	147
Osage township	199	7.0	155	3.2	5 496	12 237	13 333	353	60	17.0	10	21	17	93
Salem township	185	2.7	162	1.9	6 563	12 917	14 375	310	54	17.4	—	20	11	72
Anderson County	4 825	8.9	4 131	3.7	5 829	12 319	14 940	8 637	1 146	13.3	266	382	283	1 722
Indian Creek township	98	5.1	98	—	5 978	11 806	15 357	187	27	14.4	—	13	9	57
Jackson township	244	7.0	228	3.1	5 712	12 917	14 167	440	49	11.1	8	19	7	97
Lincoln township	144	8.3	104	—	4 306	12 188	13 750	239	69	28.9	7	28	21	78
Lone Elm township	168	10.7	133	2.3	7 360	16 458	19 063	265	49	18.5	3	16	14	64
Monroe township	298	3.4	258	2.3	7 514	17 361	18 750	493	23	4.7	8	7	4	46
North Rich township	62	14.5	56	16.1	5 429	10 625	12 969	103	22	21.4	2	9	3	30
Ozark township	387	14.7	325	4.9	5 370	11 054	11 715	686	91	13.3	12	36	21	155
Putnam township	168	12.5	138	3.6	5 862	16 250	17 778	281	29	10.3	8	9	9	37
Reeder township	321	3.4	245	4.5	5 294	12 174	13 611	509	120	23.6	5	41	28	138
Rich township	184	19.0	143	10.5	5 053	9 688	12 614	358	70	19.6	17	26	26	104
Union township	84	7.1	76	5.3	5 594	17 813	18 438	187	24	12.8	8	11	9	30
Walker township	335	7.2	251	1.6	5 753	15 000	18 088	592	73	12.3	13	35	30	101
Washington township	165	6.7	131	1.5	4 508	15 089	15 804	295	72	24.4	4	47	35	90
Weldo township	180	6.7	149	2.7	5 317	11 250	12 813	325	31	9.5	11	2	2	53
Westphalia township	279	9.0	245	4.5	5 440	11 705	14 038	473	83	17.5	19	24	18	94
Atchison County	11 102	7.8	9 011	5.8	5 910	14 314	17 004	17 165	2 096	12.2	518	638	441	3 047
Benton township	729	5.2	590	3.9	5 684	14 535	16 563	1 199	106	8.8	30	21	15	188
Center township	396	8.6	312	4.5	5 886	16 118	17 813	681	105	15.4	15	43	39	128
Grosshopper township	434	10.8	325	2.5	5 345	13 720	14 688	726	100	13.8	29	31	22	106
Kapioma township	216	12.0	174	4.0	5 660	13 542	15 250	351	63	17.9	6	18	15	80
Lancaster township	537	8.4	428	4.9	5 707	13 796	15 547	878	91	10.4	34	20	14	140
Mount Pleasant township	432	7.9	334	4.5	5 321	17 266	19 261	770	121	15.7	13	55	40	169
Shannon township	1 113	6.3	879	3.6	6 074	17 007	18 929	1 755	152	8.7	24	57	40	230
Walnut township	315	7.6	240	5.8	6 465	16 103	17 750	510	41	8.0	10	11	11	76
Borber County	3 808	9.3	3 452	2.8	7 612	14 581	17 840	6 408	748	11.7	192	220	159	1 107
Aetna township	25	—	14	—	4 340	13 750	13 750	36	7	19.4	—	2	2	7
Deerhead township	23	—	20	—	10 063	26 094	25 938	20	13	43.3	—	7	—	13
Eagle township	53	3.8	50	—	6 950	9 286	9 000	95	16	16.8	3	2	—	20
Elm Mills township	61	4.9	51	—	4 776	9 375	8 594	102	37	36.3	—	14	9	37
Elwood township	228	11.8	219	2.7	6 130	12 841	16 544	396	71	17.9	18	17	14	102
Hazelton township	130	3.1	132	3.8	8 926	14 000	13 750	247	47	19.0	9	20	18	54
Kiowa township	859	6.8	808	2.7	7 110	12 338	17 831	1 503	185	12.3	68	59	54	277
Lake City township	59	13.6	53	—	7 435	17 500	18 250	97	16	16.5	3	6	2	16
McAdoo township	27	29.6	16	—	10 396	24 167	25 417	38	3	7.9	3	—	—	8
Medicine Lodge township	1 673	9.9	1 502	3.7	8 928	16 625	19 747	2 752	211	7.7	54	53	26	352
Mingona township	57	10.5	46	—	6 680	16 944	20 833	92	15	16.3	2	10	6	15
Moore township	24	—	22	—	7 341	11 250	11 250	46	5	10.9	5	—	—	5
Nippawolla township	28	—	28	—	4 000	10 625	10 625	50	11	22.0	—	5	—	11
Ridge township	21	—	15	—	3 730	17 750	17 750	34	8	23.5	—	4	—	8
Sharon township	301	13.6	282	1.4	6 103	12 396	15 812	479	52	10.9	9	13	13	99
Sun City township	77	15.6	54	5.6	5 139	9 063	16 250	135	28	20.7	14	4	4	36
Turkey Creek township	27	—	17	—	2 521	11 250	11 250	43	13	28.9	—	—	—	27
Volley township	135	14.8	123	—	5 156	14 286	17 000	231	10	4.3	4	—	—	20
Borton County	19 489	8.6	17 344	2.0	7 217	16 292	19 333	30 896	2 596	8.4	568	779	497	3 797
Albon township	53	—	32	—	6 163	13 542	16 250	87	6	6.9	6	—	—	10
Beaver township	125	—	93	—	5 565	13 929	16 591	168	23	13.7	—	—	—	23
Buffalo township	335	3.0	296	1.4	10 302	19 750	20 769	625	6	1.1	2	—	—	11
Cheyenne township	193	15.0	134	3.0	3 928	9 375	12 115	307	68	22.1	15	16	7	119
Clarence township	91	13.2	81	—	5 487	12 708	13 750	152	14	9.2	3	4	2	47
Cleveland township	51	3.9	40	—	10 467	11 875	11 250	85	18	21.2	—	3	3	18
Comanche township	238	6.3	184	1.6	6 053	17 125	18 000	370	13	3.5	—	5	3	23
Eureka township	90	10.0	71	—	4 171	14 205	14 659	153	32	20.9	5	12	12	32
Fairview township	65	—	64	—	7 946	15 000	16 023	139	5	3.6	5	—	—	10
Grant township	64	15.6	71	2.8	5 523	16 250	17 321	126	6	4.8	—	2	2	13
Great Bend township	1 334	7.9	1 124	1.0	7 409	18 709	20 098	1 790	73	4.1	3	13	8	130
Independent township	585	6.3	522	0.8	7 145	16 086	18 750	919	42	4.6	12	6	6	71
Lakin township	224	2.2	178	1.1	6 119	15 313	15 208	343	54	15.7	2	14	7	84
Liberty township	213	9.9	189	—	8 050	20 250	21 333	319	14	4.4	—	6	6	25
Logan township	126	—	94	—	5 680	19 125	19 375	228	45	19.7	—	28	21	47
North Homestead township	86	5.8	61	—	6 337	11 875	15 000	123	26	21.1	9	4	4	37

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

County—Con.															
Pawnee Rock township.....	313	10.9	304	2.6	5 614	13 992	16 250	546	36	6.6	18	2	2	72	
South Bend township.....	479	6.7	408	1.2	5 969	18 646	21 513	754	57	7.6	—	13	7	130	
South Homestead township.....	318	9.4	277	4.3	7 359	20 000	21 250	484	29	6.0	2	13	6	35	
Union township.....	93	—	84	—	4 922	12 722	6 458	156	59	37.8	17	7	3	70	
Walnut township.....	316	8.2	287	1.0	5 673	12 196	15 000	547	52	9.6	10	20	17	73	
Wheatland township.....	65	3.1	39	2.6	5 542	13 333	14 167	88	24	27.3	9	9	9	24	
Bourbon County.....															
Drywood township.....	9 222	10.2	8 220	4.0	6 278	12 127	16 143	15 590	2 112	13.5	588	613	396	3 015	
Franklin township.....	242	11.6	199	5.0	5 167	10 795	11 518	404	80	19.8	7	31	19	120	
Freedom township.....	199	12.1	164	6.1	5 204	12 763	14 145	330	64	19.4	6	21	14	74	
Marion township.....	698	9.9	629	3.7	5 051	11 354	14 141	485	90	18.6	20	28	22	115	
Marietta township.....	455	7.9	388	2.1	6 218	12 367	15 977	1 280	142	11.1	48	50	21	243	
Mill Creek township.....	455	7.9	388	2.1	6 278	14 000	16 058	733	99	13.5	23	28	22	141	
Osage township.....	316	13.6	267	3.4	6 143	17 750	18 100	521	57	10.9	—	25	23	97	
Pawnee township.....	202	4.0	198	3.5	6 102	13 947	14 265	363	46	12.7	11	18	12	61	
Scott township.....	192	12.5	157	4.5	5 668	12 109	13 295	332	54	16.3	10	25	18	66	
Timberhill township.....	1 344	8.6	1 164	3.3	6 414	17 071	18 589	2 090	142	6.8	26	31	17	214	
Brown County.....															
Hamlin township.....	175	7.4	149	2.7	4 586	10 938	11 875	316	53	16.8	15	18	14	71	
Walnut township.....	114	15.8	92	—	5 409	11 667	13 750	180	28	15.6	9	4	1	54	
Butler County.....															
Augusta township.....	6 521	10.0	5 666	4.3	5 958	12 329	15 434	11 663	1 692	14.5	423	501	325	2 561	
Benton township.....	240	11.7	200	1.0	5 222	11 125	12 312	435	83	19.1	19	32	23	123	
Bloomington township.....	486	8.2	428	3.3	6 112	14 226	16 250	785	85	10.8	17	17	4	127	
Brune township.....	6.4	2.38	6.4	2.38	5 991	11 250	12 321	293	53	18.1	6	18	14	93	
Chelsea township.....	439	9.1	365	3.3	5 725	15 046	16 620	774	95	12.3	10	33	24	140	
Clay township.....	373	11.0	301	4.0	6 377	13 542	15 972	629	76	12.1	20	17	4	121	
Clifford township.....	186	9.1	165	4.8	4 854	13 393	15 000	345	42	12.2	4	18	16	55	
Douglass township.....	514	16.1	428	8.6	4 686	13 036	15 324	875	196	22.4	16	90	67	253	
El Dorado township.....	334	6.6	282	5.3	5 261	11 629	13 947	590	80	13.6	24	22	20	111	
Fairmont township.....	401	13.0	363	3.3	6 314	13 419	15 000	721	102	14.1	24	22	19	156	
Fairview township.....	332	5.7	281	1.1	5 648	12 738	16 691	600	84	14.0	22	29	16	117	
Chase County.....															
Augusta township.....	27 689	7.6	23 867	3.0	7 456	18 457	21 180	44 107	3 045	6.9	697	898	664	4 502	
Benton township.....	675	9.9	575	4.3	6 952	18 007	20 357	1 074	78	7.3	20	16	3	107	
Bloomington township.....	877	5.0	770	3.4	8 241	24 223	25 859	1 401	55	3.9	14	18	11	82	
Brune township.....	205	13.7	180	1.1	6 686	17 000	18 571	332	49	14.8	10	16	16	62	
Chelsea township.....	3 596	6.4	3 117	3.1	8 873	23 540	22 642	5 351	263	4.9	46	75	52	337	
Clay township.....	55	7.3	57	—	6 007	11 250	12 500	92	21	22.8	3	7	21	21	
Clifford township.....	70	4.3	45	2.2	9 927	16 375	16 875	113	4	3.5	—	—	—	8	
Douglass township.....	154	3.9	131	—	5 947	17 500	17 250	256	9	3.5	5	—	—	24	
El Dorado township.....	1 062	10.5	900	4.7	6 469	16 556	19 412	1 766	168	9.5	43	51	37	197	
Fairmont township.....	1 467	6.9	1 315	2.2	7 146	17 143	19 000	2 276	91	4.0	28	14	7	205	
Fairview township.....	299	6.4	261	0.8	5 531	14 875	16 607	467	55	11.8	4	26	19	100	
Glencoe township.....	273	8.4	222	2.3	9 029	22 039	23 304	378	14	3.7	7	—	—	28	
Hickory township.....	139	13.7	126	1.6	6 463	14 886	16 458	254	13	5.1	—	5	5	34	
Lincoln township.....	59	8.5	35	—	4 325	8 958	10 625	100	12	12.0	—	5	5	30	
Little Walnut township.....	185	1.6	156	3.2	5 624	20 114	20 139	279	32	11.5	—	8	8	35	
Logan township.....	496	4.6	439	2.3	6 653	14 400	17 717	868	54	6.2	30	9	7	103	
Milton township.....	63	4.8	55	3.6	17 665	18 125	14 063	102	17	16.7	7	5	5	35	
Murdock township.....	613	5.7	570	2.3	7 508	20 000	22 881	1 008	66	6.6	24	19	18	67	
Pleasant township.....	179	4.5	155	—	7 991	21 250	22 500	283	18	6.4	3	—	—	18	
Prospect township.....	1 847	5.4	1 586	2.2	7 775	25 000	25 458	2 878	68	2.4	15	20	13	127	
Richland township.....	470	11.9	387	1.3	6 784	15 655	18 676	768	69	9.0	14	27	23	79	
Rosalia township.....	626	7.8	507	4.5	6 706	17 850	19 773	986	81	8.2	14	20	17	105	
Spring township.....	590	6.6	505	3.4	7 209	21 156	22 716	956	39	4.1	5	6	1	49	
Sycamore township.....	151	8.6	129	1.6	6 619	18 542	20 417	235	10	4.3	—	—	—	16	
Towanda township.....	327	8.6	282	4.6	7 054	20 391	21 979	544	125	23.0	7	68	49	144	
Union township.....	662	7.3	554	1.8	7 733	20 972	22 326	1 055	39	3.7	5	12	11	61	
Walnut township.....	201	4.0	181	2.2	5 803	12 292	14 125	332	42	12.7	7	16	14	74	
Chautauqua County.....	1 301	6.9	1 084	3.2	6 691	19 296	20 802	2 059	145	7.0	19	64	45	211	
Belleville township.....	118	12.7	95	2.1	5 725	11 042	12 292	199	24	12.1	16	—	—	32	
Caneville township.....	300	5.3	261	2.3	6 971	20 398	21 250	486	28	5.8	3	12	6	36	
Center township.....	1 873	9.6	1 691	3.7	6 332	13 457	16 979	3 233	468	14.5	135	111	93	636	
Harrison township.....	56	23.2	51	—	5 938	15 893	16 250	98	19	19.4	2	2	2	19	
Hendricks township.....	126	2.4	118	—	4 243	12 625	13 333	177	50	28.2	6	7	7	54	
Jefferson township.....	143	4.9	118	1.7	10 134	16 250	20 313	241	27	11.2	6	10	10	42	
Lafayette township.....	182	4.9	165	1.2	5 741	15 521	16 071	312	43	13.8	7	6	2	75	
Little Caney township.....	608	7.9	559	3.9	6 098	11 354	17 212	1 054	140	13.3	54	21	14	190	
Matfield township.....	45	6.7	45	—	3 706	13 750	15 833	45	102	—	—	28	10	42	
Strong township.....	93	16.1	97	7.2	7 374	17 917	18 889	174	18	10.3	2	9	9	20	
Toledo township.....	441	13.6	370	7.3	5 741	12 782	15 431	773	105	13.6	47	22	19	156	
Chautauqua County.....	179	11.7	168	1.8	8 128	19 792	23 393	302	25	8.3	11	6	4	39	
Chautauqua County.....															
Belleville township.....	2 736	13.6	2 428	3.7	6 075	11 326	14 167	4 887	741	15.2	221	174	111	1 079	
Caneville township.....	466	15.2	383	4.7	5 290	10 954	12 206	811	142	17.5	33	42	28	224	
Center township.....	51	2.0	38	—	3 706	8 438	8 438	88	42	47.7	6	17	10	42	
Harrison township.....	69	10.1	59	—	6 556	15 000	20 179	110	26	23.6	—	12	7	29	
Hendricks township.....	99	14.1	88	2.3	7 214	15 313	16 563	158	14	8.9	4	4	4	20	
Jefferson township.....	155	23.9	113	8.0	4 533	7 679	9 500	248	55	22.2	15	8	8	79	
Lafayette township.....	457	11.6	437	1.6	5 239	10 994	13 646	896	125	14.0	46	27	17	174	
Little Caney township.....	57	3.5	63	—	8 459	22 917	22 917	91	6	6.6	6	—	—	21	
Salt Creek township.....	173	20.8	134	5.2	4 633	10 865	12 321	289	74	25.6	12	24	19	80	
Sedan township.....	98	20.4	79	3.8	7 106	14 750	18 542	143	12	8.4	6	2	2	21	
Chautauqua County.....															
Sedan township.....	962	12.1	911	4.4	6 992	11 627	15 455	1 800	211	11.7	79	30	10	347	

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Chautauqua County—Con.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
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Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Coffey County—Con.														
Pleasant township	145	8.3	116	7.8	5 637	12 188	12 292	265	50	18.9	5	17	14	54
Pottawatomie township	147	7.5	124	4.0	4 967	12 969	12 813	250	27	10.8	—	13	13	55
Rock Creek township	519	6.2	453	2.9	5 754	13 164	15 795	942	122	13.0	38	43	29	158
Spring Creek township	94	6.4	72	—	6 679	12 813	14 375	156	49	31.4	4	17	17	49
Star township	103	—	93	—	6 617	16 667	17 679	189	8	4.2	—	—	—	21
Comanche County														
Avilla township	1 419	7.1	1 420	2.2	6 882	14 277	16 747	2 456	218	8.9	67	56	44	336
Coldwater township	56	3.6	47	—	5 603	12 083	12 250	106	2	1.9	2	—	—	—
Powell township	754	9.5	776	2.6	7 128	14 131	17 093	1 312	145	11.1	40	40	31	221
Protection township	82	6.1	73	—	6 773	13 125	15 625	150	3	2.0	2	—	—	17
	527	4.2	524	2.1	6 688	15 074	16 585	888	68	7.7	23	16	13	94
Cowley County														
Beaver township	21 551	8.0	18 623	3.5	6 972	14 997	18 367	35 056	3 270	9.3	721	918	632	4 623
Bolton township	142	1.4	124	3.2	7 853	20 938	22 292	220	33	15.0	9	15	15	33
Cedar township	1 044	8.7	869	3.6	7 343	18 451	19 776	1 659	127	7.7	21	43	30	192
Creswell township	41	—	37	—	3 408	11 000	11 000	79	29	36.7	4	11	11	32
Dexter township	1 462	6.6	1 200	2.7	7 791	21 092	22 196	2 285	104	4.6	29	19	14	163
Fairview township	305	7.9	278	0.7	5 875	12 437	15 326	525	60	11.4	18	12	6	90
Grant township	149	6.0	126	4.8	6 309	17 614	19 318	218	33	15.1	3	20	15	39
Harvey township	62	22.6	35	—	3 786	10 536	11 250	97	11	11.3	2	—	—	12
Liberty township	70	4.3	61	—	8 515	28 125	29 375	113	7	6.2	2	—	—	23
	135	6.7	93	2.2	11 007	19 375	20 417	195	5	2.6	—	—	—	12
Maple township														
Ninnescah township	272	6.6	235	0.9	6 303	17 679	18 295	479	28	5.8	13	8	6	53
Omaha township	658	6.2	537	2.6	6 166	16 808	18 490	1 154	111	9.6	16	41	17	176
Other township	202	7.4	184	8.2	5 665	14 750	15 068	364	32	8.8	14	9	9	55
Pleasant Valley township	51	—	51	—	7 459	14 583	19 583	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richland township	652	7.8	595	1.7	8 379	20 792	22 375	1 027	47	4.6	8	17	10	54
Rock Creek township	104	6.7	85	2.4	6 852	16 250	18 125	175	16	9.1	8	—	—	20
Salem township	185	8.6	148	—	6 931	16 071	17 386	267	21	7.9	—	6	6	24
Sheridan township	173	9.2	146	—	6 342	15 156	14 896	282	55	19.5	3	22	15	60
Silver Creek township	74	27.0	71	—	6 149	19 000	20 375	139	16	11.5	—	6	4	16
	383	9.9	315	1.3	6 424	12 188	18 203	663	65	9.8	28	19	14	94
Silverdale township														
Spring Creek township	238	8.0	204	9.8	5 437	15 547	16 328	364	55	15.1	7	20	20	57
Tisdale township	41	9.8	32	—	4 814	12 813	14 375	86	10	11.6	2	4	—	27
Vernon township	170	5.3	151	2.6	6 471	17 778	19 306	305	38	12.5	8	15	10	50
Walnut township	456	9.9	388	3.4	7 121	17 708	19 479	699	22	3.1	6	3	3	44
Windsor township	342	4.4	293	2.4	3 640	15 345	16 806	573	60	10.5	11	28	19	88
	113	9.7	101	2.0	7 595	12 625	15 250	229	45	19.7	21	11	11	55
Crawford County														
Baker township	22 777	8.8	18 662	5.5	5 913	11 486	15 695	36 425	5 384	14.8	1 250	1 304	921	7 694
Crawford township	2 197	8.1	1 847	6.2	7 177	16 816	20 532	3 309	172	5.2	53	7	7	287
Grant township	474	9.7	386	3.6	6 455	14 491	17 321	757	111	14.7	25	37	31	131
Lincoln township	251	6.0	177	4.0	3 739	11 667	13 333	418	155	37.1	6	89	80	169
Osage township	614	13.7	439	9.6	6 021	10 703	14 327	1 053	153	14.5	50	44	35	218
Shenandoah township	474	9.5	381	3.4	5 338	10 750	14 583	857	157	18.3	57	37	28	207
Sherman township	925	9.3	760	3.9	5 692	12 898	15 726	1 602	216	13.5	58	77	60	277
Walnut township	333	7.8	263	1.5	5 146	11 806	14 135	544	90	16.5	9	30	21	147
Washington township	485	9.9	371	5.7	4 886	10 197	14 875	841	185	22.0	38	57	49	264
	2 013	9.0	1 499	8.1	5 595	11 221	14 197	3 520	479	13.6	189	120	90	681
Decatur County														
Altay township	2 529	6.9	2 367	1.1	6 681	13 525	16 715	4 367	533	12.2	129	181	139	743
Bassettville township	39	—	32	—	7 636	13 750	19 583	61	10	16.4	—	5	—	10
Beaver township	—	—	—	—	—	31 982	30 468	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Center township	28	7.1	26	—	6 271	18 750	13 750	53	21	39.6	—	12	5	21
Cook township	72	16.7	57	—	5 455	13 393	13 929	114	27	23.7	—	10	6	27
Custer township	49	—	43	—	5 424	15 714	16 250	79	16	20.3	—	7	7	19
Dresden township	43	14.0	41	—	5 447	8 333	9 167	60	—	—	—	—	—	16
Finley township	31	—	31	—	5 641	11 250	13 750	47	10	21.3	—	4	2	11
Garfield township	124	8.1	96	—	4 497	12 500	14 286	205	54	26.3	4	25	18	55
Grant township	40	25.0	35	—	6 688	11 458	11 750	97	6	6.2	6	—	—	21
Harlan township	29	—	24	—	7 192	9 583	15 313	44	2	4.5	2	—	—	16
Jennings township	40	—	36	—	6 776	14 844	14 844	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln township	32	28.1	35	—	7 181	11 528	12 500	61	—	—	—	—	—	43
Logan township	147	5.4	122	6.6	5 714	11 111	13 833	237	34	14.3	11	5	—	—
Lyon township	48	6.3	40	—	9 950	29 063	29 375	86	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oberlin township	127	8.7	105	2.9	5 804	12 083	14 083	246	32	13.0	15	8	3	55
Oliver township	42	4.8	37	—	7 927	15 625	16 875	63	18	28.6	—	11	11	23
Prairie Dog township	20	—	17	—	4 167	21 250	21 250	36	21	58.3	—	14	14	21
Summit township	1 317	6.2	1 350	1.0	7 049	14 009	17 790	2 344	208	8.9	80	49	45	297
	60	5.0	53	—	6 640	13 500	14 167	84	5	6.0	—	—	—	11
Pleasant Valley township														
Roosevelt township	54	11.1	44	—	4 762	10 521	11 625	86	2	2.3	2	—	—	2
Sappa township	45	—	37	—	6 400	12 188	16 667	78	6	7.7	—	1	1	22
Sherman township	33	30.3	24	—	7 847	16 563	23 750	44	14	31.8	—	9	9	16
Summit township	45	—	26	—	4 718	17 750	18 000	62	17	27.4	—	12	12	17
	26	3.8	21	—	6 869	18 750	18 750	58	19	32.8	4	7	5	19
	24	—	25	—	6 719	18 750	19 063	47	6	12.8	—	2	1	6
Dickinson County														
Banner township	11 585	8.5	10 355	4.2	6 341	13 672	16 611	19 713	2 477	12.6	588	793	562	3 460
Buckeye township	90	10.0	80	2.2	6 999	15 625	15 000	166	47	28.3	5	18	8	50
Center township	266	7.5	224	2.2	5 256	12 455	13 000	410	74	18.0	5	24	18	96
Cheever township	745	7.0	666	3.9	5 826	14 601	16 802	1 243	131	10.5	19	56	37	199
Flora township	103	15.5	81	—	5 330	9 750	11 071	156	52	33.3	13	10	8	61
Fragrant Hill township	129	12.4	108	0.9	6 661	12 917	14 583	236	38	16.1	8	15	11	58
Garfield township	148	4.1	140	1.4	6 432	17 188	19 306	230	18	7.8	3	6	3	26
Grant township	113	4.4	94	3.2	6 729	17 083	18 393	186	11	5.9	4	—	—	—
	633	7.7	566	3.9	7 254	18 036	20 341	992	73	7.4	8	25	10	101

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Dickinson County—Con.

Hayes township	155	5.8	125	2.4	5 641	18 056	20 833	238	31	13.0	5	15	11	45
Holland township	71	4.2	72	6.9	6 264	15 417	18 250	148	20	13.5	11	5	3	30
Hope township	384	7.3	325	4.6	5 969	12 473	16 417	678	84	12.4	11	30	23	103
Jefferson township	138	5.8	110	—	5 814	13 875	12 875	214	65	30.4	15	18	15	68
Liberty township	227	5.3	220	0.5	6 420	12 386	15 833	431	44	10.2	8	16	10	83
Lincoln township	959	8.4	877	3.3	6 598	15 962	18 217	1 610	163	10.1	46	44	34	260
Logan township	151	6.6	138	—	6 592	15 250	18 750	242	13	5.4	5	5	5	44
Lyon township	162	6.8	145	0.7	7 878	21 429	22 143	265	14	5.3	—	5	5	27
Newbern township	206	7.8	169	—	6 666	16 786	18 269	325	26	8.0	4	7	4	34
Noble township	1 009	6.5	909	5.7	5 724	13 702	15 744	1 660	243	14.6	36	103	77	391
Ridge township	109	7.3	92	—	9 396	14 500	15 694	173	10	5.8	3	3	—	20
Rinehart township	124	5.6	110	5.5	6 042	14 423	15 000	207	7	3.4	—	—	—	34
Sherman township	97	14.4	85	4.7	4 833	13 750	14 375	143	10	7.0	2	—	—	26
Union township	121	7.4	115	7.8	7 138	13 365	16 250	207	41	19.8	6	13	10	53
Wheatland township	116	9.5	101	—	6 569	15 833	16 429	164	31	18.9	—	9	7	35
Willowdale township	107	5.6	93	4.3	5 292	15 714	15 500	191	34	17.8	9	11	11	44
Doniphan County	5 404	8.2	4 387	5.5	5 572	13 204	16 216	9 127	1 295	14.2	295	391	283	1 808
Burr Oak township	143	7.7	122	4.9	5 087	10 938	11 953	240	16	6.7	7	3	—	56
Center township	1 117	9.2	955	3.5	5 633	12 346	16 227	1 962	233	11.9	99	63	54	365
Independence township	197	3.0	155	2.6	5 503	14 712	15 455	352	57	16.2	7	26	15	90
Iowa township	1 085	8.6	890	4.6	5 402	14 083	16 500	1 767	310	17.5	44	76	61	384
Marion township	172	7.6	146	7.5	6 121	17 813	20 658	262	11	4.2	9	—	—	45
Union township	220	5.5	184	8.7	6 247	15 333	15 714	384	83	21.6	9	38	23	83
Washington township	1 793	8.2	1 604	7.4	5 575	13 283	16 434	3 372	404	12.0	94	108	73	562
Wayne township	157	12.1	94	3.2	5 010	13 438	14 063	262	71	27.1	8	27	16	82
Wolf River township	320	7.2	237	3.8	5 704	13 487	16 875	526	110	20.9	14	50	41	126
Douglas County	50 208	5.7	44 340	3.5	6 473	14 156	19 672	58 477	9 669	16.5	456	1 447	889	12 357
Clinton township	185	5.4	156	3.2	7 059	18 750	21 328	284	15	5.3	2	—	—	37
Eudora township	2 375	7.8	1 912	6.5	6 810	18 252	20 177	3 722	335	9.0	30	128	103	423
Grant township	316	6.6	264	2.3	8 182	20 694	21 944	457	35	7.7	5	12	3	29
Kanawaka township	468	5.6	415	1.7	8 163	19 844	24 196	692	45	6.5	9	8	8	63
Lecompton township	811	7.5	688	3.1	6 082	16 208	18 981	1 231	98	8.0	18	40	32	150
Marion township	381	5.0	330	2.4	6 137	15 250	19 125	607	45	7.4	15	9	4	82
Palmyra township	2 965	6.4	2 627	2.0	6 031	15 750	20 250	3 817	421	11.0	45	94	69	544
Wakarusa township	1 514	7.1	1 266	2.8	6 659	20 417	22 703	2 226	151	6.8	14	43	33	241
Willow Springs township	696	5.9	607	3.3	7 588	19 125	21 053	1 103	73	6.6	21	14	14	120
Edwards County	2 441	8.2	2 285	1.1	6 372	12 929	16 136	4 180	494	11.8	159	113	64	718
Belpr township	150	8.0	138	—	5 707	11 985	13 250	274	28	10.2	7	7	5	34
Franklin township	71	—	63	4.8	4 627	11 250	13 333	135	70	51.9	4	29	16	70
Jackson township	69	—	61	—	4 549	15 417	16 250	120	6	5.0	3	—	—	10
Kinsley township	120	10.8	99	—	5 703	14 531	15 833	215	4	1.9	2	—	—	9
Lincoln township	100	11.0	72	3.0	5 720	15 179	16 750	166	23	13.9	—	11	5	30
Logan township	50	6.0	40	—	5 891	15 833	25 714	64	5	7.8	2	—	—	8
North Brown township	61	19.7	47	—	7 954	16 250	20 250	93	33	35.5	—	16	6	33
South Brown township	65	9.2	65	—	7 226	12 500	12 500	102	10	9.8	—	2	—	10
Trenton township	197	10.7	164	—	5 037	14 063	16 346	345	50	14.5	13	10	10	80
Wayne township	388	5.2	358	1.1	6 563	15 139	17 130	683	45	6.6	17	10	3	96
Elk County	2 104	11.6	1 866	4.5	5 455	10 281	12 875	3 827	617	16.1	199	157	105	869
Elk Falls township	141	11.3	100	6.0	3 941	9 750	11 544	270	74	27.4	17	21	21	85
Greenfield township	241	13.3	182	1.1	4 952	10 789	11 513	419	81	19.3	9	37	27	121
Howard township	565	9.9	536	4.9	5 512	9 464	12 853	1 111	179	16.1	81	33	17	250
Liberty township	79	17.7	69	—	5 435	9 375	11 528	131	19	14.5	6	2	2	26
Longton township	286	18.2	243	7.4	5 657	9 655	12 062	495	62	12.5	31	4	4	79
Oak Valley township	86	11.6	76	2.6	5 720	11 250	15 625	143	43	30.1	14	11	3	57
Painterhood township	50	2.0	46	13.0	5 144	12 000	12 500	96	27	28.1	2	16	13	27
Paw Paw township	111	8.1	116	1.7	6 617	14 000	14 000	187	19	10.2	4	—	—	33
Union Center township	119	10.1	97	8.2	5 696	13 500	15 208	196	4	2.0	2	—	—	24
Wild Cat township	426	10.1	401	3.5	5 680	10 469	14 236	779	109	14.0	33	33	18	167
Ellis County	17 416	6.6	15 789	2.0	6 603	15 623	19 527	24 285	2 570	10.6	295	595	424	3 644
Big Creek township	2 707	5.6	2 408	2.1	4 945	13 962	17 326	2 031	235	11.6	12	76	42	319
Buckeye township	203	9.4	186	2.7	7 905	17 813	20 500	328	19	5.8	2	3	3	38
Catherine township	180	7.8	176	1.1	6 646	15 865	21 250	281	27	9.6	8	3	4	31
Ellis township	321	1.6	275	—	5 546	14 643	15 313	483	56	11.6	7	20	14	69
Freedom township	106	3.8	89	—	4 796	16 250	17 946	217	36	16.6	14	13	7	53
Herzog township	573	4.5	443	2.7	5 369	12 500	16 071	965	156	16.2	23	57	49	246
Lookout township	335	10.4	265	1.5	5 098	15 234	16 406	587	82	14.0	18	24	24	139
Victoria township	605	9.9	539	1.1	5 121	15 852	16 546	991	88	8.9	23	29	25	166
Wheatland township	306	7.8	266	3.8	7 426	17 446	19 219	472	30	6.4	12	5	3	47
Ellsworth County	3 640	7.6	3 438	1.3	5 863	12 358	15 409	6 454	796	12.3	313	191	130	1 206
Ash Creek township	43	14.0	41	—	5 769	14 167	14 167	79	16	20.3	—	6	3	44
Black Wolf township	55	—	50	—	4 526	8 750	15 156	98	17	17.3	2	—	—	47
Camero township	43	9.3	43	—	7 029	12 500	13 958	64	3	4.7	1	—	—	3
Clear Creek township	62	6.5	72	—	4 941	10 469	9 063	106	38	35.8	—	17	12	38
Columbia township	53	15.1	57	—	4 797	11 250	11 750	6	6	6.8	6	—	—	8
Ellsworth township	575	2.1	543	1.3	5 470	12 702	15 565	964	105	10.9	25	31	15	193
Empire township	56	—	49	—	6 755	14 000	18 500	80	13	16.3	2	5	5	15
Garfield township	22	—	14	—	5 161	13 125	13 125	45	10	22.2	—	7	3	10
Green Garden township	142	8.5	110	—	6 368	12 813	17 386	251	36	14.3	19	3	3	51
Langley township	44	31.8	22	—	5 158	19 167	20 000	57	5	8.8	—	—	—	30
Lincoln township	23	—	18	—	6 136	10 625	10 938	39	10	25.6	10	—	—	10

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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COUNTIES AND COUNTY
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Elsworth County—Con.															
Mulberry township	27	—	22	—	5 879	11 250	11 250	35	—	—	—	—	—	4	
Noble township	48	14.6	52	—	6 812	11 136	11 818	105	6	5.7	6	—	—	10	
Palock township	45	—	42	—	9 013	17 081	17 083	68	4	5.9	4	—	—	4	
Sherman township	62	—	47	—	4 439	11 250	11 719	107	31	29.0	6	11	11	47	
Thomas township	60	—	51	—	10 257	20 625	20 625	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Trivoli township	36	13.9	39	—	7 585	17 500	21 250	75	13	17.3	8	—	—	13	
Valley township	359	7.0	326	0.9	5 637	11 838	13 800	711	140	19.7	45	48	35	192	
Wilson township	555	11.9	536	2.1	5 383	12 278	14 719	1 046	150	14.3	66	38	25	199	
Finney County	14 798	5.8	12 971	3.3	7 133	17 511	19 715	23 475	2 170	9.2	288	908	615	3 229	
Garden City township	1 793	8.3	1 513	3.0	7 367	15 775	17 063	2 712	353	13.0	7	155	90	560	
Gorfield township	214	10.3	178	3.9	8 318	15 812	17 437	261	26	10.0	4	3	—	26	
Ivanhoe township	163	3.1	111	—	10 721	11 985	12 450	267	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pierceland township	276	9.4	244	1.6	5 391	17 604	21 250	450	80	17.8	9	35	27	80	
Pleasant Valley township	72	—	58	—	9 721	25 625	27 500	115	—	—	—	—	—	10	
Sherlock township	876	4.9	745	3.1	5 218	18 793	19 267	1 512	168	11.1	3	97	70	246	
Terry township	138	—	89	—	5 175	12 656	13 929	240	27	11.3	9	4	4	27	
Ford County	15 207	7.0	13 410	2.2	7 006	16 505	19 858	23 396	2 225	9.5	441	619	381	3 461	
Bloom township	69	13.0	64	—	7 507	17 679	19 821	125	7	5.6	3	—	—	10	
Bucklin township	507	14.6	483	1.9	6 836	13 664	17 629	904	80	8.8	37	11	9	138	
Concord township	58	—	51	—	7 349	16 250	20 750	102	26	25.5	—	12	5	26	
Oodge township	575	9.0	541	1.7	7 083	15 809	17 258	849	58	6.8	4	15	10	85	
Enterprise township	393	12.5	345	2.6	6 039	16 250	18 026	597	66	11.1	10	19	19	114	
Fairview township	196	2.6	150	—	6 596	18 472	18 681	304	39	12.8	—	9	9	39	
Ford township	237	14.8	222	3.6	6 331	13 704	14 837	431	53	12.3	8	17	7	63	
Grandview township	372	12.4	287	1.0	5 437	14 453	16 312	607	80	13.2	17	17	5	111	
Richland township	201	9.5	166	—	6 801	21 597	22 422	325	37	11.4	2	12	11	39	
Royal township	74	4.1	63	—	4 757	14 167	13 333	112	24	21.4	—	9	3	54	
Sodaville township	80	—	72	—	6 606	14 375	16 458	122	14	11.5	—	3	3	17	
Spearville township	691	8.0	561	—	5 795	16 818	19 659	1 164	139	11.9	29	47	38	219	
Wheatland township	144	4.2	140	1.4	8 040	17 917	25 000	248	5	2.0	—	1	1	8	
Wilbur township	104	6.7	74	—	8 070	18 750	21 250	141	—	—	—	—	—	5	
Franklin County	13 098	8.5	11 509	4.3	6 643	14 218	17 851	21 317	2 125	10.0	445	675	500	3 264	
Aspenwood township	160	8.1	143	9.8	6 480	13 625	14 375	254	6	2.4	3	—	—	2	
Centropolis township	463	4.3	379	4.0	8 863	15 119	17 083	751	58	7.7	16	22	17	105	
Cutler township	412	6.3	338	3.3	8 469	14 712	16 842	712	90	12.6	14	33	23	133	
Franklin township	1 284	7.9	1 119	3.5	6 942	17 606	21 029	2 159	117	5.4	49	25	18	157	
Greenwood township	229	7.4	208	2.9	6 779	17 386	20 588	345	27	7.8	9	4	4	27	
Harrison township	303	5.3	269	0.7	7 566	19 545	21 094	424	8	1.9	5	—	—	22	
Hoyes township	149	8.1	159	6.3	22 044	16 583	17 083	318	34	10.7	10	15	12	44	
Homewood township	243	4.1	211	1.9	5 524	13 889	15 893	412	65	15.8	2	34	27	91	
Lincoln township	268	5.2	225	2.2	7 835	19 375	20 441	465	16	3.4	3	7	5	19	
Ohio township	335	7.2	255	1.2	5 303	14 812	15 664	596	47	7.9	13	12	10	118	
Ottawa township	561	6.6	494	2.4	7 592	19 091	20 273	923	67	7.3	9	21	19	107	
Peoria township	316	9.2	249	1.2	6 894	18 529	19 338	512	24	4.7	1	5	2	46	
Pomona township	668	9.7	562	5.9	5 798	12 473	14 735	1 098	72	6.6	30	15	6	146	
Pottawatomie township	351	12.0	285	7.0	5 688	13 519	14 420	566	62	11.0	25	5	2	116	
Richmond township	442	7.0	382	2.4	5 517	13 529	17 708	748	99	13.2	17	39	34	113	
Williamsburg township	393	8.4	308	2.6	5 429	13 125	15 500	653	106	16.2	17	34	32	167	
Geary County	20 063	7.1	16 955	7.2	5 947	12 764	14 038	27 712	4 716	17.0	221	1 995	1 006	6 974	
Blakely township	60	6.7	51	—	8 073	14 375	14 375	86	26	30.2	4	9	9	26	
Jackson township	69	11.6	65	—	6 407	11 641	11 818	101	16	15.8	—	7	2	16	
Jefferson township	1 252	7.2	1 113	4.8	6 082	12 753	13 137	1 785	276	15.5	17	114	68	399	
Liberty township	157	5.7	141	2.1	5 965	19 167	20 437	280	17	6.1	2	3	3	30	
Lyan township	169	3.6	149	8.1	6 379	10 625	17 885	262	45	17.2	4	12	5	59	
Milford township	857	4.7	705	5.4	7 160	16 125	16 971	1 299	105	8.1	—	43	19	225	
Smoky Hill township	4 638	4.2	3 997	5.7	5 172	13 290	13 677	4 727	783	16.6	—	393	156	1 254	
Wingfield township	101	7.9	84	—	6 723	16 607	17 500	140	10	7.1	—	4	2	22	
Gove County	2 134	6.9	1 849	0.6	5 867	12 273	15 291	3 688	630	17.1	98	237	162	882	
Baker township	747	7.9	723	0.6	6 076	12 267	15 288	1 384	195	14.1	41	78	50	271	
Goeland township	47	—	42	—	4 122	10 625	10 625	81	24	29.6	4	8	8	35	
Gove township	185	—	169	—	8 098	11 875	19 125	279	49	17.6	5	17	8	59	
Grainfield township	350	6.0	288	0.7	4 689	12 670	14 875	597	83	13.9	21	26	18	129	
Grinnell township	411	7.1	318	0.9	5 328	12 917	15 956	673	103	15.3	18	34	26	174	
Jerome township	98	4.1	74	—	8 730	11 875	13 750	166	55	33.1	1	25	25	66	
Larabee township	52	5.8	45	—	7 328	12 188	11 250	84	29	34.5	—	12	—	29	
Lewis township	230	13.9	176	1.1	4 922	12 308	14 444	400	88	22.0	4	37	27	115	
Payne township	230	13.9	176	1.1	4 922	12 308	14 444	400	88	22.0	4	37	27	115	
Graham County	2 361	7.9	1 988	2.7	6 479	12 493	15 153	3 941	607	15.4	140	190	130	806	
Alladium township	54	31.5	41	—	5 846	12 188	11 875	101	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Bryant township	142	4.2	82	—	4 284	12 292	12 969	240	76	31.7	10	24	17	88	
Cheysburg township	80	12.5	53	—	6 105	8 750	13 750	120	28	23.3	13	5	3	46	
Graham township	52	20.3	40	—	4 150	10 313	12 188	75	17	22.7	4	4	2	17	
Happy township	64	20.3	48	—	4 707	13 571	13 571	105	21	20.0	2	6	2	21	
Hill City township	1 285	7.7	1 164	3.5	7 205	13 378	17 446	2 146	273	12.7	85	77	49	380	
Indiana township	43	11.6	36	2.8	7 664	12 500	11 875	67	12	17.9	2	3	3	12	
Milbrook township	153	1.3	134	1.5	6 807	16 875	17 500	216	17	7.9	2	—	—	25	
Moran township	55	7.3	52	—	9 253	13 333	13 750	103	14	13.6	2	6	2	16	
Nicodemus township	47	23.4	23	17.4	2 930	6 563	10 250	85	15	17.6	11	—	—	27	
Pioneer township	34	5.9	22	—	4 774	12 500	15 938	63	28	44.4	2	15	11	29	
Solomon township	194	3.6	173	1.2	5 605	11 618	14 531	322	51	15.8	2	24	24	57	
Wild Horse township	158	7.0	120	2.5	5 314	10 200	10 950	298	55	18.5	5	26	17	76	

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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Grant County	4 392	4.1	3 600	1.2	7 148	18 049	20 036	6 901	639	9.3	41	273	185	837
Lincoln township	3 720	4.4	3 100	1.4	7 178	18 079	20 059	5 765	567	9.8	36	244	156	724
Sherman township	315	2.2	227	—	7 480	20 511	21 761	514	—	—	—	—	—	41
Sullivan township	357	2.8	273	—	6 593	17 066	17 245	622	72	11.6	5	29	29	72
Gray County	3 083	6.4	2 687	1.1	6 739	16 392	18 260	5 022	472	9.4	101	140	94	690
Cimarron township	1 150	6.6	1 062	1.8	6 824	16 614	18 750	1 896	130	6.9	46	24	20	202
Capeland township	368	6.8	291	1.7	6 304	16 613	19 875	563	57	10.1	13	16	4	72
East Hess township	245	6.9	202	1.7	5 674	16 544	17 500	404	47	11.6	5	19	17	72
Footle township	97	14.4	71	—	9 171	23 438	24 531	154	11	7.1	—	—	—	—
Ingalls township	378	6.6	321	0.6	5 671	13 750	15 461	594	92	15.5	10	31	15	119
Logan township	116	9.5	94	—	6 062	18 438	18 125	194	10	5.2	—	5	5	20
Montezuma township	729	4.1	646	0.3	7 449	15 066	18 167	1 217	125	10.3	27	45	33	194
Greeley County	1 105	8.3	995	1.6	6 785	15 986	18 802	1 813	199	11.0	41	77	52	337
Calvary township	134	5.2	89	3.4	9 901	13 194	13 750	236	56	23.7	12	21	12	88
Harrison township	118	8.5	111	5.4	7 947	18 750	20 833	188	24	12.8	—	18	15	24
Tribune township	853	8.8	795	0.9	6 778	16 098	19 055	1 389	119	8.6	29	38	25	228
Greenwood County	4 772	9.6	4 205	3.6	6 176	12 087	15 300	8 604	1 069	12.4	327	266	200	1 615
Bachelor township	125	1.6	128	2.3	8 278	20 417	21 528	195	23	11.8	—	12	7	38
Eureka township	253	6.7	205	2.0	6 540	16 058	17 019	383	25	6.5	3	4	2	45
Fall River township	126	9.5	118	1.7	5 336	10 774	11 538	239	42	17.6	6	15	9	46
Jameville township	371	10.0	295	5.8	5 657	10 806	14 018	645	125	19.4	34	31	20	175
Lane township	135	17.0	100	5.0	5 181	10 104	11 979	236	30	12.7	11	—	—	63
Madison township	776	8.5	690	2.8	6 607	14 043	16 591	1 385	113	8.2	43	24	17	184
Otter Creek township	134	13.4	104	7.7	5 121	13 125	15 278	231	59	25.5	11	25	15	66
Pleasant Grove township	48	20.8	42	—	4 406	11 000	8 750	59	22	37.3	—	8	6	27
Quincy township	109	18.3	100	—	6 115	10 000	12 813	188	31	16.5	2	5	2	42
Salem township	37	10.8	27	7.4	4 371	11 250	13 750	56	21	37.5	—	11	9	23
Salt Springs township	216	8.8	157	3.8	6 296	10 526	13 269	387	50	12.9	20	8	8	89
Shell Rock township	142	11.3	107	4.7	4 658	12 708	16 136	238	23	9.7	7	—	—	44
South Salem township	66	3.0	65	—	7 069	12 500	13 333	142	24	16.9	10	8	8	29
Spring Creek township	68	5.9	49	8.2	5 076	12 857	13 542	126	29	23.0	13	5	5	29
Twin Grove township	414	14.3	339	5.3	6 222	12 115	16 094	774	96	12.4	21	25	12	153
Hamilton County	1 473	7.1	1 363	1.0	6 229	13 567	16 936	2 467	273	11.1	47	81	55	395
Bear Creek township	39	—	27	—	6 177	19 750	19 750	76	10	13.2	—	6	2	10
Coolidge township	114	14.0	94	—	5 943	15 568	15 909	178	36	20.2	7	12	8	41
Kendall township	56	8.9	45	—	4 446	12 708	13 125	102	35	34.3	—	19	14	35
Lamont township	67	—	56	7.1	4 928	15 000	13 750	108	30	27.8	2	11	6	30
Liberty township	23	—	24	—	14 532	21 250	33 531	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medway township	28	17.9	25	—	2 087	10 694	10 694	38	10	26.3	—	—	—	10
Richland township	29	10.3	18	—	5 455	15 417	16 667	38	17	44.7	—	9	9	17
Syracuse township	1 117	6.7	1 074	0.9	6 366	13 460	17 669	1 891	135	7.1	38	24	16	249
Harper County	4 365	8.8	3 951	3.0	6 752	13 652	17 031	7 637	1 005	13.2	223	323	225	1 359
Township No. 1	674	9.2	632	2.4	7 237	15 000	18 281	1 161	151	13.0	32	54	40	202
Township No. 2	173	8.7	124	3.2	4 752	12 708	14 028	279	68	24.4	7	28	14	76
Township No. 3	346	12.1	271	0.7	5 362	13 177	15 104	596	139	23.3	19	53	24	161
Township No. 4	185	10.8	177	1.1	7 924	15 227	16 389	318	31	9.7	6	10	3	65
Township No. 5	321	7.5	284	2.1	7 820	15 739	18 864	554	49	8.8	8	18	18	65
Township No. 6	241	3.7	212	—	6 958	19 250	20 321	344	29	8.4	—	15	15	29
Harvey County	18 733	7.5	17 207	2.5	7 008	16 817	19 852	29 015	2 602	9.0	455	643	454	3 574
Alta township	154	1.3	137	—	6 919	21 406	21 406	237	24	10.1	—	11	11	24
Burton township	713	8.8	595	3.9	6 071	15 072	17 628	1 216	82	6.7	25	25	16	110
Darlington township	344	11.9	313	1.6	7 348	20 809	22 750	521	46	8.8	6	9	9	48
Emma township	2 391	3.6	2 204	0.8	6 716	17 880	20 450	3 343	517	15.5	25	33	33	628
Garden township	193	6.7	170	—	7 005	16 094	17 692	298	45	15.1	9	11	9	56
Halstead township	222	5.9	202	2.0	5 645	17 000	17 375	374	64	17.1	2	30	20	106
Highland township	277	6.9	247	—	7 652	18 906	22 589	399	38	9.5	2	14	12	59
Lake township	131	9.2	98	2.0	5 136	16 528	17 500	220	49	22.3	7	17	14	55
Lakin township	224	1.8	192	—	7 644	20 972	21 944	343	7	2.0	—	—	—	31
Macon township	402	6.0	360	3.1	7 954	21 484	25 547	645	28	4.3	7	9	9	42
Newton township	1 204	4.6	1 177	1.0	6 298	17 264	21 087	1 210	102	8.4	37	15	7	132
Pleasant township	216	4.2	184	2.7	6 208	15 375	15 750	322	51	15.8	10	13	11	61
Richland township	7 131	12.2	115	7.0	7 385	15 000	17 375	215	21	9.8	4	4	2	29
Sedgwick township	1 018	7.0	916	1.5	7 001	17 981	20 216	1 597	83	5.2	17	15	11	120
Waltan township	263	4.9	269	3.3	6 808	14 485	15 804	446	26	5.8	—	9	7	40
Haskell County	2 353	4.6	1 955	2.2	6 433	16 403	17 611	3 759	441	11.7	30	182	119	637
Oudley township	951	4.6	782	2.6	6 547	16 146	17 400	1 511	158	10.5	14	59	23	213
Haskell township	1 080	4.7	932	2.5	5 967	16 021	17 328	1 719	214	12.4	16	93	72	333
Lockport township	322	4.3	241	—	7 592	19 091	19 545	529	69	13.0	—	30	24	91
Hodgeman County	1 356	10.4	1 279	1.5	6 850	15 352	17 407	2 235	327	14.6	36	130	98	440
Benton township	19	—	23	8.7	5 536	14 688	18 125	44	5	11.4	—	—	—	5
Center township	622	14.5	601	2.5	7 348	15 721	18 578	1 062	104	9.8	28	27	20	155
Hallet township	41	9.8	30	—	7 093	21 250	25 000	70	30	42.9	—	21	21	39
Marena township	326	4.9	286	0.7	6 286	12 679	15 268	514	63	12.3	4	24	19	102
North Rascoe township	48	6.3	50	—	8 490	23 750	23 958	76	—	—	—	—	—	10
Sawlog township	74	—	68	—	6 541	14 375	18 333	119	49	41.2	—	23	16	53
South Rascoe township	64	32.8	74	—	4 930	15 000	15 000	98	31	31.6	4	12	10	31
Sterling township	107	4.7	102	—	6 691	19 107	23 077	163	21	12.9	—	12	4	21
Valley township	55	3.6	45	—	5 611	17 188	17 188	89	24	27.0	—	11	8	24
Jackson County	6 696	7.5	5 734	4.8	6 169	15 725	18 517	11 501	1 140	9.9	309	358	222	1 750
Adrian township	60	6.7	55	7.3	5 477	12 292	15 313	127	18	14.2	14	2	2	10

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Jackson County—Con.

Banner township	195	2.6	171	4.1	5 769	17 589	19 196	324	21	6.5	7	6	2	26
Cedar township	708	8.1	590	3.2	6 099	17 266	17 978	1 167	35	3.0	7	18	11	102
Douglas township	1 047	8.0	898	6.2	6 297	20 344	21 780	1 700	100	5.9	16	40	26	165
Franklin township	383	6.0	329	5.2	6 422	16 630	17 750	596	82	13.8	7	32	11	109
Garfield township	337	6.2	269	1.1	5 152	12 277	14 038	598	97	16.2	13	35	14	168
Grant township	132	2.3	106	8.5	5 664	16 250	17 188	206	29	14.1	7	9	7	40
Jefferson township	289	8.3	264	1.9	5 456	14 306	16 136	535	50	9.3	17	15	13	74
Liberty township	265	6.0	249	1.6	6 515	17 614	19 306	416	17	4.1	4	3	3	32
Lincoln township	419	14.1	324	10.8	4 574	13 859	14 643	725	123	17.0	7	51	34	155
Netawaka township	248	4.0	219	6.4	4 729	14 514	15 500	483	55	11.4	14	22	19	100
Soldier township	287	12.5	211	3.8	4 706	12 708	16 696	504	89	17.7	12	27	16	132
Straight Creek township	153	9.8	121	2.5	6 739	18 333	20 385	196	28	14.3	3	8	2	33
Washington township	289	4.2	252	4.4	6 044	16 397	18 750	450	37	8.2	9	13	11	56
Whiting township	255	7.1	202	2.0	6 023	11 359	13 929	451	104	23.1	13	47	36	154
Jefferson County	9 098	8.1	7 669	3.5	6 635	17 234	19 950	14 865	1 221	8.2	288	384	255	1 766
Oelawara township	1 081	6.8	960	2.9	6 828	14 731	19 344	1 917	184	9.6	64	47	26	241
Fairview township	453	8.4	378	4.2	8 971	20 833	21 927	678	35	5.2	10	4	4	42
Jefferson township	669	6.3	545	3.7	5 580	14 625	17 292	1 160	105	9.1	21	37	30	200
Kaw township	823	7.8	677	3.0	6 970	20 223	22 163	1 301	67	5.1	7	26	22	94
Kentucky township	905	10.6	763	4.2	7 053	17 195	19 508	1 452	127	8.7	27	46	22	192
Norton township	540	10.0	450	2.7	5 951	13 237	16 181	962	88	9.1	41	11	7	118
Oakalooosa township	1 048	8.4	891	4.1	6 518	15 380	18 220	1 694	148	8.4	26	51	24	266
Ozawkie township	598	6.5	485	4.5	7 922	20 500	22 250	934	69	7.4	15	27	22	90
Rock Creek township	1 353	7.5	1 139	2.5	6 308	20 045	22 292	2 232	160	7.2	42	54	34	212
Rural township	380	12.6	351	3.1	6 166	17 750	19 135	569	38	6.7	3	10	7	60
Sarcoxie township	445	6.3	345	4.1	6 947	18 875	20 278	648	48	7.4	4	16	16	72
Union township	803	8.6	685	4.4	5 728	15 536	17 500	1 318	157	11.9	28	55	41	179
Jewell County	2 927	8.0	2 416	1.6	5 597	11 429	13 798	5 194	972	18.7	279	292	202	1 294
Allen township	50	—	26	11.5	2 891	8 125	8 125	75	27	36.0	—	10	9	40
Athens township	70	2.9	56	—	4 059	11 250	12 250	116	37	31.9	6	3	3	37
Browns Creek township	42	9.5	41	—	7 673	9 250	8 750	65	13	20.0	—	—	—	20
Buffalo township	378	8.2	343	1.7	5 458	11 324	13 786	742	107	14.4	35	27	13	138
Burr Oak township	261	8.4	235	5.5	5 777	10 893	14 219	469	79	16.8	27	22	12	111
Calvin township	—	—	33	—	6.1	5 936	11 250	11 250	66	20	30.3	4	4	24
Center township	734	9.3	625	1.0	6 003	12 548	15 809	1 334	209	15.7	77	64	50	257
Erving township	53	—	54	—	4 503	10 313	10 625	89	31	34.8	4	14	14	50
Esbon township	202	5.0	176	—	6 886	12 656	15 938	362	55	15.2	13	20	15	72
Grant township	160	5.0	111	—	4 194	8 352	11 250	288	80	27.8	27	22	18	97
Harrison township	45	13.3	30	—	9 495	12 083	10 833	72	—	—	—	—	—	6
Highland township	49	4.1	17	—	2 042	9 375	9 375	72	15	20.8	—	6	3	31
Holmwood township	42	9.5	35	—	9 226	10 972	12 361	67	14	20.9	14	—	—	19
Ionia township	68	17.6	56	—	5 232	8 438	9 500	139	55	39.6	24	18	8	60
Jackson township	95	7.4	91	4.4	5 125	14 038	15 313	184	32	17.4	8	10	2	38
Limestone township	66	12.1	55	—	8 269	16 750	16 500	100	18	18.0	—	12	9	18
Montana township	72	—	50	—	5 178	15 250	15 250	117	14	12.0	6	2	1	24
Odessa township	51	11.8	39	—	6 427	13 750	12 500	78	21	26.9	—	10	3	26
Prairie township	142	9.2	117	—	5 366	11 016	12 250	252	67	26.6	11	30	27	86
Richland township	23	—	12	—	6 750	12 292	12 083	35	4	11.4	4	—	—	4
Sinclair township	59	—	53	7.5	5 031	11 607	15 500	109	31	28.4	6	12	9	31
Vicksburg township	39	12.8	33	—	3 413	10 000	12 500	67	11	16.4	—	4	4	11
Walnut township	53	18.9	22	—	5 191	13 681	13 681	87	—	—	—	—	—	27
Washington township	65	15.4	60	—	4 425	5 978	7 292	97	10	10.3	6	—	—	49
White Mound township	66	9.1	46	—	4 719	15 000	14 063	112	22	19.6	7	2	2	22
Johnson County	181 095	4.9	156 942	2.6	10 680	25 173	28 154	267 738	9 707	3.6	1 089	3 152	2 127	13 682
Aubry township	1 933	4.2	1 587	2.5	9 694	27 574	29 198	2 985	138	4.6	15	63	44	195
Gardner township	1 729	9.3	1 516	4.7	7 574	18 472	20 250	2 588	246	9.5	14	93	53	360
Lexington township	1 126	7.3	948	4.1	8 198	18 454	22 639	1 977	115	5.8	51	23	19	171
McComish township	574	7.3	477	5.5	6 675	21 339	22 679	922	103	11.2	10	31	19	139
Monticello township	1 797	6.7	1 490	2.7	9 572	27 250	28 039	2 825	117	4.1	6	51	33	126
Olathe township	1 002	4.6	866	3.3	10 537	27 432	28 429	1 561	57	3.7	6	21	17	80
Oxford township	1 533	5.9	1 275	1.5	11 030	33 201	35 672	2 491	90	3.6	5	38	29	119
Shownee township	406	2.0	319	—	11 337	35 283	37 022	605	7	1.2	—	—	—	34
Spring Hill township	989	4.4	817	2.6	7 665	23 879	24 763	1 582	62	3.9	7	23	16	91
Keary County	2 065	4.6	1 713	1.6	6 815	17 051	18 391	3 429	411	12.0	38	194	130	565
Oerfield township	417	1.7	350	4.0	6 176	16 824	17 969	717	89	12.4	9	51	43	116
East Hibbard township	92	8.7	65	4.6	5 919	13 000	14 583	151	16	10.6	5	—	—	29
Hartland township	71	—	61	—	7 078	17 750	18 500	121	15	12.7	2	5	2	22
Kendall township	72	—	57	—	10 382	30 480	26 250	111	11	9.9	—	3	3	11
Lakin township	1 259	6.1	1 063	0.9	7 166	17 864	19 054	2 072	218	10.5	22	102	55	294
Southside township	104	1.9	80	—	3 831	11 250	11 667	195	38	19.5	—	21	15	65
West Hibbard township	50	—	37	—	7 124	21 000	21 250	62	24	38.7	—	12	12	28
Kingman County	5 255	7.5	4 484	3.9	6 688	14 887	17 416	8 801	908	10.3	218	236	176	1 429
Allen township	57	8.8	51	5.9	6 800	23 125	21 875	110	19	17.3	2	12	12	19
Belmont township	95	11.6	66	4.5	8 420	26 250	28 750	125	20	16.0	2	8	6	22
Bennett township	393	5.1	348	1.4	6 996	15 083	19 375	668	92	13.8	6	48	38	148
Canton township	67	1.5	50	4.0	5 542	13 542	15 938	109	19	17.4	4	—	—	33
Chikaskia township	106	5.7	92	2.2	9 826	19 028	22 917	177	5	2.8	3	—	—	8
Odle township	122	4.9	96	7.3	6 265	15 893	16 250	215	22	10.2	6	8	8	36
Oresden township	233	5.6	208	1.9	6 488	15 114	16 062	392	49	12.5	7	11	3	73
Eagle township	102	11.8	88	2.3	8 375	20 893	22 917	156	17	10.9	4	3	3	24
Eureka township	98	8.2	84	2.4	6 360	13 125	17 188	141	11	7.8	8	—	—	22

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Kingman County—Con.

Urban township	263	5.3	219	2.3	8 945	20 885	21 023	438	27	6.2	8	11	2	36
Galesburg township	147	1.4	121	1.7	4 876	14 375	17 083	266	47	17.7	11	22	19	67
Hoosier township	118	5.9	95	2.1	6 844	15 893	17 083	192	24	12.5	2	9	2	42
Kingman township	122	4.9	104	4.8	5 903	15 568	15 795	182	20	11.0	5	6	4	37
Liberty township	105	7.6	108	0.9	6 496	10 781	14 432	224	25	11.2	13	—	—	47
Ninnescah township	163	5.5	142	1.4	8 466	22 500	23 333	259	24	9.3	3	3	3	26
Peters township	148	6.8	120	4.2	5 891	11 042	12 813	229	31	13.5	14	10	10	60
Richland township	82	4.9	72	1.4	6 820	16 111	15 972	141	21	14.9	—	12	5	30
Rochester township	152	15.8	100	—	4 231	10 515	12 386	259	41	15.8	11	6	4	71
Rural township	188	10.1	149	4.7	5 662	14 271	16 544	293	39	13.3	8	6	6	58
Union township	61	9.8	52	—	4 114	12 292	12 292	115	24	20.9	—	11	7	24
Valley township	69	1.4	46	4.3	5 533	15 893	16 607	125	11	8.8	—	6	2	24
Vinito township	142	13.4	104	1.9	6 840	21 563	21 875	205	10	4.9	6	—	—	26
White township	201	8.5	185	2.2	7 173	21 827	23 068	310	18	5.8	2	5	3	38
Kiowa County	2 373	8.2	2 155	1.6	6 868	14 237	17 236	3 864	464	12.0	130	139	87	687
Labette County	14 737	10.7	12 321	5.6	5 975	13 330	16 925	24 885	3 032	12.2	731	918	647	4 381
Canada township	191	11.0	155	—	5 580	14 821	16 563	282	41	14.5	6	5	—	41
Elm Grove township	525	8.4	437	5.3	5 526	13 200	16 481	951	116	12.2	56	26	20	185
Fairview township	147	3.4	121	1.7	4 951	13 750	14 265	265	18	6.8	5	6	6	80
Hackberry township	263	10.6	197	5.1	5 684	14 000	15 962	458	50	10.9	6	17	17	125
Howard township	223	10.3	201	5.0	5 989	17 083	17 891	397	38	9.6	9	13	8	38
Labette township	216	7.9	170	1.8	6 746	16 364	20 313	326	24	7.4	4	12	12	41
Liberty township	294	8.2	250	2.4	5 163	15 089	16 429	487	67	13.8	3	32	16	82
Montana township	135	9.6	102	9.8	5 224	14 196	15 417	229	22	9.6	7	3	2	80
Mound Valley township	526	11.2	430	4.9	5 362	13 750	15 912	857	98	11.4	18	21	18	150
Mount Pleasant township	775	7.7	664	4.1	6 447	14 940	17 270	1 304	67	5.1	16	22	13	120
Neosho township	115	7.8	91	—	6 145	14 625	17 656	203	3	1.5	3	—	—	3
North township	401	9.7	342	4.7	6 612	16 324	18 421	617	62	10.0	4	27	16	89
Osage township	409	12.7	320	5.6	5 271	13 917	15 893	676	91	13.5	18	32	27	139
Oswego township	211	10.0	168	4.8	6 543	17 500	20 357	335	30	9.0	2	14	7	110
Richland township	233	6.4	195	5.1	5 650	15 804	16 563	370	100	27.0	18	40	33	141
Walton township	629	10.2	513	5.7	6 502	16 992	18 400	996	81	8.1	9	31	27	136
Lane County	1 422	8.3	1 264	1.1	6 825	14 004	16 528	2 451	215	8.8	50	58	31	392
Alamogordo township	77	13.0	76	—	5 950	11 136	11 818	106	11	10.4	—	2	—	28
Blaine township	92	5.4	71	—	9 020	21 875	25 625	141	23	16.3	—	10	5	23
Cheyenne township	176	3.4	151	—	5 875	13 472	16 146	324	25	7.7	5	7	7	5
Cleveland township	28	3.6	24	—	6 386	14 375	16 250	44	5	11.4	—	2	—	5
Oighton township	889	14.8	793	1.8	6 807	14 069	16 513	1 556	118	7.6	42	28	8	224
Spring Creek township	61	9.8	57	—	11 563	30 089	28 750	104	12	11.5	—	5	5	12
White Rock township	29	13.8	32	—	7 494	8 750	10 000	47	8	17.0	—	—	—	8
Wilson township	70	11.4	60	—	3 831	10 500	11 250	129	13	10.1	3	4	4	41
Leavenworth County	31 571	9.7	28 336	5.5	6 649	18 511	21 308	49 933	4 883	9.8	861	1 487	1 023	6 694
Alexandria township	443	5.9	343	10.2	5 867	18 125	20 625	689	108	15.7	11	33	23	165
Delaware township	3 269	7.8	3 260	6.3	6 391	20 621	22 362	4 899	373	7.6	37	139	105	461
Easton township	671	10.3	542	3.7	5 930	16 452	18 929	1 116	119	10.7	25	47	43	160
Farmount township	1 992	7.4	1 634	3.8	7 936	24 239	25 805	3 121	136	4.4	30	39	33	199
High Prairie township	668	6.8	668	6.3	7 051	22 000	23 438	1 306	88	6.7	13	30	19	142
Kickapoo township	885	6.8	691	2.3	7 450	22 039	23 266	1 395	68	4.9	10	22	17	95
Reno township	541	8.5	448	3.8	7 488	15 833	19 545	799	45	5.6	—	9	4	105
Sherman township	1 083	6.7	846	3.7	7 153	20 721	22 318	1 757	93	5.3	16	32	23	125
Stranger township	923	7.4	703	3.1	7 422	21 036	23 125	1 430	88	6.2	14	37	33	123
Tonganoxie township	2 136	6.9	1 742	3.1	6 724	20 171	21 743	3 472	231	6.7	53	92	74	374
Lincoln County	2 257	8.2	2 109	1.1	5 947	11 833	14 423	4 048	525	13.0	117	170	101	802
Battle Creek township	37	10.8	28	—	4 703	9 167	9 167	68	21	30.9	—	10	6	25
Beaver township	255	5.9	247	1.6	6 348	11 094	14 737	408	31	7.6	16	2	2	70
Cedron township	43	4.7	30	—	7 552	15 694	15 694	71	8	11.3	—	4	4	8
Colorado township	159	1.9	144	—	6 142	13 077	15 000	290	5	1.7	5	—	—	24
Elkhorn township	556	10.3	605	1.3	6 504	11 429	14 670	1 135	127	11.2	55	29	14	204
Franklin township	49	4.1	45	—	4 347	7 857	8 958	102	25	24.5	4	10	5	51
Golden Belt township	45	—	29	—	2 560	8 438	8 125	78	25	32.1	—	13	4	49
Grant township	45	11.1	41	—	9 323	17 500	23 333	93	19	20.4	—	7	5	19
Honover township	27	7.4	19	—	9 249	13 125	20 625	49	8	16.3	—	—	—	8
Highland township	29	—	27	—	4 323	11 875	12 500	54	22	40.7	—	8	8	22
Indiana township	156	10.9	137	—	4 076	11 974	12 222	265	20	7.5	—	8	3	53
Logan township	53	20.8	42	—	6 163	18 250	18 750	74	14	18.9	2	4	4	14
Madison township	69	5.8	64	—	5 445	13 250	14 750	100	20	18.5	—	6	3	27
Marion township	82	8.5	81	3.7	6 791	11 500	20 625	119	10	8.4	4	—	—	17
Orange township	57	14.0	50	—	5 327	15 625	12 188	95	32	33.7	—	18	13	32
Pleasant township	313	5.1	260	2.7	4 822	10 769	12 500	551	71	12.9	17	26	16	130
Salt Creek township	64	14.1	53	—	7 139	15 114	15 556	101	11	10.9	—	7	2	11
Scott township	99	10.1	108	1.9	7 014	11 786	15 536	198	29	14.6	7	10	6	29
Volley township	38	5.3	29	—	4 392	16 250	16 250	68	17	25.0	—	8	6	17
Vesper township	78	12.8	70	—	6 123	11 944	13 333	121	10	8.3	7	—	—	12
Linn County	4 584	10.8	3 802	4.9	5 929	12 153	15 062	8 025	1 252	15.6	360	379	289	1 788
Blue Mound township	326	8.9	294	5.4	5 436	9 911	14 034	587	104	17.7	52	24	22	136
Centerville township	280	11.4	221	4.1	7 353	13 333	14 500	440	73	16.6	8	25	15	108
Liberty township	499	10.6	413	4.4	5 810	15 100	17 600	812	159	19.6	43	52	42	181
Lincoln township	850	9.8	662	5.1	6 367	12 773	15 464	1 467	159	10.8	63	23	20	263
Mound City township	589	8.1	515	3.9	5 846	12 934	15 685	1 046	122	11.7	42	33	27	171

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8]															
	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined								Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks		House- holds	Families	Income in 1979 below poverty level				Related children				
								Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years				
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Linn County—Con.																
Paris township	268	10.1	209	3.3	5 675	13 646	13 125	419	89	21.2	10	38	24	103		
Pataski township	1 016	13.4	862	5.6	5 555	10 486	12 079	1 891	297	15.7	106	79	61	479		
Scott township	255	7.8	218	6.0	6 032	16 389	18 421	458	63	13.8	12	22	17	91		
Sheridan township	280	13.2	248	5.6	6 955	11 833	15 074	491	77	15.7	16	34	29	122		
Stanton township	91	11.0	74	4.1	3 947	10 833	12 500	184	62	33.7	6	30	16	69		
Volley township	130	14.6	86	4.7	5 003	12 222	13 309	230	47	20.4	2	19	16	65		
Logan County	2 066	6.7	1 810	0.9	6 292	14 065	16 670	3 434	390	11.4	96	111	72	562		
Augustine township	...	...	...	...	...	14 688	22 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elkader township	...	13.6	...	...	...	18 750	18 750	31	5	16.1	...	...	...	...	...
Lees township	31	9.7	27	...	...	17 500	25 938	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Logansport township	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
McAllister township	...	...	...	...	...	14 750	14 750	36	4	11.1	2	...	...	...	...
Monument township	106	8.5	103	...	...	18 750	21 875	188	17	9.0	2	6	3	17		
Oakley township	1 489	6.6	1 319	1.1	6 332	14 421	17 177	2 520	246	9.8	81	49	26	378		
Paxton township	23	21.7	16	...	...	17 083	17 083	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russell Springs township	75	2.7	64	...	...	11 750	12 250	114	22	19.3	2	11	6	56		
Western township	43	...	32	...	...	26 250	27 188	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Winona township	228	6.6	189	0.5	4 794	10 761	12 303	378	96	25.4	9	45	37	102		
Lyon County	23 074	6.2	20 761	3.9	6 959	15 933	19 969	32 701	3 493	10.7	648	699	483	4 777		
Agnes City township	293	2.4	265	0.8	6 268	14 000	16 528	512	52	10.2	10	21	13	74		
Americus township	927	7.2	818	4.4	6 274	16 129	18 857	1 563	140	9.0	36	54	48	273		
Center township	672	9.2	571	4.6	6 073	16 471	17 961	1 133	140	12.4	26	54	44	167		
Elmerdara township	588	6.3	540	4.8	5 561	15 476	18 452	990	157	15.9	38	55	34	284		
Emporia township	827	7.7	727	2.8	7 782	20 469	22 845	1 244	65	5.2	12	9	2	92		
Fremont township	649	6.6	566	3.5	8 390	19 643	21 406	993	51	5.1	9	15	15	118		
Ivy township	157	9.6	128	2.3	5 953	12 500	16 667	275	42	15.3	16	10	10	63		
Jackson township	634	8.2	574	4.2	6 498	19 293	20 640	1 030	89	8.6	30	20	16	129		
Pike township	763	5.9	647	3.9	6 319	18 165	19 375	1 212	56	4.6	10	13	13	87		
Reading township	286	5.9	237	3.4	6 138	13 990	15 952	486	31	6.4	18	2	2	57		
Waterloo township	160	8.1	153	...	4 418	9 464	11 429	296	57	19.3	20	13	8	89		
McPherson County	16 620	7.0	15 569	1.9	6 973	16 162	19 235	25 027	1 916	7.7	342	610	384	2 928		
Battle Hill township	92	...	74	5.4	6 006	18 125	18 571	120	15	12.5	...	3	1	15		
Bonaville township	37	2.7	36	...	10 316	20 417	20 833	53	1	1.9	...	...	...	...	15	
Canton township	670	6.9	599	2.7	6 689	15 061	18 125	1 125	103	9.2	38	35	27	153		
Castle township	140	8.6	118	...	6 011	17 500	17 500	233	29	12.4	9	14	9	56		
Delmore township	77	5.2	76	3.9	6 268	11 500	16 667	130	12	9.2	6	3	...	12		
Empire township	683	6.7	574	3.8	6 667	17 065	19 489	1 077	96	8.9	6	45	24	127		
Groveland township	158	1.9	133	...	7 180	19 375	20 714	240	34	14.2	2	12	6	34		
Gypsum Creek township	135	11.9	116	1.7	6 631	14 792	19 063	220	2	0.9	2	...	...	16		
Harper township	101	5.9	94	...	6 146	11 563	13 000	165	34	20.6	1	9	3	46		
Hayes township	164	8.5	153	1.3	6 446	15 750	19 375	290	41	14.1	...	18	12	47		
Jackson township	195	5.6	173	1.7	6 929	18 750	19 792	316	32	10.1	...	11	9	34		
King City township	283	10.6	237	...	7 370	20 435	20 924	405	31	7.7	2	16	12	39		
Little Valley township	314	9.9	278	1.8	5 677	16 477	17 738	491	43	8.8	6	12	12	83		
Lone Tree township	269	5.2	226	2.2	7 363	16 964	18 333	403	27	6.7	7	9	5	39		
McPherson township	390	8.7	362	0.6	9 381	20 000	21 667	600	63	10.5	2	28	23	73		
Marquette township	449	10.0	402	1.5	6 204	11 806	16 193	828	111	13.4	24	34	26	142		
Mendon township	226	5.3	186	2.7	6 306	16 932	17 778	342	39	11.4	8	4	2	53		
Mound township	1 056	8.2	1 059	2.2	6 843	15 217	18 814	1 787	133	7.4	48	35	23	205		
New Gottland township	162	4.9	154	2.6	5 808	16 705	19 792	283	29	10.2	1	13	10	44		
Smoky Hill township	203	4.4	197	1.0	7 579	18 125	19 013	299	18	6.0	2	5	3	31		
South Sharps Creek township	70	2.9	53	...	6 037	22 679	22 857	107	16	15.0	...	9	9	18		
Spring Valley township	262	6.1	225	3.6	5 713	17 778	19 167	435	65	14.9	4	36	16	78		
Superior township	746	6.8	759	2.5	7 196	16 537	18 264	1 232	95	7.7	20	32	21	135		
Turkey Creek township	201	3.0	172	...	7 726	17 679	18 929	280	12	4.3	...	2	...	16		
Union township	110	3.6	109	2.8	6 670	14 643	16 875	167	23	13.8	3	6	4	23		
Morion County	7 719	8.0	7 146	2.1	6 182	13 412	16 257	12 740	1 517	11.9	404	411	286	2 131		
Blaine township	128	9.4	110	4.5	6 158	13 281	14 167	225	23	10.2	8	5	5	43		
Cattin township	134	3.0	114	1.8	6 018	13 594	17 857	234	38	16.2	4	14	9	48		
Center township	224	9.8	194	2.1	5 677	13 611	15 938	421	27	6.4	9	4	...	50		
Clark township	135	4.4	110	2.7	5 771	11 932	14 125	213	32	15.0	12	5	...	60		
Clear Creek township	360	8.3	314	4.1	5 126	10 500	12 333	664	149	22.4	25	56	45	197		
Colfax township	148	14.2	121	...	5 614	10 625	15 446	268	43	16.0	18	8	...	86		
Doyle township	53	5.7	41	...	5 399	12 750	14 000	89	18	20.2	9	4	...	52		
Ourtham Park township	155	7.1	142	1.4	5 258	9 333	13 000	278	80	28.8	8	17	9	82		
East Branch township	134	6.7	126	3.2	5 687	15 000	15 625	207	12	5.8	...	3	3	23		
Fairplay township	109	8.3	91	...	7 422	14 750	17 250	162	30	18.5	2	12	8	42		
Gale township	158	12.7	148	1.4	8 551	15 673	16 154	254	11	4.3	...	...	...	22		
Grant township	92	14.1	75	...	8 459	14 286	14 615	162	27	16.7	3	13	8	43		
Lehigh township	223	6.3	182	...	5 488	14 609	14 922	328	38	11.6	8	11	7	67		
Liberty township	209	2.9	176	1.1	6 782	15 714	15 714	291	50	17.2	...	17	...	59		
Logan township	94	7.4	83	...	7 346	15 750	16 750	153	26	17.0	...	7	7	26		
Last Springs township	177	7.9	127	3.9	4 989	11 607	11 563	322	61	18.9	6	27	22	65		
Menna township	200	6.5	179	1.1	6 700	17 404	18 125	293	23	7.8	...	1	...	29		
Milton township	178	15.7	158	...	5 036	8 611	11 250	337	90	26.7	39	16	16	118		
Moore township	56	3.6	54	...	7 123	15 000	16 667	88	15	17.0	...	9	6	21		
Peabody township	894	8.8	807	4.8	5 756	14 100	17 076	1 549	189	12.2	51	64	39	258		
Risley township	159	7.5	126	...	8 515	21 250	22 083	241	13	5.4	2	3	3	13		
Summit township	71	2.8	51	...	4 983	10 938	12 000	100	13	13.0	4	2	2	13		
West Branch township	467	4.5	491	1.2	6 315	15 882	17 197	799	48	6.0	10	11	2	89		

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Manion County—Con.	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined							
Wilson township	Total	Percent with disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level					
									Total	Percent	65 years and over	Related children		
									Under 18 years	5 to 17 years		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level		
Manion County—Con.														
Wilson township	154	2.6	146	4.1	4 769	12 250	12 000	253	53	20.9	8	14	8	67
Marshall County	7 597	8.2	6 349	3.8	6 437	12 607	15 529	12 575	1 792	14.3	395	506	362	2 536
Balderson township	82	2.4	66	—	4 847	12 500	13 458	151	51	33.8	—	19	15	59
Bigelow township	69	13.0	42	4.8	3 545	8 125	7 000	98	55	56.1	3	9	6	50
Blue Rapids township	75	10.7	58	—	8 079	13 000	16 250	110	6	4.5	—	3	—	5
Blue Rapids City township	746	10.9	615	6.5	5 397	10 034	14 500	1 337	211	15.8	78	63	50	283
Center township	96	6.3	79	2.5	5 150	9 464	9 659	146	38	26.0	8	9	7	51
Cedar Fork township	30	3.0	22	—	6 759	20 417	21 875	54	17	31.5	—	10	5	17
Cleveland township	59	—	47	—	5 256	16 458	17 292	100	13	12.0	—	5	3	16
Crofton Hill township	83	8.4	69	7.2	4 496	13 636	14 318	163	4	2.5	4	—	—	8
Elm Creek township	140	5.0	124	—	7 124	20 893	21 429	222	40	18.0	2	18	13	47
Franklin County	184	14.1	145	—	5 718	11 563	13 838	321	47	14.6	11	14	9	73
Guymard township	313	8.3	269	2.2	6 050	11 638	14 167	516	70	13.6	16	20	17	130
Hankamer township	203	2.0	167	—	3 778	12 798	13 155	357	100	28.0	10	44	24	108
Lincoln township	101	12.9	78	10.3	4 779	9 444	13 750	163	56	34.4	4	24	22	56
Logan township	223	6.7	180	2.2	6 261	14 531	16 944	357	48	13.4	7	15	9	64
Marysville township	343	5.8	302	4.0	8 334	21 000	23 333	537	28	5.2	10	3	2	29
Murray township	389	27.7	327	12.2	4 247	9 786	12 135	729	158	21.7	37	52	35	267
Noble township	161	6.2	138	3.6	5 799	9 853	12 250	310	52	16.8	10	8	7	77
Olney township	192	4.2	157	1.3	4 744	10 294	12 083	304	45	14.8	10	11	9	64
Rickard township	221	10.9	178	1.7	7 020	11 538	11 827	304	100	32.9	9	31	18	103
Rock County	79	11.4	77	2.6	4 414	11 667	17 917	150	47	31.3	10	16	9	52
St. Bridget township	157	10.8	136	2.2	4 345	11 250	11 250	240	96	40.0	10	29	21	78
Vermillion township	928	10.3	765	3.5	7 125	13 415	15 909	1 299	138	10.6	40	14	13	207
Walnut township	113	10.6	82	—	4 393	12 500	15 179	182	32	17.6	8	5	5	32
Waverly township	102	10.2	87	—	7 027	13 008	15 125	740	54	7.3	18	18	7	107
Wells township	104	9.6	89	2.2	7 179	15 625	17 031	152	12	7.9	3	—	—	12
Meade County	2 803	7.9	2 497	1.7	6 101	13 918	16 361	4 697	519	11.0	92	131	89	771
Lincoln township	55	10.9	39	—	11 059	18 994	19 063	85	7	8.2	2	—	—	7
Crooked Creek township	52	—	36	—	7 879	18 929	19 107	81	3	3.7	3	—	—	3
Power township	443	12.9	415	0.7	6 238	12 306	15 521	740	93	12.6	24	16	12	112
Logan township	95	25.3	83	—	6 318	11 375	15 605	161	20	12.0	8	6	2	61
Meade Center township	1 175	7.6	1 091	1.9	6 221	13 657	16 804	1 999	219	11.0	37	64	38	309
Martins township	139	4.3	91	—	4 235	12 237	12 237	241	45	18.7	3	19	15	13
Olney township	42	19.0	27	2.7	6 379	12 250	12 250	76	3	1.9	—	—	—	1
Sand Creek township	48	18.8	42	—	5 354	12 750	12 750	76	18	23.7	—	3	—	18
West Plains township	754	2.9	659	1.5	5 975	14 639	16 339	1 245	111	8.9	15	27	22	185
Wagon County	12 409	8.7	10 576	4.6	6 975	16 654	20 102	20 673	1 563	7.6	444	426	284	2 509
Marysville township	998	7.5	870	2.5	8 263	23 320	25 234	1 993	101	6.3	31	33	27	170
Wagon township	255	5.1	232	0.9	7 215	17 467	18 812	419	44	10.5	6	10	5	51
Middle Creek township	581	4.0	498	2.8	7 174	19 706	21 100	1 010	91	9.0	24	23	23	123
Mound township	276	10.9	216	6.0	6 435	15 368	17 167	516	50	9.7	25	7	2	76
Osage township	363	16.0	292	7.8	6 155	14 783	16 316	588	59	10.0	9	22	6	71
Oswatimie township	387	7.0	310	3.5	6 222	17 266	19 911	687	57	8.3	21	15	15	91
Paola township	480	11.5	428	4.9	7 885	22 143	22 679	733	19	2.6	—	3	3	34
Rickard township	653	6.7	559	2.7	6 905	20 777	21 926	1 036	95	9.2	12	31	17	116
Stratton township	495	7.5	395	6.1	7 063	20 179	21 776	774	92	11.9	4	40	24	129
Sugar Creek township	207	5.3	178	3.4	6 154	15 833	16 338	323	29	9.0	3	3	—	38
Ten Mile township	524	10.9	427	6.3	7 777	19 688	20 317	786	50	6.4	6	11	7	70
Valley township	807	9.4	690	4.8	7 242	19 036	20 417	1 257	49	3.9	14	8	2	84
Wet township	671	5.2	552	6.0	7 267	20 956	21 895	1 087	99	9.1	14	45	35	138
Winchell County	4 527	8.2	3376	5	6 139	13 201	16 298	7 903	914	11.6	207	227	154	1 415
Asherville township	101	8.9	76	—	6 556	14 531	15 469	151	30	19.9	6	13	13	33
Bellevue township	76	7.9	61	—	4 471	13 200	14 148	436	84	19.3	15	34	25	108
Bloomfield township	73	12.3	62	—	5 138	17 500	16 250	125	3	2.4	—	—	—	3
Blue Hill township	25	24.0	28	—	10 391	11 750	28 125	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Car Creek township	24	8.3	24	—	5 559	15 500	16 250	31	4	13.3	—	—	—	4
Cawker township	418	12.0	313	2.4	5 804	12 442	15 404	693	64	9.2	22	13	6	104
Center township	45	—	—	—	11 776	29 250	29 250	55	10	18.2	—	—	—	10
Custer township	118	8.5	115	—	7 310	12 308	13 750	115	29	14.8	12	5	3	31
Eureka township	12	—	24	—	8 138	13 125	18 750	41	4	3.7	3	—	—	—
Glenn County	307	9.8	271	—	6 516	11 563	15 313	576	40	6.9	22	5	5	73
Hayes township	19	—	14	—	454	4 375	4 375	38	23	60.5	2	9	—	29
Logan township	104	8.7	92	4.3	6 656	9 868	11 250	163	18	11.0	7	2	—	24
Luka township	76	7.9	61	3.3	6 277	12 564	14 063	117	11	9.4	11	—	—	24
Pinburg township	265	3.0	258	—	4 915	15 547	17 768	329	51	9.6	11	16	16	89
Plum Creek township	93	5.4	88	3.4	6 499	16 042	18 750	167	15	9.0	—	6	—	30
Round Spring township	30	—	23	—	7 692	18 125	18 125	48	12	25.0	—	6	—	12
Salt Creek township	32	—	33	—	4 093	4 375	20 833	45	6	13.3	—	2	—	10
Salomon Rapids township	41	—	47	—	6 692	5 417	6 250	87	23	26.4	11	—	—	36
Turkey Creek township	85	—	76	—	4 947	10 469	11 250	155	32	20.6	—	13	13	40
Walnut Creek township	39	10.3	39	—	4 198	14 000	14 000	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montgomery County	24 765	9.6	20 731	4.2	6 587	13 755	17 126	41 455	4 636	11.2	1 068	1 492	863	6 814
Conroy township	731	11.4	597	1.2	5 730	13 306	16 406	1 251	164	13.1	43	56	41	249
Cherokee township	341	6.2	312	3.8	7 279	17 632	19 474	573	21	3.7	7	—	—	45
Cherry township	332	9.6	300	—	5 859	17 415	18 845	510	46	13.3	8	15	7	110
Drum Creek township	352	8.9	284	2.5	5 891	17 673	18 667	522	74	14.2	4	35	16	92
Front Creek township	1 289	7.8	1 081	2.8	6 375	16 579	18 375	2 083	116	5.6	26	33	18	229
Independence township	7	—	580	7.6	7 227	17 673	18 667	2 317	117	4.7	22	26	18	110
Liberty township	351	7.7	306	1.3	6 037	17 609	17 826	463	42	7.5	4	15	11	74

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Montgomery County—Con.														
Louisburg township	435	13.1	359	4.5	5 013	10 541	12 800	805	149	18.5	40	54	38	218
Porter township	810	7.0	650	2.8	7 264	19 350	20 978	1 187	86	7.2	6	33	22	116
Rutland township	157	15.9	142	2.1	6 012	15 625	17 500	283	8	8.8	7	7	7	7
Sellersville township	623	9.9	537	2.0	7 434	16 544	17 460	970	77	7.9	18	18	12	113
West Chester township	133	15.9	111	9.0	6 531	19 792	18 750	207	19	9.2	3	5	1	26
Morris County														
Highland township	3 597	9.0	3 193	3.5	6 196	12 192	14 497	6 300	951	15.1	244	274	171	1 246
Overland township	582	8.6	546	5.6	5 493	12 188	12 344	136	33	24.3	—	16	9	33
Towamencin township	340	4.4	290	6.2	5 669	10 982	12 583	579	119	20.6	31	38	24	151
Towamencin township 2	375	7.2	333	0.3	8 278	14 511	15 809	631	40	4.3	6	38	2	48
Towamencin township 3	322	11.4	294	3.1	5 788	14 423	16 133	514	69	13.4	26	18	16	88
Towamencin township 4	322	11.4	294	3.1	5 788	14 423	16 133	514	69	13.4	26	18	16	88
Towamencin township 5	368	8.2	319	4.1	5 743	11 976	15 250	690	105	15.2	17	38	27	141
Towamencin township 6	176	9.0	166	—	6 145	11 979	13 036	151	26	17.2	1	16	14	83
Towamencin township 7	196	8.2	166	3.6	6 440	12 322	13 472	321	59	18.4	7	14	8	33
Morris County														
Towamencin township 8	166	7.8	159	1.3	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Towamencin township 9	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Morris County														
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
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Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20	18	85
Clinton township	186	12.9	181	3.3	5 758	10 294	12 917	365	73	20.0	21	22	19	96
Clinton township	2 163	9.4	1 687	1.2	4 995	11 250	13 906	289	81	28.0	22	20		

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Osage County—Con.

Borclay township	102	13.7	99	3.0	7 005	16 806	20 000	199	32	16.1	6	13	11	32
Burlingome township	1 118	10.2	906	5.0	6 425	13 777	17 270	1 869	198	10.6	39	60	47	336
Dragoon township	179	9.5	157	7.0	6 635	15 833	17 955	281	32	11.4	2	12	9	39
Elk township	937	5.7	850	2.4	6 998	18 005	20 906	1 556	81	5.2	32	17	12	132
Fairfax township	176	4.0	157	2.5	7 089	21 607	21 250	305	26	8.5	—	13	4	42
Grant township	204	—	181	3.3	6 201	15 083	16 333	349	41	11.7	9	17	11	49
Junction township	501	8.2	409	1.7	7 088	13 125	17 857	738	96	13.0	12	13	9	115
Lincoln township	71	7.0	62	4.8	4 733	15 313	18 125	31	21	23.7	6	14	12	35
Melvorn township	501	9.4	385	5.7	6 053	14 135	17 067	833	112	13.4	31	35	22	199
Olivet township	142	14.8	128	—	5 534	13 636	15 938	242	16	6.6	7	2	—	19

Ridgeway township	1 436	8.9	1 189	5.0	5 914	16 734	18 139	2 335	210	9.0	34	79	64	284
Scranton township	662	7.1	563	6.4	5 819	14 712	18 062	1 092	165	15.1	23	67	37	201
Superior township	214	7.5	197	8.6	6 081	16 083	18 250	368	47	12.8	7	16	11	51
Valley Brook township	883	7.5	772	4.3	6 445	15 551	19 274	1 472	105	7.1	59	16	11	161

Osborne County	3 195	8.8	2 897	2.5	5 729	11 552	14 386	5 777	850	14.7	194	289	212	1 179
Berthony township	135	9.6	126	—	5 367	11 250	13 047	291	30	10.3	11	3	3	45
Bloom township	85	—	57	—	4 432	15 833	18 750	150	67	44.7	4	37	32	67
Corinth township	40	15.0	28	—	4 506	12 083	14 375	69	4	5.8	—	—	—	16
Covert township	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi township	47	6.4	26	—	1 178	4 107	4 375	68	45	66.2	—	12	10	47
Grant township	31	9.7	15	—	5 323	15 000	15 000	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hancock township	22	—	14	—	7 345	17 917	20 208	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawkeye township	27	—	17	—	6 837	16 875	21 250	36	9	25.0	—	3	3	9
Independence township	52	—	52	—	6 055	18 125	18 125	72	3	4.2	3	—	—	3

Jackson township	21	19.0	14	—	3 253	6 406	6 458	63	27	42.9	5	9	9	27
Kill Creek township	22	—	15	—	5 037	8 393	8 214	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawrence township	42	7.1	26	—	5 208	13 056	13 056	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liberty township	—	—	—	—	—	4 375	3 750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mount Ayr township	48	12.5	33	—	5 581	13 000	14 750	75	2	2.7	2	—	—	2
Notoma township	300	5.0	305	3.6	6 651	13 365	17 614	555	56	10.1	28	15	7	78
Penn township	104	—	89	—	4 639	15 192	15 865	175	52	29.7	1	29	26	66
Ross township	750	15.3	694	4.2	5 666	11 016	13 947	1 390	195	14.0	57	59	35	256
Round Mound township	32	6.3	16	—	2 400	4 423	4 479	71	47	66.2	2	22	20	60
Sumner township	179	5.0	137	—	5 929	10 625	11 765	293	30	10.2	5	6	5	58

Tilden township	80	—	83	2.4	7 781	16 750	18 750	131	5	3.8	—	2	—	10
Valley township	—	—	—	—	—	10 625	10 625	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Victor township	18	66.7	19	—	3 405	4 688	4 375	41	17	41.5	7	—	—	19
Winfield township	—	—	—	—	—	4 000	4 750	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Ottawa County	3 382	8.7	3 001	2.8	5 920	12 579	15 070	5 807	723	12.5	231	171	112	1 122
Bennington township	442	7.7	409	3.2	6 992	15 345	17 788	770	53	6.9	21	13	8	91
Blaine township	68	1.5	51	—	4 054	10 625	10 625	111	43	38.7	—	20	9	48
Buckeye township	61	4.9	47	4.3	5 621	18 125	15 000	100	14	14.0	3	—	—	26
Center township	61	8.2	57	—	8 744	26 000	26 000	88	7	8.0	—	—	—	7
Chapman township	33	21.2	36	—	6 353	11 429	11 071	71	11	15.5	6	—	—	16
Concord township	85	7.1	88	—	5 707	15 714	16 500	174	28	16.1	5	13	13	41
Culver township	178	3.9	145	1.4	6 425	14 079	15 000	296	28	9.5	8	5	5	52
Durham township	21	—	15	—	5 097	10 833	10 083	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fountain township	127	8.7	120	—	4 778	10 167	11 023	188	17	9.0	3	2	—	49
Garfield township	66	7.6	59	1.7	5 733	13 393	13 750	93	7	7.5	—	3	3	18
Grant township	51	9.8	52	3.8	6 612	12 250	13 929	93	15	16.1	7	4	4	19
Henry township	22	9.1	16	—	6 118	16 250	19 167	54	3	5.6	3	—	—	3
Lincoln township	109	8.3	93	2.2	6 172	19 028	19 500	163	12	7.4	8	—	—	15
Logan township	71	2.8	58	5.2	6 172	16 563	16 875	123	3	2.4	3	—	—	3
Morton township	247	7.7	223	0.9	4 956	9 063	14 250	486	91	18.7	41	18	9	121
Ottawa township	18	—	18	—	10 855	21 250	21 250	43	—	—	—	—	—	2
Richland township	133	5.3	121	2.5	6 768	19 688	21 000	174	2	1.1	—	—	—	—
Sheridan township	360	8.1	321	5.3	5 299	10 515	12 031	657	110	16.7	27	24	14	190
Sherman township	59	25.4	41	4.9	5 610	12 083	12 917	84	24	28.6	2	9	9	28

Stanton township	38	2.6	32	—	6 364	10 625	15 000	50	13	26.0	2	2	2	14
Pawnee County	4 618	9.4	4 510	3.0	6 771	14 480	17 759	7 570	715	9.4	154	153	94	947
Ash Valley township	37	16.2	35	—	6 914	12 917	12 292	71	26	36.6	6	14	9	26
Browns Grove township	224	6.7	222	—	9 374	16 442	19 271	344	18	5.2	—	8	4	33
Conkling township	8	—	6	—	4 542	2500	25 833	35	11	31.4	8	—	—	11
Corfield township	182	2.2	192	4.2	7 126	14 408	19 167	331	26	7.9	15	—	—	32
Grant township	218	4.1	208	10.5	6 667	15 625	19 000	307	64	29.8	8	8	3	71
Keysville township	48	4.2	35	—	4 301	14 167	14 167	66	14	21.2	8	3	3	19
Lamed township	218	11.9	190	2.6	7 040	14 583	17 596	332	48	14.5	5	8	8	67
Lincoln township	41	—	34	—	5 873	15 893	15 893	52	10	19.2	—	—	—	10
Logan township	50	16.0	41	—	8 640	20 313	20 625	62	—	—	—	—	—	—

Morton township	55	5.5	47	—	3 332	8 125	8 281	93	35	37.6	13	7	5	35
Orange township	46	—	36	—	3 301	9 583	12 083	77	15	19.5	2	5	2	18
Pawnee township	68	4.4	61	—	8 085	19 063	19 375	100	3	3.0	—	—	—	12
Pleasant Grove township	153	13.7	140	—	7 319	19 444	18 750	236	9	—	—	—	—	9
Pleasant Ridge township	47	—	44	—	7 670	19 250	19 500	84	9	10.7	—	—	—	9
Pleasant Valley township	80	—	68	—	5 610	14 583	15 417	135	12	8.9	2	5	3	12
River township	76	5.3	63	—	7 184	12 917	13 750	103	27	26.2	2	8	6	41
Santa Fe township	100	6.0	84	11.4	3 188	21 250	24 688	170	29	17.1	5	11	8	40
Somerville township	20	10.0	15	—	4 650	14 375	15 000	37	8	21.6	—	—	—	8
Shiley township	26	—	27	—	9 940	17 500	18 750	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valley Center township	50	16.0	48	—	5 429	15 833	15 417	89	—	—	—	—	—	11

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places

COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.

Pawnee County—Con.														
Walnut township	63	—	57	—	7 060	21 250	22 500	98	9	9.2	—	5	5	9
Phillips County	4 176	6.8	3 781	0.8	6 119	13 165	17 073	7 214	797	11.0	299	153	93	1 139
Arcade township	63	—	49	—	4 180	9 500	13 333	104	14	13.5	2	—	—	18
Beaver township	63	6.3	46	6.5	5 833	10 625	11 042	105	32	30.5	—	16	10	54
Belmont township	67	22.4	63	3.2	6 434	15 000	15 833	109	4	3.7	4	—	—	4
Box Creek township	17	—	17	—	2 078	3 750	3 750	33	33	100.0	16	—	—	33
Crystal township	45	—	37	—	5 491	15 000	20 000	85	18	21.2	2	9	3	31
Dayton township	45	—	44	—	4 785	11 250	11 250	64	6	9.4	—	—	—	6
Deer Creek township	64	18.8	48	—	7 882	9 500	18 958	89	29	32.6	10	—	—	29
Freedom township	75	9.3	66	—	10 459	22 250	35 125	105	5	4.8	—	—	—	5
Glenwood township	33	15.2	31	—	3 353	7 813	8 125	50	20	40.0	—	6	2	28
Granite township	39	20.5	43	—	3 628	5 417	4 688	66	31	47.0	2	8	4	31
Greenwood township	39	23.1	37	—	4 309	10 313	11 875	57	10	17.5	3	—	—	15
Kirwin township	177	12.4	137	1.5	5 349	11 406	14 211	313	40	12.8	31	—	—	57
Logan township	459	2.4	389	1.8	5 816	12 723	16 384	786	85	10.8	37	21	18	117
Long Island township	203	3.0	192	—	5 192	12 946	15 139	347	22	6.3	7	4	—	41
Mound township	120	6.7	106	—	8 480	15 313	18 750	181	23	12.7	19	—	—	35
Phillipsburg township	244	9.4	215	0.5	5 933	21 500	22 981	390	27	6.9	4	12	12	31
Plainview township	234	12.4	256	2.0	5 405	11 719	14 276	485	40	8.2	17	9	3	65
Prairie View township	138	4.3	149	—	3 837	10 781	12 986	266	55	20.7	8	20	13	92
Rushville township	19	10.5	13	—	5 539	13 750	13 750	31	8	25.8	—	4	2	8
Solomon township	140	8.6	122	1.6	6 091	16 500	19 063	241	37	15.4	1	21	13	51
Summer township	38	10.5	35	—	5 861	17 500	18 125	57	8	14.0	2	—	—	14
Towanda township	40	10.0	29	—	4 480	10 000	9 688	58	11	19.0	—	5	2	15
Valley township	30	—	26	—	10 829	23 750	37 620	30	5	16.7	—	—	—	5
Walnut township	30	—	26	—	10 829	23 750	37 620	30	5	16.7	—	—	—	5
Pottawatomie County	8 876	7.3	7 802	5.2	6 145	14 909	17 405	14 524	1 591	11.0	282	490	296	2 076
Belvue township	226	6.6	210	4.8	7 093	16 823	18 750	367	26	7.1	8	4	4	27
Blue township	961	7.5	858	3.8	6 894	18 062	20 354	1 394	97	7.0	19	16	14	128
Blue Valley township	189	8.5	179	1.7	5 704	9 135	12 841	300	56	18.7	20	8	—	95
Center township	70	5.7	48	4.3	5 163	15 750	17 000	126	22	17.5	12	6	6	33
Clear Creek township	87	2.3	81	4.9	5 248	10 179	10 536	148	30	20.3	—	14	6	44
Emmett township	249	8.0	192	8.3	6 084	17 697	19 375	397	60	15.1	12	21	18	75
Grant township	197	9.1	163	3.1	5 328	14 615	16 518	356	33	9.3	14	2	2	40
Green township	98	4.1	95	4.2	5 420	11 250	13 750	147	27	18.4	—	9	9	36
Lincoln township	94	6.4	64	3.1	8 855	11 719	12 344	129	9	7.0	2	—	—	19
Lone Tree township	132	11.4	119	1.7	6 322	12 500	15 714	235	37	15.7	7	10	10	50
Louisville township	339	6.8	285	5.6	6 337	15 625	17 422	586	72	12.3	7	36	19	87
Mill Creek township	535	9.9	510	5.5	5 661	11 771	14 531	983	152	15.5	35	57	34	188
Pottawatomie township	259	8.1	226	6.6	5 386	13 333	15 592	399	88	22.1	6	38	35	96
Rock Creek township	399	12.3	368	3.0	6 629	15 000	17 989	648	45	6.9	8	11	2	58
St. Clare township	42	—	38	7.9	5 150	14 375	18 750	83	17	20.5	5	4	—	17
St. George township	1 156	7.4	987	6.4	5 637	14 054	16 346	1 694	190	11.2	21	48	21	284
St. Mary's township	1 109	9.5	959	3.1	6 504	17 977	20 774	1 895	95	5.0	23	26	19	151
Shannon township	121	7.4	104	6.7	5 873	13 977	15 104	204	13	6.4	2	6	6	38
Sherman township	84	4.8	80	1.3	3 481	11 563	12 639	155	54	34.8	—	29	15	58
Spring Creek township	33	21.2	38	—	5 933	13 125	14 375	77	22	28.6	6	7	4	22
Union township	96	4.2	94	4.3	4 893	13 906	14 688	166	19	11.4	3	12	8	23
Vienna township	67	3.0	66	4.5	5 353	11 375	12 000	124	18	14.5	6	2	2	42
Wamego township	2 188	7.1	1 904	6.9	6 233	15 649	18 304	3 748	380	10.1	64	124	62	434
Pratt County	6 223	7.6	5 529	2.2	7 182	15 441	18 104	10 000	979	9.8	232	226	153	1 398
Township No. 6	427	10.1	349	1.7	6 755	15 379	16 705	698	59	8.5	17	9	7	100
Township No. 7	309	4.5	267	—	7 710	16 900	18 304	477	28	5.9	2	8	3	54
Township No. 8	163	2.5	126	1.6	6 817	16 667	18 304	249	15	6.0	—	—	—	41
Township No. 9	251	6.8	221	1.8	6 343	13 661	15 893	412	62	15.0	9	18	14	101
Township No. 10	353	4.5	292	—	5 845	10 375	14 028	226	14	6.2	13	1	—	21
Township No. 11	353	4.5	292	2.4	5 855	15 313	16 298	573	83	14.5	10	25	18	124
Township No. 12	501	5.0	468	1.1	7 728	18 424	19 750	668	77	11.5	17	15	11	83
Rawlins County	2 346	7.0	2 057	1.3	6 093	12 467	15 030	4 054	564	13.9	89	187	128	880
Achilles township	64	14.1	49	—	6 815	16 250	15 833	98	4	4.1	—	—	—	24
Altwood township	922	11.4	900	2.2	6 935	13 103	16 250	1 640	157	9.6	39	43	34	259
Center township	285	3.9	257	0.8	5 579	12 574	14 338	448	79	17.6	5	35	30	117
Griffwood township	17	—	53	—	3 868	14 000	13 250	141	52	36.9	—	26	15	57
Hart township	359	2.8	283	—	6 184	12 458	14 712	630	49	7.8	19	14	12	127
Jefferson township	30	—	29	—	6 843	15 833	15 833	62	9	14.5	—	4	4	9
Ludell township	100	9.0	85	—	5 544	15 781	16 875	189	14	7.4	9	—	—	14
Mirage township	28	—	29	—	4 129	8 250	12 917	70	—	—	—	—	—	4
Rosewood township	417	3.6	323	0.6	4 663	9 965	11 354	698	192	27.5	17	65	33	261
Union township	64	6.3	49	4.1	8 492	17 083	18 750	78	8	10.3	—	—	—	8
Leno County	39 801	8.2	35 504	3.4	7 114	15 949	19 091	63 116	5 888	9.3	1 204	1 842	1 179	8 387
Albion township	509	8.3	475	1.1	6 119	15 488	17 650	882	98	11.1	21	28	27	133
Arlington township	424	13.7	387	2.3	6 403	14 107	15 833	788	101	12.8	31	36	20	144
Bell township	66	4.5	50	2.0	5 209	10 000	10 000	106	36	34.0	5	9	4	42
Castleton township	144	9.7	131	4.0	6 120	14 904	16 071	251	35	13.9	—	16	12	35
Center township	408	8.6	339	4.4	6 457	16 105	18 750	636	83	8.3	15	12	12	80
Clay township	2 140	5.3	1 917	3.6	8 371	23 179	24 537	3 238	156	4.8	17	46	25	228
Enterprise township	79	15.2	69	—	6 035	15 250	18 125	139	27	19.4	9	4	—	32
Grant township	836	6.8	716	3.2	10 488	21 595	22 500	1 262	155	12.3	17	56	36	187
Grave township	60	6.7	55	7.3	6 665	13 864	14 167	99	18	18.2	—	6	3	29

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Reno County—Con.

Haven township	932	6.3	912	1.5	7 108	17 667	19 531	1 467	121	8.2	28	29	14	166
Hayes township	89	11.2	71	1.4	4 173	11 875	13 036	148	18	12.2	11	—	—	30
Huntsville township	86	1.2	84	—	6 589	14 107	17 750	170	6	3.5	6	—	—	14
Langdon township	132	10.6	121	—	6 071	11 908	13 333	248	29	11.7	8	10	7	49
Lincoln township	393	7.9	313	0.6	6 753	19 345	19 688	605	37	6.1	—	23	16	83
Little River township	1 051	6.6	971	2.2	7 190	18 244	19 567	1 759	75	4.3	16	18	11	121
Lodo township	63	9.5	62	—	6 734	14 167	16 250	120	2	1.7	—	—	—	4
Medford township	112	8.0	83	—	5 620	15 313	17 500	189	39	20.6	3	15	8	52
Medora township	965	8.2	826	5.8	7 114	17 917	19 139	1 429	96	6.7	13	42	29	138
Miami township	329	18.2	252	3.6	5 907	10 898	16 062	581	75	12.9	27	13	10	120

Ninnesco township	130	3.1	101	5.9	5 589	16 563	18 250	205	44	21.5	3	22	22	44
Pleno township	173	6.9	157	1.3	5 980	12 917	15 250	303	45	14.9	29	2	—	68
Reno township	3 098	9.3	2 778	1.7	6 905	17 796	20 566	4 910	307	6.3	89	85	42	478
Roscoe township	88	4.5	83	—	5 236	16 784	17 143	133	23	17.3	—	4	—	26
Salt Creek township	274	8.0	236	2.5	5 253	15 000	16 750	442	49	11.1	7	9	6	74
Sumner township	244	7.8	187	4.3	6 660	20 278	20 893	384	22	5.7	5	6	4	56
Sylvia township	262	6.5	229	1.7	6 347	11 779	15 000	477	50	10.5	21	17	14	90
Troy township	82	—	69	—	5 138	15 694	15 694	134	29	21.6	4	7	7	24
Valley township	562	10.7	465	4.1	6 339	16 957	18 357	866	92	10.6	14	29	23	129
Walnut township	84	4.8	77	2.6	7 276	16 607	18 250	133	12	9.0	2	2	2	72

Westminster township	155	7.7	128	—	7 562	13 958	14 688	253	40	15.8	5	16	13	72
Yoder township	426	5.9	387	2.3	5 628	14 125	16 500	739	120	16.2	25	44	26	172

Republic County	4 185	7.7	3 684	1.5	5 906	10 973	13 597	7 380	1 060	14.4	375	241	188	1 626
Albion township	126	8.7	111	1.8	5 417	8 542	11 250	249	46	18.5	24	10	5	77
Beaver township	104	9.6	93	—	5 637	12 500	12 857	156	36	23.1	4	3	—	42
Belleville township	157	5.1	137	—	5 048	13 214	15 278	258	17	6.6	8	—	—	35
Big Bend township	214	9.8	147	3.4	4 235	9 423	10 848	371	104	28.5	21	37	26	138
Courtland township	315	7.9	213	—	4 737	10 450	12 600	518	107	18.5	65	4	2	172
Elk Creek township	124	3.2	118	1.7	6 062	10 341	14 792	235	51	21.7	8	24	24	57
Fairview township	116	7.8	93	—	3 642	10 192	11 442	197	31	15.7	8	8	8	48
Formington township	100	7.0	71	—	3 387	8 312	8 676	137	35	25.5	6	9	7	55
Freedom township	161	5.6	134	—	6 037	16 406	18 125	265	44	16.6	2	21	21	40

Grant township	81	—	62	—	4 463	11 346	12 917	129	37	28.7	3	14	12	48
Jefferson township	97	5.2	95	4.2	3 532	10 833	13 750	194	64	33.0	2	33	25	68
Liberty township	75	5.3	62	—	5 914	15 625	16 875	103	16	15.5	—	7	3	23
Lincoln township	85	—	72	2.8	4 780	11 375	11 375	144	13	9.0	5	—	—	29
Norway township	123	1.6	118	4.2	5 983	16 250	18 482	198	23	11.6	8	5	5	47
Richland township	242	8.3	251	0.8	4 790	9 866	12 083	431	58	13.5	23	8	2	74
Rose Creek township	113	7.1	96	2.1	5 439	11 667	15 556	195	18	9.2	9	1	1	41
Scondio township	273	4.3	241	—	4 815	16 629	18 351	371	62	28.5	46	14	14	142
Union township	53	—	48	—	5 664	10 625	15 250	80	3	3.8	—	—	—	14
Washington township	82	1.2	67	—	8 030	16 125	16 875	126	3	2.4	2	—	—	5

White Rock township	69	17.4	65	—	4 007	9 479	10 673	128	38	29.7	—	8	8	43
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Rice County	7 006	7.3	6 302	3.2	6 907	15 475	18 235	11 308	1 056	9.3	318	293	196	1 469
Atlanta township	140	1.4	134	3.0	7 977	15 917	16 458	261	38	14.6	6	12	4	42
Bell township	26	3.8	19	—	4 083	16 250	16 250	40	11	27.5	—	6	—	9
Center township	82	8.8	87	—	10 293	19 545	21 042	154	9	5.8	—	—	—	4
East Washington township	67	9.0	55	—	5 337	13 750	9 375	105	16	15.2	—	4	—	30
Eureka township	67	3.0	48	4.2	8 032	20 469	20 781	91	6	6.6	—	2	2	6
Farmer township	328	7.0	292	4.1	7 220	16 012	17 500	558	21	3.8	4	8	8	57
Golf township	48	4.2	49	—	5 775	13 333	14 167	75	16	21.3	2	2	—	16
Harrison township	119	7.6	122	—	8 358	15 000	16 111	211	12	5.7	—	6	3	23
Lincoln township	519	9.1	407	1.7	6 455	16 157	18 672	872	83	9.5	19	28	15	139

Mitchell township	110	7.3	108	3.7	5 685	13 333	13 750	174	42	24.1	5	19	15	52
Odessa township	45	17.8	32	—	3 964	11 458	12 083	79	11	13.9	—	6	5	11
Pioneer township	60	16.7	49	4.1	3 584	10 341	10 227	111	42	37.8	6	17	10	47
Raymond township	154	13.6	126	—	8 147	16 719	18 036	235	27	11.6	6	6	2	33
Rockville township	85	4.7	74	—	8 826	12 386	12 500	150	6	4.0	—	2	—	25
Sterling township	241	9.5	209	2.9	8 992	19 327	20 729	351	28	11.9	—	17	9	96
Union township	395	7.3	372	3.5	6 126	12 596	17 065	708	65	9.2	25	17	9	96
Valley township	183	5.5	162	—	7 133	15 000	16 932	312	47	15.1	10	14	6	51
Victorio township	327	5.2	273	1.1	6 381	13 393	16 042	601	84	14.0	44	19	14	110
West Washington township	104	5.8	88	2.3	10 626	22 813	22 813	152	6	3.9	—	—	—	8

Wilson township	80	5.0	60	3.3	5 074	13 929	12 857	134	32	23.9	—	20	17	32
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Riley County	47 622	4.6	42 842	3.6	5 736	12 359	15 645	49 890	8 237	16.5	337	1 907	971	12 621
Ashland township	108	6.5	101	—	8 343	17 212	20 000	175	19	10.9	5	3	3	26
Bala township	394	8.1	336	6.5	5 769	11 286	13 594	697	139	19.9	20	47	29	208
Center township	74	8.1	68	2.9	5 087	11 094	11 563	109	14	12.8	—	2	—	28
Fancy Creek township	84	3.6	77	—	7 321	11 250	23 750	120	20	16.7	3	—	—	33
Fort Riley township	11 528	5.3	10 298	5.7	4 228	10 715	10 705	7 994	1 243	15.5	—	683	326	2 882
Grant township	496	2.8	418	1.2	10 739	27 900	28 843	679	13	1.9	—	6	2	40
Jackson township	157	8.9	145	2.1	6 065	15 764	16 111	275	18	6.5	8	3	3	23
Madison township	561	8.2	507	3.7	5 600	11 929	15 772	1 000	128	12.8	53	24	14	189
Monkton township	7 605	3.7	6 731	2.2	4 089	11 463	13 698	4 758	835	17.5	4	172	37	1 118

May Day township	85	4.7	66	—	4 859	11 429	12 969	141	20	14.2	—	—	—	54
Ogden township	1 470	5.7	1 220	5.2	4 661	10 080	10 191	2 176	400	18.4	12	147	65	699
Sherman township	252	8.3	216	6.3	6 339	16 094	18 083	168	9	12.6	—	12	12	60
Swede Creek township	87	8.0	78	2.6	5 674	12 955	14 250	168	61	36.3	2	35	25	71
Wild Cat township	436	3.4	388	5.7	7 999	19 792	20 938	623	36	5.8	—	10	10	61
Zeandale township	233	8.6	206	2.9	6 882	16 667	18 500	315	41	13.0	4	10	10	49

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places

COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House- holds	Families	Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	
								Total	Percent	65 years and over	Related children			
											Under 18 years	5 to 17 years		
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Rooks County	3 956	7.5	3 449	1.2	6 286	13 789	16 473	6 900	657	9.5	189	206	158	1 002
Township No. 1	215	9.8	216	—	6 186	10 515	13 393	381	46	12.1	12	8	8	70
Township No. 2	584	19.7	259	2.3	5 793	14 271	16 500	488	48	9.8	17	14	14	71
Township No. 3	888	8.6	828	0.8	6 672	12 708	16 350	1 648	135	8.2	46	40	28	226
Township No. 4	18	—	15	—	6 010	14 375	9 167	34	11	32.4	4	3	3	11
Township No. 5	87	4.6	55	—	6 288	14 107	18 750	132	8	6.1	4	—	—	34
Township No. 6	43	—	31	—	3 351	8 542	8 542	81	41	50.6	—	22	12	41
Township No. 7	167	8.4	124	—	4 905	10 938	12 857	288	48	16.7	5	24	20	68
Township No. 8	244	8.2	210	—	7 135	14 333	18 194	428	54	12.6	15	19	13	76
Township No. 9	56	—	43	—	8 716	14 167	14 167	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
Township No. 10	170	5.3	128	2.3	6 485	12 604	15 536	320	32	10.0	18	7	7	68
Township No. 11	1 646	5.7	1 440	1.8	6 258	15 433	17 488	2 801	221	7.9	59	69	53	304
Township No. 12	138	1.4	100	—	5 082	13 646	14 375	222	13	5.9	9	—	—	33
Rush County	2 571	6.0	2 262	1.4	6 131	12 589	15 780	4 438	533	12.0	187	126	106	825
Alexander-Belle Prairie township	126	0.8	99	—	5 272	9 375	11 705	198	57	28.8	17	12	12	69
Banner township	159	13.2	136	—	5 558	13 438	14 063	252	49	19.4	3	22	22	50
Big Timber township	131	12.2	108	4.6	5 701	10 446	11 979	234	24	10.3	13	1	1	81
Center township	219	2.7	199	1.0	7 087	13 194	17 981	330	41	12.4	16	5	5	56
Garfield township	102	7.8	90	—	7 988	17 188	21 250	175	16	9.1	2	8	8	18
Hampton-Fairview township	273	2.9	207	—	5 439	11 420	14 375	436	94	21.6	24	23	18	134
Illinois township	50	—	40	—	8 357	20 000	20 000	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Crosse-Brookdale township	927	5.4	870	1.6	6 445	13 349	16 845	1 677	121	7.2	73	22	22	199
Lone Star township	179	9.5	164	5.5	5 748	10 682	15 125	366	58	15.8	16	17	12	110
Pioneer township	308	7.5	272	0.7	5 795	14 427	16 310	540	45	8.3	16	9	4	69
Pleasantdale township	30	—	26	—	6 721	10 000	11 250	59	5	8.5	3	—	—	10
Union township	67	4.5	51	—	3 278	10 461	10 662	112	23	20.5	4	7	2	29
Russell County	5 236	8.2	4 681	2.2	7 474	13 589	16 445	8 717	928	10.6	285	283	176	1 410
Big Creek township	294	2.4	263	0.8	7 613	16 875	19 107	510	26	5.1	10	8	8	44
Center township	233	6.9	179	1.1	5 951	10 455	11 293	365	82	22.5	13	22	3	109
Fairfield township	41	12.2	31	—	4 924	14 063	14 375	58	18	31.0	—	4	4	19
Fairview township	342	14.9	296	0.3	5 999	7 500	11 875	614	142	23.1	89	19	13	184
Grant township	124	6.5	101	2.0	4 503	15 909	16 477	214	45	21.0	3	24	21	51
Lincoln township	92	5.4	78	—	7 374	15 833	15 625	146	17	11.6	4	8	6	20
Luray township	229	9.2	196	2.0	7 388	11 000	12 375	376	59	15.7	21	14	5	81
Paradise township	118	7.6	108	1.9	4 597	8 482	11 250	264	82	31.1	5	41	11	104
Plymouth township	226	7.5	203	—	5 453	8 312	12 250	368	40	10.9	12	2	2	87
Russell township	136	4.4	111	3.6	7 046	16 583	16 833	212	11	5.2	—	5	5	16
Waldo township	105	12.4	88	3.4	5 011	12 500	13 958	177	33	18.6	6	13	13	56
Winterset township	70	—	50	—	7 195	18 929	18 571	97	13	13.4	—	—	—	27
Saline County	31 130	7.2	27 932	3.6	7 416	16 201	19 473	47 752	3 931	8.2	604	1 108	683	5 552
Cambria township	302	5.0	262	1.9	6 870	18 088	19 338	461	31	6.7	8	8	8	31
Dayton township	106	8.5	102	—	9 290	25 000	25 375	158	8	5.1	6	—	—	29
Elm Creek township	412	5.8	354	2.8	8 859	21 917	23 281	642	26	4.0	3	11	8	32
Eureka township	331	3.9	297	2.7	6 680	14 559	17 841	604	50	8.3	11	18	12	73
Fallun-Summit township	138	8.7	120	2.5	5 924	12 500	16 250	214	47	22.0	6	14	8	52
Glenale township	50	—	63	—	10 395	18 125	22 917	84	—	—	—	—	—	4
Greeley township	443	8.1	381	3.1	7 172	20 909	21 932	676	44	6.5	5	15	15	75
Gypsum township	163	6.1	149	2.0	6 394	15 987	16 167	278	6	2.2	—	—	—	29
Liberty township	109	1.8	74	6.8	6 851	14 375	17 083	171	13	7.6	2	—	—	21
Ohio township	257	9.7	219	1.8	7 199	19 338	19 779	397	17	4.3	2	3	3	30
Pleasant Valley township	178	7.3	154	5.2	6 816	18 194	20 625	285	21	7.4	7	—	—	56
Smoky Hill township	182	—	164	3.7	7 166	16 860	17 115	304	11	3.6	—	—	—	33
Smoky View township	509	3.9	473	1.3	8 263	17 222	19 762	866	98	11.3	19	35	23	124
Smolan township	453	6.6	394	2.0	7 332	19 643	22 212	687	27	3.9	15	7	4	55
Solomon township	161	2.5	125	2.4	7 214	20 000	25 536	245	30	12.2	8	9	6	39
Spring Creek township	239	7.5	216	1.4	7 434	13 194	17 813	371	53	14.3	5	21	13	81
Walnut township	323	3.1	276	6.9	6 963	22 750	23 417	460	24	5.2	—	11	11	30
Washington township	43	2.3	35	—	5 500	9 167	8 333	72	17	23.6	4	3	3	22
Scott County	3 457	7.8	2 963	1.3	6 942	15 468	17 183	5 685	606	10.7	99	199	133	846
Beaver township	220	—	157	1.3	5 194	16 797	16 696	379	49	12.9	—	22	19	68
Isbel township	121	5.8	87	4.6	6 387	19 063	20 313	187	20	10.7	—	10	6	32
Keystone township	83	10.8	73	2.7	5 505	17 708	19 167	145	3	2.1	—	—	—	5
Lake township	98	—	74	—	6 888	17 159	26 250	111	—	—	—	—	—	—
Michigan township	103	6.8	66	7.6	2 191	12 917	12 917	167	57	34.1	—	25	25	57
Scott township	2 630	8.3	2 311	0.8	6 893	15 294	17 392	4 353	434	10.0	94	119	60	598
Valley township	218	9.6	195	3.1	12 753	15 250	16 583	343	43	12.5	5	23	23	86
edgwick County	240 159	7.7	208 173	3.6	8 160	18 223	21 584	360 513	32 780	9.1	3 867	12 253	8 404	46 256
Afton township	499	4.4	439	1.4	9 862	28 438	30 287	740	55	7.4	10	19	14	86
Africa township	3 238	5.2	2 622	2.0	7 550	23 036	24 214	4 979	300	6.0	11	139	108	350
Delano township	1 394	4.5	1 152	2.7	13 359	30 384	35 654	2 135	62	2.9	26	10	10	105
Eagle township	485	9.3	389	2.3	6 107	16 944	19 150	806	39	4.8	12	5	2	108
Erie township	74	6.8	66	1.5	5 197	19 250	20 357	120	1	0.8	1	—	—	7
Garden Plain township	834	6.8	700	2.6	6 152	21 178	22 325	1 452	88	6.1	18	32	28	119
Grand River township	289	4.2	230	2.2	6 885	18 958	19 583	472	24	5.1	—	10	8	42
Grant township	1 641	4.6	1 433	1.7	8 667	22 312	24 107	2 441	183	7.5	32	72	67	293
Greeley township	631	5.9	564	1.1	7 294	15 806	19 688	1 100	62	5.6	8	20	20	130
Gypsum township	3 564	3.2	3 137	2.7	5 785	17 903	18 468	4 504	303	6.7	11	150	81	554
Illinois township	813	4.6	710	2.0	7 369	22 617	23 083	1 309	139	10.6	—	84	53	159
Keddi township	7 572	7.1	6 617	2.6	8 464	23 579	24 588	11 570	441	3.8	63	173	137	637
Lincoln township	252	10.7	234	3.0	7 447	18 750	21 250	420	19	4.5	—	7	7	22
Minneha township	3 119	5.5	2 588	2.9	18 347	32 203	33 550	4 629	216	4.7	49	72	42	349

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level				Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	
									Total	Percent	65 years and over	Related children		
												Under 18 years		5 to 17 years
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Sedgwick County—Con.														
Morton township	950	5.9	810	2.6	6 931	17 035	19 861	1 608	103	6.4	35	20	16	189
Ninnesch township	1 287	5.4	1 138	2.9	7 738	21 371	23 949	2 063	124	6.0	37	33	33	142
Ohio township	472	6.1	413	0.2	7 665	22 097	22 457	749	66	8.8	18	32	38	84
Park township	88	2.8	1 820	3.5	1 820	3 939	20 456	4 459	145	12.9	41	160	103	624
Payne township	599	8.7	497	2.8	9 793	23 289	23 971	856	84	9.8	13	24	14	106
Riverside township	7 434	9.0	6 217	3.9	6 486	19 577	20 955	11 582	861	7.4	66	371	255	1 360
Rockford township	9 503	6.2	8 108	1.9	8 423	24 819	26 273	13 854	380	2.7	39	142	107	557
Salem township	5 135	7.5	4 193	2.9	7 133	22 302	23 170	7 652	392	5.1	36	158	99	602
Sherman township	615	7.0	546	2.4	6 130	20 871	22 375	1 086	43	4.0	2	15	10	94
Union township	984	6.5	802	2.5	6 571	21 779	24 350	1 585	81	5.1	15	40	30	131
Volley Center township	1 536	4.3	1 358	2.6	6 869	20 089	22 159	2 441	190	7.8	33	75	51	240
Viola township	251	6.8	201	2.0	6 227	17 024	18 750	423	41	7.7	12	8	8	54
Waco township	1 035	7.1	858	2.0	7 874	24 773	26 393	1 581	54	3.4	6	22	19	92
Seward County	10 850	6.7	9 335	2.8	7 804	17 630	20 768	16 813	1 638	9.7	266	650	433	2 254
Fargo township	591	3.6	486	1.0	6 389	17 813	19 732	956	121	12.7	11	58	39	160
Liberal township	556	2.3	441	0.7	8 154	20 722	22 500	798	44	5.5	—	24	19	69
Seward township	248	1.6	200	1.0	4 655	15 446	15 714	396	52	13.1	3	22	11	75
Shownee County	97 834	7.9	86 535	4.4	7 858	17 713	21 371	150 291	11 739	7.8	1 718	3 998	2 583	16 667
Auburn township	1 168	7.5	1 012	4.5	6 325	18 377	19 417	1 885	104	5.5	12	37	21	135
Oover township	684	4.5	619	3.2	8 485	20 600	21 333	1 121	91	8.1	30	30	24	108
Grove township	129	5.4	115	3.5	6 354	21 563	23 594	212	3	1.4	3	—	—	3
Menoken township	628	10.5	524	2.3	7 996	22 250	24 023	986	55	5.6	9	24	19	80
Mission township	3 370	4.5	2 868	1.0	10 458	18 070	18 386	5 069	155	10.2	98	152	145	179
Monmouth township	1 093	5.2	961	2.9	7 579	23 013	24 063	1 657	69	4.2	16	19	16	110
Rossville township	928	8.7	817	3.8	6 959	19 032	20 487	1 608	105	6.5	44	23	17	153
Silver Lake township	1 099	7.1	942	3.1	6 699	21 226	23 039	1 817	108	5.9	19	56	43	163
Soldier township	7 108	5.9	6 150	2.5	8 117	25 167	26 158	10 992	208	1.9	19	82	53	301
Tecumseh township	4 135	5.4	3 573	3.8	8 880	27 593	28 342	6 295	204	3.2	20	84	72	294
Tapeko township	4 073	5.8	3 407	3.2	7 338	20 562	21 944	6 026	298	4.9	21	109	73	400
Williamsport township	1 206	10.1	1 053	3.4	6 798	21 643	22 286	1 902	13	0.7	—	6	—	67
Sheridan County	2 025	6.9	1 758	1.3	5 576	12 702	14 553	3 505	574	16.4	72	209	163	782
Adell township	32	—	28	—	8 328	10 833	10 833	44	8	18.2	—	—	—	15
Bloomfield township	29	10.3	26	15.4	7 565	10 833	12 500	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bow Creek township	46	8.7	37	—	6 396	16 875	16 250	65	7	10.8	—	4	4	17
East Saline township	46	8.7	37	—	2 818	8 750	10 000	12	40	39.2	—	21	17	40
Kenneth township	889	9.7	909	1.2	6 485	13 409	15 134	1 593	163	10.2	43	33	33	228
Logan township	122	5.7	107	—	4 117	13 750	13 750	220	30	13.6	2	13	11	41
Parnell township	77	3.9	51	—	5 572	12 981	13 625	112	18	16.1	—	4	—	18
Proirie Oog township	53	3.8	36	—	3 253	12 813	12 813	84	27	32.1	5	13	12	51
Sheridan township	193	6.7	181	2.8	5 050	11 422	13 542	385	51	13.2	13	15	11	103
Saloman township	202	—	122	—	5 639	15 357	16 607	317	94	29.7	—	40	34	94
Spring Brook township	93	—	59	—	5 173	6 932	6 083	150	61	30.6	4	23	16	79
Union township	48	16.7	28	—	3 191	8 906	8 906	65	20	30.8	—	8	8	36
Valley township	95	13.7	80	2.5	4 364	12 917	14 028	165	33	20.0	5	6	3	29
West Saline township	95	—	66	—	4 107	12 917	14 167	143	22	15.4	—	14	14	29
Sherman County	4 778	5.6	4 184	2.7	6 554	14 221	16 908	7 551	785	10.4	93	275	218	1 133
Grant township	92	9.2	82	3.3	6 460	12 321	13 472	158	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa township	26	11.5	23	—	7 061	13 750	13 750	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Itasca township	203	3.4	148	—	6 994	18 571	18 571	320	28	8.8	—	15	15	42
Lincoln township	106	11.3	84	4.8	8 404	22 000	22 000	170	6	3.5	—	—	—	29
Llano township	44	—	13	—	3 816	22 969	22 969	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Logan township	150	6.0	118	—	6 766	15 577	16 154	218	32	14.7	4	6	6	32
McPherson township	64	4.7	45	2.2	6 894	15 625	16 000	85	3	3.5	—	—	—	3
Shermanville township	21	14.3	10	—	4 627	6 923	20 313	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Smoky township	58	6.9	49	—	6 279	20 417	22 917	113	9	8.0	2	4	4	9
Stote Line township	214	9.3	183	2.2	6 270	11 118	15 250	347	47	13.5	8	15	13	66
Union township	46	19.6	45	—	5 410	13 750	13 750	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valtaire township	171	1.2	113	1.8	7 342	16 429	17 143	270	19	7.0	3	5	2	49
Washington township	111	4.5	106	5.7	6 829	21 667	20 000	162	—	—	—	—	—	14
Smith County	3 302	9.4	2 948	1.5	5 347	10 875	12 922	5 790	992	17.1	310	251	189	1 492
Bonner township	—	32	—	—	2 210	7 500	7 656	20	27	50.0	2	9	3	9
Beaver township	55	5.5	32	—	4 252	11 250	11 719	88	24	27.3	—	15	7	24
Blaine township	57	5.3	41	—	4 909	12 500	15 000	85	22	25.9	9	2	—	25
Cedar township	389	9.0	417	0.5	5 412	12 278	16 250	712	70	9.8	34	16	13	138
Center township	1 324	8.5	1 264	2.8	6 324	11 928	15 994	2 318	222	9.6	101	42	32	365
Coro township	53	3.8	34	—	4 275	12 500	12 500	83	27	32.5	2	12	6	27
Crystal Plains township	36	—	23	—	3 523	11 250	11 250	65	28	43.1	—	17	13	38
Oor township	33	21.2	28	—	5 628	12 250	12 500	58	6	10.3	2	—	—	6
Garfield township	24	—	24	—	4 803	15 000	15 000	45	13	28.9	—	4	4	13
Germon township	38	21.1	38	—	7 901	14 063	23 750	45	5	11.1	—	—	—	5
Harlan township	83	4.8	85	—	5 255	10 417	10 833	145	54	37.2	9	21	21	71
Harvey township	117	—	139	—	3 065	10 074	10 221	173	50	28.9	5	23	20	79
Houston township	144	11.2	139	—	4 907	9 453	11 563	281	47	16.7	21	10	8	87
Lane township	113	21.2	114	—	5 923	15 096	16 023	195	20	10.3	—	9	41	45
Lincoln township	103	7.8	81	—	4 461	11 625	11 667	141	41	29.1	—	10	10	45
Logan township	59	8.5	46	—	3 398	7 159	7 045	89	22	24.7	6	4	—	50
Martin township	24	—	14	—	2 491	5 250	5 750	45	17	37.8	5	2	2	30
Oak township	260	14.6	227	3.1	4 457	6 888	10 000	573	156	27.2	97	10	7	206
Pownee township	59	11.9	44	2.3	5 657	10 000	10 000	75	12	16.0	—	3	—	1

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places

COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined							
	Total	Percent with o work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House- holds	Families	Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	
												Related children		
								Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years		
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.														
Smith County—Con.														
Pleasant township	44	22.7	46	—	5 108	13 929	13 393	88	12	13.6	—	4	4	12
Swan township	46	6.5	36	—	4 451	13 333	13 333	70	14	20.0	—	7	5	14
Valley township	76	10.5	57	—	6 684	13 333	13 750	111	17	15.3	—	7	5	17
Washington township	50	8.0	28	—	2 443	4 833	5 278	93	47	50.5	14	9	9	66
Webster township	32	—	18	—	2 440	7 750	8 750	79	18	22.8	3	8	4	52
White Rock township	51	19.6	32	—	2 384	8 214	8 214	83	21	25.3	—	7	3	46
Stafford County	3 134	11.5	2 939	1.0	6 477	13 162	15 986	5 514	658	11.9	168	171	113	953
Albano township	47	10.6	34	—	4 944	13 125	15 417	80	6	7.5	—	—	—	6
Byron township	62	3.2	56	3.6	5 581	13 750	16 875	110	20	18.2	2	7	4	20
Clear Creek township	30	—	10	—	2 664	4 167	2500—	60	35	58.3	6	14	10	35
Cleveland township	56	5.4	46	—	10 400	13 889	15 938	92	20	21.7	5	7	3	20
Douglas township	91	7.7	91	—	7 186	18 194	19 444	158	—	—	—	—	—	19
East Cooper township	43	16.3	37	—	5 362	16 250	16 875	78	2	2.6	—	—	—	13
Fairview township	78	20.5	63	—	3 909	7 500	9 375	121	34	28.1	5	2	2	37
Farlington township	300	13.3	296	0.7	5 477	12 097	15 804	562	55	9.8	12	20	9	63
Hayes township	168	5.4	163	1.8	7 650	17 614	17 614	287	11	3.8	3	2	2	23
Lincoln township	96	18.8	94	2.1	9 101	17 222	18 750	138	4	2.9	—	—	—	6
North Seward township	139	9.4	131	—	8 708	17 417	17 500	226	13	5.8	2	6	—	17
Ohio township	272	12.1	269	3.7	6 386	12 708	15 511	457	43	9.4	17	7	5	75
Purman township	21	—	21	—	6 861	16 250	16 250	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Richland township	44	6.8	38	—	4 167	11 389	12 321	81	22	27.2	2	9	6	22
Rose Valley township	54	—	55	3.6	5 719	11 250	11 250	98	41	41.8	—	16	14	51
St. John township	653	13.3	606	—	6 674	13 625	16 892	1 153	96	8.3	42	7	3	207
South Seward township	59	27.1	54	—	6 033	13 333	14 583	87	6	6.9	3	—	—	6
Stafford township	798	11.0	763	1.0	6 431	11 412	14 572	1 496	211	14.1	65	64	49	275
Union township	35	20.0	24	—	2 029	8 250	8 250	59	15	25.4	—	6	4	31
West Cooper township	49	6.1	50	—	8 256	18 750	23 333	75	14	18.7	—	2	—	17
York township	39	5.1	38	—	7 746	13 250	14 000	57	10	17.5	4	2	2	10
Stanton County	1 436	5.8	1 178	1.8	6 122	14 145	15 357	2 310	352	15.2	35	142	87	476
Big Bow township	247	5.7	183	—	5 517	11 875	12 344	426	93	21.8	17	35	18	117
Manter township	277	6.1	234	3.8	6 018	14 676	15 062	440	63	14.3	5	27	12	48
Stanton township	912	5.8	761	1.6	6 328	14 206	15 919	1 444	196	13.6	13	80	57	281
Stevens County	2 849	5.2	2 353	0.5	7 182	16 973	19 634	4 657	333	7.2	63	104	77	483
Banner township	112	6.3	82	—	4 740	15 089	15 089	198	82	41.4	—	49	34	82
Center township	2 125	5.1	1 858	0.6	7 360	16 983	19 671	3 473	229	6.6	63	49	37	360
Harmony township	124	9.7	61	—	9 456	22 083	22 083	171	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moscow township	310	6.1	232	—	7 023	23 438	26 429	547	22	4.0	—	6	6	41
Voorhees township	79	—	53	—	4 277	9 904	11 458	124	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Center township	99	—	67	—	6 555	24 875	24 875	144	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sumner County	14 628	8.3	12 730	3.0	7 213	16 656	20 025	24 439	1 834	7.5	516	546	413	2 684
Avon township	179	2.8	162	—	7 609	16 429	23 542	291	54	18.6	5	21	21	73
Belle Plaine township	1 747	8.6	1 465	3.0	7 377	19 619	21 250	2 830	165	5.8	35	58	37	234
Bluff township	100	—	83	—	8 230	13 125	13 125	132	29	22.0	5	—	—	—
Caldwell township	191	5.8	170	2.9	7 263	17 679	18 958	301	24	8.0	4	8	4	44
Chikaskia township	63	3.2	56	5.4	5 505	14 167	17 500	120	19	15.8	—	11	4	19
Conway township	689	4.4	570	3.5	6 790	18 661	21 595	1 251	74	5.9	26	19	16	114
Creek township	113	8.0	91	2.2	7 114	16 944	18 750	185	24	13.0	6	7	7	31
Dixon township	468	10.3	433	1.6	8 184	15 847	19 063	781	55	7.0	12	19	14	86
Downs township	115	9.6	99	5.1	7 850	20 156	20 625	175	24	13.7	5	5	2	36
Eden township	229	3.5	205	—	9 226	25 417	26 042	323	23	7.1	—	6	4	23
Falls township	142	7.0	141	2.1	6 389	15 804	16 607	248	28	11.3	7	11	11	38
Gore township	1 350	10.7	1 093	2.7	6 490	17 288	19 135	2 152	83	3.9	26	22	16	144
Greene township	62	—	54	—	7 738	18 542	19 375	96	17	17.7	4	6	—	17
Guelph township	103	16.5	97	—	8 831	20 000	21 250	162	3	1.9	3	—	—	9
Harmon township	164	14.0	129	—	7 835	20 893	21 964	255	17	6.7	8	5	5	25
Illinois township	80	2.5	66	—	6 530	22 969	22 969	125	3	2.4	—	—	—	3
Jackson township	93	4.3	84	—	6 999	19 750	21 875	174	2	1.1	2	—	—	2
London township	404	7.4	350	1.1	7 663	21 797	24 808	614	22	3.6	5	4	4	53
Morris township	28	—	19	—	7 322	13 750	22 083	50	13	26.0	—	8	5	13
Osborn township	175	6.3	159	3.8	6 721	15 750	16 500	280	14	5.0	6	5	5	21
Oxford township	780	5.8	689	2.3	7 801	17 219	21 094	1 298	73	5.6	35	19	18	123
Palestine township	177	1.1	149	4.7	8 174	23 333	23 889	266	5	1.9	2	—	—	7
Ryan township	162	4.3	115	11.3	5 548	17 768	19 107	251	49	19.5	5	21	12	60
Seventy-Six township	158	9.5	138	2.9	15 342	23 438	23 750	244	11	4.5	3	3	—	28
South Haven township	402	8.5	334	2.4	6 367	14 886	17 330	661	62	9.4	25	9	9	90
Springdale township	300	9.3	246	0.8	6 857	18 625	25 272	521	25	4.8	4	8	3	32
Sumner township	108	6.5	82	—	5 534	16 500	18 750	183	18	9.8	1	8	7	23
Valverde township	73	9.6	60	—	6 059	15 625	20 227	133	15	11.3	—	9	9	28
Walton township	239	10.5	199	6.0	5 895	13 155	14 013	458	72	15.7	8	27	17	106
Wellington township	278	10.4	227	—	6 922	17 375	21 250	421	69	16.4	3	38	34	79
Thomas County	5 291	5.9	4 696	1.9	6 762	15 244	19 589	8 084	868	10.7	138	225	171	1 263
Barrett township	102	1.0	79	—	6 698	16 818	16 563	182	20	11.0	—	8	4	38
East Hale township	90	5.6	88	3.4	4 915	12 188	12 083	141	44	31.2	11	12	3	44
Kingery township	74	6.8	61	—	11 128	23 542	25 000	110	—	—	—	—	—	3
Lacey township	84	2.4	77	—	5 922	16 250	20 833	164	4	2.4	2	—	—	39
Menlo township	83	6.0	43	—	2 914	10 417	10 750	125	47	37.6	—	25	20	47
Morgan township	373	4.6	348	0.3	8 336	18 906	20 987	579	30	5.2	2	11	11	52
North Randall township	67	—	35	—	2 766	7 321	7 813	121	45	37.2	6	18	13	53
Ravohi township	108	1.9	99	—	4 505	10 000	12 813	166	37	22.3	—	11	11	66
Smith township	107	7.5	117	2.6	5 159	9 583	15 875	274	40	14.6	8	20	14	58

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Thomas County—Con.														
South Randall township	203	8.4	155	—	5 495	15 417	17 596	330	67	20.3	5	36	24	74
Summers township	119	10.9	59	—	5 379	12 708	13 750	204	22	10.8	—	—	—	50
Wendell township	74	9.5	49	—	5 091	16 250	16 250	96	4	4.2	—	—	—	18
West Hale township	245	6.9	210	3.3	6 340	12 300	15 104	415	48	11.6	9	23	18	66
Trego County														
Trego County	2 352	7.8	2 117	0.8	6 472	13 880	16 324	4 090	432	10.6	112	117	85	697
Calley township	302	7.0	248	1.6	6 183	13 882	15 417	540	97	18.0	10	49	33	105
Franklin township	77	2.6	65	—	5 829	16 607	17 143	130	11	8.5	4	—	—	28
Glencoe township	66	—	36	—	3 663	11 667	12 292	97	8	8.2	4	—	—	34
Ogallah township	167	9.0	134	—	4 052	12 232	12 054	304	52	17.1	5	17	15	84
Riverside township	110	2.7	78	—	4 184	11 250	10 781	181	29	16.0	—	11	11	62
Wa Keeney township	1 532	8.7	1 473	0.9	7 027	13 989	17 451	2 696	230	8.5	89	40	26	379
Wilcox township	98	9.2	83	—	7 349	17 500	17 344	142	5	3.5	—	—	—	5
Wabunsee County														
Wabunsee County	3 940	9.9	3 425	3.4	6 381	14 641	17 579	6 709	605	9.0	144	179	151	939
Alma township	650	9.1	609	3.4	6 203	13 707	16 979	1 096	76	6.9	22	15	8	129
Farmer township	75	21.3	72	9.7	5 665	11 250	11 333	115	13	11.3	—	37	—	14
Garfield township	330	10.9	272	—	5 955	12 619	15 192	626	61	9.7	22	15	13	92
Kaw township	145	11.0	144	1.4	6 861	17 125	18 906	250	23	9.2	6	6	4	27
Maple Hill township	480	7.1	408	2.7	8 762	19 856	21 726	774	30	3.9	4	4	4	69
Mill Creek township	184	17.4	153	11.1	6 340	12 639	15 750	313	41	13.1	2	19	19	45
Mission Creek township	280	9.6	233	1.3	6 008	20 735	21 176	469	28	6.0	9	2	2	44
Newbury township	558	8.2	440	4.5	5 570	16 685	18 679	931	75	8.1	20	24	22	124
Plumb township	348	6.3	317	2.5	6 014	14 900	17 857	657	66	10.0	10	26	22	89
Washington County														
Rock Creek township	67	13.4	55	—	5 238	10 625	11 250	104	36	34.6	—	14	10	40
Wabunsee township	286	10.5	224	4.9	7 199	14 276	14 803	450	93	20.7	15	43	41	118
Washington township	75	28.0	72	—	6 147	11 375	11 406	119	23	19.3	6	5	—	34
Wilmington township	462	9.5	426	3.5	5 875	13 036	16 250	805	40	5.0	28	6	6	110
Wallace County														
Wallace County	1 209	8.7	1 022	1.7	5 353	12 337	14 694	2 018	357	17.7	41	89	56	528
Harrison township	69	8.7	45	—	4 434	11 458	11 667	108	26	24.1	3	6	2	40
Martian township	42	11.9	37	—	4 656	15 750	15 250	79	—	—	—	—	—	44
North township	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon Springs township	745	10.3	662	1.5	5 559	12 447	15 387	1 252	215	17.2	33	51	32	299
Wallace township	134	4.5	91	3.3	5 099	11 477	11 964	202	40	19.8	—	16	10	57
Weskan township	209	5.3	182	2.2	5 248	12 500	15 313	365	66	18.1	5	11	7	78
Washington County														
Washington County	4 582	8.2	4 182	2.4	5 690	11 470	13 959	8 377	1 502	17.9	363	507	359	2 011
Barnes township	218	5.5	207	—	5 238	11 667	12 381	396	63	15.9	5	27	13	84
Brantford township	78	7.7	68	—	5 707	15 375	16 250	131	16	12.2	2	5	5	20
Charleston township	73	12.3	69	2.9	5 314	14 167	14 167	126	23	18.3	3	7	7	23
Clifton township	335	7.5	265	4.9	5 401	10 673	13 894	568	100	17.6	32	25	22	116
Coleman township	45	17.8	41	—	5 263	11 458	11 563	96	36	37.5	—	20	16	42
Farmington township	133	4.5	128	—	5 627	13 864	14 545	213	30	14.1	2	13	8	66
Franklin township	144	8.3	110	—	4 607	11 875	13 125	232	37	15.9	4	13	11	55
Grant township	35	25.7	22	13.6	4 172	6 875	11 250	55	20	36.4	8	4	—	29
Greenleaf township	255	13.3	226	5.3	5 119	9 954	11 200	573	135	23.6	33	50	34	156
Haddam township														
Haddam township	223	12.6	202	3.0	5 351	10 163	11 905	385	106	27.5	28	37	22	133
Hanover township	563	8.0	537	3.0	6 697	10 938	14 896	1 059	192	18.1	65	59	49	253
Highland township	32	—	36	—	2 566	6 923	6 731	89	37	44.6	—	25	10	47
Independence township	143	7.0	123	1.6	5 174	12 375	15 179	223	38	16.6	5	6	6	65
Kimeca township	70	11.4	52	3.8	3 853	11 875	10 625	124	52	41.9	11	20	13	52
Lincoln township	76	10.5	65	—	4 649	10 469	10 781	129	25	19.4	—	6	2	29
Linn township	368	10.1	338	—	5 742	12 054	15 509	617	64	10.4	35	10	4	89
Little Blue township	94	2.1	93	—	6 007	16 250	17 917	153	—	—	—	—	—	6
Logan township	102	8.8	87	—	5 144	13 056	13 333	172	27	15.7	—	15	10	41
Lowie township	78	15.4	74	—	7 595	17 250	17 969	128	4	3.1	2	—	—	20
Mill Creek township														
Mill Creek township	170	5.9	168	1.8	4 595	10 069	11 932	326	84	25.8	23	25	22	102
Sheridan township	79	2.5	74	2.7	6 194	12 321	12 321	163	15	9.2	—	11	11	42
Sherman township	193	7.8	158	5.1	4 790	11 250	12 361	342	99	28.9	18	35	26	124
Strawberry township	119	9.2	89	3.4	4 525	10 208	10 417	229	55	24.0	4	27	22	68
Union township	66	12.1	82	4.9	5 868	9 167	13 750	180	17	9.4	12	—	—	17
Washington township	152	5.9	112	0.9	5 918	16 250	18 472	241	49	20.3	14	15	12	71
Wichita County														
Wichita County	1 826	6.0	1 467	0.5	5 975	14 722	17 500	3 010	504	16.7	56	197	144	658
Leoti township	1 826	6.0	1 467	0.5	5 975	14 722	17 500	3 010	504	16.7	56	197	144	658
Wilson County														
Wilson County	6 756	10.8	5 583	5.4	5 686	12 147	14 602	11 967	1 726	14.4	424	546	357	2 579
Cedar township	472	13.8	393	6.6	5 025	11 406	15 046	858	194	22.6	59	58	39	251
Center township	397	7.3	337	3.0	6 185	15 284	16 477	660	69	10.5	16	19	18	105
Chetopa township	134	6.0	116	2.6	5 207	12 222	17 614	227	38	16.7	3	10	7	54
Clifton township	314	18.2	248	4.8	5 265	11 101	12 243	562	116	20.6	24	39	22	145
Culfax township	314	4.8	265	3.8	5 545	14 405	15 395	520	68	16.9	24	30	25	106
Duck Creek township	76	—	51	3.9	4 260	10 357	12 083	130	31	23.8	—	8	5	41
Fall River township	226	21.2	189	2.1	6 768	13 500	17 778	379	61	16.1	2	25	23	84
Guilford township	141	6.4	101	4.0	4 318	12 833	14 167	246	63	25.6	2	31	25	67
Neodesha township	418	12.4	342	5.6	5 394	13 571	16 033	711	86	12.1	19	35	21	134
Newark township														
Newark township	138	8.7	113	1.8	6 024	12 054	12 500	236	26	11.0	2	10	4	70
Pleasant Valley township	162	3.1	132	6.1	4 984	12 000	12 426	248	32	12.9	4	12	9	54
Prairie township	78	7.7	53	3.8	5 988	13 393	14 286	108	7	6.5	1	—	—	7
Talleyrand township	146	17.1	99	9.1	5 238	13 750	14 583	266	59	22.2	10	28	20	62
Verdigris township	251	19.1	195	8.2	5 228	8 558	11 118	427	108	25.3	21	34	30	131
Webster township	43	7.0	47	—	7 213	16 250	20 625	74	6	8.1	6	—	—	6
Woodson County														
Woodson County	2 568	12.5	2 121	3.9	5 561	11 185	13 374	4 459	562	12.6	153	121	97	953
Belmont township	68	23.5	61	6.6	4 302	9 167	9 500	123	12	9.8	8	—	—	27

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Woodson County—Con.

Center township	224	8.0	176	—	7 828	17 361	20 750	305	17	5.6	—	3	3	40
Eminence township	87	16.1	70	5.7	5 477	10 417	11 875	145	35	24.1	8	13	8	62
Everett township	99	4.0	88	—	5 772	12 500	11 719	166	27	16.3	4	9	9	37
Liberty township	118	16.9	92	—	4 346	11 458	11 563	211	37	17.5	4	11	11	74
Neosho Falls township	232	8.6	169	3.0	4 905	10 062	10 208	361	52	14.4	4	15	13	93
North township	94	8.5	70	5.7	4 755	14 063	13 750	129	25	19.4	—	4	—	25
Owl Creek township	158	5.7	127	—	5 082	12 404	15 469	261	31	11.9	—	8	8	50
Perry township	86	8.1	81	3.7	6 420	13 906	15 625	158	15	9.5	4	6	6	17
Toronto township	368	17.7	301	6.0	5 515	10 187	13 558	691	91	13.2	42	9	9	157

Wyandotte County	107 588	9.9	86 660	7.5	6 444	15 454	18 655	170 540	23 705	13.9	3 138	9 586	6 434	31 779
Delaware township	95	6.3	91	4.4	8 696	25 227	25 909	146	—	—	—	4	—	10
Prairie township	880	7.5	705	3.8	8 836	26 773	27 600	1 359	40	2.9	11	4	4	86
Shawnee township	23	4.3	17	5.9	4 771	18 750	20 625	55	1	1.8	—	—	—	1

INCORPORATED PLACES

Abbeville city	79	10.1	61	—	6 154	12 188	13 125	127	24	18.9	—	16	13	42
Abilene city	3 627	9.6	3 359	5.3	6 382	12 735	16 320	6 418	917	14.3	254	285	211	1 112
Admire city	84	8.3	65	—	5 991	14 531	18 333	156	8	5.1	8	—	—	8
Agenda city	51	7.8	59	3.4	5 989	7 917	10 313	104	25	24.0	4	10	10	29
Agua city	136	15.4	166	3.0	5 617	11 141	13 750	34	103	17	9	3	3	59
Albert city	129	11.6	115	1.7	6 493	15 781	17 031	222	34	15.3	2	14	11	42
Alden city	122	6.6	111	—	6 450	14 808	15 972	213	27	12.7	7	8	2	31
Alexander city	57	1.8	55	—	5 973	7 500	11 964	113	37	32.7	15	10	10	42
Allen city	127	1.6	106	1.9	7 160	17 692	19 038	204	4	2.0	4	—	—	16
Alma city	467	7.9	440	4.3	6 166	13 775	17 578	827	56	6.8	16	10	4	100

Almena city	234	17.5	229	1.7	5 252	7 301	10 764	509	136	26.7	54	37	33	173
Altamont city	591	7.4	514	3.9	6 387	13 971	17 331	1 008	58	5.8	14	20	13	93
Alta Vista city	217	13.4	180	—	5 617	12 000	15 114	443	37	8.4	17	8	6	60
Alton city	76	3.9	64	—	5 708	10 526	11 696	150	7	4.7	5	—	—	16
Altona city	297	12.8	246	9.8	4 485	9 937	13 250	558	136	24.4	45	41	29	178
Americus city	529	8.3	463	6.3	6 178	15 441	18 542	909	76	8.4	29	26	25	166
Andale city	301	3.3	273	2.2	6 614	20 682	23 281	553	22	4.0	2	8	6	53
Andover city	1 876	5.9	1 649	2.7	7 649	21 782	23 289	2 792	163	5.8	10	69	46	199
Anthony city	1 444	8.0	1 348	4.2	6 606	11 782	15 504	2 617	359	13.7	83	98	81	514
Arcadia city	258	17.4	186	9.1	4 993	10 398	13 182	468	64	13.7	21	18	18	79

Argonia city	338	10.4	331	2.1	8 181	14 000	18 021	595	40	6.7	12	14	12	71
Arkansas City city	7 714	9.8	6 775	5.7	6 947	13 884	17 734	12 909	1 357	10.5	249	351	216	1 793
Arlington city	328	14.3	298	2.3	5 918	13 187	15 132	621	97	15.6	27	36	20	119
Arma city	875	10.5	644	5.7	5 141	10 143	13 860	1 592	251	15.8	75	82	52	378
Ashland city	586	9.6	594	0.5	7 456	13 432	17 120	1 063	46	4.3	29	—	—	120
Assaria city	257	4.3	224	1.8	6 037	18 333	20 682	425	42	9.9	6	18	10	57
Atchison city	6 930	7.9	5 729	6.8	5 983	13 415	16 935	10 295	1 317	12.8	357	382	245	1 930
Atfal city	44	22.7	52	4.4	4 753	13 523	13 750	92	12	13.0	—	7	7	16
Attica city	145	5.5	131	11.5	5 706	15 000	18 393	261	13	5.0	9	—	—	36
Attica city	416	10.1	372	2.7	6 618	13 789	18 000	701	104	14.8	21	37	27	146

Atwood city	902	11.4	884	2.3	6 824	12 909	16 071	1 610	157	9.8	39	43	34	259
Auburn city	527	5.7	439	5.5	5 277	16 351	17 393	890	50	5.6	6	24	14	71
Augusta city	4 213	7.6	3 732	3.0	7 690	18 599	21 645	6 799	372	5.5	80	131	92	661
Aurora city	97	3.9	75	—	4 755	13 036	15 750	147	4	2.7	4	—	—	14
Axtell city	220	8.2	175	4.6	5 031	9 038	11 985	455	90	19.8	37	17	9	111
Baldwin City city	1 926	3.9	1 775	1.8	5 277	14 016	18 972	2 183	308	14.1	40	63	51	358
Barnard city	76	18.4	85	2.4	5 642	11 250	14 444	158	23	14.6	7	8	4	23
Barnes city	139	4.3	126	—	4 576	10 481	11 923	263	47	17.9	3	25	13	62
Bartlett city	90	12.2	71	11.3	4 113	12 750	15 000	163	22	13.5	4	6	6	77
Basehor city	950	7.4	777	4.9	7 597	22 926	24 282	1 483	71	4.8	10	22	21	98

Bassett city	22	—	22	18.2	5 428	16 250	13 750	30	4	13.3	—	—	—	8
Baxter Springs city	2 812	12.6	2 232	9.9	5 739	11 800	14 796	4 720	794	16.8	191	253	199	1 124
Bazine city	183	9.3	194	—	6 319	9 812	12 135	378	55	14.6	16	12	8	72
Beatrice city	181	7.7	157	2.5	5 818	10 625	14 167	133	32	11.8	16	4	2	93
Belle Plaine city	1 012	11.0	862	3.1	7 175	16 500	19 755	6 650	139	8.0	27	46	25	168
Belleville city	1 472	10.4	1 396	2.4	7 476	11 778	15 651	2 618	476	11.7	131	35	25	384
Beloit city	2 365	8.8	2 378	2.0	6 409	13 750	17 038	4 153	456	11.0	97	98	67	773
Belpre city	84	14.3	75	—	5 719	10 682	12 386	147	21	14.3	7	5	5	27
Belvue city	133	9.0	120	6.7	6 374	16 146	17 500	221	14	6.3	8	—	—	14
Benedict city	61	14.8	36	2.8	3 975	8 333	9 000	111	43	38.7	—	21	17	45

Bennington city	311	10.3	283	2.8	6 266	13 512	15 833	570	53	9.3	21	13	8	87
Bentley city	173	9.2	155	1.9	6 785	18 068	20 750	307	14	4.6	10	2	2	17
Benton city	365	4.7	326	4.3	6 251	17 917	20 625	596	43	7.2	8	18	11	45
Bern city	115	2.6	107	4.7	6 174	10 500	13 500	218	33	15.1	12	11	6	43
Beverly city	83	—	77	—	5 941	12 639	13 036	174	—	—	—	—	—	19
Bird City city	300	20.0	250	4.0	7 256	13 047	15 804	543	48	8.8	11	15	7	70
Bison city	134	9.0	118	7.6	5 104	10 556	14 231	278	46	16.5	12	17	12	74
Blue House city	161	16.1	148	7.4	4 848	8 750	13 611	326	49	15.0	34	9	6	50
Blue Rapids city	667	10.2	548	6.8	5 013	9 836	14 125	1 232	200	16.2	73	61	50	269
Bluff City city	50	10.0	47	—	5 208	10 417	11 250	97	14	14.4	3	4	—	18

Bogue city	98	8.2	76	—	5 660	11 141	11 522	190	6	3.2	2	—	—	17
Bonner Springs city	3 812	7.6	3 182	3.9	6 815	18 240	20 858	6 104	435	7.1	78	164	95	650
Brewster city	181	6.6	157	4.5	6 553	12 292	15 972	324	34	10.5	12	16	11	74
Bronson city	227	12.3	194	4.4	6 096	11 329	14 896	417	66	15.8	16	25	12	88
Brookville city	175	8.6	164	1.8	6 379	15 208	18 889	267	23	8.6	5	11	11	38
Brownell city	54	3.7	49	—	5 081	10 417	11 563	91	6	6.6	6	—	—	20
Bucklin city	397	12.3	379	2.4	6 934	13 148	16 964	740	65	8.8	37	11	9	115

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Buffalo city	207	20.8	164	7.3	4 905	10 515	11 518	399	95	23.8	24	34	20	122
Buhler city	649	7.6	624	2.7	7 288	17 337	18 730	1 123	59	5.3	12	18	11	92
Bunker Hill city	77	13.0	67	—	6 523	11 806	15 417	128	14	10.9	4	7	3	18
Burdett city	282	9.9	237	1.7	6 416	12 250	18 516	492	35	7.1	11	14	9	49
Burdett city	188	6.9	192	—	6 250	15 833	18 625	290	11	3.8	—	4	2	26
Burlingame city	676	12.0	529	6.4	6 776	13 846	17 404	2 788	314	11.3	84	87	67	448
Burlington city	1 620	8.8	1 424	4.9	4 733	6 563	10 673	235	69	29.4	35	5	5	88
Burns city	125	17.6	114	—	6 142	10 938	15 333	364	44	12.1	27	5	—	6
Burr Oak city	207	8.7	189	6.9	5 970	15 000	17 721	976	57	5.8	23	15	6	76
Burton city	563	8.3	453	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bushong city	32	9.4	21	—	5 484	20 417	20 833	64	10	15.6	—	8	6	16
Bushout city	225	8.4	196	5.1	6 372	13 173	15 521	399	21	5.3	4	8	8	52
Byers city	24	8.3	22	—	6 099	11 250	16 000	43	—	—	—	—	—	3
Caldwell city	671	13.6	650	3.1	6 690	10 898	15 202	1 345	166	12.3	71	42	28	235
Cambridge city	66	7.6	67	3.0	6 171	11 250	16 000	119	14	11.8	11	—	—	18
Caney city	1 252	7.7	1 106	3.9	6 014	11 912	15 812	2 280	298	13.1	95	97	72	461
Canion city	513	8.0	467	3.0	6 548	14 554	17 813	867	80	9.2	38	24	20	128
Carbondale city	922	8.8	758	4.4	5 612	15 490	17 222	1 516	100	10.0	27	30	28	166
Carlton city	26	—	26	—	5 986	15 625	18 125	50	4	8.0	4	—	—	—
Cassoday city	65	3.1	60	3.3	5 745	12 500	17 500	122	36	29.5	7	16	14	36
Cawker City city	378	10.6	378	2.6	5 746	12 404	15 515	629	50	7.9	22	9	6	79
Cedar city	43	—	22	—	3 222	10 625	10 313	56	17	30.4	4	5	—	21
Cedar Point city	41	7.3	30	—	15 522	9 464	11 042	72	5	6.9	2	—	—	16
Cedar Vale city	387	13.2	373	1.3	5 196	11 006	13 667	791	98	12.4	43	19	15	147
Centra city	230	8.7	236	4.2	5 677	9 265	12 917	490	49	10.0	20	17	13	89
Chanute city	6 023	10.1	5 132	5.4	6 830	13 662	17 078	10 164	732	7.2	222	216	123	1 172
Chapman city	718	7.7	650	7.1	5 598	13 028	15 250	1 203	196	16.3	31	89	69	298
Chase city	436	8.9	346	2.0	6 668	15 978	18 750	747	64	8.6	19	21	10	120
Chautauqua city	71	38.0	53	18.9	4 406	8 523	9 886	152	39	25.7	14	10	6	41
Cheney city	777	6.9	684	3.1	6 746	17 031	19 673	1 359	82	6.0	27	20	16	141
Cherokee city	422	10.9	358	5.6	5 356	11 014	15 048	758	87	11.5	31	27	23	118
Cherryvale city	1 575	12.3	1 249	7.1	5 242	10 830	14 223	2 710	343	12.7	79	91	38	408
Chetopa city	919	16.2	689	13.2	4 544	8 615	11 767	1 671	362	21.7	110	99	83	537
Cimarron city	883	7.0	839	1.4	7 023	16 682	19 960	1 451	79	5.4	40	4	2	141
Cirleville city	76	6.6	68	4.4	5 255	9 306	11 563	164	26	15.9	13	4	4	42
Clifton city	479	4.2	434	0.9	7 453	16 324	19 559	765	32	4.2	12	6	6	49
Clay Center city	2 628	13.4	2 540	4.6	6 445	12 392	17 034	4 819	447	9.3	176	86	70	633
Clayton city	68	—	75	—	5 312	9 926	12 917	116	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaver city	994	5.0	888	2.9	7 480	20 385	22 852	1 608	101	6.3	37	26	26	111
Clifton city	355	5.4	305	4.3	5 669	11 250	14 450	674	118	17.5	36	33	28	159
Climax city	43	9.3	31	—	4 709	12 500	12 250	79	10	12.7	—	5	2	14
Clyde city	438	8.7	418	2.2	4 929	9 939	13 207	846	97	11.5	64	7	—	186
Coats city	73	9.6	60	—	5 582	9 375	11 563	157	9	5.7	8	1	—	16
Coffeyville city	8 818	10.2	7 261	5.0	6 669	13 455	17 228	14 754	2 062	14.0	433	723	401	2 880
Colby city	3 562	6.0	3 276	2.4	7 092	15 730	21 552	5 177	460	8.9	95	61	55	669
Coldwater city	525	9.9	542	3.0	7 233	13 567	17 826	941	112	11.9	36	37	28	161
Colver city	74	17.6	73	2.7	4 899	11 944	14 375	162	16	9.9	4	7	7	44
Colwell city	269	17.5	214	6.5	5 062	10 875	11 719	489	65	13.3	8	25	19	108
Columbus city	1 906	12.9	1 574	3.1	6 038	11 307	15 511	3 310	484	14.6	193	127	100	623
Colwich city	535	9.5	457	1.5	6 708	19 934	23 083	873	33	3.8	10	16	9	43
Concordia city	3 975	7.8	3 646	3.0	6 094	12 408	16 727	6 302	859	13.6	262	191	129	1 230
Conway Springs city	694	6.6	574	3.5	6 788	18 259	21 509	1 272	65	5.1	30	8	3	105
Coodridge city	46	6.5	41	—	5 548	15 139	15 556	79	18	22.8	5	8	8	23
Copeland city	206	3.9	180	2.8	6 483	16 250	20 272	314	39	12.4	13	7	—	39
Corning city	82	6.1	59	5.1	4 707	7 330	11 250	161	14	8.7	3	2	—	51
Cottonwood Falls city	495	8.1	457	4.8	6 205	11 607	18 571	881	106	12.0	48	17	10	156
Council Grove city	1 248	11.1	1 131	3.8	6 460	11 949	15 237	2 277	276	12.1	95	74	25	412
Countryside city	222	9.0	193	2.1	10 894	26 667	28 000	353	23	6.5	8	6	4	23
Courtland city	187	9.1	138	—	4 799	8 125	11 985	374	81	21.7	60	2	2	109
Cayville city	51	19.6	34	—	4 195	6 250	12 031	98	36	36.7	16	4	4	4
Cuba city	169	7.7	175	—	5 227	9 375	13 594	302	31	10.3	22	6	2	47
Cullison city	84	7.1	75	2.7	5 492	13 542	20 417	152	14	9.2	5	2	—	30
Culver city	11	—	76	—	5 143	14 444	16 667	167	13	7.8	4	5	5	17
Cunningham city	263	10.6	220	2.7	6 167	14 135	16 563	452	44	9.7	11	—	—	9
Damar city	128	0.8	100	—	5 128	10 536	12 857	213	48	22.5	—	24	20	62
Danville city	37	—	31	—	6 329	11 806	15 417	71	8	11.3	—	4	4	16
Deering city	290	9.0	229	2.6	5 411	14 286	16 208	479	30	6.3	12	7	2	76
Deerfield city	326	2.1	284	4.9	6 133	15 912	16 750	534	73	13.7	7	42	34	98
Delia city	112	1.8	98	5.1	6 306	17 917	21 250	171	7	4.1	7	—	—	9
Delphos city	282	9.6	254	5.9	5 447	10 000	11 500	536	103	19.2	27	20	12	158
Denison city	130	6.9	96	—	4 691	11 417	13 214	238	32	13.4	9	4	4	70
Denton city	80	—	71	11.3	7 474	10 341	11 250	155	25	16.1	11	4	2	25
Derby city	6 716	5.7	5 706	1.9	8 636	25 999	27 223	9 786	276	2.8	11	115	80	303
De Soto city	1 283	9.4	1 085	9.0	5 866	15 545	17 955	2 011	214	10.6	24	82	56	325
Dexter city	181	11.0	160	1.3	5 811	11 607	15 781	329	38	11.6	18	4	—	59
Dighton city	773	9.6	712	1.3	6 682	13 065	16 076	1 369	110	8.0	40	28	8	216
Dodge City city	11 506	6.2	10 191	2.6	7 226	16 726	20 328	17 365	1 597	9.2	331	447	261	2 533
Dorrance city	123	12.2	116	—	5 002	7 500	10 357	214	25	11.7	12	2	—	51
Douglas city	830	10.8	701	4.7	6 364	15 801	19 258	1 388	140	10.1	40	40	29	164
Downs city	678	17.0	628	4.6	5 600	10 693	13 589	1 255	194	15.5	57	59	35	255
Dresden city	54	5.6	35	—	4 333	11 875	14 375	86	32	37.2	2	12	7	32
Dunlap city	46	10.9	35	31.4	3 457	8 214	8 571	84	21	25.0	6	6	—	37
Durham city	68	10.3	66	3.0	6 226	10 000	19 250	128	27	21.1	8	4	—	27
Dwight city	203	12.3	178	5.1	5 329	11 964	15 588	317	39	12.3	24	4	4	54

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Persons for whom poverty status is determined								
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House- holds	Families	Income in 1979 below poverty level						Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level		
													Total		Related children	
								Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years				
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.								Total	Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years			
Earlton city	44	6.8	35	8.6	5 152	10 781	13 750	74	5	6.8	5	—	—	8		
Eastborough city	542	3.0	469	2.8	31 470	51 420	56 560	915	41	4.5	20	3	3	41		
Easton city	273	11.0	215	5.1	6 070	16 711	19 236	396	33	8.3	12	8	7	48		
Edgerton city	669	9.3	569	8.8	4 960	15 446	15 966	1 207	118	9.8	7	67	29	204		
Edmond city	25	12.0	26	—	7 120	13 125	13 750	51	4	7.8	4	—	—	6		
Edna city	275	6.5	234	5.1	5 121	10 500	14 559	540	81	15.0	47	17	15	130		
Edwardsville city	2 096	6.4	1 716	3.2	6 729	18 793	20 732	3 155	227	7.2	54	64	45	284		
Effingham city	381	5.2	308	4.2	5 600	14 732	17 176	649	41	6.3	16	7	5	92		
Elbing city	120	5.0	109	—	6 173	18 906	19 844	174	5	2.9	2	2	2	5		
El Dorado city	6 416	9.6	5 455	3.6	7 215	15 051	19 537	10 410	983	9.4	268	248	192	1 400		
Elgin city	88	29.5	52	7.7	3 638	6 838	8 125	142	41	28.9	13	8	8	43		
Elk City city	203	12.8	169	7.1	5 141	8 958	13 462	415	76	18.3	31	23	13	105		
Elk Falls city	79	12.7	52	11.5	3 732	9 375	13 125	157	40	25.5	6	13	8	43		
Elkhart city	1 399	8.8	1 104	1.1	6 693	16 020	18 906	2 243	245	10.9	47	80	59	346		
Ellinwood city	1 497	8.0	1 244	2.4	6 417	14 536	17 089	2 453	258	10.5	68	69	47	356		
Ellis city	1 137	13.2	1 005	1.9	6 313	13 962	17 685	1 997	196	9.8	51	44	37	333		
Ellsworth city	1 369	8.5	1 304	1.7	6 108	12 468	16 396	2 355	193	8.2	113	25	18	288		
Emdale city	59	3.4	45	4.4	4 150	16 250	18 056	117	12	10.3	2	2	—	30		
Emmetsburg city	56	12.5	41	9.8	5 177	7 143	11 667	108	38	35.2	10	19	15	53		
Emwood city	753	10.8	588	7.8	4 668	10 710	12 617	1 265	241	19.1	42	72	50	337		
Emmett city	160	10.6	115	10.4	5 942	12 750	17 750	244	60	24.6	12	21	18	75		
Emporia city	17 118	5.9	15 535	3.9	7 124	15 613	20 487	22 967	2 613	11.4	423	433	278	3 444		
Englewood city	61	23.0	65	6.2	5 416	9 167	16 000	107	25	23.4	11	4	2	33		
Ensign city	120	10.0	111	1.8	4 779	16 250	17 083	215	20	9.3	5	8	35	45		
Enterprise city	470	7.9	401	3.5	5 705	14 786	16 591	785	75	9.6	11	34	22	104		
Erie city	782	10.4	671	3.4	5 953	12 105	15 944	1 371	153	11.2	50	39	27	225		
Esbon city	129	7.8	114	—	7 589	12 708	17 250	229	23	10.0	8	5	—	36		
Eskridge city	290	9.7	270	3.0	5 712	12 049	16 016	541	40	7.4	28	6	6	85		
Eudora city	1 850	8.9	1 489	7.4	5 982	16 885	18 801	2 845	305	10.7	18	128	103	381		
Eureka city	1 752	8.5	1 679	3.4	6 280	11 795	15 598	3 320	356	10.7	146	85	80	562		
Everest city	161	5.6	142	—	5 583	12 206	16 500	330	38	11.5	20	5	5	52		
Fairview city	143	18.9	142	8.5	5 898	10 000	13 229	263	44	16.7	13	9	6	62		
Fairway city	2 897	6.7	2 496	1.6	13 713	26 223	29 643	4 619	97	2.1	29	17	10	158		
Fall River city	91	18.7	60	—	6 199	8 333	11 538	178	33	18.5	12	8	8	47		
Florence city	369	14.6	319	2.8	5 007	10 909	15 852	668	75	11.2	26	22	15	103		
Fontana city	107	24.3	78	—	5 172	11 250	12 917	167	26	15.6	6	8	—	26		
Ford city	144	16.7	141	5.7	6 427	12 976	14 276	274	38	13.9	8	10	2	48		
Formosa city	90	3.3	67	—	4 288	7 750	11 875	163	36	22.1	23	4	4	48		
Fort Scott city	5 005	10.6	4 577	4.2	6 527	11 042	16 320	8 556	1 257	14.7	413	334	213	1 759		
Fowler city	295	10.8	310	1.0	6 354	12 176	15 987	543	49	9.0	24	10	6	68		
Frankfort city	816	10.5	687	3.3	7 528	13 536	15 766	1 116	112	10.0	38	7	6	155		
Frederick city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Frederia city	1 638	13.6	1 417	4.4	5 944	11 935	14 258	3 004	340	11.3	64	134	76	637		
Freeport city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Frontenac city	1 489	9.5	1 224	4.8	6 374	13 409	17 131	2 462	233	9.5	75	61	44	372		
Fulton city	111	15.3	81	9.9	4 327	10 156	12 857	188	35	18.6	15	8	4	39		
Galatia city	25	—	28	—	7 221	12 321	13 750	3	64	3	4	—	—	3		
Galena city	2 069	18.1	1 517	9.2	4 732	9 728	12 336	3 154	628	17.9	142	251	203	954		
Galesburg city	98	9.2	84	1.2	5 425	13 750	14 141	175	8	4.6	3	—	—	20		
Galva city	442	7.7	364	4.9	7 126	16 466	19 444	664	56	8.4	2	30	13	83		
Garden City city	11 266	5.5	10 033	3.5	7 240	17 913	20 299	17 918	1 516	8.5	256	614	424	2 280		
Garden Plain city	434	8.8	382	3.1	6 101	20 789	21 979	773	28	3.6	13	5	3	51		
Gardner city	1 428	7.7	1 241	1.9	7 156	19 004	21 786	2 305	163	7.1	39	49	30	203		
Garfield city	153	2.6	157	5.1	6 634	14 632	19 375	277	26	9.4	15	—	—	26		
Garnett city	1 708	9.1	1 551	3.6	6 094	11 867	14 947	3 204	314	9.8	141	59	47	548		
Gas city	335	11.6	290	2.8	5 376	14 750	16 420	541	43	7.9	9	12	7	66		
Gaylord city	89	13.5	97	—	5 289	9 125	12 159	196	20	10.2	20	—	—	46		
Gem city	54	3.7	44	—	5 906	17 917	22 656	99	4	4.0	2	—	—	29		
Geneseo city	255	4.3	216	0.9	6 409	13 750	16 172	483	60	12.4	41	6	4	86		
Geuda Springs city	115	15.7	96	14.6	4 864	12 000	12 083	218	48	22.0	3	25	15	80		
Girard city	1 536	8.3	1 321	4.6	5 702	10 764	15 888	2 812	250	8.9	150	24	24	445		
Glade city	67	17.9	57	3.5	5 062	15 000	15 833	121	13	10.7	1	10	10	27		
Glascow city	392	10.5	352	3.7	5 357	11 344	13 375	698	88	12.6	31	20	17	117		
Glen Elder city	249	10.4	221	—	6 643	11 490	15 486	476	26	5.5	20	—	—	32		
Goddard city	860	6.5	748	3.1	6 888	21 995	23 705	1 374	67	4.9	11	25	18	106		
Goessels city	167	4.2	192	1.0	5 824	14 904	16 750	351	23	6.6	5	5	—	39		
Goff city	103	10.7	84	—	5 059	11 250	13 942	194	32	16.5	7	7	3	51		
Goodland city	3 477	5.3	3 155	3.0	6 494	13 703	16 817	5 501	641	11.7	76	230	178	889		
Gorham city	195	3.6	169	1.2	6 245	16 042	17 292	357	24	6.7	8	8	8	42		
Gove City city	81	—	81	—	4 526	7 273	14 167	138	37	26.8	5	11	2	47		
Grainfield city	238	8.0	207	1.0	5 031	13 167	15 588	421	39	9.3	16	7	3	59		
Grandview Plaza city	859	7.2	757	4.6	5 525	12 764	12 406	1 181	209	17.7	2	92	55	305		
Great Bend city	10 392	9.2	9 560	2.3	7 657	17 046	20 303	16 432	1 492	9.1	332	501	304	2 089		
Greeley city	206	10.7	169	2.4	5 864	14 167	17 500	392	41	10.5	13	16	13	69		
Green city	67	22.4	58	13.8	5 384	8 750	10 875	145	40	27.6	10	17	9	56		
Greenleaf city	194	17.5	186	6.5	5 463	9 562	11 397	449	114	25.4	29	40	30	129		
Greensburg city	1 055	9.3	991	1.6	7 668	14 017	18 036	1 830	157	8.6	75	28	21	255		
Gretnola city	185	14.6	156	1.5	4 799	10 526	11 053	328	55	16.8	9	24	20	89		
Gridley city	240	7.9	205	2.9	6 718	14 148	17 212	399	38	9.5	10	11	9	49		
Grinnell city	248	5.2	195	1.0	6 049	14 375	17 500	410	39	9.5	16	2	—	86		
Gypsum city	223	4.0	200	3.5	6 700	12 500	16 563	422	46	10.9	11	18	12	69		
Haddon city	121	12.8	123	4.9	5 791	9 375	12 750	244	63	25.8	24	22	13	78		
Haltstead city	1 132	7.3	1 078	2.4	7 545	16 551	20 223	1 892	99	5.2	47	18	12	170		
Hamilton city	188	7.4	138	5.8	6 118	11 042	14 063	343	75	21.9	17	29	18	100		

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined								
	Total	Percent with o work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House- holds	Families	Income in 1979 below poverty level						Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	
								Total	Total		65 years and over	Related children			
									Total	Percent		Under 18 years	5 to 17 years		18 to 64 years
Homlin city	42	26.2	29	—	3 935	10 000	10 500	78	12	15.4	2	7	3	18	
Honover city	411	8.0	377	2.4	7 204	10 893	14 625	780	148	19.0	52	43	33	179	
Hordner city	156	5.8	147	—	7 332	11 375	15 938	259	22	8.5	4	6	6	48	
Harper city	153	6.5	157	3.8	6 144	12 292	16 500	286	54	18.9	15	15	14	71	
Hartford city	981	10.1	903	3.7	6 837	14 471	17 572	1 768	179	10.1	68	47	30	268	
Harns city	36	8.3	32	—	5 331	13 125	13 542	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hartford city	275	6.9	260	7.3	5 209	14 191	18 421	509	65	12.8	22	15	4	92	
Harveysville city	152	5.3	136	2.9	5 659	12 721	14 485	290	33	11.4	7	18	14	50	
Havona city	102	15.7	81	1.2	4 822	12 500	14 643	174	8	4.6	8	—	—	12	
Haven city	656	6.3	671	1.2	7 285	17 368	19 490	1 056	82	7.8	26	25	14	111	
Havensville city	90	10.0	71	1.4	5 473	13 750	16 250	179	20	11.2	14	—	—	27	
Haviland city	425	7.3	399	2.3	5 323	12 731	15 938	655	92	14.0	17	44	23	174	
Hays city	10 943	6.1	10 137	2.1	7 208	16 016	20 673	15 933	1 645	10.3	125	345	216	2 203	
Hayville city	5 141	6.6	4 378	3.5	7 004	22 885	23 775	7 862	327	4.2	42	108	62	482	
Hazleton city	3	6.7	86	5.8	3 363	12 500	12 500	148	19	12.8	9	5	3	2	
Hepler city	101	12.9	76	5.3	5 465	8 750	12 344	172	21	12.2	5	2	2	26	
Herrington city	1 595	10.3	1 341	5.4	6 379	12 273	16 081	2 780	280	10.1	108	70	41	449	
Hendon city	121	5.0	96	—	5 488	10 284	11 000	219	25	11.4	14	6	4	39	
Hesson city	2 011	3.7	1 860	1.0	6 390	17 157	20 171	2 794	486	17.4	25	20	20	559	
Hiawatha city	1 969	9.8	1 800	3.6	7 011	12 840	17 211	3 561	385	10.8	133	81	47	668	
Highland city	574	8.9	504	1.6	5 492	13 405	16 800	861	151	17.5	29	5	5	182	
Hill City city	1 173	7.5	1 074	3.5	7 269	13 049	17 092	1 974	240	12.2	85	65	49	347	
Hillsboro city	1 589	5.7	1 641	1.3	6 493	14 000	17 930	2 276	169	7.4	71	33	19	254	
Hinsdale city	2 143	10.4	1 907	1.5	6 963	14 828	18 310	3 607	144	4.0	50	32	21	248	
Holcomb city	459	6.8	417	5.5	5 249	17 961	18 553	816	98	12.0	3	54	34	135	
Hollenberg city	40	17.5	29	—	5 326	9 792	18 750	59	5	8.5	—	—	—	—	
Hollon city	1 629	7.0	1 474	5.1	7 286	14 091	20 667	3 023	255	8.4	159	30	15	386	
Holbrook city	260	6.4	255	1.2	5 827	12 083	14 226	569	112	19.7	43	31	21	153	
Hope city	268	7.1	240	5.4	6 361	12 143	16 875	476	39	8.2	8	10	9	58	
Horace city	80	18.8	66	—	4 545	8 958	11 250	144	23	16.0	7	3	—	44	
Horton city	1 045	9.9	915	6.4	5 033	9 447	13 039	2 056	411	20.0	128	122	71	597	
Howard city	453	11.3	440	5.5	5 644	8 880	12 668	916	153	16.7	80	22	11	216	
Hoxie city	785	10.1	807	1.1	6 931	13 319	16 356	1 423	112	7.9	41	24	20	178	
Hoyle city	304	10.9	241	6.6	5 871	19 712	21 417	507	34	6.7	10	10	4	74	
Hudson city	103	5.8	91	2.2	7 692	17 292	18 000	167	7	4.2	1	2	2	19	
Hugoton city	1 926	4.3	1 691	0.7	7 409	17 115	20 153	3 126	171	5.5	63	27	15	283	
Humboldt city	1 256	8.7	1 018	3.4	6 472	13 042	17 209	2 183	222	10.2	90	54	34	347	
Hunnewell city	47	4.3	29	—	6 511	14 375	12 321	74	6	8.1	—	—	—	6	
Hunter city	70	10.0	70	—	6 234	10 375	13 594	130	22	16.9	12	3	3	24	
Huron city	54	13.0	43	4.7	4 529	7 292	12 500	102	13	12.7	7	—	—	31	
Hutchinson city	24 649	8.4	22 112	3.9	7 190	15 282	18 889	38 728	3 765	9.7	744	1 204	759	5 277	
Independence city	6 036	9.3	5 031	4.0	6 991	13 155	16 946	10 386	1 003	9.7	268	287	153	1 639	
Inglis city	187	5.3	171	1.2	6 513	16 111	18 542	275	21	7.6	8	7	7	103	
Irmon city	492	7.9	522	3.1	7 146	15 969	18 309	860	69	8.0	20	16	9	235	
Iola city	3 864	10.4	3 452	5.6	6 266	12 525	15 860	6 620	814	12.3	233	180	136	1 275	
Isabel city	67	14.9	68	—	5 075	12 344	14 375	140	5	3.6	4	—	—	15	
Iuka city	149	4.0	133	—	6 912	18 750	19 773	238	7	2.9	2	—	—	25	
Jamestown city	182	14.8	183	4.4	5 077	11 176	14 196	375	37	9.9	17	5	—	55	
Jennings city	113	12.4	97	5.2	5 233	9 167	12 344	186	36	19.4	13	5	—	36	
Jelmore city	473	13.5	468	3.2	6 950	14 663	17 500	826	84	10.2	26	18	11	119	
Jewell city	287	7.3	281	2.1	5 234	10 726	13 258	598	88	14.7	33	26	13	117	
Johnson City city	761	5.1	635	1.9	6 320	14 073	15 792	1 215	186	15.3	10	77	57	243	
Junction City city	12 760	8.3	10 650	8.3	6 093	12 457	13 929	19 032	3 438	18.1	194	1 405	735	4 943	
Kanopolis city	435	0.9	399	1.3	5 142	12 154	15 250	729	70	9.6	15	19	9	156	
Kanorado city	128	8.6	109	1.8	5 550	10 882	16 000	231	39	16.9	8	15	13	44	
Kansas City city	100 640	10.0	80 915	7.8	6 399	15 210	18 435	159 669	23 002	14.4	2 995	9 354	6 290	30 718	
Kechi city	173	7.5	126	5.6	7 779	20 000	20 481	300	34	11.3	—	14	14	38	
Kensington city	327	10.1	367	0.5	5 228	11 921	15 670	621	67	10.8	31	16	13	127	
Kincaid city	74	31.1	63	12.7	4 509	7 625	10 682	186	40	21.5	10	17	17	61	
Kingman city	2 021	8.1	1 784	5.9	6 604	13 769	17 182	3 470	292	8.4	93	39	39	457	
Kinsley city	1 170	8.8	1 178	1.4	6 656	12 130	16 003	1 983	220	11.1	111	28	19	338	
Kiowa city	771	6.9	734	3.0	6 863	12 108	17 539	1 370	177	12.9	68	57	52	259	
Kirwin city	122	18.0	91	2.2	5 181	10 625	13 676	240	39	16.3	30	—	—	52	
Kismet city	217	1.8	183	—	6 290	18 646	21 250	372	29	7.8	4	15	11	32	
Labette city	82	9.8	61	3.3	3 422	8 125	11 875	127	49	38.6	3	25	12	49	
La Crosse city	863	5.8	812	1.4	6 434	13 431	16 844	1 540	93	6.0	47	22	22	162	
La Cygne city	542	12.0	405	4.4	6 468	11 474	14 534	990	107	10.8	58	8	8	189	
La Harpe city	365	20.0	297	3.4	4 280	10 417	12 037	671	142	21.2	33	50	41	200	
Lake Quivira city	767	3.5	664	0.9	18 515	50 139	49 688	1 109	13	1.2	—	—	—	13	
Lakin city	1 104	6.0	941	1.1	6 601	17 314	18 750	1 817	217	11.9	22	102	55	291	
Lancaster city	154	13.6	123	2.4	5 492	15 714	18 359	264	16	6.1	3	7	5	27	
Lane city	136	17.6	107	11.2	5 380	10 625	12 727	247	39	15.8	25	5	2	73	
Langdon city	36	13.9	38	—	4 811	9 500	11 875	90	12	13.3	6	2	2	16	
Lansing city	2 839	7.9	2 927	7.0	6 199	20 256	21 875	4 235	337	8.0	25	127	93	425	
Larned city	2 808	11.2	2 757	2.9	7 154	13 704	17 768	4 717	351	7.4	88	66	36	474	
Lotham city	81	14.8	58	3.4	5 200	10 833	12 500	153	18	11.8	16	—	—	26	
Loftimer city	21	23.8	18	—	11 802	16 250	28 125	30	—	3.3	1	—	—	—	
Lawrence city	40 497	5.4	36 075	3.5	6 384	13 180	19 236	44 338	8 451	19.1	297	1 099	623	10 668	
Leavenworth city	18 793	11.1	17 459	6.0	6 480	16 998	20 461	29 949	3 534	11.8	652	1 007	649	4 745	
Leawood city	8 976	3.9	7 171	1.8	16 533	39 213	41 208	13 360	143	1.1	33	44	44	232	
Lebanon city	190	15.8	165	4.2	4 370	6 399	9 205	446	135	30.3	89	7	4	171	
Lebo city	517	6.6	463	4.1	6 606	17 174	19 907	966	56	5.8	24	18	15	84	
Leocompton city	374	7.8	317	2.5	6 172	14 688	19 519	566	39	75.9	8	16	10	75	
Lehigh city	116	6.9	90	—	5 456	14 531	15 104	187	17	9.1	8	—	—	23	

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined							
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks		House- holds	Families	Income in 1979 below poverty level						Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	
								Total	Percent	65 years and over	Related children				
											Under 18 years	5 to 17 years			
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.															
Lenexa city	12 344	3.5	10 766	2.9	10 356	27 889	30 801	18 400	666	3.6	28	224	113	894	
Lenora city	237	16.5	243	4.1	6 014	10 882	14 318	440	88	20.0	27	23	18	104	
Leon city	383	2.9	340	1.8	6 842	13 882	18 158	663	44	6.6	22	9	7	85	
Leona city	33	9.1	24	29.2	4 785	7 679	8 393	68	21	30.9	—	—	—	21	
Leonardville city	199	13.1	188	10.6	5 966	11 397	15 227	383	70	18.3	16	22	15	102	
Leoti city	1 125	6.5	943	0.7	6 039	13 344	17 102	1 823	312	17.1	30	123	70	385	
Le Roy city	382	15.2	307	2.9	5 718	10 625	13 542	702	114	16.2	61	18	7	177	
Lewis city	304	5.6	296	1.4	6 683	15 129	17 500	545	22	4.0	12	1	—	69	
Liberal city	9 455	7.3	8 208	3.0	7 959	17 569	20 891	14 663	1 421	9.7	252	546	364	1 950	
Liberty city	109	11.9	91	—	5 019	15 156	15 156	185	4	2.2	—	2	—	24	
Liebertthal city	80	15.0	64	7.8	5 078	8 393	9 583	155	22	14.2	13	1	1	61	
Lincoln Center city	814	10.4	849	1.4	6 279	11 076	14 599	1 509	148	9.8	63	28	16	297	
Lincolnton city	106	4.7	102	6.9	5 173	8 984	10 000	233	29	12.4	16	2	2	50	
Lindsborg city	1 991	7.4	2 006	0.6	5 779	13 365	17 282	2 394	222	9.3	69	29	21	380	
Linn city	240	9.6	210	—	5 482	11 154	15 707	414	53	12.8	26	10	4	62	
Linwood city	201	2.0	169	4.7	6 544	16 111	19 375	364	23	6.3	8	2	—	44	
Little River city	265	9.4	242	5.4	6 000	11 071	17 031	480	48	10.0	25	9	4	66	
Logan city	407	2.2	349	2.0	5 674	12 813	16 700	706	75	10.6	31	21	18	107	
Lone Elm city	38	21.1	21	—	4 459	8 750	11 563	55	5	9.1	—	—	—	12	
Longford city	50	4.0	68	—	5 793	12 656	14 219	111	—	—	—	—	—	14	
Long Island city	118	1.7	121	—	5 920	13 125	14 306	203	17	8.4	7	4	—	36	
Longton city	217	16.1	186	8.1	5 421	9 702	12 222	391	40	10.2	19	4	4	57	
Lorraine city	76	6.6	66	—	5 658	14 063	17 045	155	13	8.4	13	—	—	15	
Lost Springs city	64	15.6	45	2.2	4 580	9 500	9 500	95	10	10.5	6	—	—	14	
Louisburg city	1 001	7.4	848	3.4	6 171	15 980	19 395	1 688	136	8.1	36	54	35	269	
Louisville city	100	19.0	86	5.8	4 604	12 500	16 250	198	30	15.2	7	15	9	34	
Lucas city	258	17.8	222	0.5	5 650	6 923	11 250	478	127	26.6	83	14	8	158	
Luray city	166	10.2	136	2.9	5 465	10 156	11 765	298	55	18.5	21	14	5	71	
Lyndon city	626	8.5	542	3.9	6 368	14 866	19 239	1 081	93	8.6	57	14	9	131	
Lyons city	2 362	7.6	2 140	3.6	7 024	16 265	19 515	4 051	243	6.0	121	37	27	339	
McCracken city	179	2.2	145	—	5 673	11 250	17 750	299	52	17.4	22	8	8	87	
McCune city	287	6.3	234	3.8	5 216	9 671	15 272	533	79	14.8	37	18	15	125	
McDonald city	135	1.5	116	—	4 820	9 375	10 139	244	53	21.7	2	18	12	92	
McFarland city	145	13.1	104	10.6	5 991	13 929	17 188	237	19	8.0	12	—	—	28	
Madockville city	260	13.1	272	0.7	5 617	12 200	16 786	487	34	7.0	12	9	4	42	
McLouth city	417	9.8	353	4.5	5 537	13 700	16 989	682	93	13.6	18	31	20	98	
McPherson city	7 436	6.9	6 998	2.2	7 432	16 436	20 491	11 005	590	5.4	82	190	106	988	
Madison city	577	9.4	512	2.3	6 184	12 838	16 422	1 046	63	6.0	31	8	7	122	
Maheka city	34	17.6	44	9.1	5 609	6 779	13 750	112	14	12.5	9	—	—	14	
Maize city	817	6.6	699	3.0	7 071	19 511	22 109	1 291	32	2.5	14	4	—	81	
Manchester city	59	10.2	44	—	5 663	13 125	14 375	96	8	8.3	4	—	—	21	
Manhattan city	24 197	4.3	22 121	3.1	6 785	13 030	19 010	30 442	5 243	17.2	228	753	435	7 103	
Manitoka city	127	9.7	112	1.8	6 229	12 443	15 931	1 162	171	14.7	74	41	29	214	
Manter city	642	8.7	112	1.1	7 072	14 148	14 297	218	13	6.0	—	7	2	28	
Maple Hill city	69	2.1	57	—	9 596	20 536	21 875	375	12	3.2	4	—	—	23	
Mapleton city	59	6.8	50	8.0	3 788	9 688	11 042	128	23	18.0	9	8	6	32	
Marion city	1 049	10.4	1 020	2.4	6 883	12 150	16 205	1 865	164	8.8	81	29	18	265	
Marquette city	297	8.8	276	0.7	6 275	10 380	16 172	589	93	15.8	24	24	18	115	
Marysville city	2 033	6.6	1 773	4.9	7 730	13 699	17 823	3 533	274	7.8	87	80	71	532	
Matfield Green city	37	18.9	38	18.4	7 438	16 250	18 750	74	5	6.8	2	—	—	7	
Mayetta city	157	6.4	128	—	4 785	12 500	15 865	291	23	7.9	6	11	9	63	
Mayfield city	77	—	74	4.1	5 659	13 250	13 750	130	6	4.6	6	—	—	6	
Meade city	992	8.6	941	2.0	6 138	12 826	16 543	1 717	184	10.7	37	42	30	249	
Medicine Lodge city	1 402	10.6	1 290	2.9	7 732	15 705	19 167	2 336	182	7.8	48	53	26	279	
Melvorn city	295	9.5	216	7.4	6 349	14 205	16 845	473	57	12.1	15	17	9	95	
Mento city	30	10.0	14	—	2 924	11 667	11 667	46	16	34.8	—	10	10	16	
Menden city	397	7.8	338	0.6	5 661	16 062	19 485	705	38	5.4	11	12	4	63	
Merriam city	7 617	5.6	6 816	2.9	9 818	21 976	25 734	10 702	478	4.5	53	136	83	753	
Milam city	93	2.2	72	15.3	4 688	18 068	18 864	145	36	24.8	5	18	9	47	
Mildred city	37	5.4	23	8.7	4 219	7 083	10 313	64	4	6.3	—	2	—	23	
Milford city	313	2.9	260	10.8	5 843	14 167	14 833	475	33	6.9	—	11	2	84	
Miltonvale city	263	12.5	297	3.6	5 404	9 440	13 194	578	74	12.8	29	15	11	155	
Minneapolis city	1 132	11.0	999	—	5 684	12 430	15 297	1 952	242	12.8	92	58	36	379	
Minneapolis city	393	4.3	360	1.7	5 869	14 338	16 810	657	93	14.2	34	19	15	139	
Mission city	6 256	5.3	5 732	2.3	10 918	20 141	24 185	8 614	220	2.6	23	30	30	351	
Mission Hills city	2 478	2.6	1 890	0.9	31 677	65 803	69 727	3 899	36	0.9	22	7	7	41	
Mission Woods city	150	1.3	110	1.8	20 759	39 190	42 249	232	14	6.0	2	8	8	14	
Moline city	271	12.2	266	5.3	5 659	10 968	14 107	517	61	11.8	29	10	4	93	
Montezuma city	385	2.9	349	0.6	7 547	13 712	15 288	467	65	9.7	18	19	18	111	
Moran city	356	6.7	320	2.5	5 744	10 761	15 789	606	53	8.7	20	12	8	78	
Morganville city	147	6.8	127	—	5 048	11 635	14 615	264	19	7.2	9	8	6	45	
Morland city	129	3.9	120	1.7	5 407	10 577	14 688	224	33	14.7	2	14	14	39	
Morrell city	183	15.8	140	5.0	5 636	9 783	13 333	332	53	16.0	17	11	2	80	
Morrowville city	98	9.1	98	3.1	5 389	10 446	12 222	175	31	17.7	18	4	4	36	
Moscow city	123	8.1	96	—	5 391	12 109	14 375	220	22	10.0	—	6	6	41	
Mound city	365	7.7	312	2.2	5 891	12 062	15 511	698	104	14.9	42	28	22	145	
Moundridge city	803	10.1	815	2.8	7 056	14 797	18 893	1 392	94	6.8	44	21	18	163	
Mound Valley city	201	14.4	172	8.7	4 893	11 250	15 500	368	58	15.8	14	11	11	81	
Mount Hope city	398	7.0	352	1.1	6 272	14 924	19 338	737	17	2.3	8	5	5	45	
Mulberry city	320	23.4	228	10.5	4 623	8 125	11 435	662	98	14.8	37	23	21	173	
Mullinville city	224	9.4	187	3.2	6 304	14 500	15 972	331	36	10.9	15	7	2	52	
Mulvane city	2 637	7.2	2 214	2.4	7 441	21 530	23 622	4 103	115	2.8	45	32	28	269	
Munden city	80	1.3	63	—	4 360	8 906	12 375	149	20	13.4	12	2	2	24	
Muscotah city	138	15.9	103	2.9	4 845	13 182	14 444	237	32	13.5	8	10	3	36	

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined							
	Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level				Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	
									Total	Percent	65 years and over	Related children		
												Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Naroka city	42	4.8	44	4.5	4 079	6 875	10 000	112	20	17.9	20	—	—	48
Nashville city	54	14.8	60	1.7	6 625	11 458	13 472	131	10	7.6	10	—	—	20
Natomo city	256	5.9	264	3.4	6 483	12 837	17 000	497	56	11.3	28	15	7	78
Neadesha city	1 808	7.1	1 485	7.4	5 817	11 978	15 050	3 311	402	12.1	167	73	33	625
Neashe Falls city	97	10.3	68	2.9	3 224	8 295	8 864	155	26	16.8	2	10	8	60
Neashe Rapids city	186	7.0	159	4.4	6 371	17 750	19 125	293	2	0.7	2	—	—	25
Ness City city	1 044	6.7	976	2.2	6 913	13 864	17 778	1 734	136	7.8	73	12	4	254
Netawaka city	123	2.4	107	3.7	4 889	14 821	17 083	224	32	14.3	8	14	11	55
New Albany city	37	24.3	32	—	10 592	11 250	17 917	71	5	7.0	2	—	—	9
New Cambria city	93	9.7	78	—	5 500	16 250	18 250	178	22	12.4	5	8	8	22
New Strawn city	275	9.5	221	—	7 855	18 229	21 750	464	14	3.0	8	—	—	27
Newton city	9 718	9.1	8 950	3.3	7 149	16 372	19 670	15 737	1 320	8.4	257	410	271	1 863
Nickerson city	755	9.8	652	5.5	5 678	14 509	16 130	1 292	113	8.7	29	32	25	172
Niataze city	40	45.0	35	5.7	4 379	9 792	11 250	101	21	20.8	10	6	3	23
Norcaton city	91	5.5	76	3.9	5 203	10 893	13 558	203	32	15.8	15	8	3	49
North Newton city	894	4.3	899	0.6	5 613	15 333	19 766	750	62	8.3	32	2	—	73
Norton city	1 868	9.3	1 853	2.6	6 780	12 992	17 523	3 237	400	12.4	173	65	41	496
Nortonville city	355	11.5	304	2.6	5 818	11 750	14 750	639	79	12.4	35	11	7	107
Norwich city	285	4.6	252	1.2	6 964	15 568	22 778	493	45	9.1	3	26	19	91
Oak Hill city	20	20.0	16	18.8	5 024	7 813	8 281	38	10	26.3	6	—	—	10
Oakley city	1 334	5.8	1 215	1.0	6 206	14 414	17 315	2 308	234	10.1	81	48	27	342
Oberlin city	1 270	6.3	1 307	1.1	6 781	13 906	17 609	2 270	205	9.0	77	49	45	300
Offerle city	135	11.1	112	—	4 836	12 500	16 058	257	42	16.3	9	10	10	63
Ogden city	1 216	5.5	985	4.5	4 365	9 489	9 219	1 794	374	20.8	10	142	62	316
Okecho city	24 094	5.6	21 035	3.5	7 922	22 458	24 602	35 939	1 898	5.3	202	734	464	2 628
Oliver city	37	16.2	25	—	3 869	11 875	13 542	66	7	10.6	—	2	—	10
Olmits city	86	11.6	79	—	4 958	10 461	11 750	142	13	9.2	5	6	6	24
Olpe city	255	10.2	223	5.4	5 884	14 083	17 727	469	74	15.8	32	24	21	95
Olsburg city	102	8.8	94	3.2	6 447	8 594	13 333	167	29	17.4	13	5	—	68
Onaga city	382	11.5	374	7.0	6 138	11 979	15 662	717	90	12.6	29	33	23	117
Onesida city	60	5.0	55	7.3	4 325	13 333	16 875	111	44	39.6	8	23	8	45
Osage City city	1 416	9.4	1 276	3.8	6 621	13 560	17 969	2 520	203	8.1	81	57	38	319
Osawatomie city	2 233	12.1	2 032	7.6	6 224	13 394	18 475	3 858	205	5.3	101	27	27	372
Osborne city	1 100	7.9	1 094	2.8	6 107	11 949	15 929	2 007	205	10.2	69	68	48	347
Oskaloosa city	568	10.9	508	4.1	6 409	14 659	18 317	991	65	6.6	10	29	14	156
Oswego city	1 211	11.1	1 069	7.4	6 025	11 733	15 201	2 166	286	13.2	108	74	50	433
Otis city	628	9.2	213	—	6 169	14 148	16 154	411	24	5.8	10	6	4	847
Ottawa city	6 521	9.4	5 923	5.1	6 229	12 842	17 795	10 381	1 227	11.8	222	404	289	1 487
Overbrook city	488	6.6	449	2.7	6 662	16 298	20 333	833	63	7.6	25	12	10	88
Overland Park city	56 399	4.8	48 775	2.3	10 623	26 407	29 200	81 268	2 313	2.8	229	628	447	3 212
Oxford city	249	5.9	267	2.3	7 847	16 618	20 878	1 081	57	5.3	35	11	10	108
Ozawie city	299	5.4	252	3.6	8 840	21 750	23 958	470	24	5.1	9	5	2	36
Palco city	186	9.7	158	2.9	8 115	16 458	19 722	321	29	9.0	13	6	5	36
Palmer city	78	12.8	68	2.9	6 077	10 972	12 722	145	19	13.1	10	2	2	26
Paola city	2 455	7.9	2 089	2.7	7 421	14 895	18 764	4 281	376	8.8	138	84	46	666
Paradise city	30	10.0	38	—	3 790	6 875	9 688	83	21	25.3	—	13	—	33
Park city	96	13.5	87	—	4 670	10 972	13 958	188	30	16.0	2	12	8	37
Parker city	151	12.6	135	8.9	5 701	8 942	16 375	265	62	23.4	18	21	19	75
Parkerville city	22	22.7	11	—	7 759	9 688	16 250	39	5	12.8	5	—	—	5
Parsons city	7 314	11.0	6 207	5.3	6 208	13 473	18 083	12 295	1 476	12.0	329	444	292	1 991
Partridge city	170	10.0	141	6.4	6 353	16 750	18 167	274	43	15.7	9	12	10	45
Pawnee Rock city	227	9.3	218	3.7	5 184	13 696	15 972	408	28	6.9	14	2	2	62
Pocico city	102	6.9	86	2.3	5 164	11 875	15 000	160	17	10.6	4	2	2	34
Peabody city	762	8.5	679	4.9	5 705	13 229	17 194	1 349	175	13.0	55	55	30	248
Penalosa city	24	8.3	29	—	7 018	7 500	17 083	32	8	25.0	8	—	—	8
Perry city	553	10.5	472	4.2	7 215	16 550	19 000	907	87	9.6	17	34	13	122
Peru city	162	14.2	139	—	4 827	10 357	12 083	292	34	11.6	19	5	3	103
Phillipsburg city	1 776	5.3	1 624	0.4	6 698	13 952	19 766	3 124	217	6.9	132	11	11	321
Pittsburg city	11 666	8.2	9 766	5.3	5 897	10 520	15 314	17 588	3 085	17.5	503	698	431	4 323
Plainville city	1 390	5.8	1 245	1.8	6 417	15 354	17 606	2 403	176	7.3	55	46	32	234
Pleasanton city	645	12.2	562	5.2	5 879	9 964	15 368	1 253	215	17.2	84	52	37	318
Plevna city	63	9.5	60	—	5 247	10 156	14 458	113	36	31.9	24	2	—	36
Pomona city	517	11.0	433	6.9	5 634	11 433	14 097	868	65	7.5	23	15	6	135
Portis city	80	16.3	85	—	5 048	9 167	10 673	175	30	17.1	11	3	3	42
Potwin city	350	9.7	298	1.0	6 911	15 391	18 571	574	51	8.9	14	20	18	57
Powhattan city	72	20.8	52	3.8	7 015	11 250	17 083	94	27	28.7	3	8	8	31
Prairie View city	66	6.1	80	—	5 254	12 500	14 038	138	9	6.5	5	—	—	29
Prairie Village city	16 509	3.8	14 528	2.5	12 752	26 243	29 838	24 644	654	2.7	55	183	122	925
Pratt city	4 112	8.4	3 714	2.6	7 347	15 362	18 574	6 697	641	9.6	164	150	100	874
Prescott city	127	17.3	124	8.1	5 858	9 900	11 250	265	57	21.5	13	26	21	83
Preston city	121	19.0	94	2.1	5 130	9 219	13 929	223	32	14.3	15	6	4	53
Pretty Prairie city	339	9.1	332	1.5	6 399	15 556	17 500	618	62	10.0	21	15	15	86
Princeton city	146	10.3	110	2.7	6 757	14 583	15 455	242	22	9.1	3	12	10	51
Protection city	376	3.2	368	3.0	6 546	14 375	16 250	656	49	7.5	17	13	13	62
Quemora city	233	9.9	180	10.6	4 654	9 850	14 375	409	43	10.5	20	2	2	111
Quinter city	487	8.0	496	0.8	6 464	11 798	15 703	914	73	8.0	41	9	1	127
Radium city	20	—	26	—	8 851	15 000	16 250	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ramona city	64	17.2	53	—	4 920	8 375	14 375	122	20	16.4	16	—	—	23
Randall city	79	13.9	68	—	5 877	10 769	11 964	153	23	15.0	11	6	6	38
Randolph city	72	5.6	73	4.1	6 432	13 542	15 625	129	14	10.9	6	3	3	23
Ransom city	236	6.4	252	2.0	8 145	15 398	17 946	413	16	3.9	5	2	2	24
Rantoul city	119	1.7	103	6.8	15 056	9 792	14 167	208	27	13.0	6	8	2	54
Raymond city	90	15.6	74	—	8 987	16 563	17 969	130	16	12.3	2	3	—	19

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined									
Total	Percent with o work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level					Related children		Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
								Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years			
141	11.3	115	7.0	5 892	13 158	15 156	247	20	8.1	12	2	2	34		
104	9.6	76	5.3	4 554	9 063	12 917	181	33	18.2	7	8	6	46		
134	8.2	95	5.3	4 846	8 125	11 087	230	68	29.6	23	20	13	83		
49	20.4	45	4.4	4 547	10 000	12 813	108	29	26.9	12	8	6	32		
77	10.4	85	3.5	5 105	8 229	13 750	198	40	20.2	8	20	14	58		
45	—	34	—	6 495	12 500	15 833	82	22	26.8	1	12	6	24		
253	7.9	224	2.2	5 356	12 222	16 786	471	69	14.6	11	28	24	83		
438	9.1	390	3.3	5 526	11 895	15 898	789	91	11.5	46	18	10	130		
169	10.7	143	6.3	5 274	11 696	15 481	320	23	7.2	16	—	—	54		
5 288	5.3	4 972	2.9	9 320	20 476	23 698	7 962	325	4.1	83	100	71	457		
253	13.8	232	2.6	5 474	12 452	18 333	424	50	11.8	17	11	8	83		
920	3.6	789	2.7	7 570	25 757	26 382	1 500	23	1.5	1	5	—	50		
71	12.7	61	4.9	6 192	15 313	16 875	118	6	5.1	6	—	—	11		
589	10.2	520	4.6	6 795	18 156	20 379	1 045	79	7.6	44	8	5	101		
148	6.1	147	1.4	6 704	17 188	20 583	215	18	8.4	8	3	—	25		
130	3.1	116	1.7	6 898	9 286	16 719	203	25	12.3	9	—	—	40		
3 226	8.4	2 977	2.9	8 273	25 259	18 948	5 316	360	6.8	122	123	85	612		
25	8.0	26	—	5 738	11 750	13 125	14	51	27.5	2	7	2	26		
1 185	5.5	1 131	3.2	6 741	13 034	16 667	2 116	190	9.0	87	42	38	309		
877	11.3	842	0.8	6 116	11 613	14 934	1 542	165	10.7	59	37	16	286		
196	6.6	175	10.9	4 155	10 391	11 875	317	35	11.0	6	9	5	68		
811	14.8	775	1.3	6 650	13 159	16 108	1 438	115	8.0	53	9	3	247		
53	889	758	3.2	6 547	17 419	19 368	1 548	81	5.2	19	24	19	137		
363	10.7	330	4.2	5 992	11 923	15 978	688	76	11.0	41	12	9	132		
26 731	7.5	24 074	3.7	7 418	15 869	19 385	40 777	3 408	8.4	503	953	569	4 736		
694	5.3	578	2.8	6 891	16 098	18 026	1 087	84	7.7	14	28	10	105		
61	24.6	52	15.4	4 708	8 864	10 313	113	19	16.8	7	—	—	33		
118	3.4	101	5.0	5 423	12 917	15 714	209	17	8.1	10	3	—	34		
297	13.5	221	6.3	5 084	11 563	15 682	504	80	15.9	21	21	18	104		
211	3.3	198	—	5 012	7 731	11 078	463	82	17.7	46	14	14	118		
101	14.9	83	—	4 018	14 375	15 000	218	35	16.1	10	14	14	39		
2 452	8.3	2 163	0.9	6 802	15 247	17 315	4 059	399	9.8	91	109	50	540		
33	—	26	7.7	4 818	12 321	12 750	56	2	3.6	2	—	—	19		
408	8.6	330	9.1	5 359	13 700	16 333	679	117	17.2	12	49	28	139		
791	11.8	757	3.7	7 107	11 271	15 266	1 505	156	10.4	62	18	6	284		
853	7.2	781	2.0	6 751	17 115	19 883	1 385	59	4.3	18	11	6	95		
140	7.1	130	3.8	5 111	11 187	14 271	268	30	11.2	13	4	—	79		
1 280	8.1	1 140	3.2	5 904	11 875	14 885	2 259	242	10.7	106	54	39	373		
57	15.8	41	—	3 881	7 875	7 750	125	43	34.4	8	20	20	45		
239	20.5	193	7.8	6 382	10 662	15 000	462	60	13.0	16	16	8	93		
50	8.0	53	—	7 797	18 750	16 875	93	13	14.0	2	6	—	17		
171	12.3	163	2.5	6 031	12 083	16 250	268	21	7.8	9	5	—	42		
55	12.1	515	1.9	5 553	12 083	15 323	955	155	16.2	33	33	19	221		
20 173	5.2	17 477	2.5	9 224	24 183	27 461	29 506	1 144	3.9	85	405	318	1 591		
830	8.1	702	2.6	6 991	22 143	23 895	1 350	55	4.1	17	18	12	79		
65	10.8	65	6.2	6 923	9 821	11 563	108	8	7.4	1	2	—	14		
1 200	9.3	1 166	2.9	6 332	11 763	15 946	2 152	214	9.9	101	38	28	353		
102	10.8	90	5.6	6 477	16 544	17 206	175	6	3.4	6	—	—	6		
81	27.2	51	—	4 415	17 500	18 646	172	29	16.9	4	11	11	42		
578	8.5	526	3.6	5 887	14 414	17 821	1 018	127	12.5	38	36	29	186		
222	10.8	195	1.0	6 368	13 250	20 333	386	27	7.0	25	—	—	47		
1 313	12.4	1 159	3.1	6 507	13 785	17 500	2 164	240	11.1	75	72	42	391		
393	7.4	313	—	5 581	14 485	17 578	691	113	16.4	27	34	28	171		
29	31.0	29	6.9	6 781	15 833	15 625	42	2	4.8	2	—	—	2		
58	10.3	53	3.8	8 755	17 750	24 107	88	3	3.4	3	—	—	6		
1 177	6.5	1 012	3.0	5 997	18 488	19 710	1 960	146	7.4	23	59	37	208		
712	11.8	682	1.2	6 419	11 071	14 449	1 356	192	14.2	65	57	47	254		
70	8.6	71	12.7	4 615	9 125	10 000	146	18	12.3	8	3	—	57		
1 464	6.1	1 396	4.7	6 441	14 500	17 739	1 883	211	11.2	66	61	48	294		
968	9.7	925	1.4	6 569	12 569	16 568	1 774	139	7.8	61	29	23	238		
373	11.5	300	8.0	5 348	12 396	15 370	657	105	16.0	47	22	19	133		
832	4.0	742	2.7	6 268	16 544	18 306	1 282	112	8.7	12	39	27	207		
16	9.2	150	2.7	7 029	11 429	11 908	246	56	22.8	11	11	5	67		
49	12.2	45	8.6	5 375	7 813	15 833	89	26	29.2	12	4	—	28		
22	—	26	—	3 907	5 833	8 750	48	14	29.2	6	4	—	19		
210	3.8	183	3.8	4 982	10 104	12 667	379	59	15.6	17	21	11	105		
185	6.5	158	1.3	5 506	11 111	14 167	357	46	12.9	17	17	14	83		
931	7.5	902	1.1	6 410	12 719	17 386	1 595	121	7.6	34	24	16	204		
72	12.5	60	8.3	7 448	15 556	17 000	121	17	14.0	6	5	—	7		
159	6.3	145	1.4	4 885	7 292	15 167	324	64	19.8	39	7	5	79		
268	11.9	233	4.3	4 899	12 279	16 420	520	66	12.7	23	20	18	93		
79	20.3	69	—	7 397	15 000	15 500	107	9	8.4	—	3	3	9		
185	3.2	187	—	5 143	13 000	18 750	367	43	11.7	9	16	16	61		
1 130	9.6	953	5.1	6 609	17 074	20 056	1 852	144	7.8	32	57	39	198		
72 213	8.5	64 494	4.8	7 762	16 045	20 141	110 721	10 331	9.3	1 525	3 476	2 200	14 686		
203	21.7	174	5.2	4 945	9 444	13 092	413	55	13.3	28	5	—	96		
827	7.0	680	3.8	6 279	18 306	19 881	1 332	68	5.1	6	29	17	130		
115	24.3	59	—	3 947	6 080	7 917	192	64	33.3	13	22	18	84		
588	6.8	564	1.2	7 075	17 500	19 961	924	70	7.6	18	27	22	120		
699	10.0	577	4.2	5 477	11 536	16 411	1 237	168	13.6	74	45	36	241		
265	19.2	206	4.4	6 164	10 898	15 729	477	61	12.8	26	6	—	103		
154	22.1	120	1.7	5 777	8 833	13 750	289	36	12.5	13	10	8	70		
498	8.8	401	4.0	5 856	16 563	17 798	887	62	7.0	9	19	3	119		
2 979	5.3	2 549	1.5	7 596	18 553	20 342	4 553	360	7.2	36	150	87	511		

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined							
Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level
								Total	Percent	65 years and over	Related children		
											Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
158	12.0	145	5.5	5 521	10 147	13 409	336	40	11.9	22	11	7	73
2 062	9.0	148	—	6 914	13 854	17 292	281	37	13.2	16	6	3	34
196	3.9	1 835	2.7	7 510	20 696	22 151	3 205	213	6.6	27	98	82	408
598	7.0	552	3.8	6 778	13 257	18 750	5	75	6.7	51	5	2	123
71	—	79	2.5	7 170	11 161	15 536	197	20	16.2	7	4	—	4
749	8.9	620	2.4	5 572	15 556	16 942	1 263	117	9.3	36	36	31	179
49	4.1	42	16.7	5 063	12 750	14 000	86	8	9.3	3	1	1	20
122	8.2	96	2.1	6 727	19 375	20 714	198	8	4.0	4	—	—	12
99	19.2	71	7.0	4 440	10 000	11 667	171	22	12.9	9	—	—	55
1 288	8.6	1 245	1.0	6 717	13 438	17 205	2 313	191	8.3	89	30	16	322
435	9.7	374	4.8	5 787	13 676	15 437	762	97	12.7	16	41	16	162
44	15.9	37	—	6 419	12 708	15 000	78	15	19.2	6	2	2	27
26	11.5	17	—	3 865	6 250	12 500	32	6	18.8	3	—	—	6
53	3.8	41	4.9	5 598	12 321	15 357	77	13	16.9	—	6	4	21
165	13.9	121	5.8	3 930	6 500	13 438	294	69	23.5	19	11	8	92
165	3.6	175	5.1	6 697	14 479	16 667	290	9	3.1	—	5	5	23
1 801	7.9	1 569	7.1	6 382	15 074	17 703	3 080	319	10.4	64	101	39	354
738	5.7	756	6.6	6 638	11 523	16 122	1 427	178	12.5	56	52	34	258
388	11.1	341	6.2	6 729	12 833	14 950	603	54	9.0	18	7	7	110
794	6.7	658	7.3	5 639	14 100	17 094	1 370	135	9.9	36	36	23	192
331	5.7	301	1.0	5 622	12 847	16 016	624	89	14.3	26	39	25	122
24	8.3	19	10.5	6 040	15 417	16 458	51	—	—	—	—	—	4
4 785	10.1	306	8.8	4 634	9 550	12 731	700	142	20.3	37	48	35	177
923	8.5	4 315	3.8	5 456	15 456	19 868	8 113	576	7.1	203	147	121	846
123	10.6	817	4.0	6 594	17 083	21 214	1 563	76	4.9	43	11	7	101
123	10.6	95	8.4	5 638	11 000	17 679	220	20	9.1	13	—	—	41
325	14.2	310	3.9	6 770	14 167	17 895	545	51	9.4	14	11	2	57
121	12.4	129	8.5	6 709	11 875	19 500	198	17	8.6	11	—	—	28
642	3.0	551	1.5	5 666	13 958	15 682	1 062	73	6.9	15	16	11	147
1 049	3.1	927	1.7	9 935	22 250	25 738	1 735	105	6.1	28	34	28	128
295	0.7	241	3.3	12 909	30 673	33 975	466	13	2.8	2	6	6	26
179	16.8	145	3.4	6 528	9 716	16 667	366	49	13.4	24	11	6	68
46	21.7	45	4.4	7 234	15 938	26 250	89	14	15.7	2	8	8	16
266	9.4	218	5.0	4 867	10 511	13 421	524	89	17.0	15	33	24	114
141	15.6	110	16.4	3 892	12 143	16 023	247	62	25.1	5	29	24	72
408	4.4	370	3.5	6 933	18 125	21 786	670	47	7.0	14	15	15	60
537	10.2	310	5.1	5 013	10 000	12 813	248	45	18.1	8	15	8	93
183 683	8.0	160 331	3.9	8 156	17 214	20 893	274 897	27 984	10.2	3 273	10 360	7 054	39 020
78	9.0	69	4.3	5 265	12 813	16 875	129	21	16.3	6	3	3	26
201	11.4	138	2.9	4 708	10 987	12 625	362	65	18.0	17	15	13	107
35	5.7	34	—	4 234	9 792	12 083	84	4	4.8	4	—	—	15
58	—	57	—	37 102	75 000+	75 000+	104	3	2.9	—	—	—	3
48	6.3	41	—	6 424	12 361	14 688	92	2	2.2	2	—	—	9
81	13.6	90	3.3	5 554	10 455	12 045	186	10	5.4	9	—	—	30
486	11.3	475	2.3	5 318	12 372	14 566	928	129	13.9	55	34	25	178
280	7.5	237	3.8	5 414	11 071	15 208	474	59	12.4	14	16	15	98
90	6.7	81	—	5 929	18 750	19 688	149	16	10.7	9	5	5	29
6 313	6.3	5 689	2.0	7 276	13 509	18 004	9 871	883	8.9	239	238	181	1 344
142	6.3	123	0.8	3 845	9 464	11 477	260	85	32.7	9	38	34	89
100	7.0	81	1.2	7 260	11 364	17 500	168	11	6.5	8	—	—	36
84	19.0	91	—	6 030	8 187	10 625	166	22	13.3	12	—	—	44
1 034	13.4	886	5.1	5 591	10 463	13 575	1 909	220	11.5	79	43	30	371
78	10.3	47	—	4 851	11 250	15 250	147	18	12.2	7	6	4	23
96	4.2	70	1.4	5 227	8 958	16 000	175	22	12.6	10	7	7	38

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units						
	Percent with—									Percent with—					Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bedrooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available					
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
Total	Total									Total			With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
950 511	22.7	33.6	9.7	86.8	79.1	86.4	78.4	97.6	51.2	872 239	24.0	92.9	330 106	219		
171 159	27.7	16.2	14.0	99.0	90.2	96.6	83.7	98.7	57.5	160 319	24.1	93.5	394 127	269		
25 491	34.1	24.2	21.7	93.6	87.5	92.9	80.1	97.4	45.9	23 817	38.0	91.6	372 113	245		
76 088	24.7	28.2	13.9	94.9	81.0	91.9	81.3	98.3	50.9	69 729	23.2	92.1	341 111	220		
162 739	23.0	19.9	13.3	87.7	88.1	92.5	86.5	99.0	46.8	153 831	27.9	93.1	325 109	243		
6 760	19.6	52.9	3.7	88.6	74.0	68.8	62.8	95.1	48.7	5 997	20.5	89.7	268 92	171		
115	12.2	63.5	1.7	72.2	1.7	55.7	47.0	87.8	60.0	100	20.0	98.0	269 100	225		
140	18.6	61.4	—	42.9	—	37.9	35.7	82.9	57.9	111	15.3	100.0	288 175	165		
63	14.3	55.6	—	9.5	—	44.4	49.2	92.1	76.2	49	18.4	100.0	550 —	—		
513	33.7	35.3	0.4	88.3	59.8	77.0	71.9	97.1	58.7	471	21.4	96.8	297 95	165		
299	11.0	70.2	0.7	62.2	36.5	33.8	31.1	81.9	42.1	205	14.6	92.7	188 91	143		
68	27.9	42.6	4.4	67.6	4.4	60.3	42.6	77.9	54.4	61	11.5	100.0	163 —	225		
109	26.6	56.9	—	60.6	9.2	68.8	65.1	92.7	67.9	97	10.3	93.8	375 128	178		
361	32.1	40.2	0.8	75.1	20.2	70.4	65.7	87.5	61.8	322	25.8	97.2	390 78	164		
114	24.6	64.9	—	71.1	33.3	53.5	54.4	93.0	39.5	105	10.5	98.1	213 94	140		
441	21.8	56.9	6.8	86.6	63.3	58.0	58.3	91.4	43.8	379	16.6	95.0	305 97	152		
157	18.5	45.2	4.5	34.9	10.2	49.7	35.0	84.7	38.2	122	22.1	95.1	225 110	70		
127	17.3	62.2	1.6	43.3	1.6	42.5	44.9	89.8	67.7	109	5.5	98.2	475 138	225		
3 577	17.1	57.7	2.1	82.2	54.0	63.4	58.2	95.1	53.4	3 317	14.1	92.0	270 96	158		
67	11.9	68.7	—	76.1	—	31.3	38.8	97.0	58.2	65	—	96.9	—	200		
147	18.4	49.0	—	70.7	13.6	55.1	45.6	90.5	69.4	140	10.7	92.1	425 125	263		
85	22.4	68.2	—	32.9	8.2	44.7	40.0	77.6	68.2	80	20.0	97.5	263 113	189		
105	9.5	63.8	1.9	60.0	3.8	54.3	45.7	90.5	65.7	96	13.5	95.8	238 97	185		
172	25.0	51.2	—	40.1	10.5	66.3	59.9	98.3	65.7	167	12.0	99.4	304 121	195		
49	—	67.3	—	49.0	—	16.3	53.1	79.6	57.1	40	12.5	95.0	265 63	—		
289	14.9	61.2	0.7	96.5	76.8	52.6	67.1	97.2	54.7	265	19.6	93.6	231 67	179		
105	21.0	69.5	—	81.0	—	61.0	46.7	96.2	61.9	97	3.1	97.9	325 134	185		
168	23.2	60.7	2.4	68.5	11.3	45.8	57.7	93.5	65.5	163	7.4	89.6	413 126	160		
181	9.4	74.6	1.1	77.9	11.6	47.5	49.7	85.6	61.3	151	10.6	94.0	300 135	143		
65	21.5	56.9	—	6.2	3.1	47.7	32.3	89.2	84.6	62	6.5	95.2	225 138	—		
205	6.3	82.9	—	80.0	72.2	57.6	48.3	93.2	69.8	187	5.9	92.0	302 87	185		
92	29.3	52.2	—	53.3	7.6	50.0	46.7	89.1	57.6	85	17.6	76.5	265 78	—		
141	22.7	57.4	1.4	73.8	3.5	55.3	58.9	94.3	46.1	132	22.0	96.2	265 81	120		
177	16.9	67.8	1.1	75.1	2.3	55.9	64.4	94.9	68.9	169	15.4	95.5	200 88	250		
6 903	15.7	54.6	7.1	82.1	68.1	85.4	63.5	95.7	48.6	6 225	17.8	87.8	283 111	166		
461	19.5	56.2	1.3	61.2	55.5	79.8	55.7	97.0	55.1	408	14.2	90.4	289 113	167		
256	21.1	46.5	1.6	28.9	2.7	80.9	43.0	92.6	60.2	231	13.0	93.9	321 144	120		
288	15.6	72.2	0.7	36.1	2.8	72.2	45.1	91.0	54.9	257	14.0	93.4	208 90	128		
129	7.8	74.4	—	36.4	1.6	65.1	58.1	94.6	70.5	114	10.5	92.1	275 106	160		
363	19.3	61.4	—	44.4	41.6	66.7	49.6	92.8	60.6	313	10.2	93.9	275 83	196		
282	24.8	55.7	—	33.3	—	67.0	44.3	87.9	61.3	254	16.1	98.8	233 117	205		
666	32.4	33.0	0.6	80.6	14.9	88.0	74.2	97.9	52.7	593	19.1	97.3	363 126	218		
185	18.4	42.7	—	51.4	2.7	74.1	43.2	84.9	55.1	154	8.4	94.2	280 129	263		
2 899	11.6	49.5	4.1	79.5	71.0	76.9	80.4	96.8	52.7	2 628	15.5	94.0	249 94	152		
17	15.3	40.0	—	13.3	—	53.3	73.3	86.7	60.0	13	—	100.0	—	—		
15	—	64.7	—	—	—	58.8	52.9	82.4	76.5	12	—	100.0	—	—		
33	27.3	48.5	—	36.4	9.1	69.7	78.8	93.9	63.6	31	32.3	100.0	—	100		
58	10.3	60.3	3.4	8.6	8.6	74.1	82.8	93.1	48.3	44	22.7	100.0	—	94		
186	3.2	48.9	2.2	87.6	69.9	71.0	80.6	98.4	57.0	167	9.6	95.8	218 78	131		
131	5.3	55.7	2.1	83.2	5.3	73.3	74.0	94.7	64.1	108	7.4	100.0	206 96	115		
716	10.1	48.2	2.4	96.1	93.0	86.6	87.6	99.0	51.8	638	14.6	90.8	247 99	160		
51	15.7	74.5	5.9	5.9	9.8	56.9	54.9	78.4	78.4	42	4.8	100.0	300 65	90		
20	20.0	65.0	—	—	—	25.0	85.0	85.0	45.0	17	—	100.0	—	—		
1 186	15.0	38.6	7.6	92.9	89.1	84.9	84.2	98.5	49.6	1 147	18.0	92.7	255 96	139		
33	12.1	57.6	—	60.6	27.3	69.7	66.7	87.9	39.4	29	27.6	100.0	—	113		
19	26.3	63.2	—	47.4	15.8	36.8	89.5	100.0	36.8	19	52.6	100.0	275 —	—		
21	14.3	42.9	—	71.4	23.8	76.2	100.0	100.0	71.4	19	31.6	100.0	—	—		
11	—	9.1	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.9	10	40.0	100.0	—	—		
181	14.4	71.3	—	65.2	60.2	57.5	72.4	97.8	61.1	169	7.7	98.2	254 87	156		
92	—	96.7	—	—	—	12.0	32.6	79.3	34.8	61	—	96.7	175 67	—		
28	14.3	46.4	—	—	—	67.9	64.3	92.9	57.1	14	—	100.0	—	—		
101	3.0	76.2	—	59.4	59.4	63.4	69.3	96.0	53.5	88	22.7	96.6	263 126	200		
12 806	20.7	34.2	3.5	81.1	79.9	89.3	83.3	98.3	48.8	11 797	21.4	94.6	309 98	208		
31	6.5	87.1	—	19.4	—	64.5	93.5	87.1	74.2	29	—	100.0	—	—		
66	—	80.3	—	84.8	—	77.3	81.8	84.8	74.2	60	13.3	93.3	—	100		
187	35.8	40.6	—	1.1	1.6	82.9	82.4	96.8	72.2	171	22.2	98.2	323 119	281		
138	6.5	64.5	—	1.4	—	41.3	51.4	92.8	60.1	119	6.7	89.1	—	70		
61	29.5	59.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	85.2	70.5	96.7	85.2	55	14.5	100.0	413 138	275		
37	5.4	67.6	—	40.5	2.7	59.5	78.4	100.0	67.6	32	18.8	100.0	—	—		
136	19.9	52.9	—	—	—	66.9	85.3	97.1	58.1	128	21.1	96.1	475 95	193		
51	9.8	70.6	—	—	—	47.1	35.3	88.2	74.5	46	13.0	100.0	550 104	—		
70	10.0	80.0	—	94.3	—	84.3	81.4	87.1	61.4	65	9.2	93.8	225 95	90		
48	25.0	62.5	—	31.3	—	45.8	47.9	85.4	70.8	42	2.4	100.0	475 —	—		
679	50.8	18.4	0.1	34.8	22.4	90.3	88.4	99.3	57.7	631	27.9	98.1	385 118	223		
386	10.4	53.4	0.8	85.8	84.2	79.8	83.7	100.0	57.8	356	9.8	92.7	230 87	155		
127	21.3	45.7	—	1.6	1.6	85.0	84.3	98.4	68.5	119	9.2	100.0	425 88	135		
127	38.6	31.5	—	4.7	1.6	75.6	80.3	98.4	65.4	114	27.2	98.2	400 125	215		
66	6.1	59.1	—	6.1	—	89.4	83.3	100.0	84.8	62	17.7	100.0	—	113		
50	20.0	52.0	—	38.0	—	84.0	78.0	90.0	62.0	50	4.0	100.0	750+ 138	166		

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Barton County—Con.

Pawnee Rock township	223	9.4	63.2	-	2.2	75.3	77.6	65.9	97.8	57.4	197	12.2	93.9	286	89	202	
South Bend township	287	36.6	28.9	-	2.1	-	81.2	80.8	98.3	55.1	255	19.2	100.0	341	67	165	
South Homestead township	182	43.4	42.3	-	58.8	2.2	81.3	72.5	89.0	57.7	163	17.8	96.9	386	98	307	
Union township	64	-	73.4	-	78.1	31.3	70.3	75.0	78.1	60.9	61	6.6	96.7	325	96	-	
Walnut township	224	17.4	45.5	0.4	71.0	41.1	68.8	74.1	92.9	46.0	195	12.3	99.0	272	91	170	
Wheatland township	34	8.8	58.8	-	94.1	-	94.1	82.4	100.0	58.8	32	21.9	100.0	-	-	...	
Bourbon County	7	18.4	57.8	5.1	89.7	61.6	66.9	62.8	95.3	43.0	6	388	21.2	88.8	277	96	154
Drywood township	190	17.4	67.9	-	34.7	-	37.9	40.5	75.8	52.1	156	16.7	95.5	271	81	275	
Franklin township	157	17.8	56.1	1.3	49.0	5.1	39.5	38.9	81.5	49.7	127	19.7	94.5	275	-	225	
Freedom township	203	18.2	67.5	-	81.3	1.0	45.3	42.4	93.6	53.7	176	25.0	89.2	262	89	130	
Marian township	557	29.1	51.2	6.3	85.5	63.2	58.2	56.0	95.5	51.2	494	17.8	91.3	265	99	126	
Marmaton township	313	22.4	61.3	1.9	79.2	3.2	42.8	52.4	91.7	56.9	279	18.6	95.0	238	98	165	
Mill Creek township	211	24.2	58.3	-	79.1	-	48.9	46.9	90.5	58.8	174	19.0	98.9	206	113	189	
Osgo township	158	12.7	57.0	-	79.7	1.3	48.1	56.3	98.7	51.9	136	23.5	94.9	225	-	275	
Pawnee township	143	13.3	60.8	-	69.2	1.4	38.5	32.2	79.0	46.9	122	16.4	94.3	175	106	225	
Scott township	835	41.6	33.1	0.2	89.3	10.8	75.4	69.8	96.0	59.4	738	21.4	98.8	361	129	195	
Timberhill township	144	11.8	59.7	-	53.5	-	38.9	41.7	78.5	52.1	116	15.5	98.3	242	82	145	
Walnut township	93	20.4	61.3	-	39.8	4.3	40.9	49.5	86.0	59.1	76	7.9	97.4	-	69	-	
Brown County	5	15.0	64.9	3.9	71.6	63.3	77.1	60.1	95.8	58.3	4	612	16.9	91.6	236	98	148
Augusta township	187	5.9	82.4	1.1	66.8	4.3	70.6	50.3	93.0	59.9	167	12.6	98.2	190	80	200	
Hiawatha township	347	23.6	57.1	7.2	39.5	20.7	77.8	66.9	94.5	59.7	307	22.5	96.4	380	123	177	
Irving township	128	14.8	78.9	-	1.6	1.6	64.8	61.7	97.7	71.1	109	8.3	98.2	250	-	135	
Mission township	303	18.8	65.0	1.7	13.9	4.0	68.6	50.5	91.4	62.7	259	17.8	97.7	208	87	144	
Morrill township	255	5.5	78.8	-	62.0	56.9	80.4	63.1	97.3	78.0	229	10.5	95.6	245	83	107	
Padonia township	131	12.2	75.6	-	23.7	-	67.2	55.7	93.1	66.4	111	14.4	100.0	269	80	128	
Powhattan township	699	35.1	56.9	-	53.4	25.6	69.0	68.2	98.9	72.7	632	19.9	97.7	180	108	165	
Robinson township	253	10.3	76.3	-	51.4	50.2	70.8	56.5	95.5	54.5	228	18.0	97.7	180	94	140	
Walnut township	321	10.9	74.5	1.2	37.7	39.3	76.3	48.9	92.5	72.3	288	12.2	95.8	263	92	182	
Washington township	254	15.7	69.3	-	62.6	61.0	79.1	71.7	96.5	65.4	230	12.6	91.3	214	84	153	
Butler County	17	23.0	31.6	4.7	73.3	70.1	83.2	80.2	98.5	53.5	16	087	21.3	94.7	339	107	198
Augusta township	420	34.8	24.3	13.1	21.4	77.9	79.7	75.7	98.1	54.0	330	25.6	94.9	350	107	153	
Benton township	467	39.0	27.2	-	46.7	45.4	82.2	85.2	98.1	70.7	455	18.0	96.3	472	92	262	
Bloomington township	113	23.0	50.4	-	3.3	3.5	54.9	57.5	97.3	56.6	107	13.1	100.0	450	95	135	
Bruno township	1 942	42.1	8.3	6.0	40.8	63.4	92.2	86.8	99.7	60.1	1 801	25.4	98.7	422	119	257	
Chelsea township	39	-	66.7	-	-	-	56.4	66.7	94.9	66.7	39	-	100.0	325	88	213	
Clay township	46	21.7	41.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	56.5	54.3	100.0	87.0	37	10.8	100.0	-	113	-	
Clifford township	89	11.2	66.3	-	85	-	70.8	69.7	96.6	62.9	83	15.7	100.0	329	71	135	
Douglass township	699	27.0	39.8	-	83.6	82.0	80.1	80.7	98.9	54.2	657	18.7	93.9	278	100	200	
El Dorado township	940	15.5	41.0	0.7	87.6	69.7	90.4	79.7	99.8	49.8	899	19.8	96.0	303	110	223	
Fairmount township	160	20.6	49.4	-	51.9	42.5	80.6	65.6	97.5	81.3	146	13.7	100.0	302	94	208	
Fairview township	133	32.3	36.1	-	24.8	2.3	64.7	66.9	100.0	57.9	129	24.0	97.7	217	138	233	
Glencoe township	116	24.1	52.6	-	5.2	-	53.4	59.5	89.7	45.7	86	17.4	96.5	288	97	269	
Hickory township	43	9.3	60.6	-	-	-	32.6	67.4	95.3	74.4	41	17.1	100.0	-	-	135	
Lincoln township	83	27.7	48.2	4.8	6.6	4.8	71.1	61.4	100.0	75.9	81	13.6	100.0	375	100	200	
Little Walnut township	364	19.5	54.1	1.1	80.8	77.2	67.0	69.2	97.8	46.2	329	20.1	93.3	283	88	143	
Logan township	44	15.9	70.5	-	4.5	9.1	43.2	43.2	100.0	52.3	42	23.8	100.0	325	-	90	
Milton township	371	20.8	59.0	2.2	68.7	67.1	86.5	82.5	100.0	65.8	358	12.6	95.5	345	101	217	
Murdock township	96	34.4	52.1	-	19.8	2.1	75.0	78.1	99.0	78.1	94	18.1	100.0	442	225	313	
Pleasant township	954	62.5	7.3	1.2	46.5	43.4	91.8	91.1	99.5	75.1	896	26.6	99.6	489	134	292	
Plum Grove township	303	8.9	58.4	-	79.5	77.6	72.9	80.2	98.3	50.8	290	15.9	92.4	233	93	177	
Prospect township	356	25.8	21.6	2.8	78.9	77.6	72.9	79.8	96.6	59.3	333	19.2	97.6	350	111	194	
Richland township	325	29.5	31.7	-	42.2	33.5	73.8	73.2	95.1	57.5	306	21.2	99.3	350	102	241	
Rock Creek township	91	20.9	52.7	-	6.6	6.6	67.0	69.2	97.8	72.5	85	29.4	100.0	238	113	-	
Rosalie township	181	30.4	47.5	2.8	72.9	34.8	65.7	63.5	95.0	61.3	166	20.5	94.6	300	136	209	
Spring township	368	22.0	25.0	0.5	51.6	1.6	76.6	72.6	98.9	57.3	358	17.3	98.6	350	112	229	
Sycamore township	194	13.4	66.5	-	45.9	44.8	58.8	34.5	98.5	72.7	119	12.6	93.3	236	91	175	
Towanda township	690	26.5	21.6	0.6	75.2	67.1	89.1	81.6	99.3	58.0	652	14.6	97.9	272	108	207	
Union township	103	9.7	73.8	-	70.9	78.6	35.9	60.2	97.1	35.0	88	10.2	93.2	250	118	113	
Walnut township	167	34.7	35.9	1.2	8.4	3.0	65.3	59.3	97.0	55.1	156	10.9	100.0	354	138	-	
Chase County	1	14.5	64.0	3.0	65.1	50.4	59.5	62.3	96.1	52.1	1	303	14.4	92.5	255	99	167
Bozard township	55	7.3	76.4	10.9	10.9	10.9	61.8	50.9	85.5	72.7	45	24.4	100.0	225	63	-	
Cedar township	69	14.5	78.3	-	2.9	2.9	42.0	47.8	94.2	68.1	60	16.7	100.0	-	138	-	
Cottawood township	117	13.7	73.5	5.1	27.4	5.1	44.4	60.7	99.1	61.5	102	14.7	93.1	308	75	-	
Diamond Creek township	127	10.2	78.7	-	33.9	3.1	44.9	54.3	87.4	67.7	111	12.6	100.0	214	69	160	
Falls township	522	12.1	60.0	4.2	84.5	82.0	67.2	67.8	98.7	44.3	482	11.5	92.4	273	96	166	
Homestead township	32	6.3	75.0	-	-	-	56.3	37.5	96.9	87.5	31	-	93.5	-	-	...	
Matfield township	101	5.0	75.2	5.9	65.3	5.9	42.6	51.5	93.1	52.5	76	11.8	96.1	142	123	-	
Strong township	336	21.7	56.5	1.2	94.0	86.6	67.3	66.7	96.7	42.9	307	19.9	88.3	250	100	170	
Toledo township	114	23.7	50.9	-	46.5	-	58.8	65.8	98.2	57.9	109	12.8	98.2	350	122	178	
Chautauque County	2	13.1	59.6	0.7	68.2	50.2	51.3	61.2	93.6	43.8	2	034	15.7	94.0	215	82	145
Bellefonte township	379	18.2	59.6	-	65.7	5.0	39.6	46.2	90.2	36.1	312	15.1	96.2	190	71	130	
Caneville township	41	19.5	63.4	-	9.8	-	22.0	70.7	97.6	61.0	34	5.9	100.0	-	-	...	
Center township	45	8.9	51.1	-	1.4	-	22.2	88.6	75.6	40.0	67	-	87.5	-	-	...	
Harrison township	72	1.4	90.3	-	1.4	-	36.1	63.9	91.7	65.3	64	31	100.0	-	60	175	
Hendricks township	116	16.4															

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Chautauqua County—Con.																
Summit township.....	66	21.2	66.7	—	13.6	10.6	51.5	65.2	97.0	43.9	53	7.5	98.1	475	175	...
Washington township.....	53	24.5	43.4	—	—	—	58.5	60.4	88.7	69.8	47	6.4	100.0	—	—	—
Cherokee County	9 289	16.2	50.8	1.8	88.6	59.5	59.5	61.2	95.7	45.0	8 550	17.3	90.5	236	84	144
Cherokee township.....	153	17.6	64.1	2.0	90.2	3.3	43.1	48.9	99.0	49.0	129	26.4	95.3	293	104	183
Crawford township.....	211	28.9	42.2	—	72.5	3.8	55.0	62.1	92.9	56.9	200	10.5	97.0	306	125	185
Garden township.....	886	27.5	27.3	0.2	42.9	30.4	67.0	67.8	96.8	54.4	845	16.3	97.6	271	95	170
Lola township.....	173	9.8	64.2	—	66.5	4.6	43.9	54.9	87.9	51.4	157	10.2	95.5	255	92	135
Lowell township.....	200	30.0	32.0	1.5	67.5	6.5	58.5	63.5	92.0	49.0	188	12.8	96.3	289	98	178
Lyon township.....	250	9.6	57.6	—	80.0	32.8	43.2	49.6	95.2	48.4	228	10.1	97.4	139	74	117
Mineral township.....	117	14.5	68.4	—	84.6	3.4	30.8	49.6	89.7	36.8	110	10.0	87.3	167	90	178
Neascho township.....	136	25.7	40.4	—	41.9	—	39.0	68.4	89.0	55.1	128	13.3	92.2	275	92	135
Pleasant View township.....	228	24.1	39.5	—	88.6	3.5	52.2	55.7	93.4	48.7	207	22.7	94.2	292	120	168
Ross township	411	11.7	66.2	0.5	91.2	4.6	41.4	54.0	93.2	37.7	372	7.3	91.1	232	87	115
Solanomaca township.....	219	18.7	55.3	0.9	88.6	7.3	62.1	69.9	96.8	57.5	209	12.4	97.1	350	92	155
Shawnee township.....	190	27.4	39.5	1.1	79.5	2.1	43.7	54.2	92.1	50.5	173	8.7	94.2	242	68	111
Sheridan township.....	126	11.1	61.9	—	69.0	—	46.0	55.6	85.7	61.9	113	9.7	98.2	208	109	225
Spring Valley township.....	306	33.0	37.6	0.7	91.8	6.9	56.5	65.7	93.8	58.2	292	19.9	97.6	279	102	225
Cheyenne County	1 772	11.8	56.4	2.0	64.2	62.4	78.0	62.5	96.8	55.5	1 516	11.9	93.9	223	91	125
Benkelman township.....	35	17.1	57.1	5.7	5.7	60.0	54.3	88.6	71.4	26	26	26.9	100.0	—	—	275
Bird City township.....	512	5.9	61.3	0.6	60.9	58.2	80.1	56.4	94.9	57.4	405	12.6	92.8	189	95	—
Calhoun township.....	39	—	71.8	—	—	—	56.4	48.7	79.5	46.2	29	13.8	100.0	—	—	—
Cherry Creek township.....	49	6.1	69.4	—	6.1	6.1	55.1	42.9	98.0	83.7	39	5.1	100.0	—	—	160
Cleveland Run township.....	35	11.4	57.1	—	—	—	71.4	62.9	88.6	85.7	29	—	100.0	—	—	—
Joqui township.....	26	26.9	65.4	—	—	—	80.8	57.7	100.0	73.1	23	—	100.0	—	—	—
Orlando township.....	42	31.0	42.9	—	—	—	76.2	52.4	90.5	47.6	36	11.1	100.0	342	113	90
Wano township.....	1 034	14.1	53.0	2.9	79.4	77.4	79.7	67.8	99.0	51.9	929	12.2	93.1	244	90	127
Clark County	1 271	10.1	59.8	2.8	72.5	72.0	82.1	77.1	93.5	54.8	1 049	15.3	96.4	265	101	159
Appleton township.....	374	12.8	46.0	5.1	79.4	79.1	89.3	78.9	97.6	57.0	341	15.0	94.1	338	95	148
Center township.....	627	10.2	62.0	2.7	86.4	85.3	81.8	82.8	92.7	53.7	527	15.4	96.6	242	107	165
Englewood township.....	125	2.4	64.8	—	65.6	67.2	78.4	52.8	94.4	48.8	85	29.4	100.0	200	77	110
Lexington township.....	44	20.5	63.9	—	—	—	65.9	72.7	86.4	56.8	30	10.0	100.0	—	—	—
Liberty township.....	33	9.1	84.8	—	—	—	66.7	60.6	75.8	57.6	18	—	100.0	—	—	—
Sitko township.....	68	2.9	89.7	—	—	—	69.1	70.6	91.2	60.3	48	2.1	100.0	325	—	—
Clay County	4 237	18.1	57.2	3.7	72.8	66.4	81.3	71.6	96.3	56.3	3 830	17.8	92.1	261	106	148
Athelstone township.....	71	16.9	71.8	—	50.7	—	76.1	69.0	100.0	73.2	64	25.0	96.9	200	104	73
Blaine township.....	101	20.8	65.3	—	2.0	2.0	76.2	71.3	97.0	81.2	91	17.6	98.9	350	—	213
Bloom township.....	47	27.7	46.8	—	—	—	80.9	72.3	95.7	78.7	44	9.1	100.0	325	—	—
Chapman township.....	123	8.1	76.4	—	53.7	43.1	65.9	67.5	85.4	59.3	98	10.2	94.9	196	102	165
Clay Center township.....	133	16.5	59.4	—	12.8	5.3	78.2	84.2	100.0	69.2	124	8.1	100.0	290	118	213
Exeter township.....	51	15.7	74.5	—	—	—	78.4	60.8	96.1	90.2	40	10.0	100.0	325	—	—
Five Creeks township.....	79	6.3	77.2	—	39.2	—	68.4	50.6	89.9	68.4	64	3.1	89.1	213	105	—
Garfield township.....	74	14.9	79.7	—	37.8	—	54.1	48.6	77.0	70.3	54	5.6	100.0	500	—	—
Gill township.....	59	13.6	66.1	—	3.4	3.4	76.3	66.1	100.0	64.4	53	13.2	100.0	125	138	—
Goshen township	46	—	76.1	—	21.7	—	58.7	52.2	84.8	82.6	41	4.9	100.0	225	—	235
Grant township.....	54	7.4	79.6	—	24.1	—	24.1	64.8	90.7	85.2	48	4.2	100.0	325	—	175
Hayes township.....	95	21.1	69.5	—	5.3	2.1	77.9	68.4	94.7	80.0	80	22.0	100.0	400	192	220
Highland township.....	160	11.3	71.3	—	50.0	1.3	62.5	56.3	88.1	63.1	135	18.5	88.9	250	110	208
Mulberry township.....	207	2.9	73.9	1.9	71.5	66.7	80.7	72.0	98.1	58.0	178	10.7	96.6	233	92	160
Oakland township.....	63	7.9	68.3	—	—	—	50.8	44.4	76.2	54.0	52	—	100.0	—	97	—
Republican township.....	365	25.2	43.6	0.5	84.7	82.7	85.8	74.8	99.5	55.6	344	21.2	94.8	285	104	194
Sherman township.....	168	6.0	75.0	—	70.2	66.7	77.4	66.1	92.9	60.1	145	20.0	89.0	200	74	114
Union township.....	71	14.1	70.4	—	—	—	67.6	62.0	94.4	73.2	64	20.3	100.0	135	158	185
Cloud County	5 470	13.5	63.0	5.3	80.4	73.9	76.4	70.1	94.3	49.7	4 758	15.7	91.2	249	94	146
Arlon township.....	57	12.3	77.2	—	61.4	—	57.9	57.9	87.7	70.2	49	8.2	100.0	242	—	—
Aurora township.....	104	19.2	76.9	3.8	58.7	53.8	67.3	51.9	91.3	57.7	82	17.1	86.6	231	71	—
Buffalo township.....	73	6.8	84.9	—	11.0	—	50.7	46.6	78.1	76.7	57	14.0	100.0	—	113	—
Center township.....	88	34.1	53.4	—	30.7	—	55.7	62.5	78.4	61.4	74	9.5	100.0	488	175	—
Colfax township.....	43	—	86.0	—	—	—	27.9	58.1	90.7	74.4	26	—	100.0	—	113	—
Elk township.....	476	10.3	78.2	4.8	85.7	81.7	70.4	67.4	97.9	48.5	424	13.9	89.4	195	83	141
Grant township.....	263	6.1	78.3	—	88.2	69.6	55.9	61.6	92.4	46.4	209	15.3	86.6	214	78	173
Lawrence township.....	91	24.2	58.2	—	—	—	87.9	71.4	96.7	48.4	76	6.6	100.0	213	100	110
Lincoln township.....	117	31.6	47.0	—	35.0	12.0	76.9	72.6	94.0	65.0	102	17.6	98.0	260	171	165
Lyon township	90	10.0	72.2	—	11.1	3.3	63.3	56.7	83.3	75.6	54	5.6	100.0	225	175	—
Meredith township.....	60	5.0	85.0	—	5.0	—	65.0	48.3	70.0	60.0	36	27.8	100.0	—	—	185
Nelson township.....	73	13.7	78.1	—	—	—	52.1	56.2	89.0	65.8	64	20.3	100.0	425	—	175
Oakland township.....	35	17.1	62.9	—	—	—	68.6	51.4	57.1	51.4	24	—	100.0	—	—	—
Shirley township.....	97	3.1	61.9	—	—	—	75.3	75.3	100.0	52.6	79	6.3	100.0	225	89	188
Sibley township.....	85	18.8	55.3	—	—	—	91.8	67.1	97.6	78.8	76	14.5	100.0	325	—	219
Solomon township.....	394	8.9	59.9	—	91.9	84.5	85.0	79.4	96.2	51.8	345	10.1	92.2	255	93	148
Starr township.....	401	8.7	72.6	1.7	82.0	73.6	68.6	59.4	96.5	48.4	325	15.1	86.5	198	82	120
Summit township.....	41	4.9	75.6	—	61.0	—	58.5	58.5	92.7	63.4	32	15.6	93.8	—	—	—
Coffey County	3 842	26.7	49.5	1.6	84.7	64.7	66.7	67.2	96.7	51.9	3 526	21.3	93.2	297	88	223
Avon township.....	99	16.2	73.7	—	35.4	5.1	40.4	38.4	100.0	67.7	90	17.8	95.6	285	83	195
Burlington township.....	160	28.8	44.4	—	72.5	20.0	57.5	73.1	95.6	60.0	153	20.3	94.8	402	95	323
Hampden township.....	32	18.8	75.0	—	12.5	—	43.8	43.8	100.0	81.3	31	6.5	100.0	325	113	—
Key West township.....	86	22.1	59.3	—	57.0	—	53.5	58.1	91.9	79.1	78	6.4	97.4	300	63	—
Le Roy township.....	351	18.2	56.7	1.1	90.6	72.6	52.1	67.5	95.2	39.3	318	15.7	89.0	275	83	—
Liberty township.....	305	17.4	57.4	0.7	87.2	58.4	71.5	73.4	96.1	55.7	281	19.2	92.5			

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Coffey County—Con.																
Pleasant township	127	44.1	39.4	—	73.2	—	71.7	57.5	92.9	50.4	108	18.5	95.4	233	91	308
Pottawatomie township	89	15.7	59.6	—	53.9	—	67.4	39.3	97.8	59.6	84	20.2	97.6	—	63	208
Rock Creek township	396	14.1	68.7	—	84.3	69.4	60.9	61.1	97.7	52.5	363	17.1	93.1	230	86	174
Spring Creek township	59	28.8	45.8	—	35.6	—	57.6	74.6	96.6	71.2	59	13.6	96.6	475	—	150
Star township	76	14.5	71.1	—	30.3	—	46.1	47.4	100.0	55.3	70	24.3	100.0	325	88	275
Comanche County																
Avilla township	1 163	8.1	67.6	1.6	75.8	64.1	73.6	74.4	96.9	54.9	1 001	13.7	95.2	226	101	155
Coldwater township	52	9.6	71.2	1.9	71.2	1.9	55.8	61.5	90.4	61.5	37	13.5	100.0	—	121	275
Powell township	655	8.7	65.6	1.2	78.8	70.1	72.8	71.6	97.4	55.4	555	13.7	94.8	231	94	148
Protection township	75	12.0	81.3	1.3	9.3	9.3	60.0	72.0	96.0	49.3	62	11.3	95.2	317	108	—
	381	6.0	67.7	2.4	84.5	73.2	80.1	81.4	97.1	54.3	347	14.1	95.4	202	109	162
Cowley County																
Beaver township	15 065	16.3	47.9	5.3	88.3	72.8	74.2	77.2	97.5	48.2	13 897	20.4	92.7	279	95	184
Bolton township	88	18.2	64.8	—	20.5	2.3	61.4	79.5	100.0	75.0	80	10.0	97.5	225	188	225
Cedar township	611	30.0	30.3	—	80.2	6.2	79.5	81.5	98.2	56.3	592	22.0	98.5	313	91	217
Creswell township	29	6.9	72.4	—	27.6	—	31.0	55.2	93.1	79.3	29	6.9	100.0	—	—	—
Dexter township	828	44.4	26.4	—	81.3	7.5	83.0	82.6	99.3	62.3	767	17.6	97.9	420	111	230
Fairview township	239	19.7	56.5	0.4	83.3	62.3	51.9	60.7	91.6	51.5	212	23.6	92.0	227	73	160
Grant township	83	18.1	65.1	—	14.5	—	49.4	56.6	96.4	84.3	73	13.7	100.0	625	—	185
Harvey township	42	11.9	64.3	—	47.6	—	40.5	40.5	73.8	61.9	33	12.1	93.9	—	113	—
Liberty township	53	15.1	69.8	—	26.4	—	39.6	45.3	75.5	64.2	36	—	100.0	—	—	—
	65	36.9	49.2	—	38.5	3.1	61.5	61.5	92.3	58.5	56	14.3	100.0	338	—	—
Mogile township																
Ninnesco township	173	31.8	31.8	—	24.3	16.2	68.8	75.7	93.6	56.6	159	17.0	95.6	404	129	185
Omnia township	395	23.8	19.5	0.5	70.9	69.4	82.5	72.7	99.5	60.0	379	27.0	96.6	282	89	212
Other township	163	12.3	66.3	1.2	89.6	77.3	49.1	54.6	99.0	54.6	129	7.8	95.3	265	77	—
Pleasant Valley township	30	6.7	53.3	—	53.3	23.3	56.7	66.7	86.7	86.7	26	23.1	100.0	225	63	—
Richland township	385	31.2	33.5	2.9	58.2	3.4	80.5	70.6	96.4	63.4	358	12.0	98.6	361	122	238
Rock Creek township	62	17.7	45.2	—	22.6	—	59.7	75.8	100.0	41.9	62	17.7	96.8	—	63	275
Salem township	99	21.2	63.6	—	10.1	—	65.7	69.7	100.0	66.7	96	9.4	94.8	125	58	—
Shendon township	121	24.8	52.1	—	33.9	—	59.5	62.8	95.9	59.5	108	25.9	100.0	304	66	185
Silver Creek township	72	12.5	59.7	4.2	30.6	4.2	45.8	41.7	73.6	52.8	49	16.3	100.0	475	113	90
	315	11.4	61.0	—	85.7	78.7	59.4	67.0	94.6	53.0	275	5.8	92.0	238	88	158
Silverdale township																
Spring Creek township	153	37.3	34.0	—	83.0	3.9	62.7	68.0	92.8	45.8	130	23.1	97.7	350	89	225
Tisdale township	46	4.3	71.7	10.9	63.0	21.7	45.7	54.3	89.1	47.8	38	26.3	100.0	225	97	—
Vernon township	118	27.1	43.2	6.8	41.5	3.4	60.2	59.3	91.5	63.6	110	15.5	98.2	458	63	—
Walnut township	291	19.9	45.4	0.7	37.5	2.7	71.5	75.6	100.0	54.0	273	9.2	98.9	297	109	194
Windsor township	232	27.6	45.7	—	69.8	16.4	72.0	79.3	97.4	47.8	213	22.5	94.8	283	90	179
	129	17.1	67.4	—	72.1	14.0	58.1	59.7	87.6	48.1	96	22.9	89.6	181	79	181
Crawford County																
Baker township	16 741	16.4	51.7	7.5	97.1	71.6	71.9	67.5	96.2	38.9	15 212	21.1	88.7	281	92	163
Crawford township	1 387	32.5	34.0	—	95.1	18.9	76.8	73.3	95.1	48.9	1 250	21.2	96.6	400	106	174
Grant township	273	25.6	46.2	—	88.3	7.0	63.0	60.1	96.0	54.9	263	14.8	99.2	255	107	213
Lincoln township	131	22.1	51.9	—	74.0	3.1	45.0	43.5	92.4	71.8	116	12.1	100.0	307	72	135
Osage township	186	10.5	75.5	0.4	86.6	2.5	34.0	39.9	88.7	40.9	434	10.8	91.9	236	109	113
Sheridan township	375	21.9	57.3	3.5	93.9	61.3	54.7	63.5	94.1	49.1	343	15.7	88.0	236	81	131
Sherman township	701	18.3	63.9	1.1	92.0	7.7	54.6	51.8	91.3	49.1	614	12.1	92.2	215	87	163
Walnut township	213	11.7	51.6	—	74.2	0.9	50.2	54.0	90.6	49.8	198	13.6	97.0	225	106	187
Washington township	365	8.8	64.9	0.8	71.5	55.3	39.7	46.8	93.2	52.6	311	14.1	89.1	192	94	135
	1 595	22.3	51.7	2.9	97.4	45.8	64.8	59.7	93.5	34.2	1 448	14.5	85.9	274	90	118
Decatur County																
Allison township	2 143	12.7	56.0	2.3	65.0	63.0	73.1	69.0	94.3	54.9	1 795	15.6	94.0	263	92	161
Alfroy township	29	—	86.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	24.1	65.5	96.6	44.8	22	13.6	100.0	—	—	—
Bassettville township	18	—	66.7	—	—	—	22.2	38.9	100.0	66.7	10	—	100.0	—	—	—
Beaver township	25	16.0	56.0	—	—	—	56.0	44.0	76.0	56.0	21	9.5	100.0	—	—	—
Center township	45	22.2	64.4	—	—	—	51.1	75.6	88.9	51.1	38	13.2	100.0	175	185	225
Cook township	30	13.3	53.3	—	20.0	—	70.0	56.7	76.7	86.7	23	4.3	100.0	425	—	—
Custer township	21	19.0	81.0	14.3	14.3	14.3	61.9	52.4	100.0	76.2	19	10.5	100.0	—	—	—
Oresden township	28	—	67.9	—	—	—	42.9	53.6	75.0	64.3	20	—	100.0	—	—	—
Finley township	99	6.1	80.8	—	—	—	50.5	45.5	86.5	57.6	75	14.7	98.7	125	106	165
	45	—	82.2	—	—	—	42.2	57.8	84.4	31.1	33	12.1	90.9	—	71	185
Garfield township																
Grant township	29	—	72.4	—	—	—	48.3	48.3	72.4	75.9	18	—	100.0	—	—	—
Harlan township	27	—	81.5	11.1	11.1	3.7	40.7	44.4	66.7	81.5	16	12.5	100.0	—	—	—
Jennings township	34	—	76.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	58.8	52.9	85.3	52.9	23	21.7	100.0	—	—	185
Liberty township	143	12.6	62.9	4.9	80.4	79.0	56.6	57.3	97.2	52.4	96	16.7	94.8	125	108	137
Lincoln township	32	25.0	50.0	—	21.9	15.6	90.6	68.8	100.0	93.8	26	7.7	100.0	292	113	—
Logan township	150	10.0	64.0	3.3	84.7	82.0	78.7	78.7	96.7	60.7	121	13.2	100.0	200	74	165
Lyan township	33	9.1	60.6	—	—	—	57.6	66.7	97.0	72.7	25	—	100.0	—	—	—
Oberlin township	12	—	75.0	—	—	—	75.0	83.3	83.3	33.3	10	—	100.0	—	—	—
Olive township	1 160	16.0	46.3	2.2	95.6	94.1	86.1	75.6	97.2	50.3	1 052	19.1	91.0	267	94	157
	31	16.1	41.9	—	19.4	—	9.7	80.6	100.0	77.4	25	—	100.0	225	—	—
Pleasant Valley township																
Prarie Oog township	39	5.1	71.8	—	25.6	25.6	33.3	43.6	89.7	43.6	33	6.1	87.9	—	93	—
Roosevelt township	31	9.7	67.7	12.9	12.9	9.7	64.5	61.3	96.8	61.3	23	13.0	100.0	—	—	—
Sappa township	19	5.3	47.4	—	—	—	89.5	94.7	100.0	63.2	15	20.0	100.0	—	—	—
Sherman township	23	8.7	52.2	—	—	—	78.3	52.2	100.0	65.2	19	—	100.0	—	—	—
Summit township	22	—	86.4	—	—	—	72.7	59.1	81.8	50.0	18	—	100.0	—	—	—
	18	11.1	66.7	—	—	—	88.9	77.8	88.9	83.3	14	14.3	100.0	—	—	—
Dickinson County																
Bonner township	8 662	15.5	58.4	4.7	77.7	68.4	83.3	73.3	98.2	55.0	7 716	16.3	91.7	292	108	161
Buckeye township	63	11.1	50.8	—	74.6	3.2	77.8	65.1	90.5	65.1	58	1.7	91.4	—	138	160
Center township	163	8.0	71.2	—	58.9	1.2	79.8	77.9	100.0	65.6	147	14.3	100.0	267	119	160
Chester township	527	16.7	56.7	2.8	64.7	61.3	85.4	67.0	97.5	61.1	463	18.4	93.7	254	100	218
Flora township	72	9.2	72.9	—	3.6	—	70.8	61.1	88.9	58.3	60	3.3	96.7	313	167	—
Fragrant Hill township	109	15.6	81.7	—	80.7	—</										

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units						
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																	
Dickinson County—Con.																	
Hayes township	88	20.5	71.6	—	—	—	76.1	61.4	94.3	72.7	82	13.4	86.6	458	131	143	
Holland township	60	20.0	61.7	—	68.3	—	66.7	73.3	90.0	41.7	57	7.0	91.2	350	72	—	
Hope township	281	19.2	59.1	3.6	78.6	72.6	84.7	81.1	100.0	54.4	265	15.5	94.3	228	110	117	
Jefferson township	82	17.1	59.8	2.4	70.7	4.9	80.5	86.6	97.6	85.4	79	10.1	100.0	225	113	—	
Liberty township	190	8.4	82.1	3.2	3.2	50.5	64.7	72.1	97.9	70.5	163	12.3	95.1	258	106	143	
Lincoln township	637	21.4	45.8	1.6	78.5	67.7	84.3	81.3	98.4	57.6	563	14.7	92.5	263	90	176	
Logan township	102	9.8	72.5	—	7.8	6.9	62.7	74.5	98.0	72.5	85	4.7	97.6	275	104	—	
Lyon township	113	18.6	64.6	1.8	67.3	5.3	70.8	68.1	87.6	63.7	102	19.6	98.0	410	165	185	
Newbern township	135	25.2	58.5	1.5	53.3	1.5	70.4	83.7	92.9	71.1	123	15.4	100.0	463	88	185	
Noble township	707	21.9	39.0	2.8	77.5	76.0	83.7	73.0	99.0	53.7	612	21.4	94.4	290	108	198	
Ridge township	84	4.8	82.1	—	15.5	—	52.4	63.1	90.5	75.0	73	4.1	97.3	125	92	—	
Rinehart township	76	10.5	73.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	75.0	50.0	96.1	71.1	69	14.5	100.0	125	—	—	
Sherman township	67	13.4	80.6	—	7.5	—	68.7	64.2	94.0	82.1	57	21.1	96.5	—	100	—	
Union township	80	16.3	57.5	—	5.0	2.5	76.3	68.8	86.3	68.8	76	9.2	96.1	358	119	—	
Wheatland township	61	13.1	59.0	—	80.3	—	78.7	85.2	100.0	82.0	61	3.3	100.0	238	—	135	
Willowdale township	65	27.7	46.2	3.1	61.5	6.2	69.2	66.2	100.0	63.1	59	20.3	100.0	294	125	175	
Danish County	3	18.8	55.4	3.1	72.7	58.6	76.5	54.5	94.1	49.5	3	356	20.1	91.9	278	111	164
Burr Oak township	90	6.7	76.7	—	18.9	4.4	45.6	26.7	77.8	56.7	76	18.4	94.7	125	—	185	
Center township	803	18.2	58.7	2.6	76.2	63.0	76.7	43.8	95.1	46.8	736	22.1	89.7	284	108	165	
Independence township	156	20.5	68.6	—	34.6	3.8	67.3	48.7	91.7	69.9	140	22.9	93.6	357	185	200	
Iowa township	778	22.1	63.2	6.2	67.2	56.2	76.3	65.7	94.5	54.6	624	22.9	92.3	269	113	143	
Marion township	95	17.9	62.1	—	49.5	1.1	57.9	44.2	84.2	52.6	84	10.7	100.0	338	97	—	
Union township	156	9.6	68.6	—	51.9	44.2	75.0	66.7	94.2	50.6	141	11.3	89.4	290	128	135	
Washington township	1396	21.3	38.7	3.1	93.6	81.6	84.5	58.7	96.4	42.9	1268	20.7	91.9	274	109	176	
Wayne township	112	7.1	75.9	6.3	15.2	4.5	47.3	25.9	83.0	48.2	88	5.7	94.3	175	104	—	
Wolf River township	217	10.1	81.1	—	49.3	28.1	68.2	52.5	92.6	64.5	199	14.6	93.5	275	95	131	
Douglas County	25	34.1	24.2	21.7	93.6	87.5	92.9	80.1	97.4	45.9	23	817	38.0	91.6	372	113	245
Clinton township	110	26.4	55.5	2.7	76.4	2.7	59.1	60.0	95.5	60.0	105	18.1	98.1	442	131	310	
Eudora township	1330	31.9	27.0	1.8	82.7	77.0	83.0	74.1	98.3	61.1	1268	25.0	93.0	350	114	203	
Grant township	177	17.5	37.3	1.1	29.4	2.3	88.7	71.2	93.2	61.6	168	9.5	100.0	360	96	162	
Kanawaka township	275	48.0	30.2	—	77.1	5.1	88.7	72.7	98.9	70.9	266	10.5	93.6	425	163	178	
Lecompton township	462	29.7	39.2	—	74.9	42.6	76.2	67.5	98.5	61.5	427	15.7	95.1	330	105	238	
Marion township	220	19.5	66.8	—	58.2	—	68.6	56.4	92.3	77.3	205	12.2	96.6	390	108	450	
Palmyra township	1	25	28.4	44.7	6.9	79.9	59.9	86.9	63.0	56.6	1	430	22.2	94.1	347	102	205
Wakarusa township	824	30.3	24.9	0.6	48.3	7.9	87.3	79.2	98.1	69.5	789	16.3	99.0	384	117	280	
Willow Springs township	399	41.4	37.6	—	62.7	5.8	80.5	67.4	95.7	72.4	386	16.1	97.9	472	171	266	
Edwards County	1	13.6	61.6	4.0	73.7	66.5	79.3	73.4	97.2	49.3	1	725	17.9	93.9	240	93	135
Belpre township	143	8.4	74.1	—	58.0	—	75.5	67.8	97.2	59.4	118	5.1	92.4	125	71	120	
Franklin township	56	14.3	85.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	96.4	82.1	100.0	55.4	51	21.6	100.0	225	129	—	
Jackson township	49	22.4	71.4	—	—	—	55.1	71.4	89.8	73.5	38	15.8	100.0	—	—	...	
Kinsley township	88	17.0	63.6	2.3	19.3	2.3	72.7	62.5	90.9	54.5	75	16.0	100.0	263	88	110	
Lincoln township	80	10.0	78.8	—	—	—	77.5	51.3	90.0	60.0	69	17.4	100.0	—	88	60	
Logan township	25	—	76.0	—	—	—	48.0	56.0	80.0	40.0	19	10.5	100.0	—	175	—	
North Brown township	39	33.3	43.6	—	—	—	87.2	71.8	100.0	66.7	32	21.9	100.0	—	—	...	
South Brown township	56	17.9	71.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	80.4	66.1	91.1	46.4	42	26.2	97.6	—	88	117	
Trenton township	128	15.6	69.5	—	73.4	73.4	58.6	72.7	100.0	64.8	118	11.0	96.6	227	109	137	
Wayne township	295	14.9	62.4	0.7	81.7	80.3	77.3	72.5	100.0	53.6	269	20.1	94.4	241	102	143	
Elk County	1	13.6	68.3	1.6	68.0	61.0	48.4	61.1	91.1	46.5	1	640	18.7	92.5	193	76	117
Elk Falls township	128	8.6	76.6	—	—	—	27.3	35.2	66.4	50.0	97	19.6	95.9	171	64	100	
Greenfield township	197	10.7	64.5	—	80.7	78.2	49.7	46.7	89.3	56.3	162	23.5	93.8	183	72	131	
Howard township	567	21.7	58.4	3.7	91.4	84.7	68.4	78.8	98.4	43.9	519	18.1	91.1	196	77	114	
Liberty township	70	2.9	60.0	—	25.7	7.1	41.4	42.9	77.1	30.0	57	12.3	96.5	550	50	165	
Langston township	259	10.8	76.8	—	86.9	83.8	34.7	51.4	93.4	38.6	220	23.2	92.7	215	79	111	
Oak Valley township	67	19.4	67.2	3.0	10.4	4.5	34.3	46.3	92.5	43.3	58	17.2	96.6	675	100	70	
Painterhood township	42	9.5	76.2	—	—	—	28.6	31.0	66.7	45.2	34	20.6	100.0	—	50	—	
Paw Paw township	84	4.8	69.0	—	21.4	4.8	29.8	56.0	91.7	63.1	74	12.2	94.6	—	—	110	
Union Center township	85	9.4	68.2	—	9.4	4.7	27.1	43.5	76.5	60.0	70	27.1	92.9	—	125	—	
Wild Cat township	404	10.9	76.5	1.7	84.4	72.5	49.0	71.0	95.8	46.3	349	15.2	90.3	183	77	130	
Ellis County	10	32.2	22.3	7.4	85.9	85.9	92.4	84.6	98.2	52.9	9	200	28.5	93.5	343	112	197
Big Creek township	901	52.2	6.3	11.9	54.1	57.7	92.6	81.9	99.4	41.5	764	35.5	97.3	363	116	141	
Buckeye township	118	26.3	52.5	—	—	—	75.4	73.7	90.7	62.7	107	19.6	100.0	425	92	325	
Catherine township	119	16.8	45.4	—	—	—	63.9	68.9	89.1	66.4	99	8.1	86.9	425	58	155	
Ellis township	170	12.9	59.4	1.2	5.3	1.2	67.6	53.5	94.7	74.1	148	12.8	97.3	483	115	160	
Freedom township	74	5.4	73.0	—	—	—	74.3	83.8	89.2	67.6	70	2.9	91.4	175	58	—	
Herzog township	392	15.1	52.6	—	61.0	58.9	79.8	73.5	91.8	55.6	343	14.3	93.3	321	83	172	
Lockout township	225	16.9	35.6	0.9	42.7	12.9	83.1	72.0	96.0	53.3	197	14.2	95.9	283	88	221	
Victoria township	138	29.6	34.0	—	75.1	74.6	91.7	87.9	98.2	71.0	307	17.6	95.8	299	105	205	
Wheatland township	161	31.1	32.3	—	52.2	46.0	76.4	83.2	98.8	57.1	145	21.4	97.2	265	88	217	
Ellsworth County	2	15.8	61.0	3.1	76.4	71.7	76.0	74.2	96.7	53.4	2	622	15.3	91.2	264	100	157
Ash Creek township	26	19.2	80.8	11.5	11.5	11.5	88.5	61.5	100.0	69.2	25	12.0	100.0	425	—	...	
Black Wolf township	41	9.8	90.20														

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Ellsworth County—Con.

Mulberry township	20	15.0	85.0	—	—	—	15.0	55.0	90.0	45.0	17	11.8	100.0	125	—	...
Noble township	53	15.1	81.1	—	—	—	30.2	62.3	88.7	77.4	43	7.1	100.0	—	—	...
Palacky township	30	10.0	83.3	—	—	—	46.7	73.3	86.7	73.7	28	—	100.0	—	—	...
Sherman township	46	15.2	76.1	—	—	—	8.7	28.3	87.0	82.6	40	15.0	90.0	—	225	...
Thomas township	29	31.0	58.6	—	—	—	89.7	72.4	100.0	62.1	26	—	100.0	—	50—	...
Trivoli township	32	28.1	68.8	18.8	18.8	12.5	43.8	71.9	81.3	56.3	27	18.5	100.0	550	—	...
Valley township	335	7.8	58.8	—	86.0	82.7	85.4	74.6	99.1	56.1	295	14.9	93.2	183	104	183
Wilson township	493	12.8	67.3	1.0	90.7	87.8	75.5	66.9	98.2	59.8	425	15.3	86.6	258	117	166
Finney County	8 948	36.7	21.0	4.4	81.1	80.9	93.1	79.0	98.6	53.5	8 104	31.4	94.7	339	120	225
Garden City township	1 150	45.7	17.7	1.5	21.8	22.0	92.1	71.6	99.3	43.3	932	34.5	95.4	447	109	218
Garfield township	132	9.1	62.1	2.3	2.3	1.5	45.5	66.7	90.9	66.7	98	17.3	100.0	—	138	110
Ivanhoe township	114	45.6	12.3	—	—	—	94.7	97.4	93.0	71.9	96	10.4	100.0	—	175	60—
Pierceville township	171	38.6	23.4	—	—	—	87.7	63.2	95.9	53.2	144	37.5	98.6	358	170	200
Pleasant Valley township	55	30.9	47.3	—	—	—	92.7	83.6	100.0	54.5	39	5.1	94.9	—	—	—
Sherlock township	476	51.1	25.8	2.1	57.4	56.5	96.8	76.3	99.6	66.2	412	31.6	98.8	351	90	264
Terry township	105	29.5	21.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	85.7	85.7	98.1	48.6	78	25.6	100.0	225	158	170
Ford County	9 813	25.2	34.2	8.9	81.7	82.1	89.9	77.8	98.5	49.7	8 776	26.2	92.7	348	113	196
Bloom township	77	7.8	67.5	2.6	5.2	5.2	79.2	55.8	84.4	44.2	55	10.9	100.0	225	65	—
Bucklin township	435	14.3	58.2	1.4	86.7	85.3	82.1	85.3	98.6	57.5	381	14.2	94.8	282	103	156
Concord township	44	13.6	70.5	—	—	—	86.4	65.9	100.0	59.1	35	5.7	100.0	—	—	160
Oodge township	357	51.5	22.7	10.9	36.4	16.2	92.4	80.7	98.0	44.0	318	28.0	96.2	313	105	169
Enterprise township	242	28.9	33.9	4.5	12.8	49.6	89.3	73.1	97.1	49.2	224	21.9	96.4	353	78	189
Fairview township	106	34.0	33.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	86.8	81.1	94.3	62.3	91	19.8	100.0	590	146	225
Ford township	195	22.6	53.3	—	54.4	62.6	70.3	67.2	97.9	54.9	162	26.5	96.3	175	86	193
Grandview township	265	16.6	61.1	—	41.1	61.9	85.3	65.7	99.2	42.6	216	12.0	94.4	372	144	60—
Richland township	132	52.3	11.4	—	4.5	4.5	90.2	74.2	95.5	53.8	111	31.5	100.0	477	90	225
Royal township	40	25.0	42.5	—	—	—	92.5	62.5	100.0	67.5	33	15.2	100.0	325	—	...
Sadville township	65	4.6	80.0	—	3.1	3.1	56.9	64.6	86.2	55.4	46	15.2	100.0	175	63	141
Spearsville township	435	18.9	53.3	1.8	66.9	66.0	78.2	79.1	97.7	66.2	385	10.9	95.6	250	111	156
Whiteland township	101	8.9	62.4	—	—	—	80.2	70.3	99.0	79.2	85	2.4	96.5	—	71	185
Wilburn township	61	14.8	45.9	—	9.8	—	78.7	78.7	83.6	47.5	44	13.6	100.0	—	113	...
Franklin County	8 717	21.1	47.5	4.3	84.2	70.1	75.8	63.2	97.1	52.7	8 148	19.5	91.2	298	107	186
Appanose township	99	27.3	58.6	—	21.2	—	50.5	31.3	88.9	71.7	91	11.0	96.7	100—	88	135
Centropolis township	287	29.3	40.4	1.4	12.2	1.7	62.4	55.1	94.8	59.6	263	18.6	97.3	338	81	235
Cutter township	257	29.6	45.5	—	74.7	35.0	62.6	44.4	93.8	58.4	245	20.4	94.3	256	71	170
Franklin township	847	33.9	36.4	2.6	68.7	68.0	86.5	63.4	97.6	62.3	808	20.4	92.0	309	121	178
Greenwood township	128	34.4	47.7	—	13.3	1.6	57.0	39.1	95.3	68.0	120	6.7	97.5	413	144	—
Harrison township	147	34.7	35.4	2.7	68.7	6.1	74.1	67.3	91.8	74.1	138	10.1	100.0	388	131	163
Hayes township	103	30.1	49.5	—	65.0	1.9	69.9	59.2	99.0	76.7	100	22.0	100.0	444	139	225
Homewood township	143	38.5	37.8	1.4	67.1	3.5	64.3	37.8	90.2	81.8	130	13.1	98.5	413	125	225
Lincoln township	181	34.8	36.5	2.8	49.7	5.5	72.4	66.3	94.5	65.2	162	6.8	98.8	294	213	267
Ohio township	223	28.3	49.8	—	78.0	96.4	55.6	59.6	100.0	66.8	210	11.4	96.2	248	89	180
Ottawa township	335	26.9	40.0	—	36.7	1.5	70.7	58.8	94.9	63.3	312	14.7	96.2	300	139	304
Peoria township	183	39.9	39.3	—	63.9	0.5	65.6	54.6	88.5	58.5	171	15.8	97.1	341	137	135
Pomona township	451	33.7	33.0	1.3	83.8	78.5	77.8	61.2	99.6	48.1	432	20.1	93.3	335	100	199
Pottawatomie township	229	19.7	59.0	—	75.5	3.9	49.3	54.6	94.8	62.0	212	14.2	92.9	275	83	113
Richmond township	292	14.7	60.3	0.7	92.1	67.1	58.2	53.1	100.0	69.2	263	12.9	94.3	257	88	145
Williamsburg township	245	21.2	64.9	1.2	79.6	53.1	53.9	56.7	94.7	53.9	232	19.0	91.8	300	108	175
Geary County	11 086	27.2	24.0	14.7	90.8	89.0	84.5	70.9	98.1	44.1	10 075	42.9	87.4	317	115	214
Blakely township	41	39.0	51.2	—	—	—	75.6	61.0	87.8	68.3	32	9.4	100.0	—	63	—
Jackson township	47	27.7	31.9	—	—	—	68.1	59.6	97.9	61.7	42	14.3	100.0	225	—	90
Jefferson township	739	51.4	12.4	3.9	73.1	70.5	89.4	80.4	98.9	44.2	668	39.8	97.8	295	107	231
Liberty township	110	25.5	53.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	72.7	48.2	97.3	64.5	96	21.9	100.0	342	50—	208
Lyon township	109	14.7	67.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	77.1	65.1	99.1	71.6	99	14.1	100.0	400	105	160
Milford township	447	59.5	11.9	1.3	63.8	55.5	91.1	82.8	98.7	61.3	432	49.5	98.8	469	113	235
Smoky Hill township	1 380	36.3	33.6	41.5	82.0	79.6	96.7	69.8	99.6	63.9	1 332	50.8	96.5	492	—	235
Wingfield township	60	21.7	41.7	—	—	—	48.3	68.3	100.0	53.3	46	21.7	100.0	550	94	233
Gove County	1 582	19.8	46.5	1.7	61.4	53.5	86.9	76.4	96.6	59.9	1 378	16.8	96.3	312	91	150
Baker township	593	24.8	45.5	4.2	76.9	68.3	95.4	82.0	99.8	55.6	538	20.1	93.9	421	93	151
Godland township	56	11.1	55.6	—	—	—	50.0	52.8	80.6	50.0	24	—	100.0	—	94	—
Gove township	125	12.8	54.4	1.6	49.6	3.2	60.8	51.2	92.0	51.2	107	26.2	96.3	225	77	135
Grainfield township	242	23.1	41.3	—	73.1	71.1	82.6	81.8	99.2	70.2	208	10.1	99.0	323	96	225
Grimm township	264	19.7	39.0	—	67.4	62.9	90.2	79.9	97.0	56.4	238	15.1	98.7	265	80	154
Jerome township	76	15.8	43.4	—	—	—	90.8	73.7	93.4	71.1	57	24.6	100.0	675	—	—
Larrabee township	49	10.2	61.2	—	—	—	79.6	69.4	87.8	65.3	39	25.6	100.0	—	—	—
Lewis township	18	—	61.1	—	—	—	66.7	61.1	66.7	22.2	13	—	100.0	—	250+	...
Payne township	179	11.7	55.9	—	55.3	55.3	87.2	72.6	95.0	70.4	154	9.7	94.2	238	91	144
Graham County	1 795	12.5	48.0	2.2	62.0	56.2	74.6	68.7	92.8	56.7	1 514	16.4	94.4	276	97	155
Alloum township	56	14.3	55.4	8.9	8.9	5.4	57.1	46.4	69.6	71.4	37	8.1	100.0	275	175	...
Bryant township	101	9.9	63.4	—	—	—	63.4	62.4	94.1	72.3	76	2.6	98.7	100—	113	...
Gethysburg township	54	3.7	51.9	—	25.9	18.5	51.9	53.7	92.6	48.1	42	4.8	95.2	—	138	...
Graham township	42	—	57.4	—	—	—	54.8	45.2	69.0	54.8	25	8.0	100.0	—	—	...
Happy township	47	8.5	57.4	—	—	—	80.9	53.2	95.7	68.1	40	15.0	100.0	—	—	110
Hill City township	929	15.5	35.0	2.3	93.5	84.9	85.0	74.9	97.1	53.0	848	20.6	92.3	287	93	157
Indiana township	36	11.1	83.3	—	—	—	69.4	69.4	86.1	61.1	22	—	90.9	—	—	—
Millbrook township	117	11.1	54.7	—	12.8	—	59.8	60.7	82.1	59.8	81	23.5	100.0	275	135	275
Moran township	55	5.5	58.2	—	—	—	67.3	49.1	89.1	67.3	43	—	97.7	—	—	—
Nicomedes township	38	31.6	63.2	23.7	23.7	23.7	60.5	76.3	84.2	44.7	34	14.7	91.2	192	106	146
Pioneer township	27	—	70.4	—	—	—	66.7	67.3	92.6	81.5	22					

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

SUBDIVISIONS—Con.																
Grant County	2 602	36.2	14.6	2.5	71.7	69.3	84.9	84.7	98.1	56.3	2 331	27.1	97.1	325	117	198
Lincoln township	2 160	39.6	11.6	2.5	84.6	81.4	86.3	85.2	98.7	57.1	1 962	28.6	97.1	323	118	212
Sherman township	205	17.1	36.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	93.2	89.3	98.0	49.8	166	21.7	96.4	375	113	289
Sullivan township	237	21.9	23.6	—	10.5	13.1	86.9	75.5	92.4	54.4	203	16.3	97.5	—	88	80
Gray County	1 994	27.6	40.1	0.6	65.8	64.1	88.7	78.1	98.5	56.4	1 784	21.6	97.1	310	110	173
Copeland township	779	28.4	37.5	0.9	86.9	83.8	89.3	80.9	98.6	53.3	693	22.4	95.8	331	116	184
East Hess township	205	21.5	32.2	—	63.9	60.0	92.2	84.9	98.9	57.1	189	18.5	96.3	350	134	173
Footo township	161	23.6	54.0	—	54.0	52.2	75.8	84.5	100.0	57.8	144	6.9	97.9	169	92	170
Ingalls township	62	17.7	61.3	3.2	8.1	8.1	69.4	80.6	95.2	75.8	50	12.0	100.0	—	—	—
Logan township	227	34.4	32.6	—	47.6	51.1	84.1	78.4	96.9	61.2	205	25.9	98.0	325	84	157
Montezuma township	78	29.5	42.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	89.7	82.1	100.0	62.8	60	28.3	100.0	275	225	135
	482	28.0	43.6	—	62.7	61.4	94.8	67.4	98.8	55.0	443	24.6	98.0	275	106	160
Greeley County	801	19.6	36.6	4.2	72.0	58.2	86.0	75.5	97.6	56.1	670	12.2	97.8	251	95	141
Colony township	83	21.7	50.6	—	—	—	90.4	65.1	95.2	62.7	74	—	100.0	—	—	—
Harrison township	76	18.4	36.8	14.5	23.7	26.3	88.2	67.1	100.0	53.9	59	27.1	96.6	—	113	60
Tribune township	642	19.5	34.7	3.6	87.1	69.5	85.2	77.9	97.7	55.5	537	12.3	97.6	251	95	146
Greenwood County	4 333	11.8	56.9	3.0	76.8	63.3	62.4	65.0	93.4	45.7	3 576	17.5	93.3	239	87	163
Bachelor township	87	12.6	42.5	—	63.2	—	66.7	71.3	94.3	66.7	80	3.8	96.3	175	138	160
Eureka township	167	34.1	49.7	—	72.5	18.0	73.7	62.3	95.8	52.1	151	25.2	100.0	238	111	275
Fall River township	103	3.9	72.8	—	58.3	1.9	21.4	49.5	82.5	47.6	88	4.5	94.3	163	119	—
Jonesville township	303	8.6	71.3	1.3	66.7	53.8	53.1	56.1	91.7	53.1	268	13.1	90.7	215	91	159
Lane township	113	1.8	85.8	—	74.3	74.3	31.0	41.6	87.6	31.9	89	13.5	93.3	196	85	...
Madison township	633	13.3	60.0	3.2	80.3	74.9	71.4	67.0	97.5	47.1	556	19.2	91.0	272	84	155
Other Creek township	127	5.5	65.4	—	31.5	3.9	45.7	37.0	84.3	42.5	92	—	94.6	125	73	135
Pleasant Grove township	32	6.3	68.8	—	18.8	—	31.3	31.3	68.8	68.8	23	17.4	100.0	—	—	...
Quincy township	103	3.9	63.1	1.9	60.2	5.8	35.9	50.5	80.6	56.3	82	9.8	95.1	167	72	...
Salem township	24	25.0	58.3	—	—	—	25.0	33.3	75.0	83.3	15	6.7	86.7	...	...	...
Salt Springs township	407	10.6	24.8	2.5	37.6	23.8	39.1	74.0	78.4	27.3	180	12.8	93.3	225	89	73
Shell Rock township	95	11.6	75.8	3.2	43.2	4.2	55.8	62.1	86.3	72.6	79	13.9	97.5	550	88	205
South Salem township	62	12.9	59.7	3.2	29.0	9.7	54.8	58.1	90.3	51.6	56	19.6	96.4	—	88	275
Spring Creek township	68	7.4	70.6	—	50.0	2.9	47.1	48.5	97.1	57.4	50	14.0	100.0	250	89	—
Twin Grove township	323	14.2	61.0	0.3	82.0	58.8	44.9	48.6	96.3	52.0	281	18.5	94.3	225	72	189
Hamilton County	1 258	17.6	38.2	5.0	71.1	67.2	78.3	72.4	93.5	49.2	974	19.5	94.7	271	98	149
Beaumont township	58	6.9	62.1	3.4	3.4	—	56.9	44.8	63.8	48.3	26	—	100.0	—	—	—
Coolidge township	79	8.9	41.8	2.5	58.2	53.2	51.9	60.8	89.9	45.6	65	30.8	100.0	—	103	210
Kendall township	74	18.9	54.1	—	—	—	41.9	55.4	83.8	55.4	36	13.9	100.0	175	88	90
Lamont township	68	1.5	54.4	7.4	13.2	4.4	61.8	52.9	75.0	41.2	36	8.3	100.0	—	—	...
Liberty township	21	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17	17.6	100.0	—	—	—
Madway township	20	5.0	55.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	25.0	80.0	85.0	45.0	13	—	100.0	125	—	—
Richland township	24	25.0	16.7	25.0	25.0	25.0	95.8	62.5	95.8	58.3	12	33.3	100.0	...	...	...
Syracuse township	914	20.7	35.0	5.0	90.8	86.8	86.3	77.5	97.8	48.4	769	20.2	93.2	278	98	146
Harper County	3 563	13.8	53.4	3.0	83.1	71.8	81.4	81.5	98.8	50.3	3 235	18.2	93.8	255	98	163
Township No. 1	542	7.9	62.5	2.0	68.1	60.0	74.0	81.4	98.3	48.9	492	13.2	96.1	246	100	185
Township No. 2	114	5.3	77.2	—	23.7	—	64.0	86.8	94.7	60.5	106	6.6	100.0	—	113	128
Township No. 3	265	13.2	58.5	—	77.4	8.3	61.1	83.0	99.2	67.2	206	21.4	100.0	250	137	176
Township No. 4	189	11.6	79.4	1.1	49.7	7.4	58.2	66.7	89.4	50.3	157	12.7	96.2	338	127	211
Township No. 5	126	19.5	51.3	—	22.1	3.5	72.4	82.7	92.2	62.8	108	16.3	95.2	288	61	195
Township No. 6	138	52.9	39.1	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	86.2	100.0	92.0	138	47.1	100.0	—	—	—
Harvey County	11 561	23.0	36.3	4.8	86.3	83.5	88.1	85.2	98.5	51.6	10 947	21.7	92.9	318	109	205
Alto township	89	11.2	47.2	3.4	10.1	10.1	69.7	82.0	100.0	68.5	79	16.5	100.0	304	100	...
Burton township	502	27.5	41.2	3.4	83.3	80.9	79.5	78.7	98.6	45.8	461	16.1	94.1	269	103	191
Dorlington township	182	17.0	40.7	—	7.7	1.1	83.0	78.0	93.4	68.1	169	10.7	97.6	367	117	196
Emma township	1 086	41.9	16.5	9.4	84.9	85.0	92.8	93.4	99.2	57.9	1 041	28.0	94.9	329	104	231
Garden township	107	18.7	53.3	—	—	—	64.5	70.1	98.1	68.2	104	6.7	100.0	320	—	225
Holstead township	143	15.4	67.1	—	13.3	5.6	62.2	69.9	95.8	65.7	126	15.1	100.0	375	77	244
Highland township	132	36.4	44.7	—	36.4	2.3	82.6	84.1	100.0	81.8	132	7.6	97.7	431	100	185
Lake township	77	22.1	50.6	—	9.1	6.5	79.2	79.2	97.4	63.6	75	22.7	100.0	475	112	275
Lakin township	111	19.8	50.5	—	1.8	—	72.1	77.5	100.0	73.9	109	12.8	100.0	367	113	263
Macon township	245	33.9	34.7	5.7	15.9	13.5	87.8	93.5	99.2	68.6	231	15.6	97.8	488	160	335
Newton township	526	33.1	18.3	8.0	77.8	71.5	96.0	89.0	96.2	55.9	496	16.9	92.1	372	116	141
Pleasant township	107	29.0	45.8	—	40.2	3.7	83.2	70.1	96.3	68.2	103	12.6	100.0	435	63	325
Richland township	85	17.6	51.8	—	81.7	—	64.7	72.9	94.1	51.8	83	7.2	96.4	475	125	125
Sedgewick township	563	18.1	42.8	0.4	81.7	80.6	90.4	86.0	99.6	62.5	549	13.3	96.0	306	112	229
Wolton township	210	18.6	48.1	—	83.8	53.3	66.7	63.3	89.5	44.8	182	24.2	96.2	317	80	187
Haskell County	1 479	26.0	27.3	1.0	67.3	66.5	90.5	81.5	98.7	58.1	1 292	24.2	97.4	288	108	194
Dudley township	619	24.6	23.4	2.1	73.8	74.0	90.0	72.2	98.7	52.8	592	29.3	95.8	293	99	185
Haskell township	678	24.2	28.9	—	76.1	77.3	92.0	86.0	98.7	59.6	603	21.7	98.0	285	114	210
Lockport township	182	37.4	34.6	1.1	12.1	1.1	86.3	96.7	98.9	70.9	167	17.4	100.0	225	88	146
Hodgeman County	1 043	12.9	52.1	2.2	54.7	52.2	75.2	71.7	95.1	57.3	863	15.2	96.1	244	132	153
Benton township	20	10.0	60.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	75.0	70.0	100.0	70.0	17	—	100.0	—	—	...
Center township	535	11.8	53.3	1.7	81.9	77.0	83.0	72.1	95.9	53.6	449	17.8	94.0	249	132	142
Hallet township	22	9.1	63.6	—	—	—	90.9	100.0	100.0	81.8	20	10.0	100.0	—	175	...
Moreau township	235	14.0	52.3	—	50.6	50.6	57.4	69.4	91.5	49.4	186	13.4	97.3	213	129	183
North Roscoe township	37	24.3	29.7	—	83.8	59.5	100.0	40.5	100.0	40.5	28	7.1	100.0	—	—	...
Sawlog township	53	24.5	39.6	22.6	22.6	20.8	81.1	81.1	92.5	81.1	46	10.9	95.7	—	—	225
South Roscoe township	42	14.3	59.5	—	—	—	71.4	71.4	100.0	85.7	33	9.1	100.0	—	—	—
Sterling township	62	11.3	43.5	—	—	—	67.7	69.4	100.0	69.4	52	15.4	100.0	—	—	—
Volley township																

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Jackson County—Con.

Banner township	115	20.0	71.3	—	33.9	—	46.1	35.7	90.4	55.7	108	20.4	98.1	294	—	160
Cedar township	402	35.1	46.0	—	77.4	23.6	63.4	54.2	94.3	56.7	371	18.1	95.4	288	122	217
Douglas township	550	44.7	30.9	0.7	74.4	33.6	78.7	60.9	98.4	65.6	534	18.2	96.8	343	128	247
Franklin township	222	37.8	40.1	—	65.8	1.8	73.0	54.5	97.3	64.4	208	16.3	100.0	365	139	255
Garfield township	240	17.9	65.4	0.8	75.4	37.1	67.9	42.9	96.3	47.5	210	18.6	96.2	275	90	145
Grant township	82	20.7	72.0	—	17.1	2.4	51.2	32.9	90.2	61.0	74	13.5	97.3	367	113	...
Jefferson township	201	11.9	72.6	—	54.2	40.3	58.7	60.7	94.5	59.7	181	11.6	98.3	275	85	110
Liberty township	138	23.9	62.3	—	26.8	2.2	65.2	49.3	97.1	85.5	131	13.8	98.5	338	6	90
Lincoln township	236	37.3	45.8	1.7	42.8	7.2	53.1	38.6	89.8	56.8	227	14.1	92.5	275	132	165
Netawoko township	165	23.0	70.3	1.2	53.9	39.4	58.2	37.0	89.7	66.1	151	8.6	99.3	250	92	206

Soldier township	183	10.9	73.8	1.6	56.8	—	44.3	45.4	90.7	52.5	172	8.1	92.4	213	100	189
Straight Creek township	73	9.6	79.5	—	15.1	—	60.3	63.0	95.9	76.7	69	1.4	100.0	—	—	...
Washington township	174	19.0	67.2	—	58.0	37.4	59.2	50.6	91.4	56.3	154	10.4	94.2	292	118	275
Whiting township	205	3.9	80.0	—	54.6	46.8	55.1	31.7	88.8	48.3	171	1.8	86.5	194	95	275

Jefferson County	5 694	33.5	39.0	2.2	77.8	47.5	77.7	63.8	96.3	59.7	5 297	17.7	94.1	328	106	187
Oelaware township	795	18.1	58.7	5.7	79.6	65.5	76.0	69.2	96.1	55.8	735	18.2	91.8	291	93	139
Fairview township	291	75.9	11.0	—	88.7	19.6	85.9	71.8	95.5	58.8	263	19.4	98.1	388	160	239
Jefferson township	431	18.3	58.9	—	65.4	49.7	69.6	56.6	95.6	58.5	402	11.7	92.3	244	98	168
Kentucky township	431	39.0	24.1	0.5	67.7	6.5	87.0	72.4	98.6	65.2	423	16.8	96.2	348	133	178
Kaw township	546	39.9	28.6	2.8	77.6	64.5	86.9	78.4	96.8	53.4	541	18.9	93.9	296	107	183
Norton township	378	17.5	57.1	1.3	75.9	73.3	78.3	56.6	97.1	60.3	359	12.0	88.0	255	86	170
Oskaloosa township	675	26.7	43.3	3.1	83.7	63.9	77.5	59.1	98.4	57.5	603	17.7	92.7	304	96	166
Ozawie township	346	56.4	18.5	—	90.2	63.9	85.5	78.3	95.1	67.9	333	19.8	97.6	429	153	275
Rock Creek township	764	40.2	30.0	0.9	85.2	34.7	77.1	62.6	97.5	69.8	726	19.4	95.9	362	109	233

Rural township	217	21.2	39.6	—	38.7	—	58.1	56.2	86.6	57.6	205	15.6	98.5	316	154	228
Saxxie township	239	46.9	27.6	—	70.3	0.8	69.9	49.8	93.3	63.6	219	12.3	96.3	367	141	275
Union township	561	28.9	44.7	5.3	81.5	58.1	72.0	47.8	95.9	51.7	488	23.4	93.9	309	102	213

Jewell County	2 691	11.2	73.7	4.1	67.3	50.5	70.8	65.6	91.6	55.3	2 107	14.9	93.7	242	93	138
Atlanta township	40	7.5	92.5	—	27.5	—	60.0	52.5	65.0	50.0	24	—	100.0	475	175	...
Athens township	65	3.1	90.8	6.2	40.0	6.2	60.0	52.3	84.6	84.6	45	6.7	100.0	—	—	...
Browns Creek township	39	5.1	76.9	—	92.3	—	51.3	92.3	71.8	31.8	31	6.5	100.0	—	—	...
Buffalo township	370	13.2	75.1	6.5	91.6	78.1	76.8	71.1	97.3	54.9	316	12.7	91.1	250	94	185
Burr Oak township	236	5.5	82.6	—	83.5	79.2	64.8	63.6	95.8	49.2	190	21.1	87.9	167	80	136
Calvin township	30	6.7	60.0	—	26.7	—	70.0	90.0	83.3	76.7	27	29.6	100.0	—	—	...
Center township	661	10.9	60.8	12.0	95.3	89.1	85.3	75.0	98.6	45.8	570	17.4	90.7	262	95	131
Erving township	39	—	79.5	—	43.6	—	46.2	51.3	87.2	74.4	34	5.9	100.0	—	137	...
Esbon township	161	16.1	68.9	—	70.8	64.6	72.0	71.4	87.6	55.3	142	16.2	95.1	350	72	131

Grant township	168	3.0	87.5	—	82.1	57.7	66.1	56.0	90.5	39.3	124	15.3	94.4	180	98	—
Harrison township	39	7.7	79.5	—	15.4	—	79.5	69.2	97.4	74.4	30	16.7	100.0	—	113	...
Highland township	40	15.0	77.5	—	—	—	35.0	55.0	60.0	70.0	23	17.4	100.0	—	—	...
Hollwood township	47	8.5	91.5	—	14.9	—	48.9	36.2	70.2	66.0	26	7.7	100.0	—	—	...
Ionis township	78	6.4	89.7	2.6	14.1	7.7	33.3	44.9	73.1	67.9	51	5.9	98.0	—	77	...
Jackson township	95	8.4	76.8	—	3.2	—	72.6	80.0	96.8	45.3	79	20.9	94.9	267	94	...
Limestone township	43	11.6	72.1	—	7.0	—	53.5	67.4	93.0	86.0	36	8.3	91.7	—	—	...
Montano township	43	23.3	48.8	—	27.9	—	93.0	90.7	100.0	76.7	38	—	100.0	—	125	...
Odesse township	44	—	95.5	—	6.8	—	29.5	43.2	93.2	86.4	27	—	100.0	—	—	...
Prairie township	126	18.3	65.1	—	88.1	65.1	83.3	69.8	93.7	53.2	104	5.8	97.1	219	124	143

Richland township	66	54.5	42.4	—	62.1	3.0	66.7	62.1	84.8	24.2	17	11.8	100.0	—	—	...
Sinclair township	65	16.9	76.9	—	46.2	—	73.8	47.7	81.5	63.1	34	23.5	100.0	—	106	...
Vicksburg township	38	5.3	84.2	—	42.1	—	55.3	44.7	81.6	68.4	23	13.0	100.0	—	175	...
Walnut township	44	29.5	70.5	—	4.5	—	77.3	59.1	95.5	100.0	37	40.5	100.0	—	—	...
Washington township	66	3.0	93.9	—	68.2	—	48.5	47.0	75.8	48.5	41	22.0	92.7	175	81	...
White Mound township	48	—	100.0	—	8.3	—	64.6	56.3	85.4	79.2	38	5.3	100.0	—	—	...

Johnson County	102 726	35.4	6.2	13.6	98.8	92.0	98.5	92.5	99.4	67.2	96 927	25.5	97.5	448	148	322
Aubry township	1 019	65.6	14.2	1.1	92.1	2.5	93.0	79.4	98.7	85.9	911	22.0	98.6	563	140	242
Gardner township	1 017	43.7	12.5	14.1	83.5	41.9	93.7	61.0	98.5	47.5	906	35.2	97.5	410	112	216
Lexington township	1 022	28.5	14.4	0.4	85.6	40.0	85.6	75.6	88.8	41.6	756	21.6	89.7	477	95	171
McComish township	293	46.4	31.4	—	44.4	11.3	88.4	53.2	98.3	84.3	279	13.6	97.8	430	185	288
Monticello township	878	65.0	12.1	—	92.9	10.5	91.1	81.8	98.3	88.2	847	15.3	99.1	483	129	269
Olathe township	497	54.5	13.8	0.4	72.7	4.4	74.4	97.6	82.2	87.2	477	12.8	98.3	474	135	315
Oxford township	797	68.4	16.4	1.4	91.2	11.3	93.7	89.2	98.7	80.9	728	23.4	100.0	686	137	304
Shawnee township	188	61.7	9.0	2.1	83.0	2.1	95.2	89.9	99.5	91.0	184	11.4	100.0	529	205	225
Spring Hill township	533	71.1	12.2	1.7	88.2	12.4	92.3	76.4	100.0	85.4	477	20.5	99.0	485	167	310

Keamy County	1 401	28.8	27.5	3.3	69.5	67.9	83.4	77.9	98.9	55.9	1 177	22.9	98.1	288	94	173
Deerfield township	270	25.2	33.0	1.5	77.4	74.4	77.0	64.4	99.6	48.9	223	21.1	95.1	246	82	178
East Hibbard township	63	33.3	27.0	—	—	—	95.2	82.5	100.0	50.0	50	40.0	100.0	375	52	110
Hartford township	59	11.9	33.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	83.1	84.7	89.8	62.0	44	11.4	95.5	—	—	...
Kendall township	50	22.0	30.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	74.0	86.0	100.0	84.0	40	12.5	100.0	—	—	...
Lakin township	820	31.2	21.8	3.8	91.6	90.1	86.8	82.0	99.4	53.9	722	23.4	99.0	294	97	176
Southside township	85	45.9	34.1	—	2.4	—	81.2	75.3	96.5	64.7	70	18.6	97.1	—	106	110
West Hibbard township	54	3.7	66.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	63.0	66.7	100.0	77.8	28	35.7	100.0	—	—	...

Kingmon County	-----
Allen township	-----
Belmont township	-----
Bennett township	-----
Canton township	-----
Chikaskio township	-----
Oole township	-----
Oresden township	-----
Eagle township	-----
Eureko township	-----

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Kingman County—Con.

Union township	137	51.8	21.9	—	2.9	2.9	84.7	79.6	94.9	66.4	133	15.0	98.5	417	167	325
Galesburg township	92	19.6	58.7	—	15.2	—	57.6	60.9	95.7	73.9	84	11.9	92.9	411	129	146
Hoosier township	68	23.5	41.2	—	—	—	89.7	75.0	100.0	48.5	64	12.5	100.0	481	—	—
Kingman township	61	11.5	59.0	—	3.3	—	83.6	72.1	100.0	67.2	61	8.2	100.0	242	113	—
Liberty township	107	8.4	83.2	—	2.8	60.7	60.7	83.2	97.2	53.3	107	10.3	93.5	125	69	107
Minnescah township	92	8.7	57.6	2.2	4.3	4.3	88.0	70.7	95.7	71.7	84	1.2	100.0	275	116	—
Peters township	85	2.4	72.9	—	—	—	72.9	64.7	90.6	62.4	80	2.5	92.5	—	100	160
Richland township	50	18.0	56.0	—	—	—	86.0	82.0	100.0	66.0	50	12.0	100.0	375	—	—
Rochester township	116	4.3	69.8	1.7	57.8	56.0	71.6	75.0	96.6	54.3	100	15.0	92.0	325	96	196
Rural township	119	7.6	61.3	—	64.7	63.0	84.0	88.2	99.2	48.7	115	7.8	93.0	271	84	144
Union township	35	25.7	57.1	—	—	—	71.4	71.4	91.4	62.9	30	6.7	100.0	—	88	—
Valley township	47	23.4	51.1	—	—	—	57.4	78.7	100.0	38.3	43	14.0	100.0	320	113	110
Vinito township	75	12.0	52.0	2.7	5.3	2.7	80.0	68.0	100.0	66.7	69	7.2	100.0	—	106	325
White township	98	29.6	39.8	—	12.2	—	71.4	77.6	94.9	75.5	98	11.2	100.0	406	142	233
Kiowa County	1 712	10.9	50.9	0.9	76.2	74.2	78.2	68.9	98.3	56.7	1 577	17.7	95.8	265	109	153
Labette County	10 599	17.4	50.4	4.6	91.7	73.4	66.4	68.7	96.0	48.9	9 702	21.4	91.3	262	94	161
Canada township	112	19.6	59.8	—	63.4	—	41.1	45.5	74.1	43.8	96	13.5	96.9	269	112	206
Elm Grove township	390	27.4	46.9	5.9	81.8	56.9	61.3	63.3	94.6	50.8	350	18.9	90.9	252	115	124
Fairview township	99	14.1	58.6	—	63.6	—	24.2	34.3	77.8	59.6	84	19.0	97.6	325	138	110
Hackberry township	196	14.3	71.4	—	56.1	11.7	31.1	54.1	82.7	64.3	160	18.1	95.0	189	75	135
Howard township	152	28.9	48.0	—	78.9	2.6	52.6	62.5	97.4	61.8	137	8.0	97.1	338	100	—
Labette township	115	24.3	52.2	—	60.9	1.7	51.3	57.4	93.9	71.3	105	12.4	97.1	375	63	225
Liberty township	167	25.7	43.1	—	70.7	3.0	40.7	50.9	88.0	54.5	153	30.1	96.1	325	138	150
Montana township	97	15.5	42.3	—	72.2	—	50.5	60.8	96.9	44.3	86	11.6	100.0	200	213	225
Mound Valley township	341	15.5	65.1	0.6	76.2	52.8	33.4	44.0	92.7	51.6	306	15.7	92.5	209	78	137
Mount Pleasant township	532	29.7	35.5	3.8	94.0	80.8	73.3	74.6	97.6	63.2	495	20.8	96.0	306	95	145
Neosho township	77	18.2	42.9	—	83.1	—	45.5	63.6	97.4	54.5	74	10.8	100.0	325	113	—
North township	224	30.8	37.1	—	80.4	6.3	62.5	65.2	98.2	63.4	210	21.4	97.6	341	101	160
Osage township	266	21.8	60.5	0.4	53.4	1.9	43.6	39.8	87.2	46.2	241	14.5	97.5	219	100	115
Oswego township	119	37.0	31.1	—	89.9	1.7	75.6	61.3	94.1	71.4	106	24.5	100.0	325	128	155
Richland township	150	24.7	46.0	—	61.3	16.0	37.3	56.0	94.0	56.7	130	8.5	100.0	238	138	95
Walton township	351	21.1	34.2	—	76.4	9.1	66.4	70.4	94.6	69.2	339	23.0	95.9	355	102	204
Lane County	1 151	16.8	47.3	3.8	69.3	67.5	85.2	82.3	96.5	53.6	971	17.8	96.5	282	99	134
Alamogordo township	44	25.0	45.5	—	—	—	86.4	75.0	95.5	56.8	36	8.3	100.0	—	—	—
Blaine township	69	8.7	63.8	—	—	—	66.7	68.1	87.0	59.4	48	18.8	100.0	—	138	—
Cheyenne township	143	18.9	42.7	—	76.2	79.0	78.3	89.5	93.7	69.9	121	9.1	100.0	323	93	124
Cleveland township	21	19.0	66.7	—	—	—	85.7	71.4	100.0	61.9	14	21.4	100.0	—	—	—
Dighton township	742	17.3	43.9	5.9	91.9	89.5	88.5	83.8	98.4	50.0	647	20.7	95.2	272	99	136
Spring Creek township	45	4.4	71.1	—	—	—	82.2	57.8	91.1	51.1	35	5.7	100.0	—	—	—
White Rock township	30	—	76.7	—	—	—	60.0	63.3	86.7	43.3	24	33.3	87.5	—	113	110
Wilson township	57	26.3	42.1	—	12.3	—	96.5	100.0	100.0	54.4	46	6.5	100.0	—	63	—
Leavenworth County	18 421	26.9	35.2	9.4	87.5	75.6	90.9	74.5	97.3	58.4	17 030	28.3	92.1	375	118	234
Alexandria township	239	25.9	50.2	1.7	38.1	5.0	49.8	39.7	81.2	60.7	215	14.4	97.7	340	106	147
Delaware township	1 751	45.7	12.8	2.7	92.4	77.2	95.9	85.2	98.9	63.2	1 650	30.3	97.7	421	127	256
Easton township	411	22.6	47.7	1.9	62.3	37.7	69.1	55.7	92.7	58.6	378	12.2	93.7	286	107	179
Fairmount township	1 021	50.4	16.5	2.2	53.5	40.7	93.4	74.1	97.6	71.4	982	19.5	97.9	394	126	260
High Prairie township	415	36.4	26.0	0.2	53.0	2.2	78.8	64.3	95.2	73.5	397	14.9	98.7	436	159	213
Kidapoo township	468	30.1	29.7	—	71.2	0.9	48.8	64.7	93.8	70.9	442	14.3	98.4	420	138	320
Reno township	326	31.6	36.8	0.6	19.6	3.7	80.1	67.2	94.3	50.7	298	19.1	98.0	417	127	200
Sherman township	618	32.7	39.5	4.4	68.6	29.8	80.7	62.6	96.3	59.1	567	16.8	95.1	395	112	200
Stranger township	494	39.5	26.5	—	22.1	1.4	79.6	64.4	98.4	68.8	456	11.4	98.2	435	152	288
Tonganoxie township	1 253	36.0	31.8	2.2	84.8	52.0	86.4	65.1	98.1	57.0	1 165	22.1	95.8	349	109	227
Lincoln County	2 084	8.7	74.7	1.5	61.1	55.5	67.7	71.9	92.0	57.6	1 713	14.5	94.5	242	90	120
Battle Creek township	26	30.8	30.8	—	61.5	—	69.2	76.9	100.0	84.6	26	7.7	100.0	—	138	—
Beaver township	204	14.7	52.9	1.0	87.3	84.3	85.3	75.0	98.0	54.4	184	10.3	96.7	342	101	150
Cedron township	32	—	87.5	—	40.6	—	56.3	50.0	90.6	71.9	23	8.7	100.0	—	—	—
Colorado township	156	6.4	78.2	—	59.0	45.5	60.9	71.2	92.3	50.6	119	9.2	92.4	244	79	143
Elkhorn township	619	11.6	68.2	4.7	86.6	86.6	79.0	78.7	98.4	45.9	535	22.4	91.6	258	94	110
Franklin township	55	7.3	78.2	—	—	—	60.0	80.0	76.4	81.8	40	5.0	90.0	—	175	—
Golden Belt township	31	6.5	93.5	—	—	—	6.5	64.5	77.4	100.0	27	7.4	100.0	—	—	—
Grant township	45	8.9	79.3	—	—	—	75.6	86.7	100.0	71.1	37	5.4	100.0	—	87	—
Hanover township	28	10.7	64.3	—	32.1	—	78.6	75.0	85.7	67.9	21	—	100.0	—	—	—
Highland township	32	—	93.8	—	—	—	31.3	40.6	62.5	68.8	21	—	100.0	—	—	—
Indiana township	103	1.9	90.3	—	56.3	49.5	74.8	66.0	92.2	71.8	87	16.1	97.7	211	110	150
Logan township	33	—	84.8	—	—	—	57.6	69.7	81.8	87.9	26	11.5	100.0	—	—	—
Madison township	53	—	86.8	—	—	—	54.7	66.0	88.7	54.7	41	—	100.0	100	102	—
Marion township	68	20.6	66.2	—	47.1	41.2	54.4	52.9	88.2	63.2	51	33.3	100.0	225	119	—
Orange township	47	—	76.6	—	29.8	—	29.8	44.7	83.0	83.0	35	—	100.0	—	50	—
Pleasant township	281	5.0	84.3	—	77.9	75.4	66.5	65.8	91.1	56.9	237	14.3	92.4	235	70	132
Salt Creek township	64	17.2	81.3	—	37.5	15.6	79.7	79.7	73.4	73.4	44	13.6	100.0	260	50	—
Scott township	114	4.4	87.7	—	71.9	66.7	51.8	82.5	90.4	43.0	90	16.7	90.0	211	73	124
Valley township	33	9.1	72.7	—	—	—	42.4	78.8	93.9	72.7	25	—	100.0	—	—	—
Vesper township	60	—	90.0	—	—	—	46.7	58.3	83.3	78.3	44	—	95.5	142	66	—
Lin County	3 844	22.7	51.8	1.1	69.7	45.3	56.6	51.0	88.7	50.2	3 154	16.6	92.3	299	99	160
Blue Mound township	301	10.3	65.4	2.7	76.7	31.9	38.9	52.5	88.4	43.2	241	15.4	88.0	267	98	155
Centerville township	224	20.5	63.8	—	1.3	1.3	56.3	47.8	79.0	56.7	169	9.5	94.1	510	86	193
Liberty township	272	24.8	58.0	—	70.4	34.8	52.5	40.6	87	—	300	13.3	93.3	288	110	178
Lincoln township	373	28.7	38.0	0.9	91.2	67.0	66.0	58.8	92.3	49.2	581	18.2	93.1	317	92	162
Mound City township	544	27.4	52.9	1.5	77.2	64.9	62.1	60.3	90.8	52.6	432	13.0	93.5	252	109	16

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Linn County—Can.

Paris township	225	32.0	47.1	0.9	10.2	0.9	40.4	34.2	83.1	52.4	148	14.9	98.6	192	71	144
Potosi township	885	19.9	52.4	1.9	84.3	65.2	61.7	50.4	76.8	48.2	752	20.6	89.9	317	103	157
Scott township	202	16.8	53.0	—	67.3	—	49.5	43.6	84.7	57.9	163	16.6	98.8	340	104	—
Sheridan township	245	16.3	55.5	0.8	68.2	55.1	53.1	54.7	91.8	51.0	210	18.1	88.1	177	92	144
Stanton township	84	8.3	66.7	—	19.0	—	51.2	44.0	78.6	64.3	66	9.1	95.5	125	—	170
Valley township	116	25.9	34.5	—	70.7	3.4	51.7	44.0	88.8	44.8	92	20.7	91.3	313	122	185

Logan County

Augustine township	1 576	20.7	40.9	3.2	75.5	73.5	82.9	69.4	95.9	51.9	1 342	18.0	93.1	257	113	161
Elkader township	20	10.0	30.0	—	—	—	45.0	35.0	85.0	5.0	11	72.7	72.7	—	—	—
Lees township	18	22.2	77.8	—	—	—	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	12	—	100.0	—	—	—
Logansport township	17	23.5	35.3	—	—	—	88.2	76.5	88.2	64.7	12	—	100.0	—	—	—
McAlister township	16	31.3	43.8	—	—	—	56.3	43.8	68.8	43.8	14	14.3	100.0	—	—	—
Manumet township	82	6.1	81.7	—	—	—	76.8	53.7	93.9	62.2	65	13.8	98.5	233	84	125
Oakley township	1 134	24.0	33.0	4.5	90.9	90.2	89.2	73.8	97.5	51.9	1 001	17.2	91.9	266	107	160
Paxton township	13	46.2	38.5	—	—	—	61.5	76.9	100.0	69.2	10	20.0	100.0	—	—	—
Russell Springs township	55	5.5	70.9	—	—	—	36.4	67.3	96.4	40.0	43	23.3	100.0	—	128	—

Western township	19	—	52.6	—	—	—	68.4	57.9	78.9	84.2	16	—	100.0	—	—	—
Winona township	195	9.7	60.0	—	81.5	69.7	70.8	57.9	95.9	49.7	152	23.7	95.4	231	145	178

Lyon County

Agnes City township	13 965	25.9	40.0	14.4	90.1	82.0	85.8	78.9	96.8	45.6	13 009	31.9	92.3	367	113	205
Americus township	617	37.6	44.7	1.8	57.4	39.6	53.5	75.0	85.7	68.2	885	9.7	98.4	264	119	144
Center township	395	26.8	50.4	—	78.0	42.8	69.1	62.5	91.9	59.2	386	13.7	96.1	340	93	191
Elmerdara township	408	18.4	58.1	1.0	81.4	54.2	67.9	59.3	95.8	61.8	359	18.9	96.4	292	91	196
Emporia township	480	38.5	37.7	2.7	51.3	7.7	79.4	69.0	94.2	57.1	435	24.8	99.1	438	150	212
Fremont township	368	36.7	39.7	—	70.9	2.4	74.7	74.2	91.8	60.6	345	17.4	97.4	414	167	213
Ivy township	129	10.9	71.3	1.6	68.2	61.2	52.7	53.5	89.1	38.8	120	11.7	91.7	200	102	118
Kanawha township	393	26.5	44.3	—	60.1	28.5	63.4	59.8	94.1	53.2	349	15.8	96.8	300	99	225
Pike township	437	43.7	26.8	0.5	66.1	32.3	78.5	76.7	97.9	59.7	399	28.8	100.0	417	132	250

Reading township	220	20.9	58.6	—	87.3	50.9	60.9	55.5	99.1	55.5	206	18.9	92.2	288	89	213
Waterloo township	140	15.0	72.1	—	31.4	1.4	49.3	48.6	87.1	49.3	124	12.1	92.7	363	138	258

McPherson County

Battle Hill township	10 444	23.0	40.5	3.9	79.3	75.2	86.9	85.8	98.4	56.8	9 807	21.5	95.2	299	102	196
Bonville township	44	18.2	59.1	2.3	9.1	2.3	68.2	79.5	100.0	72.7	43	14.0	100.0	—	113	—
Canter township	21	19.0	66.4	—	0.7	—	47.6	61.9	72.6	69.4	52	12.6	100.0	—	325	—
Castle township	470	16.4	50.2	1.1	85.7	80.0	78.9	76.4	98.5	52.3	438	18.3	94.3	256	92	186
Delmore township	115	10.4	70.4	—	81.7	68.7	61.7	68.7	98.3	53.0	99	14.1	96.0	227	89	190
Empire township	63	20.6	57.1	4.8	65.1	4.8	47.6	60.3	95.2	54.0	52	13.5	92.3	325	50	—
Groveland township	411	29.7	38.7	—	83.2	69.1	77.1	84.9	97.6	55.0	383	25.6	100.0	282	86	193
Gypsum Creek township	89	14.6	50.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	83.1	93.3	97.8	78.7	79	19.0	100.0	—	123	213
Harper township	96	4.2	72.9	2.1	80.2	—	52.1	75.0	89.6	75.0	86	2.3	97.7	215	88	100
Hayes township	67	19.4	35.8	13.4	14.9	14.9	65.7	89.6	100.0	61.2	59	15.3	96.6	438	138	225

Jackson township	113	8.8	67.3	—	4.4	4.4	62.8	78.8	89.4	66.4	103	11.7	96.1	260	88	167
King City township	108	13.9	55.6	—	7.4	22.2	79.6	84.3	97.2	75.9	103	12.6	100.0	469	163	250
Little Valley township	143	18.9	46.9	—	—	—	83.2	80.4	95.1	77.6	143	7.7	97.2	331	111	338
Lane Township	167	38.3	38.3	—	2.4	4.2	89.2	89.2	98.2	68.3	155	21.3	97.4	342	113	160
Marquette township	136	9.6	55.1	—	10.3	—	56.6	85.3	100.0	85.3	136	8.1	100.0	211	128	160
Marquette township	204	41.2	25.5	—	53.4	7.4	90.2	85.3	100.0	77.5	197	12.2	100.0	408	135	160
Meridian township	376	12.2	71.8	1.6	75.5	75.1	73.1	71.9	93.6	56.5	339	11.6	96.6	299	119	120
Mound township	124	7.3	63.7	—	—	—	77.4	70.2	98.4	65.3	116	6.9	96.6	299	119	120
New Gottland township	759	26.1	38.1	2.9	86.0	81.8	87.2	87.7	98.2	54.5	716	16.8	92.2	275	113	164
Smoky Hill township	100	28.0	45.0	—	13.0	—	78.0	80.0	94.0	68.0	93	12.9	97.8	463	96	325

South Shaps Creek township	125	20.0	64.8	—	8.0	4.8	68.0	66.4	92.0	79.2	109	17.4	98.2	383	138	160
Spring Valley township	106	22.5	52.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	50.0	75.0	85.0	60.0	95	17.1	100.0	375	—	—
Superior township	134	20.1	66.4	—	0.7	—	61.2	61.2	92.5	72.4	134	9.0	98.5	317	100	—
Turkey Creek township	489	22.7	35.6	0.6	76.1	73.4	89.4	88.1	99.0	65.6	474	15.0	96.2	282	106	211
Union township	96	14.6	41.7	—	2.1	2.1	80.2	74.0	100.0	71.9	96	10.4	100.0	354	113	275
Union township	74	10.8	60.8	—	2.7	2.7	78.4	83.8	93.2	89.2	70	15.7	100.0	238	175	160

Marion County

Blaine township	5 632	13.5	56.4	3.7	65.7	63.7	76.2	70.9	96.1	56.3	5 141	14.8	92.7	283	90	158
Center township	106	7.5	81.1	—	75.5	62.3	71.7	69.8	94.3	62.3	92	4.3	100.0	300	73	—
Clark township	87	17.2	65.5	4.6	39.1	13.8	66.3	76.6	95.6	65.6	79	22.7	96.2	488	98	175
Clear Creek township	181	17.1	50.8	—	8.8	7.2	72.9	75.1	98.9	46.4	168	10.1	100.0	282	94	233
Colfax township	86	8.1	74.4	—	5.8	—	65.1	59.3	90.7	66.3	79	8.9	88.6	363	56	135
Goyle township	256	10.9	64.1	—	37.5	66.0	66.8	91.4	60.5	60.5	230	9.6	96.1	265	70	160
Lehigh township	128	9.4	80.5	—	3.9	42.2	57.0	46.1	85.2	71.9	120	13.3	84.2	261	70	70
Logan township	46	8.7	69.6	—	26.1	21.7	50.0	56.5	91.3	43.5	41	17.1	95.1	—	88	140
Logan township	133	5.3	74.4	—	72.2	41.4	62.4	75.9	98.5	75.9	115	8.7	96.5	371	132	145
Logan township	72	27.8	47.2	2.8	68.1	5.6	59.7	73.6	97.2	62.5	72	13.9	100.0	358	138	208

Fairplay township	62	8.1	72.6	—	16.1	11.3	61.3	53.2	96.8	61.3	59	11.9	96.6	—	75	135
Gale township	121	35.5	43.0	—	33.9	33.9	79.3	74.4	90.9	56.2	92	28.3	97.8	288	117	—
Grant township	60	3.3	70.0	—	—	—	65.0	50.0	96.7	73.3	58	3.4	100.0	550	121	—
Lehigh township	130	9.2	71.5	—	62.3	53.1	70.8	72.3	96.9	67.7	118	14.4	100.0	265	73	—
Liberty township	97	9.3	54.6	—	5.2	5.2	71.1	76.3	94.8	83.5	94	12.8	100.0	475	—	308
Logan township	60	8.3	70.0	—	20.0	—	78.3	66.7	96.7	66.7	55	12.7	100.0	—	—	—
Logan township	116	8.6	81.0	—	1.7	—	62.1	62.9	87.1	67.2	102	3.9	95.1	170	81	185
Mennon township	105	20.0	62.9	1.9	6.7	3.8	60.0	61.0	89.5	74.3	98	5.1	100.0	331	100	193
Milton township	167	6.6	75.4	3.0	70.1	68.9	57.5	55.7	94.6	56.3	144	18.1	93.1	204	86	178
Moore township	37	27.0	51.4	—	37.8	—	78.4	91.9	91.9	78.4	32	—	100.0	—	—	—

Peabody township	706	14.4	59.1	9.6	92.8	85.0	81.2	68.4	97.6	51.0	632	15.3	87.8	257	92	157
Riley township	84	13.1	54.8	—	4.8	2.4	78.6	78.6	97.6	77.4	80	10.0	100.0	326	113	—
Summit township	49	—	81.6	—	4.1	4.1	36.7	42.9	83.7	67.3	39	17.9	100.0	175	—	85
West Branch township	342	22.5	45.9	1.5	56.1	55.0	78.1	75.7	97.7	48.5	327	18.3	94.5	283	83	168

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Marion County—Con.	91	7.7	67.0	—	—	—	65.9	52.7	94.5	79.1	89	20.2	98.9	190	100	160
Wilson township																
Marshall County	5 582	12.8	67.2	2.9	70.0	59.3	71.7	63.9	94.3	56.4	5 053	13.4	92.4	220	94	143
Balderson township	61	8.2	78.7	3.3	18.0	3.3	39.3	42.6	80.3	54.1	49	10.2	100.0	—	—	110
Bigelow township	30	13.3	60.0	10.0	16.7	6.7	30.0	56.7	76.7	66.7	30	—	100.0	—	—	...
Blue Rapids township	95	9.5	75.8	—	—	—	44.2	30.5	77.9	61.1	90	4.4	97.8	375	—	90
Blue Rapids City township	611	11.5	68.1	2.1	93.3	86.6	68.4	60.2	95.6	51.6	555	13.2	87.0	191	87	133
Center township	79	10.1	82.3	—	26.6	—	57.0	50.6	82.3	60.8	64	9.4	93.8	100	—	63
Clear Fork township	27	29.6	66.7	11.1	29.6	11.1	63.0	74.1	85.2	63.0	21	—	100.0	—	—	...
Cleveland township	73	20.5	79.5	—	63.0	—	57.5	24.7	95.9	71.2	59	18.6	100.0	—	63	—
Cottage Hill township	58	8.6	91.4	—	5.2	5.2	65.5	50.0	94.8	81.0	58	5.2	100.0	317	88	110
Elm Creek township	159	18.9	69.8	—	5.7	—	71.7	93.1	98.7	65.4	155	0.6	100.0	325	88	—
Franklin township	143	14.0	72.0	—	45.5	2.1	65.7	58.7	86.0	66.4	124	19.4	93.5	196	77	113
Guitard township	206	18.4	66.0	5.8	76.7	69.4	72.8	60.2	93.7	63.1	195	13.8	86.7	187	80	113
Herkimer township	114	8.8	81.6	1.8	24.6	1.8	58.8	50.9	90.4	81.6	104	1.9	96.2	—	—	...
Lincoln township	113	4.4	84.1	—	22.1	—	53.1	40.7	95.6	78.8	103	10.7	100.0	—	—	...
Logan township	139	10.1	78.4	1.4	23.0	1.4	51.1	56.1	89.2	74.1	119	6.7	98.3	370	102	105
Marysville township	193	33.7	31.1	0.5	28.0	0.5	80.3	77.2	96.9	72.5	179	14.5	100.0	288	115	325
Murray township	293	22.9	61.1	—	90.1	73.4	73.4	54.9	98.3	67.2	266	13.9	92.1	238	92	156
Noble township	172	6.4	81.4	1.2	79.7	62.2	63.4	51.2	86.6	62.2	131	9.9	90.1	167	85	137
Oketo township	167	8.4	86.8	3.6	49.7	3.6	46.1	43.7	83.8	46.7	133	7.5	94.7	200	111	135
Richland township	205	13.7	72.2	—	29.8	24.4	62.4	57.6	93.2	69.3	184	20.1	88.0	—	163	167
Rock township	64	17.2	75.0	—	23.4	—	50.0	46.9	93.8	92.2	58	6.9	96.6	—	—	...
St. Bridget township	113	12.4	54.0	—	59.3	43.4	51.3	51.3	97.3	51.3	98	16.3	88.8	225	117	275
Vermilion township	423	9.2	65.5	2.4	89.6	82.7	78.3	70.4	97.2	53.2	397	12.3	96.0	232	98	127
Walnut township	61	6.6	90.2	1.6	6.6	1.6	57.4	73.8	88.5	85.2	57	3.5	100.0	225	175	...
Waterville township	288	19.1	57.3	1.4	81.9	78.1	78.5	66.0	94.4	42.0	246	17.5	95.9	190	90	123
Wells township	68	16.2	70.6	4.4	8.8	4.4	50.0	44.1	94.1	54.4	60	3.3	96.7	—	—	...
Meade County	2 024	13.5	45.4	3.1	76.3	75.0	83.2	80.1	97.5	56.5	1 814	19.4	95.5	269	112	177
Cimarron township	36	30.6	36.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	83.3	61.1	100.0	86.1	32	34.4	100.0	375	113	—
Crooked Creek township	33	3.0	81.8	—	—	—	57.6	100.0	100.0	60.6	31	—	100.0	—	—	...
Fowler township	344	12.5	55.8	1.2	79.4	75.3	76.7	81.4	96.8	57.3	314	14.6	94.6	180	94	163
Logan township	55	14.5	60.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	69.1	65.5	92.7	81.8	51	9.8	100.0	208	—	...
Meade Center township	915	11.7	38.0	2.7	89.9	89.1	85.7	80.1	99.1	47.5	828	18.6	94.7	264	113	165
Merrilla township	78	33.3	50.0	—	—	2.6	75.6	96.2	100.0	87.2	72	19.4	100.0	325	150	—
Odessa township	40	5.0	65.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	67.5	52.5	80.0	52.5	28	10.7	92.9	125	—	...
Sand Creek township	36	—	75.0	—	—	—	52.8	77.8	88.9	61.1	22	—	100.0	—	—	...
West Plains township	487	15.6	43.7	4.3	89.3	88.1	91.2	80.9	96.7	62.6	436	27.3	95.9	299	124	200
Miami County	8 433	26.8	43.5	2.8	83.4	51.8	77.0	59.1	95.7	54.0	7 571	19.0	94.0	334	109	174
Marysville township	558	47.7	27.8	—	62.9	2.3	80.6	66.3	95.9	74.9	515	19.2	96.9	437	122	264
Miami township	163	26.4	58.3	—	68.7	—	65.6	47.2	95.7	57.1	140	13.6	97.1	463	100	193
Middle Creek township	376	35.1	41.8	0.8	54.3	1.6	67.3	54.5	94.4	65.4	328	12.2	97.3	379	119	146
Mound township	219	28.3	49.3	0.9	54.3	0.9	58.4	46.6	87.2	52.5	179	14.0	93.9	388	144	98
Osage township	231	29.4	53.2	—	63.2	—	53.7	47.2	86.6	56.3	189	12.2	97.9	243	120	110
Osawatomie township	272	36.8	40.8	1.5	72.8	1.5	69.1	49.6	91.2	58.5	237	11.8	97.0	308	113	157
Paola township	258	43.8	31.4	—	86.0	1.9	82.2	63.6	100.0	77.1	242	10.7	99.2	348	158	263
Richland township	359	42.1	37.3	—	55.2	0.6	73.8	55.7	93.0	66.6	337	16.9	99.4	420	150	221
Stanton township	282	40.1	37.6	0.7	59.6	3.2	64.9	42.9	92.2	64.2	245	22.9	97.6	442	116	233
Sugar Creek township	143	18.2	51.7	1.4	19.6	1.4	69.9	50.3	94.4	51.7	119	10.9	100.0	458	104	225
Ten Mile township	293	37.5	41.6	—	76.5	—	78.5	58.4	98.6	67.6	273	20.1	99.3	367	139	222
Valley township	461	47.5	32.1	—	82.4	8.0	79.2	62.9	97.0	65.1	435	22.8	98.4	402	128	197
Wea township	361	39.1	34.1	—	67.9	1.7	78.4	49.6	97.0	71.2	330	19.7	98.5	448	200	189
Mitchell County	3 482	13.6	58.9	4.8	90.2	73.2	80.1	79.8	97.4	55.1	3 148	18.2	94.5	274	110	157
Asherville township	56	5.4	94.6	—	42.9	—	50.0	75.0	94.6	83.9	51	11.8	96.1	225	150	...
Beloit township	159	24.5	66.7	—	47.2	6.9	74.2	65.4	91.8	65.4	148	25.0	98.0	375	133	155
Bloomfield township	41	26.8	53.7	—	95.1	—	61.0	95.1	100.0	73.2	40	15.0	100.0	550	—	217
Blue Hill township	25	4.0	84.0	—	80.0	—	48.0	68.0	88.0	88.0	20	—	100.0	—	—	...
Carr Creek township	14	—	100.0	—	21.4	—	50.0	64.3	78.6	100.0	11	—	100.0	—	—	...
Cawker township	338	16.9	58.6	2.1	92.9	84.0	76.0	70.7	96.4	55.6	294	20.1	95.6	185	94	132
Center township	26	34.6	38.5	—	100.0	—	84.6	100.0	96.2	69.2	22	40.9	100.0	—	—	...
Custer township	107	3.7	75.7	—	90.7	67.3	57.9	76.6	89.7	51.4	91	7.7	89.0	100	—	185
Eureka township	19	—	84.2	—	78.9	—	57.9	73.7	100.0	89.5	16	—	100.0	—	—	...
Glenn Elder township	290	9.0	74.9	4.5	94.1	83.1	80.7	80.3	99.3	48.6	262	13.7	93.5	226	94	128
Hayes township	19	—	78.9	—	52.6	—	21.1	68.4	78.9	63.2	13	—	100.0	—	—	...
Logan township	107	6.5	77.6	—	81.3	—	67.3	69.2	96.3	50.5	88	20.5	88.6	239	112	230
Lulu township	48	25.0	58.3	—	87.5	—	72.9	50.0	100.0	64.6	44	18.2	100.0	263	131	185
Pittsburg township	171	14.0	55.0	—	93.0	73.7	75.4	83.0	100.0	67.3	169	17.2	90.5	338	161	161
Plum Creek township	57	24.6	63.2	—	49.1	3.5	75.4	64.9	86.0	70.2	49	—	100.0	375	—	...
Round Springs township	17	41.2	47.1	—	58.8	—	70.6	82.4	88.2	100.0	15	13.3	100.0	—	—	...
Salt Creek township	28	—	46.4	—	50.0	—	57.1	64.3	85.7	82.1	24	37.5	100.0	—	—	...
Soloman Rapids township	40	—	82.5	—	40.0	—	70.0	50.0	100.0	77.5	34	11.8	100.0	—	—	...
Turkey Creek township	53	9.4	81.1	—	66.0	—	73.6	66.0	96.2	75.5	48	—	100.0	675	225	...
Walnut Creek township	21	—	100.0	—	71.4	—	76.2	85.7	90.5	85.7	18	11.1	100.0	—	—	...
Montgomery County	18 133	15.9	51.9	4.5	93.5	79.1	69.6	74.6	97.3	44.8	16 388	20.8	90.6	261	91	176
Coney township	538	21.9	47.6	0.4	63.6	23.8	52.0	67.8	90.9	45.7	441	15.0	95.5	298	74	174
Cherokee township	251	17.1	55.4	—	82.5	1.2	53.8	75.3	93.2	45.4	215	14.0	97.2	313	114	247
Cherry township	180	12.2	60.6	—	81.1	1.1	42.2	55.0	92.8	60.0	173	10.4	98.8	214	91	—
Drum Creek township	180	23.3	50.6	—	81.7	3.9	57.2	76.1	92.2	60.6	168	14.9	96.4	313	79	193
Fawn Creek township	806															

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Can.

[Oto ore estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.

Montgomery County—Con.

Louisburg township	343	14.6	65.9	-	86.6	56.6	57.4	64.7	96.2	50.7	324	15.7	92.3	256	79	100
Porker township	429	42.2	26.8	-	61.8	0.9	68.5	80.2	97.2	63.2	400	15.8	100.0	356	108	165
Ruford township	120	20.8	67.5	-	60.0	-	36.7	51.7	88.3	50.0	104	16.3	97.1	175	62	145
Sycamore township	368	33.4	38.3	0.8	66.4	6	73.4	69.6	95.4	60.9	339	15.6	97.3	381	97	174
West Cherry township	83	21.7	53.0	2.4	69.9	2.4	51.8	61.4	91.6	74.7	77	15.6	100.0	375	138	...
Morris County	2 928	15.2	60.0	3.3	54.5	50.6	73.6	61.8	93.9	55.4	2 560	14.6	93.8	270	94	157
Highland township	55	5.5	80.0	-	3.6	3.6	74.5	49.1	94.5	92.7	43	-	100.0	-	113	-
Overland township	46	2.2	71.7	-	-	2.2	67.4	34.8	78.3	71.7	39	20.5	100.0	-	-	-
Township No. 1	326	17.5	61.0	3.4	17.2	10.7	56.1	51.2	95.4	61.2	219	18.3	96.8	275	110	260
Township No. 2	228	30.0	59.2	-	20.7	0.7	71.7	62.1	94.2	56.8	259	17.6	100.0	375	120	160
Township No. 3	128	18.0	59.2	-	64.9	61.8	83.3	64.5	96.9	63.2	197	14.7	94.4	288	99	195
Township No. 4	121	26.4	59.5	-	1.7	1.7	60.3	59.5	86.0	71.1	94	7.4	100.0	225	90	135
Township No. 5	318	14.2	68.9	0.6	74.2	72.0	67.6	60.1	93.4	60.7	275	16.0	91.6	241	81	161
Township No. 6	59	3.4	74.6	-	3.4	3.4	59.3	55.9	96.6	69.5	56	7.1	96.4	225	106	...
Township No. 7	121	16.5	69.4	-	-	1.7	67.8	40.5	94.2	70.2	108	12.0	96.3	358	88	222
Township No. 8	122	5.7	80.3	-	3.3	1.6	47.5	48.4	91.8	56.6	113	5.3	95.6	183	87	70
Township No. 9	167	10.8	71.9	-	4.2	55.1	58.7	60.5	94.6	64.7	149	5.4	89.3	195	69	153
Morton County	1 441	22.1	25.0	1.2	79.0	75.1	91.0	75.7	98.7	55.0	1 233	21.7	96.6	279	112	189
Cimarron township	29	27.6	41.4	-	-	-	93.1	89.7	100.0	69.0	24	8.3	100.0	-	175	...
Jones township	121	31.4	25.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	100.0	...	169	...
Ritchfield township	121	31.4	25.6	...	...	1.7	90.9	74.4	98.1	61.2	105	12.4	100.0	275	169	...
Rolla township	241	13.3	39.4	4.6	77.6	76.8	84.6	77.2	98.3	53.5	200	27.0	95.0	314	83	185
Tolono township	1 003	22.8	20.8	0.7	94.9	89.0	93.4	74.6	98.7	54.0	863	22.6	96.3	277	114	189
Westolo township	39	25.6	20.5	-	-	5.1	66.7	92.3	100.0	64.1	36	11.1	100.0	-	-	...
Nemaha County	4 429	16.2	58.8	2.7	80.7	58.8	75.1	65.2	95.7	59.9	4 020	13.9	92.3	255	97	145
Adams township	69	26.1	58.0	-	37.7	-	71.0	59.4	97.7	82.6	6	-	100.0	-	112	...
Berwick township	131	22.9	55.7	-	29.0	3.8	61.8	55.7	94.7	77.9	106	17.0	100.0	467	104	110
Copioma township	79	6.3	68.4	-	3.8	2.5	54.4	29.1	83.5	77.2	64	-	100.0	-	113	...
Center township	79	7.6	77.2	5.1	44.3	7.6	64.6	55.7	96.2	65.8	69	8.7	100.0	-	175	-
Clear Creek township	61	9.8	75.4	-	93.4	-	59.0	37.7	90.2	60.7	57	10.5	94.7	-	88	-
Gilman township	118	8.5	62.7	1.7	75.4	6.8	52.5	41.5	92.4	66.9	103	26.2	96.1	244	113	225
Granada township	50	10.0	74.0	-	50.0	10.0	54.0	40.0	100.0	84.0	42	14.8	100.0	100	98	...
Harrison township	184	7.6	71.2	-	72.3	51.1	56.0	46.7	93.5	56.0	153	15.8	96.2	206	97	160
Home township	301	11.6	69.1	4.7	89.0	79.1	80.4	66.1	94.7	56.1	262	20.6	88.2	167	91	147
Illinois township	174	12.6	62.1	4.0	84.5	13.8	60.3	53.4	93.7	68.4	165	10.9	89.7	275	95	153
Morian township	153	9.8	64.7	-	80.4	7.2	72.5	56.9	96.1	71.2	143	7.7	100.0	196	84	193
Mitchell township	107	21.5	57.0	2.8	71.0	4.7	72.0	58.9	95.3	77.6	98	13.3	96.9	250	113	-
Nemola township	59	16.9	64.4	-	59.3	-	81.4	71.2	89.8	83.1	56	12.5	100.0	-	-	...
Neuchatel township	59	20.3	72.9	-	54.2	-	32.2	52.5	89.8	67.8	53	18.9	96.2	175	-	...
Red Vermillion township	54	11.1	75.9	-	37.0	-	38.9	59.3	90.7	63.0	49	2.0	100.0	300	113	...
Reilly township	65	13.8	73.8	4.6	21.5	4.6	52.3	52.3	96.9	52.3	62	9.7	100.0	275	138	135
Richmond township	145	20.0	58.6	0.7	65.5	0.7	70.3	57.9	95.9	80.7	131	6.1	95.4	506	71	...
Rock Creek township	97	32.0	58.8	-	49.5	8.2	78.4	49.5	97.9	64.9	87	4.6	96.6	325	100	185
Washington township	201	13.9	59.7	-	78.6	45.3	80.1	65.7	94.0	57.2	185	13.5	94.1	250	141	...
Wetmore township	253	15.0	66.0	-	74.7	67.6	71.5	63.6	93.3	60.1	230	13.9	92.2	214	93	159
Nesho County	7 870	15.9	53.5	3.7	91.3	72.2	73.6	68.7	96.4	49.5	7 241	18.0	91.6	294	101	176
Big Creek township	219	31.1	47.9	-	69.4	-	62.6	53.4	88.6	64.8	180	17.2	100.0	492	170	175
Caviness township	203	20.2	47.8	-	66.5	5.4	53.7	65.0	90.1	56.7	194	15.5	94.3	244	125	222
Centerville township	222	16.7	58.6	2.7	78.4	32.0	52.6	63.6	93.2	54.1	207	14.5	100.0	266	71	144
Chepato township	359	23.4	60.4	-	91.4	57.9	51.8	56.8	97.8	54.3	329	14.9	87.8	230	86	162
Ene township	777	19.4	51.1	6.9	88.8	79.8	73.2	70.7	96.3	51.5	714	17.9	90.8	270	96	149
Gront township	228	16.7	53.9	0.9	72.8	28.9	41.7	50.0	92.1	51.8	201	14.9	97.0	350	87	206
Lodore township	138	15.2	50.7	-	79.7	2.9	48.6	50.7	94.2	55.1	130	5.4	93.1	350	125	146
Lincoln township	144	19.4	62.5	1.4	71.5	4.2	38.2	52.1	91.7	46.5	134	20.9	97.8	188	84	140
Mission township	342	13.2	54.1	0.6	90.9	69.9	57.6	64.3	95.9	58.5	327	9.5	89.0	238	96	123
Shiloh township	117	21.4	48.7	1.7	74.4	9.4	39.3	58.1	92.3	66.7	107	18.7	98.1	456	96	225
Tioga township	443	40.4	24.2	0.9	81.7	20.1	82.8	79.7	97.5	55.1	413	14.3	97.1	388	114	222
Walnut Grove township	136	17.6	61.0	-	43.4	-	44.1	62.5	95.6	70.6	122	15.6	100.0	238	88	-
Ness County	2 083	17.2	51.8	2.1	67.5	63.0	81.9	78.3	95.7	50.5	1 789	14.2	95.6	263	110	143
Bazine township	310	10.0	54.2	-	67.1	66.1	86.5	81.3	96.1	42.3	285	8.9	94.1	189	86	129
Center township	806	23.9	34.7	5.1	95.8	94.0	95.4	85.1	97.8	48.1	733	18.0	95.0	272	116	143
Eden township	54	3.7	50.0	-	5.6	-	59.3	74.1	96.3	63.0	46	4.3	93.5	-	150	...
Forrester township	45	13.3	42.2	-	-	77.8	66.7	100.0	80.0	36	13.9	100.0	-	-	...	...
Franklin township	94	20.2	57.4	-	1.1	-	77.7	70.2	89.4	56.4	77	5.2	97.4	242	-	...
Highpoint township	61	4.9	91.8	-	-	68.9	90.2	93.4	65.6	50	6.0	100.0	-	-	...	...
Johnson township	44	18.2	64.5	-	-	81.8	77.3	97.7	70.5	36	8.3	100.0	-	-	...	...
Nevado township	293	21.2	63.5	-	73.0	70.6	81.2	74.4	96.9	50.5	261	15.7	96.2	306	106	182
Ohio township	255	7.5	64.7	-	62.7	53.3	56.1	65.5	91.8	47.8	193	15.0	92.2	197	132	144
Woring township	121	12.4	81.8	2.5	40.5	5.0	57.9	72.7	90.1	56.2	99	12.1	98.0	-	117	-
Norton County	2 968	10.6	61.2	5.0	72.9	69.6	80.9	69.3	95.3	48.7	2 589	16.7	92.0	231	90	121
Almena-District 4 township	366	7.1	77.3	-	72.4	68.6	68.0	69.9	96.7	62.9	318	15.7	89.9	206	69	108
Center-District 1 township	381	13.1	53.8	8.7	14.2	12.6	84.0	66.4	95.3	41.6	342	16.7	98.0	296	110	175
Harrison-District 6 township	15	-	93.3	-	-	100.0	80.0	86.7	6.7	12	-	-	100.0	-	-	...
Highland-District 2 township	509	10.4	72.5	3.3	60.3	46.2	70.3	64.0	89.4	58.3	394	13.2	94.7	271	108	146
Salamon-District 3 township	159	7.5	77.4	5.0	7.5	7.5	48.4	40.9	77.4	35.8	111	1.8	92.8	125	78	-
Osage County	6 010	26.6	45.8	2.5	85.0	60.1	75.5	65.3	96.9	52.6	5 600	16.4	93.8	290	100	172
Agency township	240	15.8	64.6	-	81.7	77.1	48.8	52.9	93.8	53.3	213	21.6	93.9	220	95	231
Arvonia township	44	29.5	59.1	-	65.9	-	59.1	56.8	90.9	61.4	44	13.6	100.0	-	129	...

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Osage County—Con.																
Saradist township	75	20.0	65.3	—	93.3	8.0	54.7	64.0	96.0	49.3	69	4.3	97.1	329	88	...
Burlington township	759	22.3	57.8	5.8	73.1	58.4	73.1	62.3	97.0	47.4	709	17.8	92.1	299	94	136
Dragon township	99	21.2	58.6	2.0	49.5	10.1	67.7	61.6	91.9	63.6	92	17.4	100.0	—	96	125
Elk township	589	37.4	36.2	3.1	86.9	65.2	87.6	74.5	97.1	57.7	551	17.8	94.6	299	98	193
Fairfax township	112	41.1	37.5	3.6	60.7	3.6	75.9	80.4	94.6	69.6	95	13.7	96.8	500	138	191
Grant township	120	29.2	55.8	—	82.5	2.5	65.0	70.8	98.3	56.7	114	23.7	100.0	333	88	175
Junction township	350	32.9	31.1	—	83.1	9.4	79.4	77.7	99.1	47.4	335	6.3	96.7	374	114	282
Lincoln township	56	10.7	85.7	—	50.0	—	46.4	28.6	89.3	75.0	49	8.2	100.0	—	—	—
Melvyn township	330	19.7	61.2	0.6	84.2	63.9	59.7	63.9	95.8	52.4	313	16.0	93.9	262	81	196
Oliver township	106	16.0	63.2	—	74.5	2.8	50.0	36.8	92.5	44.3	87	3.4	92.0	317	92	—
Ridgeway township	832	41.0	22.7	0.8	84.6	66.1	86.5	60.8	99.0	57.6	794	22.5	95.5	277	102	168
Saranton township	418	25.4	44.3	—	74.9	61.8	77.0	56.2	96.7	52.6	391	12.0	97.4	307	86	213
Superior township	132	12.9	61.0	2.3	90.2	11.4	50.0	52.3	95.5	58.3	126	10.3	93.7	375	125	163
Valley Brook township	600	18.2	46.3	2.2	95.2	72.0	78.0	68.0	96.2	58.7	563	15.6	92.7	317	112	172
Osborne County																
Bethany township	140	8.6	78.6	—	74.3	—	60.7	69.3	89.3	48.6	120	10.0	98.3	300	106	139
Bloom township	55	10.9	83.6	—	34.5	—	49.1	47.3	83.6	81.8	45	4.4	100.0	—	88	—
Corinth township	29	10.3	82.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	55.2	79.3	100.0	79.3	24	—	95.8	175	138	—
Covert township	16	—	100.0	—	—	—	18.8	31.3	81.3	43.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi township	32	18.8	68.8	—	6.3	—	53.1	75.0	96.9	90.6	24	—	100.0	—	—	—
Grant township	24	29.2	70.8	—	91.7	—	70.8	79.2	100.0	100.0	19	10.5	100.0	—	—	—
Hancock township	25	—	92.0	—	—	—	40.0	36.0	52.0	64.0	13	—	100.0	—	—	—
Hawkeye township	21	—	90.5	—	52.4	—	47.6	52.4	100.0	57.1	13	—	100.0	—	—	—
Independence township	27	7.4	85.2	—	—	—	66.7	77.8	100.0	85.2	20	—	100.0	—	—	—
Jackson township	27	—	100.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	66.7	63.0	92.6	66.7	21	—	100.0	—	—	—
Kill Creek township	28	—	78.6	—	—	—	53.6	60.7	85.7	82.1	19	—	100.0	—	—	—
Lawrence township	36	22.2	58.3	—	8.3	—	69.4	55.6	86.1	69.4	28	7.1	100.0	—	—	—
Liberty township	15	20.0	80.0	—	—	—	33.3	46.7	73.3	93.3	11	—	100.0	—	—	—
Mount Ayr township	31	9.7	83.9	—	—	—	87.1	83.9	100.0	67.7	28	10.7	92.9	—	—	—
Natoma township	305	12.1	58.4	7.2	95.7	93.8	68.2	77.4	98.7	49.5	253	16.6	90.9	231	67	90
Penn township	64	10.9	60.9	—	9.4	3.1	76.6	64.1	93.8	75.0	57	3.5	100.0	750+	88	—
Ross township	637	15.2	62.2	6.3	95.8	92.8	81.9	81.0	97.6	42.9	590	19.0	89.8	225	94	134
Round Mound township	37	—	94.6	—	—	—	43.2	62.2	100.0	75.7	26	—	100.0	—	—	—
Summer township	149	4.0	86.6	2.0	70.5	5.4	73.8	75.2	92.6	57.7	125	8.8	95.2	—	96	163
Tilden township	57	15.8	80.7	—	—	—	68.4	78.9	87.7	77.2	51	33.3	100.0	—	112	275
Valley township	25	16.0	76.0	—	—	—	45.0	80.0	84.0	100.0	15	—	100.0	—	—	—
Victor township	20	15.0	85.0	—	—	—	45.0	50.0	65.0	80.0	17	29.4	100.0	—	—	—
Winfield township	18	33.3	50.0	—	—	—	66.7	61.1	100.0	44.4	13	23.1	100.0	—	—	—
Ottawa County																
Bennington township	337	21.1	46.9	1.8	73.9	75.1	77.7	83.1	96.1	49.9	293	16.4	95.9	304	124	180
Blaine township	37	27.0	73.0	—	10.8	—	70.3	75.7	100.0	86.5	32	9.4	100.0	400	225	—
Buckeye township	36	—	63.9	—	—	—	66.7	86.1	91.7	69.4	31	6.5	100.0	400	112	185
Center township	36	—	47.2	—	—	—	66.7	80.6	100.0	63.9	31	6.5	100.0	292	—	—
Chapman township	35	5.7	82.9	—	5.7	11.4	71.4	62.9	85.7	65.7	30	—	100.0	—	—	—
Concord township	67	17.9	77.6	—	—	—	52.2	80.6	94.0	61.2	63	4.8	100.0	325	115	225
Culver township	130	16.9	66.2	—	56.9	3.8	72.3	69.2	98.5	72.3	113	7.1	96.5	288	114	225
Durham township	14	14.3	85.7	—	—	—	28.6	50.0	100.0	57.1	14	—	78.6	—	—	—
Fountain township	97	8.2	88.7	5.2	73.2	5.2	57.7	77.3	100.0	54.6	92	4.3	94.6	250	92	175
Garfield township	43	7.0	90.7	—	4.7	4.7	65.1	74.4	100.0	74.4	36	5.6	100.0	—	119	—
Grant township	47	8.5	70.2	—	—	—	53.2	61.7	89.4	34.0	39	20.5	100.0	—	91	—
Henry township	26	11.5	61.5	—	—	—	42.3	53.8	76.9	46.2	21	23.8	90.5	—	—	—
Lincoln township	75	9.3	73.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	65.3	64.0	97.3	62.7	56	25.0	100.0	250	88	—
Logan township	43	25.6	74.4	—	—	—	79.1	60.5	95.3	79.1	39	15.4	100.0	—	185	—
Morton township	234	7.7	65.0	—	75.6	74.4	65.0	63.7	97.0	53.8	205	14.1	90.2	288	98	135
Ottawa township	21	—	71.4	—	—	—	85.7	76.2	95.2	33.3	16	—	100.0	—	—	—
Richland township	77	19.5	45.5	—	—	—	63.6	79.2	93.5	55.8	69	27.5	100.0	375	162	—
Sheridan township	318	13.8	74.8	—	81.8	80.8	64.8	78.9	98.4	47.8	265	17.0	94.7	250	98	147
Sherman township	38	10.5	81.6	—	—	—	71.1	65.8	100.0	68.4	31	19.4	93.5	—	63	—
Stanton township																
	18	22.2	66.7	—	5.6	—	72.2	66.7	100.0	77.8	18	22.2	100.0	—	—	—
Pawnee County																
Ash Valley township	33	15.2	45.5	4.0	71.9	72.9	85.1	77.0	97.6	49.9	3 066	19.9	93.8	277	106	168
Browns Grove township	168	10.1	47.0	—	85.7	83.3	89.9	85.7	98.2	43.5	146	12.3	97.9	222	121	200
Corking township	24	—	62.5	—	—	—	100.0	45.8	87.5	50.0	15	—	100.0	—	—	—
Garfield township	147	18.4	63.9	2.0	4.1	76.2	83.0	72.1	97.3	48.3	130	16.2	100.0	—	153	—
Grant township	125	7.2	67.2	—	75.2	75.2	82.4	75.2	97.6	40.8	106	31.1	95.3	217	92	135
Keysville township	33	27.3	63.6	6.1	6.1	—	78.8	78.8	78.8	72.7	25	20.0	100.0	—	—	—
Lamed township	128	22.7	41.4	—	24.2	6.3	93.0	80.5	98.4	67.2	117	17.1	96.6	304	111	280
Lincoln township	23	—	65.2	—	—	—	87.0	56.5	95.7	82.6	19	26.3	100.0	—	—	—
Logan township	37	18.9	37.8	—	—	—	100.0	75.7	100.0	70.3	22	22.7	100.0	—	—	225
Morton township	38	—	71.1	—	5.3	—	63.2	81.6	94.7	63.2	32	12.5	100.0	225	—	70
Orange township	33	21.2	66.7	—	—	—	100.0	48.5	100.0	48.5	26	19.2	100.0	—	175	—
Pawnee township	39	10.3	64.1	—	—	—	76.9	71.8	92.3	64.1	36	11.1	100.0	125	113	185
Pleasant Grove township	95	26.3	41.1	—	—	—	73.7	71.6	100.0	70.5	83	28.9	100.0	390	129	168
Pleasant Ridge township	41	4.9	80.5	—	—	—	63.4	61.0	90.2	70.7	32	—	100.0	—	113	—
Pleasant Valley township	60	16.7	60.0	5.0	5.0	6.7	96.7	76.7	100.0	63.3	50	8.0	96.0	175	250+	178
River township	50	20.0	54.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	76.0	66.0	100.0	64.0	43	11.6	100.0	133	—	—
Santa Fe township	72	4.2	54.2	—	29.2	30.6	80.6	81.9	100.0	59.7	60	23.3	95.0	550	138	97
Somwill township	17	5.9	64.7	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.7	11	—	100.0	—	—	—
Shiley township	15	—	86.7	—	—	—	80.0	86.7	86.7	66.7	15	—	100.0	—	—	—
Valley Center township																
	34	20.6	79.4	—	—	—	88.2	79.4	94.1	70.6	29	—	100.0	—	—	—

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Pawnee County—Con.

Walnut township

Phillips County

Archie township

Beaver township

Belmont township

Bow Creek township

Crystal township

Dayton township

Deer Creek township

Freedom township

Glenwood township

Granite township

Greenwood township

Kirwin township

Logan township

Long Island township

Mound township

Phillipsburg township

Plainview township

Plum township

Prairie View township

Rushville township

Solomon township

Sumner township

Towanda township

Volley township

Walnut township

Pottawatomie County

Bellevue township

Blue township

Blue Valley township

Center township

Clear Creek township

Emmett township

Grant township

Green township

Lincoln township

Lone Tree township

Louisville township

Mill Creek township

Pottawatomie township

Rock Creek township

St. Clare township

St. George township

St. Marys township

Shannon township

Sherman township

Spring Creek township

Union township

Vienna township

Wamego township

Pratt County

Township No. 6

Township No. 7

Township No. 8

Township No. 9

Township No. 10

Township No. 11

Township No. 12

Rawlins County

Achilles township

Atwood township

Center township

Driftwood township

Herf township

Jefferson township

Ludell township

Mirogo township

Ricewood township

Union township

Reno County

Albion township

Arlington township

Bell township

Costleton township

Center township

Cloy township

Enterprise township

Grant township

Grove township

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Medion gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
38	5.3	71.1	-	-	-	94.7	89.5	100.0	81.6	38	7.9	100.0	-	225	...
3 480	14.7	50.8	5.0	69.5	61.9	77.9	71.4	93.4	50.2	2 883	12.4	92.3	290	84	136
44	13.6	61.4	-	-	-	52.3	56.8	97.7	45.5	33	6.1	93.9	-	113	...
32	18.8	59.4	-	-	-	87.5	78.1	96.9	84.4	30	16.7	93.3	-	...	...
77	7.8	87.0	3.9	46.8	3.9	54.5	48.1	67.5	46.8	48	10.4	95.8	175	73	...
20	-	60.0	-	25.0	-	80.0	75.0	80.0	85.0	15	-	100.0	-	-	...
38	18.4	50.0	-	-	-	94.7	65.8	94.7	63.2	30	10.0	100.0	-	-	...
457	35.1	68.9	-	-	-	67.6	48.6	94.6	52.5	27	-	100.0	-	-	...
40	-	70.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	45.0	72.5	92.5	52.5	34	-	100.0	-	175	...
57	10.5	64.9	-	-	-	59.6	45.6	75.4	50.9	36	-	100.0	-	-	...
35	11.4	82.9	-	-	-	68.6	51.4	65.7	31.4	23	-	100.0	-	-	...
49	8.2	46.9	-	-	2.0	71.4	34.7	73.5	53.1	25	12.0	92.0	-	160	...
34	5.9	85.3	-	-	-	73.5	70.6	88.2	61.8	27	-	81.5	-	-	...
208	11.1	58.2	4.8	72.1	70.7	62.5	62.5	90.4	44.2	137	8.8	92.7	250	68	113
375	13.9	64.3	-	86.4	84.5	78.1	77.1	95.2	53.9	321	10.0	91.6	254	84	142
156	7.1	69.9	0.6	64.1	63.5	80.8	69.2	96.8	51.9	133	15.0	96.2	313	84	120
91	9.9	79.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	74.7	73.6	74.7	51.6	73	2.7	100.0	375	130	...
128	22.7	16.4	-	39.1	14.8	97.7	77.3	98.4	57.0	112	9.8	98.2	363	100	157
15	-	86.7	-	-	-	-	60.0	73.3	73.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
236	18.6	70.8	5.5	73.3	67.8	63.6	71.2	94.1	44.5	193	14.5	90.7	225	66	93
142	9.9	60.6	0.7	63.4	3.5	91.5	62.0	97.9	56.3	114	1.8	100.0	-	127	195
20	10.0	45.0	-	30.0	-	60.0	65.0	90.0	85.0	11	-	100.0	...	...	...
115	12.2	67.0	4.3	48.7	6.1	49.6	51.3	90.4	53.0	86	5.8	96.5	269	86	165
27	22.2	33.3	-	-	-	85.2	51.9	96.3	70.4	24	25.0	100.0	-	-	...
20	-	95.0	-	-	-	-	80.0	65.0	65.0	13	38.5	69.2	...	...	...
26	7.7	69.2	-	-	-	84.6	88.5	88.5	46.2	23	-	100.0	-	-	...
24	16.7	66.7	-	-	-	83.3	29.2	83.3	37.5	15	26.7	100.0	-	-	...
6 008	30.1	43.1	1.6	68.3	57.5	76.9	68.3	95.9	55.2	5 401	22.4	94.8	339	101	196
155	17.4	56.1	1.3	65.2	60.0	71.6	62.6	89.7	53.5	131	24.4	98.5	308	99	205
554	57.4	9.2	-	46.8	20.2	82.5	79.6	98.2	53.1	506	31.2	99.0	405	123	220
139	12.2	71.2	-	62.6	59.7	61.2	53.2	89.9	55.4	122	9.0	92.6	220	125	150
67	-	68.0	-	-	-	68.0	44.0	90.0	66.0	46	26.1	95.7	375	-	225
185	9.0	73.1	-	26.9	-	62.7	37.3	85.1	67.2	54	5.6	96.3	475	81	...
157	12.1	76.4	1.1	77.3	68.6	82.7	64.3	98.9	37.8	133	13.3	98.4	244	87	174
64	39.1	35.9	-	75.2	50.3	38.2	47.1	84.7	45.2	128	20.3	91.4	275	96	160
47	17.0	72.3	-	29.8	-	68.8	45.3	90.6	60.9	58	27.6	98.3	388	96	190
118	7.6	83.9	-	39.0	-	44.1	49.2	83.9	69.5	89	6.7	92.1	192	59	275
229	34.1	53.7	1.3	34.5	36.2	63.3	53.3	92.6	59.8	203	12.3	97.5	284	78	150
457	8.3	68.5	2.4	84.7	77.7	62.5	62.5	94.5	44.2	137	13.3	89.4	244	87	174
140	12.9	54.3	-	59.3	21.4	57.1	59.3	93.6	60.7	130	13.8	96.9	280	107	155
274	18.6	51.1	-	83.6	76.6	73.4	69.7	99.3	50.0	260	16.2	95.4	192	97	161
38	5.3	55.3	-	5.3	-	81.6	50.0	100.0	55.3	30	13.3	90.0	200	138	-
674	43.5	20.5	1.5	49.1	32.5	75.1	68.2	96.1	48.5	618	26.4	97.1	321	116	205
731	25.4	48.3	3.8	90.4	85.6	87.7	75.1	98.1	58.5	671	22.4	93.1	348	98	209
81	21.0	71.6	-	32.1	-	42.0	56.8	90.1	58.0	75	17.3	96.0	292	108	110
56	33.9	44.6	-	3.6	-	58.9	66.1	89.3	78.6	51	19.6	100.0	517	-	-
31	19.4	61.3	-	9.7	-	74.2	67.7	93.5	45.2	28	17.9	89.3	375	175	...
61	14.8	67.2	-	37.7	11.5	54.1	45.9	93.4	60.7	57	12.3	100.0	275	63	...
52	15.4	73.1	-	5.8	-	46.2	50.0	82.7	63.5	47	17.0	100.0	-	131	...
1 561	35.4	36.5	2.6	89.9	86.7	91.1	77.3	98.9	60.0	1 424	25.6	93.8	346	107	204
4 435	14.3	46.6	4.3	77.0	77.1	81.0	75.7	97.8	49.0	4 078	19.7	93.8	293	106	192
315	17.8	61.9	0.6	37.5	33.0	74.0	72.7	96.2	52.1	262	14.9	97.3	279	83	213
184	20.1	47.3	-	7.1	51.6	87.5	80.4	100.0	62.0	171	26.3	98.2	275	108	158
106	14.2	61.3	-	-	-	69.8	77.4	96.2	66.0	93	2.2	97.8	244	121	225
178	24.2	52.2	-	45.5	41.0	79.8	73.6	97.2	66.9	154	14.9	96.1	475	105	163
135	8.1	55.6	-	69.6	58.5	57.0	61.5	100.0	42.2	98	4.1	92.9	288	115	225
243	23.5	51.0	2.1	45.7	40.7	65.4	75.3	97.9	53.5	220	13.2	91.8	250	56	155
265	18.5	38.5	2.3	60.7	7.9	88.3	78.1	99.2	59.2	256	15.6	99.2	338	118	216
1 810	12.0	61.1	5.7	58.4	49.7	75.1	64.5	94.3	58.7	1 573	14.8	94.4	237	96	143
38	15.8	71.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	76.3	68.4	100.0	84.2	36	5.6	100.0	-	-	...
776	12.8	46.6	9.1	98.6	95.4	82.3	74.4	99.1	54.0	694	16.0	91.5	241	102	143
185	16.8	61.6	2.7	49.9	3.8	76.2	56.8	97.8	56.2	159	15.7	98.7	-	138	145
62	9.7	80.6	-	-	-	74.2	58.1	93.5	75.8	51	13.7	100.0	-	-	...
283	15.2	72.8	4.2	47.7	46.3	57.2	50.5	86.9	63.6	235	14.5	97.9	229	85	130
21	9.5	90.5	-	100.0	-	66.0	79.9	100.0	76.2	19	-	100.0	-	-	...
82	3.7	76.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	75.6	57.3	92.7	61.0	73	6.8	86.3	215	150	231
26	19.2	80.0	-	-	-	73.1	42.3	73.1	38.5	23	30.4	100.0	-	-	...
308	7.1	71.1	2.3	45.1	3.9	71.1	63.6	88.0	58.4	260	15.8	95.4	195	75	153
29	-	86.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	100.0	48.3	93.1	82.8	23	4.3	100.0	-	-	...
26 524	20.0	36.2	6.6	73.2	77.0	88.0	81.4	97.4	47.6	24 448	23.5	92.8	298	97	203
372	13.2	60.8	-	76.3	76.9	89.8	80.6	97.3	62.4	354	10.2	96.9	267	90	178
340	10.9	45.6	3.5	80.3	76.2	74.4	76.5	98.8	39.9	318	18.9	95.0	219	84	145
54	-	70.4	-	-	-	83.3	68.5	90.7	51.9	43	7.0	95.3	-	-	150
93	23.7	59.1	3.2	5.4	5.4	73.1	80.6	94.6	64.5	85	15.3	100.0	150	125	110
226	18.6	56.2	1.8	1.8	54.0	81.0	77.0	99.1	54.9	214	8.9	95.3	338	92	165
1 153	46.1	11.0	1.0	18.7	23.2	90.9	88.4	97.9	66.2	1 053	23.7	99.6	420	92	168
57	17.5	59.2	3.5	3.5	84.5	77.2	84.5	96.5	47.4	61	6.1	89.8	355	115	...
486	42.8	24.5	1.2	4.7	14.0	91.4	87.7	99.4	65.2	429	21.2	98.1	431	144	261
45	15.6	55.6	4.4	8.9	8.9	64.4	64.4	84.4	75.6	36	36.1	100.0	225	225	225

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Haven township.....																
Hayes township.....																
Huntsville township.....																
Langdon township.....																
Lincoln township.....																
Little River township.....																
Loda township.....																
Medford township.....																
Medora township.....																
Miami township.....																
Ninnescah township.....																
Plevna township.....																
Reno township.....																
Roscoe township.....																
Soft Creek township.....																
Sylvia township.....																
Troy township.....																
Valley township.....																
Walnut township.....																
Westminster township.....																
Yoder township.....																
Republic County.....																
Albion township.....																
Beaver township.....																
Belleville township.....																
Big Bend township.....																
Courtland township.....																
Elk Creek township.....																
Fairview township.....																
Formington township.....																
Freedom township.....																
Grant township.....																
Jefferson township.....																
Liberty township.....																
Lincoln township.....																
Norway township.....																
Richland township.....																
Rose Creek township.....																
Scandia township.....																
Union township.....																
Washington township.....																
White Rock township.....																
Rice County.....																
Atlanta township.....																
Bell township.....																
Center township.....																
East Washington township.....																
Eureka township.....																
Former township.....																
Galt township.....																
Harrison township.....																
Lincoln township.....																
Mitchell township.....																
Odessa township.....																
Pioneer township.....																
Raymond township.....																
Rockville township.....																
Sterling township.....																
Union township.....																
Valley township.....																
Victoria township.....																
West Washington township.....																
Wilson township.....																
Riley County.....																
Ashland township.....																
Bola township.....																
Center township.....																
Fancy Creek township.....																
Fort Riley township.....																
Grant township.....																
Jackson township.....																
Madison township.....																
Manhattan township.....																
May Day township.....																
Ogden township.....																
Sherman township.....																
Sylvia Creek township.....																
Wild Cat township.....																
Zeandale township.....																

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Township No. 1	208	11.6	52.5	4.6	75.8	72.9	80.1	74.6	95.4	55.9	2 698	17.4	93.4	250	86	135
Township No. 2	240	22.9	51.7	17.5	68.8	61.3	68.8	78.3	95.0	45.8	201	29.4	87.6	267	85	75
Township No. 3	767	10.0	58.0	5.3	92.2	89.7	78.9	77.8	98.3	54.8	702	15.1	91.0	245	86	144
Township No. 4	16	12.5	81.3	—	12.5	—	75.0	75.0	68.8	12.5	12	16.7	100.0	—	—	—
Township No. 5	47	8.5	83.0	—	—	—	74.5	83.0	95.7	76.6	43	9.3	100.0	325	—	—
Township No. 6	45	11.1	75.6	—	6.7	—	66.7	57.8	84.7	68.9	30	6.7	100.0	—	—	—
Township No. 7	127	9.4	63.8	—	78.7	74.8	77.2	72.4	94.5	59.8	101	7.9	90.1	219	90	—
Township No. 8	228	4.8	53.5	3.1	83.3	75.0	75.0	66.2	88.2	47.8	172	18.6	97.1	238	74	129
Township No. 9	39	20.5	66.7	—	—	—	64.1	46.2	69.2	71.8	25	20.0	100.0	—	—	—
Township No. 10	141	2.8	66.0	2.8	4.3	49.6	75.9	77.3	89.4	66.7	116	2.6	92.2	108	65	180
Township No. 11	1 135	14.9	34.7	3.6	89.0	86.3	91.6	78.6	99.1	57.1	1 051	21.4	95.1	256	90	140
Township No. 12	106	10.4	72.6	—	23.6	—	59.4	51.9	88.7	71.7	83	10.8	90.4	175	89	—
Rush County	2 094	10.8	61.3	1.0	72.5	66.8	78.7	77.7	95.4	56.5	1 827	13.0	95.2	258	92	158
Alexander-Belle Prairie township	99	9.1	73.7	—	56.6	50.5	77.8	80.8	96.0	50.5	80	11.3	92.5	313	75	—
Bonner township	125	4.8	73.6	1.6	44.0	1.6	64.0	75.2	89.6	57.6	98	7.1	94.9	200	96	—
Big Timber township	102	6.9	55.9	—	63.7	62.7	56.9	63.7	92.2	58.8	93	9.7	95.7	175	96	375
Center township	155	19.4	60.0	—	61.3	61.3	63.9	71.0	90.3	55.5	136	14.0	94.1	270	83	150
Garfield township	72	16.7	66.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	75.0	91.7	100.0	81.9	72	11.1	98.6	—	175	—
Hampton-Fairview township	217	9.2	77.9	—	74.2	71.9	82.9	77.4	93.5	64.5	182	4.9	94.0	192	91	107
Illinois township	3.6	9.4	67.9	—	28.6	—	100.0	85.7	100.0	85.7	23	—	100.0	—	67	—
La Crosse-Brookdale township	799	12.4	50.2	1.6	92.5	90.9	85.5	79.6	97.4	49.2	705	18.0	95.2	268	102	161
Lone Star township	174	6.3	72.4	—	75.3	72.4	75.3	77.0	97.1	66.7	153	11.1	94.8	300	78	178
Pioneer township	236	9.7	58.5	1.7	81.4	75.0	83.5	79.7	98.3	53.4	211	10.9	94.8	236	83	135
Pleasantdale township	29	13.8	86.2	—	48.3	—	65.5	75.9	75.9	41.4	26	—	100.0	—	—	—
Union township	58	6.9	74.1	—	—	—	72.4	69.0	89.7	79.3	48	18.8	100.0	163	88	135
Russell County	4 116	16.5	47.1	3.3	86.0	79.2	80.6	81.8	95.7	52.9	3 612	17.9	94.5	297	99	159
Big Creek township	226	12.4	56.6	—	79.2	67.3	72.1	81.4	95.1	57.5	196	11.2	95.9	250	91	145
Center township	185	9.7	76.8	—	57.7	40.0	57.3	72.4	85.4	49.7	142	12.7	95.8	363	135	213
Fairfield township	28	7.1	64.3	—	92.9	—	75.0	67.9	100.0	57.1	23	13.0	100.0	—	225	—
Fairview township	342	9.4	70.2	4.7	78.4	75.4	67.5	57.9	89.5	51.2	282	16.7	87.2	194	89	138
Grant township	79	17.7	57.0	—	26.6	—	67.1	65.8	88.6	78.5	68	26.5	100.0	138	142	160
Lincoln township	64	9.4	65.6	—	67.2	3.1	60.9	79.7	100.0	60.9	56	17.9	100.0	425	163	110
Luray township	202	18.3	67.8	5.4	83.7	77.2	79.2	77.7	93.6	51.0	171	15.8	93.0	200	91	134
Paradise township	134	11.2	68.7	—	40.3	32.8	53.7	64.2	85.1	47.0	103	10.7	98.1	425	140	205
Plymouth township	197	11.7	73.1	—	64.5	62.4	62.4	78.7	90.9	53.3	163	9.8	93.9	185	126	150
Russell township	90	43.3	30.0	—	64.4	34.4	84.4	87.8	93.3	50.0	73	20.5	98.6	275	138	205
Waldo township	95	5.3	80.0	—	56.8	13.7	61.1	61.1	94.7	71.6	68	5.9	88.2	275	89	—
Wintersett township	45	4.4	64.4	—	20.0	—	62.2	64.4	82.2	64.4	39	15.4	100.0	—	—	225
Saline County	20 308	19.6	30.3	8.5	92.3	89.0	93.4	86.7	98.5	52.3	18 613	27.4	93.0	300	103	218
Cambria township	183	20.2	55.2	—	2.7	32.2	69.4	77.0	91.3	52.5	166	17.5	97.6	289	106	225
Dayton township	57	15.8	73.7	—	17.5	14.0	78.9	80.7	94.7	84.2	57	10.5	96.5	350	63	—
Elm Creek township	246	38.2	29.3	1.2	25.6	1.2	85.4	91.5	99.2	73.6	222	11.7	100.0	399	141	266
Eureka township	249	4.8	77.5	—	94.0	68.7	81.9	70.3	96.8	67.1	220	9.1	93.6	275	95	182
Fairfax-Summit township	112	12.5	68.8	—	36.6	33.0	80.4	74.1	90.2	75.9	90	12.2	100.0	342	110	125
Glendale township	47	23.4	68.1	—	17.0	—	57.4	85.1	93.6	72.3	34	—	88.2	—	122	—
Greeley township	201	38.3	19.9	—	40.3	1.0	90.0	86.6	99.0	81.6	192	11.5	100.0	358	132	313
Gypsum township	106	17.9	59.4	—	76.4	—	77.4	77.4	96.2	69.8	104	10.6	98.1	350	—	185
Liberty township	70	38.6	44.3	—	2.9	2.9	62.9	71.4	91.4	84.3	62	9.7	95.2	358	185	—
Ohio township	147	25.2	43.5	—	54.4	—	83.0	81.0	98.6	69.4	124	8.9	98.4	350	117	325
Pleasant Valley township	127	51.2	26.8	—	60.6	26.0	79.5	59.8	100.0	37.8	100	21.0	100.0	365	113	—
Smoky Hill township	133	26.3	35.3	1.5	34.6	1.5	78.2	80.5	100.0	83.5	122	8.2	100.0	225	134	290
Smoky View township	315	19.7	49.5	—	60.3	47.3	90.2	86.7	97.5	65.1	288	17.4	95.8	302	111	236
Smolan township	238	38.7	31.5	—	41.2	33.2	84.0	88.7	99.2	73.1	228	17.1	98.2	373	106	145
Solomon township	88	23.9	62.5	—	71.6	6.8	83.0	83.0	97.7	67.0	78	11.5	100.0	475	88	375
Spring Creek township	149	14.1	59.1	—	65.8	2.0	67.1	77.2	96.6	51.0	141	12.1	92.2	230	118	267
Walnut township	147	37.4	29.3	—	12.9	—	87.8	91.2	98.6	81.0	144	12.5	100.0	390	135	275
Washington township	27	37.0	63.0	—	22.2	—	81.5	77.8	100.0	59.3	25	8.0	100.0	—	—	—
Scott County	2 336	21.5	25.1	2.3	75.1	73.4	87.5	79.8	98.6	56.7	2 074	19.3	95.5	301	105	185
Beaver township	133	35.3	19.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	84.2	69.9	100.0	66.2	97	16.5	97.9	375	113	—
Isbel township	69	40.6	37.7	—	4.3	—	82.6	85.5	95.7	73.9	64	39.1	100.0	175	87	185
Keystone township	54	16.7	63.0	—	—	—	74.1	83.3	100.0	68.5	48	25.0	97.9	225	63	110
Lake township	40	—	67.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	37.5	57.5	100.0	45.0	33	24.2	100.0	—	—	—
Michigan township	57	38.6	7.0	—	—	—	100.0	70.2	100.0	80.7	49	44.9	100.0	—	—	—
Scott township	1 864	20.2	22.8	2.5	94.3	92.7	88.2	81.1	98.4	54.0	1 668	18.0	94.6	302	107	183
Volley township	139	17.3	34.5	—	5.0	—	97.1	78.4	100.0	63.3	115	13.9	100.0	175	75	275
Sedgewick County	145 509	22.9	18.5	14.3	89.4	90.2	93.6	87.3	99.1	46.0	137 744	28.7	93.0	323	110	246
Afton township	253	42.7	27.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	87.4	93.7	98.8	77.1	223	22.4	98.2	610	162	325
Attica township	1 545	55.6	7.4	1.8	50.1	46.4	98.1	92.5	100.0	72.3	1 473	24.1	98.8	437	131	277
Delona township	832	56.3	2.8	23.0	28.6	36.8	98.8	96.9	100.0	67.4	721	22.6	91.7	460	191	427
Eagle township	281	19.9	44.5	—	2.1	41.3	76.9	86.1	98.2	53.4	258	16.3	96.1	318	97	196
Ene township	45	15.6	60.0	—	13.3	13.3	84.4	73.3	100.0	68.9	45	15.6	95.6	300	112	175
Garden Plain township	417	25.4	34.3	—	1.2	56.4	89.4	89.2	98.3	73.4	406	14.3	94.8	389	131	242
Grand River township	146	36.3	39.7	—	2.1	3.4	81.5	85.6	100.0	77.4	134	17.9	100.0	371	121	200
Grant township	905	38.3	9.0	7.2	78.0	70.7	94.9	90.9	100.0	65.1	836	16.6	98.0	302	138	236
Greeley township	411	21.7	53.5	4.6	75.4	75.7	89.5	83.2	99.3	57.4	389	21.3	94.9	350	99	222
Gypsum township	1 344	29.5	8.4	—	65.9	46.5	95.5	94.1	99.7	69.7	1 266	43.0	99.4	437	117	230
Illinois township	46	47.8	19.5	—	1.4	1.4	95.4	87.3	98.8	70.4	1 390	20.8	98.7	400	139	260
Kechi township	3 925	25.2	11.2	0.6	56.5	53.1										

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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Counties and County
Subdivisions
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Sedgwick County—Con.																
Morton township	637	25.3	32.0	1.9	83.5	82.4	90.3	87.3	98.9	55.9	595	22.4	96.0	331	138	223
Ninnescah township	740	23.1	31.8	0.7	80.7	78.9	90.9	88.9	99.6	62.6	731	16.8	96.9	335	112	235
Ohio township	258	36.8	24.0	—	4.3	—	89.9	84.9	99.2	68.6	244	13.5	96.7	350	133	254
Park township	1 209	34.9	14.9	0.2	6.6	35.4	84.9	79.6	100.0	62.3	1 145	19.0	97.8	348	122	234
Payne township	3 911	48.6	20.9	2.6	66.2	26.0	85.5	98.1	93.9	60.6	2 899	19.4	100.0	389	108	500.1
Riverside township	3 976	23.4	5.6	5.1	72.5	71.9	86.9	79.8	98.6	50.3	3 762	31.3	96.8	264	114	278
Rockford township	4 554	36.0	5.4	4.0	92.9	87.3	96.6	94.8	99.9	80.7	4 397	23.9	99.3	364	111	311
Salem township	2 464	21.3	7.2	0.3	50.7	50.4	91.0	87.2	99.8	67.4	2 373	19.9	98.9	271	101	285
Sherman township	340	24.1	41.5	1.8	3.2	58.5	91.5	87.1	100.0	71.8	326	16.0	97.2	349	121	231
Union township	453	30.7	26.3	—	2.6	61.8	92.5	85.2	100.0	68.2	433	11.8	95.4	397	113	213
Valley Center township	857	32.2	27.4	1.9	69.0	68.0	91.6	84.4	97.9	54.6	819	17.1	95.7	334	113	229
Viola township	145	26.9	40.7	—	46.9	46.2	84.8	87.6	98.6	66.2	133	18.8	98.5	297	98	155
Waco township	528	41.1	20.6	—	7.4	5.7	95.5	83.1	99.1	74.8	484	13.8	99.0	417	129	280
Seward County	6 693	26.5	19.9	5.5	92.9	91.8	90.6	85.7	98.6	50.5	6 125	31.6	94.2	304	108	233
Fargo township	351	37.3	35.6	0.3	49.3	37.0	88.0	82.9	96.3	64.7	304	28.3	97.7	286	104	198
Liberal township	364	57.7	20.9	8.0	42.9	41.8	89.0	83.8	97.3	65.1	303	31.4	100.0	507	140	143
Seward township	132	34.8	47.7	23.5	31.1	22.7	92.4	84.8	99.2	66.7	111	29.7	100.0	—	87	160
Shawnee County	64 384	23.8	25.5	16.1	97.3	85.9	94.7	84.3	98.6	49.9	58 832	24.3	91.8	346	113	223
Auburn township	626	55.3	18.1	0.3	70.8	45.7	81.5	60.5	99.2	72.8	591	22.3	98.5	313	124	208
Over township	392	28.8	39.8	—	48.0	1.0	77.6	68.9	96.7	68.6	365	12.3	95.6	381	115	371
Grove township	72	23.6	54.2	—	26.4	—	80.6	50.0	100.0	73.6	67	19.4	100.0	414	88	160
Mencken township	352	27.3	35.2	5.1	32.7	7.1	83.5	69.6	96.3	70.7	328	15.5	97.6	319	168	225
Mission township	1 788	63.1	8.3	4.1	97.8	48.1	95.7	93.3	100.0	72.4	1 605	23.6	99.4	580	157	366
Monmouth township	555	47.0	26.3	0.7	80.7	2.3	85.9	70.1	95.5	69.0	522	14.0	96.6	391	146	158
Rossville township	552	23.4	48.0	—	73.0	63.8	89.9	77.7	98.2	60.3	529	14.9	94.5	293	96	214
Silver Lake township	619	42.8	23.3	8.9	82.2	76.6	92.6	82.4	98.1	60.9	585	20.0	96.6	385	103	230
Soldier township	3 518	44.0	9.0	1.3	95.7	11.3	94.9	88.8	99.3	76.4	3 434	14.7	99.2	405	123	231
Tecumseh township	1 974	54.2	10.5	0.4	95.0	36.8	95.5	90.4	100.0	85.2	1 916	15.4	98.9	436	139	267
Tapeto township	2 131	51.8	1.8	2.7	96.9	92.6	98.7	85.8	99.8	63.9	2 044	25.0	99.0	410	113	238
Williamsport township	1 496	9.2	11.2	1.5	93.0	72.8	92.4	92.0	98.5	75.4	590	25.4	97.6	416	117	319
Sheridan County	1 442	22.1	52.4	3.3	54.5	42.2	80.4	77.0	96.6	62.4	1 259	13.5	94.3	285	96	146
Adell township	23	39.1	43.5	—	—	—	82.6	60.9	95.7	82.6	14	—	100.0	—	96	—
Bloomfield township	24	16.7	70.8	—	—	—	54.2	62.5	91.7	62.5	19	10.5	100.0	—	—	—
Bow Creek township	29	17.2	48.3	—	—	—	82.8	72.4	100.0	86.2	23	8.7	100.0	—	—	—
East Saline township	48	14.6	54.2	—	—	—	89.6	87.5	93.8	75.0	39	5.1	100.0	—	—	—
Kenneth township	707	27.2	44.3	5.9	92.5	84.0	89.4	86.3	99.7	57.0	647	13.3	91.8	300	102	151
Logan township	70	30.0	48.6	—	—	—	81.4	78.6	92.9	60.0	58	15.5	100.0	225	69	150
Parnell township	62	16.1	67.7	—	—	—	59.7	71.0	83.9	80.6	48	8.3	100.0	550	—	—
Proctor Oog township	28	17.9	67.9	—	—	—	53.6	85.7	100.0	75.0	24	16.7	100.0	—	88	—
Sheridan township	161	8.7	70.8	—	78.3	5.0	55.3	51.6	91.9	49.1	141	20.6	89.4	175	68	125
Solomon township	103	15.5	53.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	84.5	69.9	96.1	80.6	87	12.6	100.0	425	50	135
Spring Brook township	58	24.1	56.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	81.0	86.2	96.6	69.0	48	12.5	100.0	—	97	—
Union township	28	17.9	39.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	64.3	50.0	78.6	53.6	21	14.3	100.0	—	—	—
Volley township	64	20.3	71.9	—	—	—	81.3	57.8	98.4	62.5	55	1.8	92.7	458	113	—
West Saline township	37	10.8	59.5	—	—	—	73.0	78.4	100.0	86.5	35	31.4	100.0	—	—	—
Sherman County	3 239	28.0	37.5	5.3	79.4	78.7	88.4	68.3	97.8	55.8	2 861	21.6	96.4	297	114	178
Grant township	73	16.4	65.8	—	5.5	5.5	80.8	58.9	100.0	58.9	61	11.5	100.0	—	—	—
Iowa township	20	10.0	40.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	45.0	35.0	85.0	45.0	15	13.3	100.0	—	250.0	—
Itasca township	106	73.6	10.4	—	31.1	17.9	96.2	90.6	100.0	91.5	101	19.8	100.0	523	150	325
Lincoln township	59	32.2	40.7	13.6	13.6	13.6	79.7	78.0	96.6	69.5	49	6.1	100.0	425	138	185
Ulanos township	34	—	58.8	—	—	—	79.4	70.6	73.5	70.6	21	—	100.0	—	—	—
Logan township	81	51.9	25.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	85.2	84.0	100.0	76.5	74	20.3	100.0	558	138	—
McPherson township	36	16.7	66.7	22.2	22.2	22.2	100.0	61.1	91.7	77.8	31	12.9	100.0	—	—	110
Shermonville township	31	29.0	51.6	—	—	—	90.3	58.1	83.9	71.0	22	—	100.0	—	—	—
Smoky township	43	37.2	23.3	—	—	—	97.7	74.4	97.7	67.4	38	—	100.0	625	200	—
State Line township	164	19.5	56.1	1.8	68.9	65.9	87.2	46.3	97.0	39.6	129	17.1	95.3	250	97	164
Union township	27	3.7	77.8	11.1	11.1	11.1	74.1	37.0	100.0	40.7	21	9.5	100.0	—	—	185
Valtoire township	113	23.9	59.3	8.0	17.7	17.7	90.3	59.3	97.3	61.1	96	12.5	100.0	388	88	225
Washington township	61	13.1	62.3	—	—	—	60.7	47.5	100.0	68.9	46	19.6	100.0	550	80	—
Smith County	2 813	13.9	63.5	4.6	66.3	62.1	72.3	77.9	96.8	51.7	2 400	10.1	92.3	232	90	126
Bonner township	23	—	100.0	—	—	—	65.2	91.3	100.0	69.6	19	—	100.0	—	—	—
Beaver township	39	12.8	46.2	—	—	—	64.1	64.1	94.9	59.0	33	—	100.0	—	—	—
Blaine township	40	10.0	77.5	—	—	—	57.5	72.5	95.0	50.0	31	—	93.5	—	175	—
Cedar township	355	15.2	64.5	5.6	88.7	85.4	81.4	83.7	97.7	45.1	306	16.0	88.6	207	69	114
Center township	1 148	16.9	51.8	7.7	96.1	93.5	83.4	84.7	99.0	49.9	1 014	10.5	91.3	236	100	133
Coro township	33	12.1	63.6	—	—	—	36.4	48.5	93.9	63.6	28	—	100.0	—	—	—
Crystal Plains township	24	25.0	50.0	—	8.3	—	79.2	79.2	100.0	75.0	19	—	100.0	—	175	—
Oor township	29	13.8	69.0	—	6.9	—	82.8	69.0	89.7	93.1	22	9.1	100.0	—	—	—
Garfield township	23	—	91.3	—	17.4	—	34.8	65.2	60.9	39.1	17	—	100.0	—	—	—
German township	19	26.3	47.4	—	—	—	52.6	73.7	78.9	52.6	18	—	100.0	—	—	—
Horion township	70	11.4	61.4	—	8.6	5.7	62.9	72.9	95.7	64.3	54	—	94.4	300	96	—
Horvey township	83	18.1	66.3	—	—	—	84.3	72.3	97.6	68.7	63	7.9	100.0	—	69	—
Houston township	148	10.1	75.7	6.1	87.2	75.7	65.5	72.3	98.6	46.6	126	8.7	91.3	231	68	70
Lone township	86	19.8	68.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	46.5	81.4	93.0	41.9	76	14.5	100.0	275	81	—
Lincoln township	54	3.7	74.1	—	—	—	53.7	72.2	92.6	85.2	45	2.2	100.0	—	113	135
Logan township	35	11.4	88.6	—	—	—	45.7	54.3	100.0	62.9	32	6.3	100.0	—	—	175
Martin township	23	8.7	73.9	—	—	—	69.6	65.2	100.0	65.2	18	—	100.0	—	—	—
Oak township	332															

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Smith County—Con.

Pleasant township	29	17.2	72.4	—	—	—	62.1	75.9	100.0	72.4	29	6.9	100.0	—	—	...
Swan township	21	19.0	47.6	—	—	—	90.5	85.7	100.0	71.4	21	9.5	100.0	—	—	...
Valley township	53	9.4	64.2	—	—	—	62.3	60.4	96.2	67.9	45	26.7	100.0	—	88	—
Washington township	43	14.0	76.7	—	—	—	60.5	81.4	100.0	62.8	32	6.3	90.6	—	—	...
Webster township	41	2.4	75.6	—	—	—	92.7	58.5	100.0	70.7	27	—	100.0	—	—	...
White Rock township	32	6.3	78.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	50.0	78.1	100.0	71.9	28	—	100.0	—	—	...

Stafford County	2 693	9.4	65.7	0.8	61.1	63.9	77.4	69.5	97.0	54.1	2 307	14.9	94.9	247	94	161
Albano township	29	—	86.2	—	—	—	65.5	65.5	96.6	69.0	23	—	100.0	—	175	...
Byron township	47	8.5	74.5	—	17.0	17.0	63.8	72.3	91.5	83.0	37	13.5	100.0	275	—	160
Clear Creek township	33	21.2	63.6	—	—	—	42.4	63.6	72.7	51.5	21	—	100.0	—	113	...
Cleveland township	43	14.0	62.8	—	—	—	86.0	83.7	100.0	53.5	36	22.2	100.0	—	—	...
Osga township	68	10.3	85.3	—	—	—	76.5	89.7	100.0	62.3	45	19.0	100.0	454	100	...
Fairview township	45	22.2	53.3	6.7	13.3	13.3	88.9	77.8	93.3	80.0	33	12.1	100.0	458	215	...
Farmin township	59	—	74.6	—	—	—	88.1	71.2	98.3	57.6	43	—	100.0	—	175	...
Farmin township	272	7.7	68.4	—	87.9	87.7	75.6	74.6	97.8	48.5	238	21.4	96.6	231	91	156
Hayes township	130	10.0	57.7	—	6.9	59.2	70.8	77.7	99.2	70.8	118	6.8	98.3	200	90	—

Lincoln township	68	35.3	55.9	—	—	—	69.1	70.6	89.7	52.9	58	17.2	96.6	175	103	225
North Seward township	92	31.5	50.0	—	6.5	4.3	60.9	91.3	100.0	62.0	85	11.8	97.6	342	119	185
Putnam township	226	13.3	64.2	—	69.9	72.1	77.0	54.0	92.5	48.7	188	20.7	94.7	221	98	181
Richland township	40	12.5	62.5	—	—	—	50.0	60.0	85.0	50.0	30	9.1	100.0	—	—	...
Rose Valley township	38	5.3	89.5	—	—	—	65.8	65.8	94.7	86.8	33	—	100.0	—	175	...
St. John township	557	7.9	67.5	1.4	91.0	91.9	81.0	66.4	99.1	53.7	497	14.3	94.0	261	100	156
South Seward township	42	14.3	64.3	—	—	—	4.8	76.2	66.7	100.0	32	12.5	100.0	—	—	256
Stafford township	784	5.1	61.2	1.4	90.8	90.8	86.5	69.5	99.4	45.4	684	15.9	90.8	232	88	157
Union township	40	5.0	95.0	—	—	—	42.5	70.0	80.0	75.0	23	8.7	100.0	—	—	225

West Cooper township	33	—	75.8	—	—	—	63.6	60.6	93.9	75.8	29	—	100.0	—	—	...
York township	36	—	88.9	—	—	—	52.8	47.2	88.9	72.2	25	20.0	100.0	—	—	...

Stanton County	941	30.8	23.4	1.5	61.2	60.1	85.5	69.2	98.4	58.8	794	24.2	97.1	304	114	162
Big Bow township	194	22.2	22.7	1.5	51.5	1.5	80.9	90.0	98.5	62.9	143	28.0	97.9	350	88	175
Walter township	180	23.9	31.1	—	50.6	50.6	90.0	92.8	97.7	58.3	152	19.7	100.0	250	110	118
Stanton township	567	36.0	21.2	1.9	85.0	83.2	85.7	62.8	98.8	57.5	499	24.4	96.0	310	118	167

Stevens County	1 967	26.3	20.5	1.3	78.2	78.5	94.7	79.0	99.7	56.1	1 694	19.9	96.8	290	104	210
Banner township	84	25.0	21.4	—	—	—	100.0	72.6	100.0	86.9	67	10.4	100.0	—	—	...
Center township	1 461	24.8	20.5	0.8	93.3	92.6	93.0	79.4	99.7	50.1	1 313	22.1	95.8	294	103	215
Harmony township	62	50.0	—	—	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	43	—	100.0	—	—	...
Moscow township	226	28.8	21.2	—	67.7	66.8	99.1	71.4	99.6	65.9	180	11.1	100.0	275	115	165
Voorhes township	76	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	60.5	100.0	92.1	32	—	100.0	—	—	...
West Center township	58	67.2	8.6	5.2	19.0	48.3	100.0	86.2	100.0	84.5	39	51.3	100.0	—	—	...

Sumner County	10 320	17.3	48.8	3.2	77.5	68.3	78.8	82.7	97.9	50.8	9 413	17.6	94.1	303	100	181
Avon township	98	42.9	28.6	5.1	82.7	18.4	69.4	90.8	96.9	62.2	97	27.8	100.0	586	192	191
Big Prairie township	1 099	31.0	35.6	1.5	62.9	60.2	84.4	82.3	97.6	56.4	1 008	16.7	97.3	347	97	219
Bluff township	62	—	91.9	—	16.1	1.6	66.1	82.3	94.5	64.5	54	1.9	100.0	200	175	...
Caldwell township	128	8.2	60.0	—	30.3	1.6	80.3	80.3	94.3	64.1	111	12.6	94.6	235	84	158
Chickasaw township	44	4.5	54.5	—	23.3	—	38.6	75.0	93.2	75.0	38	26.3	100.0	275	—	135
Conway township	450	16.4	52.0	5.1	82.4	80.4	91.6	87.8	98.7	52.0	434	17.5	94.9	293	103	213
Creek township	65	13.8	70.8	—	—	—	78.5	76.9	95.4	70.8	61	14.8	100.0	458	—	225
Oxton township	353	12.5	56.1	—	77.6	75.4	84.4	89.0	97.7	47.6	334	15.6	95.8	233	98	158
Owens township	67	11.9	61.2	—	17.9	6.0	73.1	83.6	100.0	58.2	65	4.6	100.0	208	112	—

Eden township	111	26.1	49.5	—	—	—	73.0	88.3	100.0	59.5	109	17.4	100.0	463	115	219
Falls township	110	7.3	72.7	—	5.5	—	53.6	79.1	88.2	51.8	100	8.0	100.0	275	88	110
Gare township	802	27.2	31.3	0.9	68.0	57.0	81.4	82.7	99.1	45.8	760	22.2	96.2	321	98	226
Greene township	30	6.7	73.3	—	70.0	—	53.3	56.7	100.0	80.0	27	14.8	100.0	325	—	...
Guelph township	66	6.1	66.7	—	66.7	—	62.1	77.3	98.5	50.0	62	6.5	100.0	—	113	...
Harmon township	89	37.1	27.0	2.2	33.7	5.6	75.3	91.0	96.6	60.7	81	13.6	100.0	442	113	...
Illinois township	42	16.7	71.4	—	78.6	—	61.9	73.8	100.0	95.2	42	19.0	100.0	400	175	...
Jackson township	70	8.6	68.6	—	21.4	—	75.7	74.3	92.9	72.9	60	1.7	96.7	238	119	...
London township	262	35.1	32.8	—	14.9	0.8	74.8	86.3	99.2	65.6	216	15.7	97.2	454	110	210
Morris township	26	—	80.8	—	26.9	—	46.2	80.8	76.9	69.2	18	—	100.0	—	—	...

Osborn township	119	8.4	58.0	—	83.2	43.7	72.3	73.9	95.8	41.2	104	26.0	98.1	282	115	160
Oxford township	610	14.9	51.0	1.5	92.1	82.1	69.7	80.5	95.1	46.2	521	13.1	93.9	283	88	130
Poleline township	100	31.0	41.0	11.0	13.0	13.0	80.0	81.0	91.0	75.0	90	10.0	100.0	550	54	110
Ryan township	124	6.5	62.9	4.0	12.1	4.0	56.5	55.4	98.4	52.4	92	12.0	97.8	125	95	160
Seventy-Six township	86	14.0	59.3	—	82.6	7.0	74.4	86.0	96.5	70.9	86	14.0	100.0	475	167	193
South Haven township	311	19.6	61.4	0.6	74.3	61.4	71.7	71.1	95.2	53.4	267	14.6	93.6	232	76	166
Springdale township	169	21.3	43.8	—	67.5	62.7	89.9	81.7	97.0	69.2	160	11.9	98.8	275	99	141
Sumner township	69	20.3	49.3	—	59.4	13.0	59.4	71.0	97.1	69.6	63	11.1	96.8	339	115	160
Valverde township	52	7.7	80.8	—	42.3	—	48.1	88.5	94.2	78.8	48	4.2	100.0	342	—	185
Walton township	183	14.2	58.5	—	67.8	34.4	58.5	65.6	95.1	51.9	163	18.4	95.1	215	81	209

Wellington township	164	45.7	21.3	1.2	84.1	26.2	84.8	88.4	100.0	70.7	155	20.0	97.4	380	145	267
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Thomas County	3 467	26.7	37.5	10.6	73.7	72.9	89.7	69.3	97.9	55.1	3 072	25.1	94.6	281	97	167
Barrett township	73	19.2	46.6	—	—	—	75.3	47.9	91.8	47.9	64	14.1	98.4	242	113	...
East Hole township	65	23.1	52.3	—	—	—	80.0	66.2	100.0	29.2	54	11.1	100.0	280	148	225
Kingery township	53	18.9	41.5	—	—	—	88.7	62.3	100.0	45.3	39	12.8	100.0	—	213	...
Lacey township	75	18.7	49.3	—	—	—	73.3	76.0	96.0	44.0	39	10.2	96.6	175	77	...
Menla township	62	17.7	69.4	—	—	—	77.4	59.7	90.3	74.2	46	34.8	100.0	275	88	...
Morgan township	238	42.0	26.5	6.7	11.3	9.2	92.9	64.7	100.0	60.1	213	31.0	100.0	433	189	177
North Randall township	46	28.3	63.0	—	—	—	73.9	80.4	95.7	69.6	39	25.6	97.4	—	225	...
Rovahl township	67	35.8	49.3	—	—	—	80.6	65.7	86.6	67.2	52	19.2	98.1	269	175	250
Smith township	163	12.9	66.9	2.5	81.6	76.7	72.4	55.2	88.3	38.7	131	13.7	90.1	267	85	119

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
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COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.

Thomas County—Con.

South Randall township	104	43.3	37.5	—	20.2	17.3	89.4	65.4	100.0	62.5	93	20.4	100.0	305	175	—
Summers township	82	25.6	36.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	90.2	61.0	93.9	85.4	70	10.0	100.0	425	146	185
Wendell township	41	24.5	51.2	—	—	—	85.4	51.2	85.4	75.6	31	32.3	100.0	—	—	—
West Lake township	192	7.8	58.9	—	87.0	84.9	75.0	71.9	99.5	46.4	160	23.8	95.6	230	90	148
Trego County	1 858	17.0	44.0	5.5	66.8	65.1	86.4	74.9	97.6	54.1	1 596	17.0	94.2	284	101	142
Collyer township	228	13.6	58.8	0.9	37.3	34.2	85.1	76.8	96.1	66.7	195	12.3	97.9	200	88	160
Franklin township	44	15.9	50.0	—	—	—	77.3	68.2	93.2	75.0	38	—	94.7	—	—	—
Glennville township	34	20.6	50.0	—	—	—	88.2	82.4	94.1	82.4	28	21.4	100.0	—	—	—
Ogallah township	128	16.4	68.8	—	—	—	66.4	66.4	89.1	60.2	103	12.6	97.1	275	93	135
Riverside township	73	12.3	57.5	5.5	5.5	8.2	63.0	60.3	91.8	58.9	54	22.2	96.3	—	—	118
Wo Keeney township	1 285	17.7	37.4	7.4	89.5	87.5	90.7	76.7	99.8	49.3	1 130	19.1	92.8	286	103	144
Wilcox township	66	18.2	45.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	77.3	65.2	87.9	59.1	48	—	100.0	—	—	—
Wabaussee County	2 883	20.9	57.7	0.7	52.2	44.8	69.0	62.8	94.8	58.8	2 487	13.3	95.1	283	100	168
Alma township	480	18.1	59.4	—	80.8	75.6	72.5	71.7	98.3	59.6	459	19.0	93.0	286	101	151
Farmer township	53	15.1	58.5	—	5.7	5.7	71.7	69.8	94.3	50.9	45	4.4	100.0	175	—	—
Garfield township	290	19.3	60.7	—	73.4	71.7	66.2	57.6	94.8	49.0	248	12.5	90.3	250	93	160
Kaw township	87	10.3	69.0	—	—	—	72.4	43.7	90.8	65.5	82	7.3	100.0	317	—	450
Maple Hill township	275	30.2	45.8	—	67.3	49.5	72.7	74.5	94.9	68.7	264	17.0	98.5	329	131	213
Mill Creek township	295	28.1	28.1	—	10.5	6.1	75.9	70.5	97.3	43.7	126	17.5	100.0	294	97	215
Mission Creek township	154	27.9	46.1	—	33.1	0.6	69.5	49.4	91.6	69.5	147	8.2	98.6	329	137	—
Newbury township	347	23.9	69.2	1.4	52.8	52.7	67.7	63.7	94.8	63.7	316	10.1	92.4	266	101	175
Plumb township	262	16.8	67.9	—	50.8	43.1	58.8	56.1	96.2	56.5	240	15.8	97.5	306	100	140
Rack Creek township	60	13.3	71.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	30.0	28.3	86.7	60.0	46	4.3	100.0	675	—	—
Wabaussee township	165	26.1	53.9	1.2	6.7	2.4	66.7	60.0	88.5	67.9	148	8.8	98.6	225	92	225
Washington township	54	—	87.0	—	—	—	55.6	51.9	81.5	75.9	50	8.0	100.0	—	—	—
Wilmington township	361	15.5	65.1	3.0	74.5	72.3	75.1	61.8	95.6	55.7	316	11.4	91.5	244	96	200
Wallace County	853	26.4	42.2	1.8	67.4	50.1	79.4	59.9	97.0	56.6	740	18.8	95.3	308	116	146
Harrison township	47	40.4	42.6	—	—	—	80.9	70.2	95.7	70.2	40	7.5	95.0	325	88	—
Morton township	33	18.2	45.5	—	—	—	45.5	60.6	87.9	42.4	22	18.2	100.0	—	—	—
North township	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon Springs township	537	25.3	71.7	0.7	86.2	76.4	81.2	56.1	98.3	54.4	470	20.9	94.0	297	117	141
Wallace township	84	16.7	56.0	—	48.8	—	73.8	82.1	96.4	59.5	77	10.4	100.0	275	115	127
Weskan township	144	34.7	35.4	6.9	48.6	11.1	83.3	57.6	95.8	62.5	126	19.0	96.0	325	125	167
Washington County	3 577	13.3	65.9	2.2	66.0	59.9	70.5	65.5	95.9	55.4	3 270	12.9	92.8	241	89	116
Barnes township	169	8.3	77.5	1.8	69.2	68.6	60.9	53.3	96.4	63.3	146	12.3	95.2	175	76	133
Brantford township	54	18.5	59.3	—	—	—	68.5	83.3	88.9	88.9	45	13.3	95.6	—	137	70
Charleston township	44	13.6	72.7	—	34.1	—	52.3	54.5	90.9	77.3	43	18.6	100.0	—	—	—
Clifton township	264	22.3	53.4	6.4	72.3	72.7	81.8	87.9	98.5	52.3	233	12.4	91.0	258	91	110
Coleman township	36	5.6	52.8	—	—	—	50.0	58.3	88.9	36.1	34	8.8	100.0	188	—	—
Farmington township	76	15.8	69.7	—	22.4	3.9	67.1	52.6	90.8	63.2	74	14.9	100.0	342	79	—
Franklin township	92	4.3	89.1	—	45.7	—	48.9	45.7	91.3	71.7	81	13.6	100.0	225	108	225
Grant township	29	10.3	79.3	—	20.7	20.7	75.9	55.2	75.9	34.5	28	21.4	100.0	—	63	—
Greenleaf township	263	24.0	66.2	3.8	85.2	83.7	73.0	74.1	98.1	46.0	235	15.7	89.4	242	87	96
Haddam township	176	9.1	74.4	4.5	81.3	65.9	60.2	55.7	93.8	50.0	157	15.3	92.4	200	76	90
Hanover township	434	7.8	75.1	2.1	88.5	77.9	70.5	65.2	96.8	53.5	404	11.4	90.8	223	96	120
Highland township	27	14.8	59.3	—	—	—	22.2	33.3	77.8	63.0	25	—	100.0	—	—	—
Independence township	81	18.5	66.7	2.5	39.5	7.4	63.0	65.4	96.3	76.5	77	7.8	97.4	—	161	160
Kimeo township	37	2.7	89.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	64.9	29.7	86.5	83.8	34	—	100.0	—	—	—
Lincoln township	58	1.7	93.1	—	—	—	50.0	63.8	86.2	60.3	56	—	100.0	—	113	—
Linn township	280	18.2	55.7	5.0	74.6	74.6	82.5	76.8	99.3	56.8	262	10.7	89.3	256	89	93
Little Blue township	52	5.8	80.8	—	1.9	1.9	50.0	61.5	90.4	71.2	48	2.1	100.0	—	—	135
Logan township	54	25.9	51.9	—	11.1	3.7	51.9	55.6	92.6	83.3	52	3.8	100.0	475	63	—
Lowie township	48	6.3	79.2	—	4.2	—	37.5	45.8	83.3	58.3	41	2.4	100.0	275	—	—
Mill Creek township	147	6.1	78.2	—	62.6	62.6	52.4	50.3	95.2	52.4	135	11.1	91.1	142	74	128
Sheridan township	68	11.8	76.5	2.9	7.4	4.4	72.1	48.5	95.6	66.2	59	8.5	100.0	375	138	—
Sherman township	122	13.1	64.8	—	52.5	50.8	64.8	60.7	92.6	68.0	116	12.9	95.7	145	82	135
Strawberry township	74	18.9	60.8	—	2.7	2.7	62.2	68.9	98.6	78.4	68	17.6	100.0	—	88	135
Union township	94	11.7	81.9	—	73.4	63.8	69.1	46.8	97.9	48.9	80	10.0	92.5	188	72	225
Washington township	83	31.3	53.0	—	36.1	14.5	77.1	59.0	97.6	73.5	79	15.2	100.0	425	128	135
Wichita County	1 246	29.0	24.2	1.0	66.0	66.5	83.1	78.5	98.0	55.0	1 050	25.0	93.9	322	124	165
Leath township	1 246	29.0	24.2	1.0	66.0	66.5	83.1	78.5	98.0	55.0	1 050	25.0	93.9	322	124	165
Wilson County	5 262	14.7	60.0	2.2	88.1	64.7	59.7	67.2	95.4	45.5	4 773	18.0	91.0	230	84	146
Cedar township	332	16.3	61.1	—	88.3	73.2	55.1	58.7	96.4	52.4	324	14.9	91.7	206	72	171
Center township	253	22.5	49.4	2.8	90.5	8.3	53.4	61.3	96.4	60.1	238	14.7	97.5	273	82	160
Chetopa township	85	8.2	68.2	—	77.6	—	47.1	52.9	92.9	57.6	84	8.3	96.4	294	225	135
Clifton township	229	8.3	81.2	0.4	78.2	70.3	43.2	45.9	88.2	52.8	200	23.5	84.0	192	85	128
Colfax township	209	30.6	41.1	—	54.1	9.6	65.6	66.0	97.6	60.3	192	14.1	99.0	325	109	225
Duck Creek township	44	20.5	54.5	—	95.5	—	43.2	79.5	100.0	65.9	40	10.0	100.0	325	113	—
Fall River township	179	13.4	59.2	1.7	63.1	1.7	37.4	44.7	81.6	54.2	149	16.1	98.7	258	85	165
Guilford township	110	9.1	76.4	—	66.4	4.5	41.8	46.4	89.1	46.4	93	5.4	96.8	208	69	—
Neodesha township	284	22.2	57.0	1.4	82.0	13.7	53.2	64.1	90.1	50.4	263	13.3	97.7	240	77	210
Newark township	98	31.6	36.7	—	75.5	—	54.1	63.3	88.8	40.8	90	25.6	100.0	363	150	225
Pleasant Valley township	88	19.3	51.1	—	61.4	4.5	51.1	51.1	96.6	71.6	81	18.5	100.0	525	175	258
Prairie township	50	10.0	64.0	—	76.0	—	46.0	64.0	80.0	74.0	40	2.5	95.0	325	—	—
Talleyrand township	108	25.9	45.4	2.8	82.4	5.6	56.5	63.9	91.7	63.0	104	18.3	96.2	242	82	182
Verdigis township	218	20.6	45.9	0.5	51.4	11.0	33.9	50.5	84.9	35.3	174	8.6	92.0	206	88	185
Webster township	38	7.9	84.2	—	7.9	5.3	36.8	55.3	94.7	89.5	31	19.4	100.0	375	—	—
Woodson County	2 113	13.8	60.4	0.9	70.6	54.6	54.0	59.0	92.1	50.8	1 832	16.5	92.6	230	95	170
Belmont township	74	10.8	40.5	—	9.5	2.7	32.4	27.0	83.8	55.4	51	11.8	100.0	175		

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Woodson County—Con.

Center township	134	19.4	58.2	—	53.0	4.5	57.5	53.0	100.0	67.2	124	14.5	98.4	288	112	206
Eminence township	63	12.7	71.4	—	15.9	—	39.7	47.6	87.3	47.6	59	22.0	100.0	238	50	110
Everett township	87	11.5	65.5	—	34.5	—	43.7	41.4	72.4	51.7	61	—	96.7	—	162	—
Liberty township	105	3.8	80.0	—	26.7	3.8	27.6	37.1	66.7	48.6	73	13.7	100.0	475	—	—
Neosho Falls township	186	3.8	65.1	—	50.0	25.3	41.4	57.5	81.7	51.1	148	15.5	95.3	193	98	153
North township	53	18.9	60.4	—	32.1	11.3	54.7	47.2	84.9	56.6	45	13.3	100.0	325	75	150
Owl Creek township	98	24.5	48.0	—	56.1	1.0	49.0	54.1	87.8	69.4	90	14.4	93.3	250	150	225
Perry township	56	7.1	60.7	—	35.7	3.6	26.8	41.1	94.6	78.6	53	13.2	100.0	125	137	—
Toronto township	353	14.7	55.5	0.3	75.4	62.6	48.4	62.6	96.6	46.5	310	15.5	90.6	208	91	150
Wyandotte County	68 433	16.1	31.3	14.8	99.4	87.5	93.8	70.3	97.8	43.0	63 392	21.9	87.4	283	114	309
Oelawore township	51	49.0	41.2	3.9	56.9	3.9	74.5	74.5	100.0	72.5	47	17.0	100.0	463	133	225
Prairie township	447	52.8	18.8	0.9	64.2	21.0	92.6	72.0	97.5	74.5	416	13.2	97.8	476	145	231
Shawnee township	16	25.0	12.5	—	100.0	—	100.0	87.5	100.0	87.5	16	—	87.5	463	175	—

INCORPORATED PLACES

Abbyville city	49	26.5	44.9	—	100.0	95.9	91.8	85.7	95.9	57.1	45	17.8	100.0	242	90	...
Abilene city	2 951	15.0	57.1	9.5	99.2	97.8	90.1	79.1	99.0	49.1	2 654	18.2	89.3	311	110	161
Admire city	75	16.0	66.7	—	94.7	94.7	65.3	69.3	90.7	34.7	68	10.3	88.2	200	99	118
Agenda city	58	10.3	77.6	—	96.6	100.0	74.1	67.2	94.8	58.6	51	3.9	84.3	175	86	—
Agro city	166	22.3	67.5	7.8	100.0	95.2	60.2	77.7	98.2	37.3	141	14.2	87.2	230	66	93
Albert city	90	17.8	30.0	—	94.4	96.7	90.0	76.7	96.7	38.9	80	11.3	97.5	263	102	176
Alden city	100	7.0	67.0	—	2.0	82.0	65.0	75.0	98.0	61.0	92	13.0	100.0	200	79	185
Alexander city	56	5.4	75.0	—	100.0	89.3	76.8	80.4	92.9	41.1	49	10.2	87.8	325	75	...
Allen city	94	13.8	71.3	2.1	87.2	85.1	58.5	52.1	85.1	64.9	78	5.1	97.4	257	123	...
Almo city	378	16.1	58.5	—	98.4	95.2	74.9	76.2	99.7	54.5	362	20.4	91.7	286	99	151
Almena city	253	8.3	75.1	—	100.0	96.8	66.0	69.6	100.0	38.7	228	18.9	86.0	185	69	108
Altamont city	429	31.5	30.8	4.7	98.8	97.9	77.9	77.6	99.3	59.7	396	21.7	94.9	306	93	145
Alto Vista city	207	17.4	61.4	—	97.1	97.1	68.6	63.3	97.6	46.9	176	13.6	86.4	257	95	140
Alton city	89	2.2	92.1	—	100.0	5.6	75.3	77.5	95.5	57.3	75	14.7	92.0	—	95	163
Altoona city	242	10.3	66.5	—	99.2	98.3	55.4	55.4	95.9	42.1	234	17.1	88.5	181	72	176
Americus city	373	46.6	29.2	4.6	69.7	90.6	83.9	78.0	95.2	52.0	344	32.0	93.6	350	88	194
Andale city	189	24.3	37.0	3.2	4.2	100.0	95.2	91.5	100.0	60.3	182	15.9	95.1	331	119	222
Andover city	1 052	49.1	55.6	10.3	69.6	96.1	95.2	92.6	99.5	55.7	964	30.0	98.3	401	122	258
Anthony city	1 288	12.9	48.0	4.5	99.6	99.7	88.7	79.5	100.0	44.2	1 174	19.4	91.9	272	97	146
Arcadia city	215	3.3	83.7	—	99.1	3.7	28.8	38.6	91.2	35.3	198	9.6	92.9	250	111	200
Argonia city	277	10.5	56.0	—	95.7	94.6	88.8	91.0	99.3	44.0	267	18.7	94.8	239	98	158
Arkansas City city	5 843	10.1	50.9	7.6	99.5	95.6	74.3	78.8	98.0	40.3	5 346	21.2	91.1	260	95	183
Arlington city	276	10.5	42.4	3.6	97.5	93.1	72.1	72.1	100.0	37.3	257	20.6	93.8	219	84	145
Armo city	726	20.5	53.2	6.5	100.0	97.7	76.2	68.3	96.1	34.8	677	17.6	83.2	255	89	116
Ashton city	548	8.8	60.4	3.1	98.4	97.6	82.7	82.5	92.7	50.4	475	14.3	96.4	239	108	165
Assaria city	143	17.5	49.0	—	100.0	100.0	95.8	90.9	98.6	67.8	135	20.0	94.1	295	102	239
Atchison city	4 273	11.6	56.4	11.2	100.0	97.7	90.7	68.6	97.1	43.4	3 901	19.8	83.7	278	112	163
Atthol city	48	16.7	81.3	—	—	—	41.7	75.0	87.5	18.8	38	18.4	100.0	275	79	—
Atlanta city	124	14.5	59.7	1.6	100.0	98.4	49.2	61.3	88.7	50.8	98	7.1	93.9	265	77	...
Attica city	324	9.6	55.9	2.8	99.4	96.6	83.6	81.2	98.8	49.4	299	18.4	96.0	242	100	186
Atwood city	766	12.8	46.9	9.3	99.2	96.6	82.1	74.3	99.1	53.4	684	16.2	91.4	242	101	143
Auburn city	288	71.5	8.3	0.7	98.6	98.6	93.4	60.4	100.0	72.9	268	30.6	96.6	294	113	198
Augusta city	2 734	22.4	27.8	4.5	97.3	97.7	88.6	85.6	98.6	50.9	2 603	21.0	92.5	319	99	184
Aurora city	57	21.1	75.4	—	96.5	91.2	73.7	63.2	98.2	54.4	47	12.8	80.9	231	71	...
Axtell city	225	21.8	62.7	—	97.8	94.2	75.1	57.8	97.8	61.3	201	14.9	90.5	231	91	156
Baldwin City city	941	27.9	40.0	11.1	99.8	93.4	91.1	65.4	98.0	50.3	878	28.5	90.4	325	102	199
Barnard city	92	2.2	91.3	—	100.0	92.4	57.6	84.8	92.4	37.0	74	24.3	87.8	211	71	...
Barnes city	118	5.9	75.3	2.5	98.3	98.3	59.3	49.2	98.3	53.4	103	14.6	93.2	167	76	132
Bartlett city	62	8.1	85.5	—	91.9	32.3	21.0	51.6	88.7	61.3	55	20.0	92.7	182	75	182
Bassett city	486	50.2	15.6	2.9	78.4	82.7	98.1	81.7	99.6	70.2	470	19.8	97.0	369	118	257
Bassett city	12	16.7	33.3	—	100.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	12	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
Boxter Springs city	2 084	13.3	51.6	4.1	100.0	94.5	73.9	68.4	96.6	39.8	1 920	21.6	88.1	236	83	148
Bozine city	208	7.2	53.4	—	100.0	98.6	91.3	86.1	100.0	40.4	184	11.4	95.1	189	86	126
Bradley city	154	23.1	39.4	8.2	95.9	93.2	78.9	66.0	93.9	54.4	136	12.5	80.9	177	80	113
Belle Plaine city	669	13.3	41.4	—	98.5	98.8	82.3	82.3	98.2	43.5	628	12.4	95.7	214	95	177
Belleville city	1 340	8.7	52.2	4.1	99.3	96.7	82.5	73.1	97.8	48.1	1 210	15.3	90.9	237	89	143
Beloit city	1 846	13.9	50.6	8.0	99.7	98.3	87.8	85.5	99.0	48.9	1 691	20.2	94.0	296	115	158
Belpre city	85	10.6	77.6	—	97.6	—	74.1	68.2	96.5	45.9	70	8.6	91.4	125	71	120
Belvue city	98	18.4	54.1	2.0	100.0	93.9	74.5	60.2	87.8	39.8	78	35.9	97.4	325	96	191
Benedict city	58	1.7	87.9	—	82.8	—	31.0	32.8	87.9	43.1	44	4.5	93.2	175	69	—
Bennington city	246	17.5	47.6	0.8	98.4	99.2	78.0	85.8	94.7	43.5	214	19.2	94.4	303	123	191
Bentley city	116	8.6	48.3	—	5.2	100.0	78.4	85.3	97.4	38.8	112	11.6	95.5	277	91	...
Benton city	210	27.1	25.7	—	100.0	100.0	88.6	89.5	100.0	59.5	203	18.2	94.1	311	89	260
Bem city	98	12.2	61.2	—	96.9	92.9	71.4	71.4	92.9	37.8	93	10.8	90.3	231	136	185
Beverly city	95	4.2	84.2	—	93.7	74.7	58.9	80.0	100.0	47.4	70	11.4	87.1	244	77	143
Bird City city	312	5.4	49.4	1.0	100.0	93.9	87.8	55.4	99.7	54.5	267	14.2	89.1	189	95	111
Bison city	129	9.7	72.9	—	100.0	97.7	82.2	78.3	99.2	62.0	114	12.3	94.7	313	79	178
Blue Mound city	76	10.2	61.6	3.4	98.8	98.8	33.5	52.8	89.8	38.6	139	18.7	95.1	267	96	158
Blue Rapids city	569	11.6	68.2	2.3	98.8	92.3	68.4	60.6	96.5	49.4	515	14.2	86.6	191	86	134
Bluff City city	57	—	89.5	—	80.7	—	50.9	56.1	94.7	40.4	49	6.1	93.9	313	120	...
Bogue city	86	9.3	55.8	2.3	97.7	97.7	67.4	80.2	100.0	50.0	79	3.8	94.9	257	82	...
Bonner Springs city	2 289	31.4	26.0	9.4	97.1	82.8	92.0	75.7	98.0	50.7	2 107	19.2	93.4	322	111	213
Brewster city	154	9.7	56.5	—	100.0	100.0	72.7	72.7	99.4	47.4	130	23.8	94.6	231	91	148
Branson city	185	22.2	61.6	5.9	100.0	96.2	61.1	58.4	97.8	50.8	168	19.0	91.1	225	96	91
Brookville city	107	15.0	23.5	—	91.2	2.8	71.0	72.5	49.5	103.3	103	13.6	87.3	230	118	244
Brownell city	50	8.0	88.0	—	92.0	6.0	64.0	62.0	84.0	48.0	38	5.3	94.7	—	—	—
Bucklin city	373	11.5	57.1	1.6	100.0	98.9	84.2	85.8	100.0	56.3	326	13.5	93.9	279	107	156

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units						
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—			Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars) specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air con- dition- ing	1 or more com- plete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																	
Buffalo city	167	8.4	83.8	—	93.4	92.8	47.3	50.3	89.8	46.1	148	25.7	80.4	192	84	125	
Buhler city	452	18.8	39.8	—	99.1	99.1	91.6	93.1	100.0	52.4	433	19.2	92.4	269	99	211	
Bunker Hill city	79	10.1	73.4	—	100.0	91.1	57.0	62.0	92.4	30.4	57	14.0	89.5	363	133	—	
Burdett city	240	12.5	58.3	—	99.6	99.6	62.5	67.9	96.3	52.1	213	7.5	92.0	234	88	158	
Burdett city	142	9.2	46.5	—	98.6	98.6	90.8	84.5	98.6	39.4	122	11.5	97.5	221	122	200	
Burlington city	511	21.1	56.6	8.6	98.8	85.1	79.6	67.7	98.0	41.5	479	17.5	88.9	284	95	136	
Burlington city	1 195	29.3	43.7	3.7	99.7	97.6	71.3	72.5	97.2	46.0	1 112	27.7	91.2	296	81	239	
Burns city	117	6.0	74.4	2.6	95.7	95.7	58.1	53.0	97.4	51.3	106	22.6	90.6	204	84	193	
Burr Oak city	187	5.3	81.3	—	100.0	100.0	70.6	64.2	97.9	43.3	154	22.7	85.1	167	79	139	
Burrton city	416	28.4	39.2	4.1	97.6	96.4	77.6	77.9	98.8	44.5	379	18.2	93.4	268	99	189	
Bushong city	19	15.8	84.2	—	—	—	42.1	42.1	84.2	57.9	19	36.8	100.0	425	94	—	
Bushon city	178	14.6	50.6	1.1	100.0	100.0	87.1	80.9	98.9	42.1	159	15.7	95.6	230	95	160	
Byers city	24	8.3	58.3	—	—	—	62.5	66.7	91.7	33.3	18	—	88.9	231	121	—	
Caldwell city	757	8.1	63.3	2.9	98.3	95.4	72.5	77.5	97.2	40.3	655	15.3	86.4	223	102	150	
Cambridge city	76	23.7	73.7	—	96.1	23.7	68.4	63.2	90.8	36.8	56	30.4	85.7	188	79	—	
Caneby city	1 073	12.7	58.8	4.0	99.5	95.1	61.3	71.5	97.9	44.6	935	19.6	87.7	240	89	177	
Canton city	376	15.4	49.7	1.3	100.0	98.1	80.9	79.3	98.4	48.9	352	18.2	92.9	255	92	191	
Carbondale city	537	41.9	21.6	0.9	98.1	98.3	88.1	60.1	99.4	56.4	512	22.3	95.7	267	101	149	
Carlton city	26	—	69.2	—	65.4	—	65.4	46.2	76.9	34.6	23	—	78.3	375	72	—	
Cassoday city	62	9.7	72.6	—	100.0	96.8	51.6	48.4	96.8	58.1	54	9.3	85.2	233	92	—	
Cawker City city	310	15.8	57.4	2.3	98.7	91.6	76.5	69.4	96.1	52.9	268	20.9	95.1	181	94	130	
Cedar city	33	6.1	84.8	—	—	—	84.8	66.7	93.9	51.5	23	21.7	100.0	—	69	—	
Cedar Point city	40	—	85.0	—	60.0	—	42.5	60.0	100.0	50.0	36	5.6	94.4	325	75	—	
Cedar Vale city	383	13.3	64.8	—	99.5	94.8	54.0	59.3	99.5	44.6	341	22.3	91.5	193	73	160	
Centralia city	258	13.2	62.0	6.2	99.6	96.5	85.3	71.3	96.9	53.5	224	20.5	84.8	169	94	147	
Chanute city	4 542	11.3	56.1	4.9	99.2	95.9	83.5	72.3	97.6	44.9	4 183	20.1	89.8	299	104	180	
Chapman city	538	13.8	42.0	2.8	99.1	97.6	85.3	72.5	99.1	50.0	456	18.9	92.5	274	108	182	
Chase city	290	11.7	44.5	—	97.9	97.9	74.1	79.3	95.2	49.0	269	21.9	91.4	249	81	177	
Chautauque city	93	2.2	67.7	—	81.7	—	33.3	43.0	81.7	16.1	64	10.9	93.8	200	71	95	
Cheney city	548	26.6	29.2	2.2	97.1	95.8	90.9	88.0	98.9	54.4	513	23.6	95.3	331	138	223	
Cherokee city	350	11.4	70.6	1.1	98.9	12.6	56.9	52.0	94.9	46.6	316	10.8	88.3	192	82	155	
Cherryvale city	1 230	11.6	69.8	0.9	100.0	97.6	59.4	66.9	98.0	46.8	1 099	20.2	90.4	214	85	142	
Chetopa city	782	16.9	49.4	4.7	98.8	98.5	52.6	58.3	95.4	38.4	717	21.2	83.8	235	94	130	
Chimarron city	633	26.9	38.7	1.1	100.0	98.7	89.4	80.7	98.9	52.1	561	21.2	94.8	325	116	184	
Cirleville city	78	2.6	83.3	—	97.4	97.4	73.1	67.9	100.0	48.7	69	10.1	95.7	225	83	—	
Coffeyville city	2 371	12.3	52.9	0.9	100.0	98.2	83.1	83.7	100.0	53.8	2 308	11.0	91.6	230	86	155	
City Center city	2 270	21.8	49.5	6.7	98.3	96.6	88.5	75.8	98.6	48.0	2 111	20.4	89.0	251	108	140	
Clayton city	51	5.9	54.9	—	94.1	17.6	72.5	70.6	92.2	52.9	37	13.5	89.2	100	—	106	
Cleaver city	581	21.7	31.5	0.9	99.3	99.7	93.1	89.2	99.5	60.2	581	18.4	96.6	323	109	234	
Clifton city	321	14.6	53.6	5.3	98.8	99.4	91.9	88.2	99.4	48.0	278	12.6	92.1	250	96	124	
Climax city	35	—	71.4	—	51.4	—	11.4	45.7	91.4	20.0	30	6.7	90.0	163	131	—	
Clyde city	420	9.0	79.0	5.5	96.2	92.6	70.0	68.6	98.3	46.9	376	15.7	88.8	188	83	143	
Coats city	92	12.0	62.0	—	97.8	81.5	50.0	60.9	100.0	30.4	68	5.9	89.7	288	110	—	
Coffeyville city	6 523	9.2	54.3	6.1	99.8	97.5	73.8	76.4	97.7	39.5	5 981	21.8	88.1	246	90	177	
Colby city	2 206	27.8	31.4	15.6	100.0	99.5	94.2	72.4	99.3	55.1	2 021	27.3	93.0	280	97	168	
Coldwater city	497	10.3	60.2	1.6	98.6	91.5	74.2	73.2	97.0	49.3	422	14.9	93.1	229	93	147	
Collier city	83	6.0	78.3	—	100.0	91.6	81.9	74.7	100.0	55.4	66	7.6	93.9	200	83	160	
Colony city	216	12.5	60.6	0.9	100.0	99.1	50.5	66.7	98.1	49.5	195	21.5	91.3	225	67	179	
Columbus city	1 569	10.1	55.8	2.8	99.1	95.7	64.1	71.8	97.8	44.0	1 435	19.2	88.6	227	84	134	
Colwich city	273	30.8	21.2	—	2.9	100.0	95.2	91.6	100.0	61.9	259	9.3	93.1	390	109	217	
Concordia city	2 882	15.0	56.6	8.9	99.1	96.1	82.7	74.7	95.6	44.8	2 624	17.8	90.1	259	101	146	
Conway Springs city	469	17.5	50.3	4.9	99.1	98.7	93.2	87.4	98.3	52.7	452	18.6	94.7	278	102	211	
Coollidge city	38	7.9	36.8	—	94.7	100.0	57.9	57.9	97.4	52.6	31	32.3	100.0	—	103	210	
Copeland city	127	22.8	24.4	—	98.4	96.9	94.5	85.8	100.0	51.2	118	17.8	94.1	325	127	176	
Corning city	81	12.3	76.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	40.7	45.7	88.9	55.6	74	20.3	81.1	350	92	—	
Cottonwood Falls city	436	11.0	59.4	4.4	99.5	97.0	69.3	70.6	99.3	39.9	390	13.6	91.0	268	96	165	
Council Grove city	1 085	12.3	54.7	7.8	99.5	89.6	85.9	71.2	99.2	43.0	1 008	18.5	91.0	279	96	151	
Countryside city	138	—	13.0	0.7	100.0	98.6	98.6	95.7	100.0	73.9	136	8.1	98.5	389	145	—	
Courtland city	207	18.8	58.5	5.3	100.0	98.6	86.0	85.0	94.7	31.4	176	15.9	86.4	250	90	133	
Coyville city	59	5.1	89.8	—	94.9	5.1	10.2	47.5	79.7	37.3	44	6.8	75.0	208	86	—	
Cuba city	165	9.7	79.4	—	98.8	90.9	58.8	77.6	88.5	39.4	141	7.8	83.7	288	80	130	
Cullison city	76	21.1	46.1	—	94.7	84.2	81.6	65.8	100.0	50.0	61	19.7	90.2	—	102	213	
Culver city	74	12.2	60.8	—	100.0	6.8	79.7	64.9	97.3	64.9	64	7.8	93.8	275	114	—	
Cunningham city	219	10.5	60.7	1.8	99.5	98.6	86.3	86.3	100.0	46.6	209	16.7	87.6	258	84	141	
Damar city	100	10.0	60.0	—	100.0	95.0	85.0	79.0	100.0	62.0	81	7.4	87.7	200	90	—	
Danville city	35	14.3	60.0	—	—	—	65.7	94.3	100.0	20.0	32	31.3	78.1	125	56	—	
Dearing city	187	21.4	54.5	—	95.7	94.7	63.1	67.4	100.0	37.4	182	15.9	92.9	194	89	221	
Deerfield city	203	24.1	34.0	2.0	100.0	99.0	76.4	68.5	100.0	45.3	173	18.5	93.6	246	84	181	
Delia city	64	12.5	73.4	—	92.2	96.9	67.2	48.4	95.3	45.3	59	10.2	88.1	279	109	—	
Delphos city	262	11.8	77.5	—	99.2	98.1	63.7	81.3	98.9	44.3	218	16.1	93.6	253	98	145	
Denison city	101	13.9	67.3	—	96.0	88.1	80.2	49.5	97.0</								

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Earlton city	37	18.9	62.2	—	62.2	10.8	32.4	27.0	83.8	40.5	33	27.3	87.9	217	112	...
Eastborough city	323	1.2	25.1	0.9	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.2	318	6.3	98.7	681	248	...
Easton city	161	21.7	37.9	3.7	95.0	91.3	77.6	63.4	97.5	41.6	151	15.9	90.1	235	101	174
Edgerton city	375	60.0	21.9	0.8	98.1	93.9	92.5	48.8	97.9	65.6	356	33.1	98.0	316	96	223
Edmond city	35	—	94.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	40.0	60.0	85.7	28.6	27	—	77.8	—	94	...
Edna city	240	27.1	45.4	9.6	96.3	90.8	60.4	66.7	95.4	45.8	212	21.2	87.7	250	108	125
Edwardsville city	211	58.3	11.6	0.5	99.1	52.5	94.0	77.5	98.4	48.1	1 133	28.1	97.2	375	104	263
Effingham city	265	23.0	53.2	1.5	100.0	95.1	89.4	64.5	98.9	49.4	230	15.7	87.0	294	113	161
Elbing city	64	31.3	28.1	—	100.0	100.0	92.2	73.4	100.0	76.6	57	24.6	100.0	313	95	...
El Oorado city	4 599	11.5	35.9	9.9	99.9	98.7	84.3	80.7	98.2	40.7	4 261	23.7	90.6	286	110	191
Elgin city	75	20.0	76.0	2.7	97.3	97.3	46.7	62.7	92.0	30.7	61	14.8	100.0	271	83	...
Elk City city	209	8.6	70.3	—	95.2	90.9	59.3	66.5	98.6	42.6	195	11.3	88.2	230	77	107
Elk Falls city	71	5.6	73.2	—	—	—	32.4	28.2	62.0	54.9	54	24.1	92.6	171	59	...
Elkhart city	956	22.4	19.6	0.7	99.5	93.3	93.6	73.8	98.6	53.6	816	22.5	96.3	277	114	193
Ellinwood city	1 066	16.5	37.7	1.8	98.7	99.8	90.3	80.4	99.1	49.8	971	19.8	96.0	296	107	204
Ellis city	883	15.1	54.4	4.4	99.2	96.1	85.7	65.1	96.7	45.2	795	18.5	89.4	272	95	151
Ellsworth city	1 109	19.7	51.5	6.3	99.4	98.1	88.0	85.9	99.1	46.6	1 032	17.2	89.5	275	96	157
Elmdale city	43	—	95.3	—	100.0	9.3	27.9	46.5	90.7	79.1	35	22.9	100.0	213	69	...
Elmore city	59	11.9	69.5	—	84.7	88.9	42.4	35.6	100.0	39.0	41	22.0	90.2	188	91	...
Elwood city	560	23.6	25.0	0.5	98.8	96.3	84.1	60.9	97.3	32.3	494	21.3	89.1	229	99	175
Emmett city	135	27.4	32.6	—	99.3	92.6	84.4	65.2	98.5	31.1	84	35.7	89.3	421	104	185
Emporia city	10 161	24.3	37.5	19.3	99.8	99.7	91.9	84.2	98.0	41.0	9 524	26.1	90.7	372	117	205
Englewood city	90	3.3	64.4	—	91.1	93.3	80.0	47.8	94.4	38.9	54	35.2	100.0	200	77	...
Enterprise city	85	22.4	50.6	—	100.0	98.8	84.7	78.8	100.0	51.8	72	4.2	95.8	150	90	170
Enterprise city	335	15.2	53.4	3.3	94.9	94.0	85.1	66.9	97.6	61.8	295	20.3	94.6	255	109	210
Erie city	627	20.1	50.7	8.6	99.7	97.6	76.9	73.2	97.1	48.5	568	19.7	88.7	269	97	145
Esbon city	112	23.2	61.6	—	94.6	92.9	73.2	79.5	90.2	41.1	101	18.8	93.1	350	72	131
Esksidge city	267	12.4	69.3	3.4	97.4	95.1	76.0	64.0	94.4	49.1	230	8.3	88.7	245	98	193
Eudora city	1 040	32.7	21.8	1.5	99.1	97.7	88.7	70.6	100.0	57.4	986	27.8	91.8	335	113	197
Eureka city	1 686	11.6	55.7	5.1	99.6	99.6	78.3	74.4	98.5	42.6	1 486	20.8	92.9	248	89	160
Everest city	156	12.8	72.4	—	100.0	97.4	76.3	71.2	94.2	59.0	139	10.1	87.1	214	79	117
Fairview city	136	10.3	71.3	1.5	60.3	91.2	72.8	51.5	97.1	56.6	123	13.8	93.5	278	89	182
Fairway city	1 902	1.5	17.3	3.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.4	100.0	67.9	1 868	15.6	97.6	401	154	359
Fall River city	95	9.5	63.2	4.2	100.0	97.9	49.5	71.6	95.8	41.1	83	12.0	85.5	225	84	73
Farmersburg city	301	11.3	63.5	—	100.0	97.3	64.5	59.5	98.7	45.2	281	16.7	91.5	300	92	162
Fontana city	68	27.9	50.0	—	91.2	—	48.5	52.9	80.9	30.9	54	31.5	92.6	225	117	...
Ford city	131	21.4	57.3	—	80.9	93.1	68.7	61.8	98.5	48.1	111	27.0	94.6	175	86	193
Farmoso city	103	—	85.4	—	100.0	90.3	72.8	61.2	92.2	30.1	78	7.7	94.9	180	98	...
Fart Scott city	4 078	12.3	62.4	7.7	99.8	95.4	76.4	69.3	98.4	34.3	3 794	22.4	84.2	267	93	152
Fowler city	260	13.8	52.3	1.5	99.2	97.7	82.7	81.9	96.5	48.8	237	17.3	92.8	180	94	155
Frankfort city	358	10.3	64.2	2.8	99.7	97.2	81.0	73.5	98.0	47.8	340	13.2	95.3	239	88	124
Frederick city	14	21.4	35.7	—	—	—	57.1	64.3	100.0	78.6	11	9.1	100.0	225	69	...
Fredonia city	1 406	12.2	60.5	2.8	99.6	97.9	63.4	75.8	98.7	39.3	1 294	20.6	91.3	228	81	139
Freeport city .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frontenac city	1 093	22.4	48.2	0.2	100.0	91.8	81.1	77.1	98.5	44.4	1 016	16.0	93.5	306	100	178
Fulton city	85	3.5	85.9	—	98.8	2.4	38.8	34.1	98.8	43.5	71	19.7	83.1	242	89	...
Galatia city	33	15.2	69.7	—	97.0	—	78.8	87.9	90.9	42.4	31	12.9	87.1	225	95	...
Galena city	1 511	13.1	52.8	1.3	99.3	89.9	56.4	46.3	97.1	38.3	1 371	18.7	84.6	220	72	143
Galesburg city	70	51.4	—	—	91.4	90.0	64.3	74.3	95.7	65.7	67	11.9	100.0	217	70	175
Galva city	281	30.2	34.5	—	100.0	100.0	80.1	85.4	99.3	45.9	256	32.4	100.0	283	86	192
Garden City city	6 745	34.7	20.3	5.4	99.7	99.5	94.2	80.6	98.8	53.8	6 305	31.5	94.0	334	121	226
Garden Plain city	239	23.0	29.3	—	2.1	97.5	91.2	92.9	99.2	68.6	233	15.9	91.0	372	129	229
Gardner city	888	33.9	22.2	4.3	100.0	97.3	93.6	73.9	99.1	59.0	837	23.7	95.8	395	118	222
Garfield city	117	17.9	65.8	2.6	5.1	95.7	82.1	71.8	98.3	46.2	106	19.8	90.6	175	80	153
Garnett city	1 529	17.4	49.4	4.1	100.0	95.1	78.4	64.6	98.6	40.4	1 418	16.3	90.2	272	98	145
Gas city	216	35.6	30.6	0.9	100.0	98.1	80.6	67.6	98.6	45.8	194	30.4	94.3	234	86	221
Gaylord city	107	12.1	72.9	8.4	100.0	96.3	69.2	69.2	100.0	37.4	92	8.7	88.0	238	67	70
Gem city	53	22.6	45.3	—	—	—	75.5	79.2	94.3	41.5	39	15.4	100.0	175	74	...
Geneseo city	230	12.6	53.0	1.7	99.6	94.8	85.2	70.4	96.1	37.8	196	13.8	91.8	227	89	140
Geuda Springs city	89	13.5	52.8	—	94.4	79.8	65.2	57.3	95.5	41.6	82	20.7	86.6	215	81	206
Girard city	1 291	17.6	48.9	4.1	100.0	97.9	64.1	64.0	98.9	44.6	1 180	14.1	83.4	262	86	127
Glade city	62	12.9	59.7	4.8	83.9	8.1	50.0	48.4	96.8	43.5	42	4.8	100.0	242	81	...
Glascio city	332	9.9	58.4	—	98.8	97.0	86.7	81.3	97.0	48.5	292	12.0	91.1	265	93	148
Glen Elder city	248	8.5	77.0	5.2	100.0	97.2	79.8	77.8	99.2	43.1	220	16.4	92.3	230	91	128
Goddard city	474	45.6	12.9	5.9	96.6	98.7	97.9	94.1	100.0	66.9	438	31.5	95.9	408	111	267
Goesnell city	177	21.5	35.6	1.1	100.0	95.0	78.5	80.8	98.3	35.0	170	18.8	91.2	271	81	155
Goff city	102	4.9	76.5	—	94.1	92.2	51.0	35.3	90.2	45.1	84	20.2	82.1	197	96	...
Goodland city	2 391	27.4	34.0	5.7	99.5	99.3	89.6	70.0	98.4	52.9	2 157	24.2	95.5	287	115	177
Gorham city	154	13.0	49.4	—	98.7	98.7	77.9	85.1	96.1	53.9	137	11.7	95.6	250	91	145
Gove City city	65	10.8	70.8	—	89.2	3.1	46.2	38.5	89.2	46.2	58	34.5	93.1	225	77	135
Grainfield city	176	26.1	46.0	—	100.0	97.7	79.5	85.2	98.9	71.6	151	10.6	98.7	323	96	225
Grandview Plaza city	501	61.3	2.2	5.8	98.0	93.8	96.8	84.0	99.6	41.3	447	44.7	97.1	253	94	231
Great Bend city	6 879	20.6	24.7	5.4	96.4	99.1	93.7	84.8	99.1	43.8	6 379	25.3	93.9	316	102	216
Greely city	151	1.3	88.7	—	99.3	95.4	57.6	50.3	95.4	61.6	140	5.7	89.3	308	84	185
Green city	83	3.6	89.2	—	94.0	—	53.0	49.4	80.7	51.8	66	24.2	77.3	175	110	208
Greenleaf city	222	24.8	64.9	4.5	100.0	99.1	76.6	77.9	99.1	42.3	194	17.0	87.1	240	87	96
Greensburg city	108	10.8	49.52.													

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units						
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—				Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Medion gross rent (dol- lars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air con- dition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier									With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged				
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																	
Hamlin city	38	—	100.0	—	63.2	—	31.6	28.9	92.1	52.6	31	—	90.3	225	83	—	
Hanover city	339	8.2	76.1	1.2	97.6	94.1	71.4	69.9	96.8	54.0	313	8.9	91.1	227	97	153	
Hanson city	126	11.9	49.2	—	90.5	92.1	48.4	73.8	95.2	42.1	107	13.1	95.3	233	138	—	
Hardmer city	130	4.6	52.3	3.1	98.5	98.5	70.0	84.6	100.0	55.4	122	11.5	94.3	218	76	135	
Harper city	801	12.7	47.6	4.5	99.3	95.6	87.5	85.8	99.6	43.3	754	16.6	90.8	233	98	169	
Harris city	32	25.0	62.5	—	68.8	21.9	68.8	59.4	100.0	40.6	32	—	93.8	413	98	—	
Hartford city	223	16.1	61.4	0.9	99.1	94.2	70.9	63.7	99.1	50.7	197	19.8	95.4	275	91	178	
Hartsville city	115	10.4	73.9	—	95.7	95.7	67.0	68.7	95.7	48.7	107	14.0	94.4	300	96	140	
Havana city	69	4.3	81.2	—	94.2	4.3	33.3	50.7	85.5	36.2	61	13.1	85.2	167	68	...	
Haven city	442	12.2	37.3	1.8	99.3	99.3	95.7	88.7	98.0	51.6	421	19.0	93.6	245	108	206	
Havensville city	97	9.3	76.3	—	91.8	81.4	35.1	46.4	86.6	32.0	76	23.7	85.5	250	96	160	
Haviland city	262	10.3	51.9	—	100.0	96.9	74.0	72.5	96.9	59.2	248	18.5	98.0	235	90	140	
Hays city	6 853	34.6	15.0	8.9	98.5	99.8	96.2	89.6	99.1	53.1	6 225	32.0	93.2	356	122	204	
Haysville city	2 502	21.7	2.0	7.2	97.1	98.3	99.0	93.9	99.2	73.6	2 437	22.4	98.9	269	116	274	
Hazellton city	81	4.9	49.0	4.9	100.0	4.9	82.7	75.3	97.5	59.3	62	4.8	100.0	192	92	...	
Hepler city	78	6.4	67.9	—	75.6	87.2	34.6	44.9	93.6	42.3	67	6.0	89.6	235	107	...	
Herington city	1 418	7.1	70.5	3.6	98.0	97.0	84.4	61.2	99.6	43.1	1 227	17.3	85.2	267	111	144	
Herrndon city	117	18.8	70.1	6.8	100.0	98.3	59.0	54.7	92.3	49.6	102	16.7	95.1	225	84	129	
Hessston city	920	42.2	11.5	11.1	99.1	99.6	96.1	95.4	100.0	53.5	875	30.4	93.9	316	106	233	
Hiawatha city	1 657	15.4	56.4	7.2	97.9	97.7	85.8	71.9	98.3	56.2	1 517	20.3	90.2	254	104	151	
Highland city	384	16.4	61.7	10.7	96.9	94.0	85.4	67.2	99.0	46.6	330	27.9	88.8	277	110	140	
Hill City city	866	16.2	33.5	2.4	99.3	90.8	85.2	75.5	97.7	50.5	799	21.3	91.9	280	92	157	
Hillsboro city	1 071	15.2	36.2	5.9	97.0	98.8	89.4	85.4	98.1	53.5	997	17.4	88.3	291	88	167	
Holingsworth city	1 587	11.6	51.4	3.5	100.0	99.7	92.2	88.3	98.9	45.2	1 465	13.9	91.9	245	89	178	
Holcomb city	252	64.7	14.3	—	98.8	97.2	95.2	66.7	99.2	65.1	224	33.5	97.8	238	88	275	
Hollenberg city	30	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	30.0	40.0	86.7	33.3	23	13.0	100.0	225	108	...	
Holton city	1 443	15.9	59.0	4.8	100.0	98.8	80.6	66.9	97.3	47.4	1 344	22.5	90.7	297	107	164	
Holyrood city	280	7.9	55.0	—	100.0	98.9	87.9	76.1	100.0	54.3	248	16.9	91.9	183	105	183	
Hope city	208	18.3	56.7	4.8	99.0	97.1	85.6	83.2	100.0	48.1	197	15.7	92.4	225	108	117	
Horace city	96	8.3	67.7	—	100.0	—	53.1	56.3	85.4	27.1	54	9.3	94.4	—	64	...	
Horton city	1 012	9.8	67.3	4.5	99.7	93.1	72.5	53.2	95.9	43.2	880	14.2	84.5	229	99	125	
Howard city	491	23.2	57.0	4.3	99.6	96.7	73.1	81.7	98.2	41.5	448	19.4	90.4	200	78	115	
Hoxie city	647	25.5	44.2	6.5	99.7	91.5	90.7	85.9	99.7	56.9	598	12.7	91.1	294	102	148	
Hoyle city	182	30.2	41.2	2.2	100.0	98.4	84.6	70.3	98.9	65.9	175	9.7	94.3	314	129	233	
Hudson city	82	8.5	46.3	—	11.0	93.9	90.2	82.9	100.0	63.4	72	5.6	97.2	200	89	...	
Hugoton city	1 327	24.3	20.0	0.5	100.0	99.2	92.2	77.3	99.7	49.7	1 199	22.5	95.4	288	103	215	
Humboldt city	1 011	21.0	50.1	0.2	99.8	95.3	78.5	75.0	98.9	51.2	905	17.3	88.5	322	112	191	
Hunnewell city	37	2.7	83.8	—	67.6	5.4	51.4	45.9	86.5	32.4	30	3.3	100.0	225	84	...	
Hunter city	76	2.6	76.3	—	97.4	94.7	52.6	72.4	93.4	47.4	64	10.9	84.4	100	83	...	
Huron city	49	—	85.7	—	24.5	73.5	28.6	40.8	89.8	42.9	41	—	87.8	142	76	...	
Hutchinson city	17 082	14.9	36.5	8.6	91.4	95.3	89.4	82.2	97.2	41.6	15 748	26.3	91.3	289	97	206	
Independence city	4 851	15.2	50.1	7.1	99.9	97.8	74.9	79.2	98.8	41.5	4 323	24.2	88.2	277	95	175	
Ingalis city	116	31.0	31.9	—	91.4	98.3	87.1	74.1	96.6	68.1	106	29.2	96.2	340	74	152	
Irman city	367	27.2	28.3	—	98.4	96.2	91.6	90.2	99.2	62.4	355	16.1	94.9	283	106	209	
Iola city	2 942	15.5	55.6	6.4	100.0	99.4	76.3	68.5	98.3	44.8	2 716	23.0	84.9	247	87	170	
Isabel city	64	4.7	79.7	—	93.8	93.8	70.3	60.9	96.9	59.4	53	24.5	94.3	242	126	194	
Iuka city	91	30.8	35.2	—	—	87.9	86.8	85.7	100.0	57.1	84	28.6	96.4	238	114	155	
Jamestown city	193	5.2	76.2	—	98.4	94.8	56.0	64.8	96.4	39.4	162	14.8	84.6	214	80	170	
Jennings city	123	13.8	58.5	5.7	97.6	95.9	58.5	54.5	96.7	43.9	84	17.9	94.0	125	101	137	
Jetmore city	434	10.1	50.9	2.1	97.2	94.5	84.8	71.2	96.5	50.2	366	17.2	92.6	252	132	140	
Jewell city	298	16.4	72.8	8.1	100.0	95.6	82.6	72.5	98.7	51.7	258	14.3	89.1	241	94	185	
Johnson City city	477	35.6	19.9	2.3	100.0	98.5	86.6	61.0	99.2	54.5	434	26.3	96.1	308	118	168	
Junction City city	8 153	21.8	22.8	12.4	99.5	98.1	82.3	70.0	97.7	38.9	7 328	42.8	83.5	302	116	207	
Kanopolis city	301	20.6	66.1	—	99.3	94.7	74.8	69.8	94.4	38.5	269	16.0	89.2	245	83	136	
Kanorado city	109	12.8	65.1	—	97.2	96.3	85.3	41.3	95.4	40.4	87	19.5	93.1	250	97	164	
Kansas City city	64 401	14.5	31.9	15.3	99.8	98.9	93.9	70.0	97.8	42.3	59 655	22.0	86.9	279	114	209	
Kechi city	119	21.8	45.4	—	95.0	98.3	79.8	79.0	100.0	31.9	113	21.2	97.3	342	86	325	
Kensington city	312	17.3	63.1	6.4	98.7	97.1	83.0	84.0	98.7	40.4	271	17.3	88.2	209	69	114	
Kincaid city	110	3.6	85.5	—	78.2	15.5	47.3	40.0	81.8	53.6	85	9.4	89.4	325	132	...	
Kingman city	1 598	10.2	41.1	6.3	98.7	93.6	83.9	77.3	97.6	48.2	1 443	22.2	91.7	305	102	171	
Kinsley city	1 011	12.5	55.0	6.8	99.9	96.0	84.5	77.6	97.9	41.5	894	19.6	91.5	244	92	134	
Kiowa city	668	10.5	49.3	2.5	98.7	98.7	86.2	87.0	99.0	50.3	594	14.6	90.4	249	100	158	
Kirwin city	174	9.8	61.5	5.7	85.6	84.5	59.2	58.6	91.4	42.0	108	11.1	92.6	250	68	113	
Kismet city	131	28.2	38.9	0.8	100.0	99.2	90.8	83.2	99.2	67.9	124	29.0	94.4	295	105	198	
Labette city	41	9.8	65.9	—	51.2	4.9	14.6	22.0	78.0	53.7	37	16.2	89.2	229	150	...	
La Crosse city	719	12.9	49.5	1.8	100.0	99.6	86.6	81.5	97.9	48.7	650	18.2	94.8	266	102	161	
La Cygne city	486	27.2	39.9	1.2	98.6	89.7	65.4	59.7	95.1	45.5	421	17.8	91.2	309	91	168	
La Harpe city	300	22.3	45.7	1.7	97.7	92.0	51.0	36.0	98.3	37.3	245	26.5	89.4	192	80	149	
Lake Quiviro city	391	26.3	23.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.9	381	3.7	100.0	694	165	...	
Lakin city	727	32.7	20.5	4.3	100.0	100.0	86.8	82.0	99.7	51.4	645	25.3	98.9	295	96	176	
Lancaster city	112	30.4	48.2	—													

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollar- s), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air con- dition- ing	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Lenexa city	7 096	77.6	1.8	22.8	99.9	98.7	99.5	97.2	99.7	67.6	6 425	33.2	97.6	554	158	334
Lenora city	226	11.9	77.0	4.0	100.0	98.2	77.0	68.1	94.7	50.9	190	16.3	94.2	279	109	147
Lea city	284	19.7	54.6	1.4	99.3	96.1	70.1	73.9	100.0	44.1	255	20.2	92.2	265	87	141
Leona city	28	—	96.4	—	85.7	—	78.6	57.1	100.0	57.1	26	26.9	88.5	275	88	...
Leonardville city	204	8.8	61.3	3.4	100.0	99.0	76.0	70.1	99.0	41.2	188	15.4	88.8	253	108	187
Leoti city	819	28.7	20.9	1.6	99.8	100.0	84.2	77.9	98.7	46.5	688	28.9	91.0	324	125	168
Le Roy city	313	18.8	55.3	1.3	95.2	79.2	52.4	67.7	95.2	37.7	286	17.5	88.5	279	83	180
Lewis city	233	15.5	61.8	—	100.0	100.0	80.3	73.0	100.0	51.1	219	17.8	93.2	239	100	143
Liberal city	5 846	23.7	18.2	5.2	100.0	99.8	90.8	86.0	98.8	48.4	5 407	31.8	93.5	298	108	235
Liberty city	72	—	80.6	2.8	65.3	81.9	36.1	52.8	91.7	50.0	64	7.8	100.0	169	80	...
Liebethal city	71	9.9	45.1	—	91.5	90.1	54.9	64.8	88.7	50.7	67	9.0	94.0	175	96	...
Lincoln Center city	790	13.8	61.6	3.9	99.5	99.0	84.4	79.0	100.0	46.1	699	21.2	92.4	255	97	114
Lincolnville city	103	9.7	60.2	—	—	91.3	66.0	73.8	91.3	53.4	91	13.2	93.4	235	67	...
Lindsborg city	1 117	22.4	51.1	3.4	97.9	94.4	91.8	85.1	99.1	51.2	1 037	24.1	93.2	317	108	164
Linn city	208	22.1	48.1	6.7	100.0	100.0	85.1	84.6	100.0	46.2	193	13.0	87.0	253	89	93
Linnwood city	156	12.2	64.7	9.6	100.0	100.0	72.4	76.3	100.0	37.8	138	17.4	82.6	308	99	192
Little River city	240	4.6	67.7	—	99.2	98.5	67.7	85.0	96.2	46.2	226	11.9	90.7	262	76	131
Logan city	329	14.0	65.0	—	97.3	96.4	81.5	79.6	98.5	52.3	290	11.0	91.4	263	84	142
Lone Elm city	31	—	93.5	—	38.7	—	32.3	35.5	74.2	38.7	24	16.7	83.3	250	94	...
Longford city	62	4.8	80.6	—	96.8	82.3	51.6	53.2	83.9	38.7	50	6.0	90.0	338	99	...
Long Island city	99	6.1	63.6	—	99.0	99.0	81.8	73.7	99.0	50.5	90	22.2	94.4	313	84	120
Longton city	208	8.7	78.4	—	99.0	98.1	38.5	52.4	94.2	33.7	179	26.8	91.1	215	79	116
Lorraine city	72	1.4	61.1	—	100.0	5.6	81.9	88.9	100.0	77.8	62	24.2	91.9	231	119	...
Lost Springs city	41	7.3	87.8	—	—	—	58.5	43.9	75.6	53.7	33	6.1	90.9	167	79	...
Louisburg city	674	39.0	26.0	1.3	97.9	88.3	88.9	70.3	97.0	52.8	617	25.8	92.4	377	122	251
Louisville city	88	21.6	63.6	3.4	98.6	89.8	46.6	38.6	88.6	44.3	71	10.8	93.2	181	71	144
Lucas city	270	10.0	68.1	5.2	95.9	95.2	75.6	62.6	93.7	41.5	228	20.6	85.1	194	89	138
Luray city	158	18.4	65.2	7.0	100.0	98.7	80.4	77.8	96.2	44.3	140	19.3	91.4	200	86	132
Lyndon city	445	20.0	40.7	2.9	100.0	96.0	84.5	76.4	98.2	55.5	423	17.5	90.3	320	111	175
Lyons city	1 835	14.8	40.2	6.0	99.3	98.6	85.8	83.2	98.7	48.1	1 679	18.9	90.3	264	106	165
McCracken city	162	8.0	81.5	—	98.1	95.1	79.6	75.3	91.4	59.9	133	2.3	91.7	192	91	107
McCune city	228	20.2	55.3	4.8	98.2	97.4	50.9	67.1	94.7	44.7	217	20.3	82.0	236	80	131
McDonald city	130	1.5	80.0	2.3	100.0	3.8	51.5	53.8	87.7	43.8	102	20.6	92.2	194	75	153
McFarland city	101	12.9	81.2	—	99.0	98.0	75.2	74.3	98.0	55.4	90	6.7	87.8	235	82	...
McKaysville city	241	8.7	65.1	—	99.2	98.3	83.4	75.5	97.5	46.9	212	21.2	96.2	231	91	156
McLouth city	310	27.7	46.1	7.1	100.0	98.7	81.0	57.4	98.7	44.8	273	28.6	91.6	298	101	208
McPherson city	4 763	25.0	30.3	6.5	99.3	99.2	94.5	90.4	99.5	51.5	4 491	29.0	94.7	299	100	209
Madison city	487	12.5	58.1	3.5	99.2	96.1	73.9	68.6	97.5	38.0	434	23.0	88.5	269	82	159
Maehaska city	60	11.7	78.3	—	100.0	100.0	73.3	58.3	100.0	40.0	50	12.0	92.0	188	71	...
Maize city	432	40.5	15.3	0.5	11.1	89.8	96.3	91.9	100.0	63.9	415	17.6	97.1	363	101	225
Manchester city	45	4.4	95.6	—	100.0	—	28.9	26.7	100.0	53.3	36	—	75.0	213	119	...
Manhattan city	13 654	35.8	20.7	27.0	99.1	99.0	95.4	83.7	97.1	42.1	12 823	43.1	92.9	403	127	224
Mankato city	587	10.7	60.1	13.5	100.0	97.8	87.9	75.6	98.5	44.1	508	17.7	90.2	267	94	130
Manter city	91	15.4	38.5	—	100.0	100.0	86.8	93.4	100.0	46.2	79	20.3	100.0	267	110	118
Maple Hill city	134	23.1	46.3	—	100.0	100.0	85.8	84.3	97.8	64.2	130	13.8	96.9	300	131	193
Mapleton city	61	11.5	50.8	—	70.5	—	52.5	39.3	82.0	42.6	49	18.4	100.0	213	79	...
Marion city	938	11.4	54.9	6.1	98.5	95.2	85.2	72.1	98.9	48.2	848	15.3	91.6	293	101	142
Marquette city	278	11.9	72.3	2.2	98.6	96.0	71.6	79.1	96.0	50.4	246	10.2	87.4	252	84	145
Marysville city	1 627	9.4	63.2	5.9	99.6	99.1	86.8	76.4	97.6	44.7	1 518	17.4	89.5	228	99	152
Matfield Green city	41	2.4	80.5	—	95.1	—	36.6	41.5	87.8	46.3	31	12.9	96.8	142	119	...
Mayeria city	108	22.2	66.7	—	100.0	83.3	53.7	44.4	98.1	39.8	100	22.0	85.0	235	105	196
Mayfield city	56	8.9	66.1	—	100.0	85.7	66.1	71.4	91.1	39.3	48	27.1	95.8	271	117	...
Meade city	815	11.8	37.3	3.1	99.6	99.4	85.9	78.8	99.0	44.4	728	19.5	94.2	258	112	165
Medicine Lodge city	1 042	14.7	38.5	8.6	99.8	97.8	85.7	84.5	98.3	47.5	1 003	18.9	91.6	255	97	144
Melvorn city	219	23.3	59.8	—	96.8	89.0	62.6	74.0	96.8	45.2	205	19.0	93.7	265	80	189
Menlo city	29	13.8	86.2	—	—	—	75.9	58.6	79.3	69.0	15	33.3	100.0	275	88	...
Menden city	275	41.5	29.8	0.7	97.1	88.7	81.5	71.3	95.3	57.1	261	24.5	93.5	323	95	223
Mernan city	4 640	24.8	9.7	25.8	100.0	97.4	99.1	91.0	98.8	50.6	4 402	30.4	96.6	375	136	321
Milan city	74	2.7	70.3	6.8	10.8	6.8	51.4	45.9	97.3	56.8	51	15.7	96.1	125	92	160
Mildred city	37	10.8	64.9	—	62.2	8.1	56.8	10.8	83.8	27.0	22	22.7	72.7	—	113	...
Milford city	170	28.8	13.5	3.5	98.8	97.6	89.4	82.4	99.4	57.6	165	44.8	100.0	338	110	236
Milwaukee city	317	8.5	75.7	2.2	98.1	91.2	75.1	65.9	97.5	50.5	267	14.2	86.5	192	83	120
Minneapolis city	867	16.7	53.4	6.6	99.3	96.4	85.0	82.1	97.5	52.2	798	18.3	91.2	256	106	141
Minneapolis city	295	13.6	40.7	6.4	100.0	98.6	87.1	80.3	98.0	55.6	273	18.7	92.7	338	95	148
Mission city	4 169	26.8	5.3	35.8	100.0	98.6	98.6	94.4	99.8	44.7	3 961	28.8	97.7	342	135	298
Mission Hills city	1 306	6.6	25.5	0.7	99.6	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	97.2	1 338	7.2	99.1	750	250	500
Mission Woods city	87	2.3	21.8	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.1	86	12.8	97.7	481	221	...
Moline city	278	7.9	83.1	2.5	99.6	99.3	50.7	77.0	98.2	45.7	246	15.9	87.8	180	76	128
Montezuma city	296	21.3	39.5	—	99.3	99.3	94.3	61.8	100.0	54.1	274	28.5	96.7	269	104	157
Maran city	293	25.9	51.5	10.2	97.6	93.9	61.4	61.8	93.9	36.9	256	20.7	93.4	300	97	152
Morganville city	110	1.8	73.6	—	98.2	98.2	78.2	66.4	98.2	50.0	988					

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Nashville city	89	9.0	77.5	—	97.8	93.3	58.4	57.3	84.3	15.7	64	9.4	68.8	125	55	...
Natoma city	62	4.8	91.9	—	—	96.8	62.9	83.9	100.0	27.4	62	12.9	96.8	100—	68	107
Neodesha city	290	11.4	59.0	7.6	100.0	98.6	67.2	76.9	98.6	47.6	238	17.2	90.3	231	67	90
Neosho Falls city	1 531	10.8	63.9	3.7	99.5	97.9	72.1	74.9	98.5	37.8	1 376	19.3	84.4	222	86	144
Neosho Rapids city	96	4.2	65.6	—	33.3	3.1	30.2	52.1	70.8	49.0	66	22.7	93.9	256	101	160
Netawaka city	116	18.1	52.6	—	86.2	64.7	47.9	48.8	88.8	44.0	92	8.3	97.9	225	97	...
New Albany city	773	24.7	33.4	5.3	99.5	98.1	95.6	85.8	98.1	48.4	708	17.7	94.8	272	116	143
New Cambria city	84	19.0	71.4	—	95.2	75.0	65.5	38.1	86.9	59.5	74	5.4	98.6	200	90	...
New Strawn city	46	6.5	73.9	—	54.3	—	30.4	41.3	78.3	41.3	35	5.7	94.3	125	80	...
Newton city	68	10.3	79.4	—	—	86.8	67.6	69.1	80.9	41.2	62	16.1	93.5	253	100	...
Nickerson city	206	65.5	6.8	3.9	99.0	93.7	86.9	77.7	98.5	41.3	164	32.3	98.8	393	133	300
Niataze city	6 355	19.0	37.6	5.3	99.8	99.4	90.2	85.0	98.7	46.5	6 233	23.6	91.4	922	110	204
Norcaton city	524	16.4	56.7	—	94.7	90.3	82.8	72.1	97.5	49.2	475	19.4	96.4	259	100	208
North Newton city	64	18.8	54.7	—	79.7	—	34.4	50.0	78.1	34.4	48	10.4	83.3	235	68	...
Norton city	124	9.7	62.9	1.6	100.0	96.8	76.6	79.8	97.6	56.5	100	14.0	100.0	200	74	...
Nortonville city	374	37.4	12.0	10.4	99.2	97.9	100.0	89.8	96.3	46.3	347	19.6	89.9	373	113	133
Norwich city	1 538	11.3	53.4	5.9	99.2	98.8	89.8	74.4	98.8	45.3	1 412	19.3	90.1	225	91	118
Oak Hill city	271	15.9	58.3	0.7	99.3	99.3	85.6	64.2	98.2	60.9	257	12.5	83.3	241	86	163
Oberlin city	196	15.3	61.2	—	86.7	86.2	76.0	79.1	100.0	57.1	182	11.0	92.3	269	94	147
Oketo city	28	10.7	64.3	—	—	—	42.9	39.3	71.4	35.7	21	—	100.0	—	97	...
Oliver city	1 037	22.6	32.6	4.7	99.5	98.7	90.0	73.8	97.6	51.1	922	16.5	91.5	264	107	158
Olivet city	1 113	16.0	45.4	2.2	99.4	98.5	86.9	75.9	97.8	49.0	1 020	19.2	90.7	268	94	158
Olmitz city	92	21.7	64.1	—	100.0	100.0	65.2	75.0	100.0	57.6	82	15.9	95.1	227	109	137
Olpe city	912	33.8	15.4	5.8	99.5	98.1	86.5	53.3	99.5	26.6	672	63.2	86.5	277	93	209
Osage City city	76	7.9	89.5	—	93.4	—	38.2	47.4	92.1	32.9	63	7.9	92.1	225	113	...
Osawatomie city	12 990	60.4	7.1	10.5	99.7	96.9	97.4	88.9	99.0	67.7	12 021	36.3	96.9	487	120	294
Oskaloosa city	45	15.6	60.0	—	62.2	—	51.1	33.3	82.2	31.1	31	—	90.3	308	85	—
Oswego city	72	5.6	63.9	—	94.4	5.6	52.8	72.2	94.4	34.7	62	12.9	100.0	225	84	135
Ottawa city	175	31.4	37.1	—	94.9	95.4	80.6	80.0	95.4	54.3	171	21.6	91.2	344	93	183
Overbrook city	81	9.9	69.1	—	91.4	100.0	71.6	51.9	95.1	49.4	73	9.6	87.7	220	120	150
Overland Park city	357	10.1	61.6	2.2	97.8	97.2	73.7	63.9	96.1	48.2	323	15.5	87.0	241	87	172
Oxford city	43	11.6	62.8	—	95.3	9.3	51.2	44.2	90.7	53.5	38	26.3	94.7	238	88	...
Ozawie city	1 148	23.1	47.5	5.2	100.0	93.6	80.6	71.6	97.6	43.9	1 055	17.2	89.4	253	106	167
Palo city	1 906	7.8	53.4	4.8	100.0	97.4	77.2	50.7	95.3	36.0	1 644	20.9	90.1	259	99	159
Palmer city	930	18.1	58.9	4.7	99.5	96.5	87.7	80.5	96.8	54.0	847	17.8	92.9	256	103	148
Paola city	425	22.8	42.4	4.5	99.5	98.1	85.6	64.9	99.5	56.9	383	18.5	89.0	295	95	170
Paradise city	1 004	18.2	43.6	4.5	99.5	87.9	71.5	69.5	97.3	46.3	918	19.0	87.7	234	95	142
Park city	181	10.5	55.8	—	100.0	95.6	82.3	85.6	98.9	44.8	164	9.8	94.5	246	83	...
Parker city	4 567	13.1	50.8	7.1	99.8	98.6	82.4	69.2	98.3	43.8	4 259	22.3	87.8	293	110	185
Parkville city	347	29.7	38.0	5.2	100.0	98.8	92.5	77.2	98.3	52.7	327	22.6	92.0	299	97	190
Parsons city	31 233	28.1	2.7	14.3	99.8	98.0	99.5	95.9	99.7	67.0	29 646	26.1	98.2	434	152	345
Peabody city	495	15.4	46.5	1.8	100.0	99.0	73.3	81.2	97.2	43.6	445	13.9	93.3	271	86	130
Penola city	177	66.7	1.1	—	100.0	100.0	98.9	95.5	100.0	78.5	171	18.1	96.5	432	149	275
Perry city	170	5.3	53.5	—	95.3	94.7	74.7	69.4	91.8	45.3	136	17.6	97.1	238	74	118
Petaluma city	64	14.1	60.9	—	96.9	96.9	68.8	65.6	98.4	50.0	58	9.0	94.8	130	82	...
Peterson city	1 858	15.6	50.3	6.5	100.0	98.5	81.5	71.7	98.1	47.4	1 730	18.8	90.3	307	99	165
Pewaukee city	52	9.6	76.9	—	100.0	84.6	55.8	61.5	100.0	38.5	36	8.3	100.0	425	154	208
Piquette city	101	15.8	40.6	—	98.0	98.0	88.1	70.3	96.0	65.3	90	11.1	90.0	238	91	150
Piquette city	130	16.2	62.3	—	95.4	92.3	55.4	37.7	86.9	36.2	114	10.5	88.6	269	108	225
Pittsburg city	36	30.6	69.4	—	5.6	5.6	41.7	52.8	52.8	69.4	22	—	100.0	225	94	—
Plainville city	5 425	13.2	53.6	6.7	99.4	95.6	75.7	76.2	97.9	45.1	4 995	23.8	90.3	260	93	177
Pleasanton city	114	26.3	47.4	—	—	97.4	83.3	81.6	100.0	44.7	106	8.5	92.5	292	90	168
Plevna city	168	11.9	61.3	—	3.0	98.8	82.7	66.7	97.0	53.0	149	14.8	91.9	278	89	202
Pomona city	73	31.5	64.4	6.8	100.0	91.8	64.4	67.1	89.0	43.8	64	17.2	85.9	275	113	...
Poncha city	640	14.8	57.5	10.9	99.2	95.3	83.3	69.4	98.3	47.8	568	16.2	85.9	258	92	157
Portis city	22	9.1	90.9	—	—	—	45.5	22.7	68.2	31.8	15	—	86.7	125	102	...
Potwin city	375	42.4	23.7	3.7	99.2	96.3	91.7	86.1	98.4	48.8	361	19.1	93.4	306	103	179
Powhattan city	135	16.3	61.5	—	98.5	11.1	37.0	41.5	94.1	36.3	111	14.4	92.8	163	68	132
Prairie View city	1 434	17.3	33.2	9.4	99.3	97.0	87.1	79.3	97.7	46.8	1 294	16.5	89.1	298	84	136
Prairie Village city	8 494	11.7	51.8	13.0	99.9	96.3	79.9	72.9	97.5	33.8	7 737	26.6	87.2	283	91	167
Pratt city	992	14.1	32.0	3.4	98.8	98.0	93.0	81.3	99.0	54.0	923	21.5	94.8	249	91	139
Prescott city	598	16.4	51.5	2.8	99.3	94.3	66.6	56.2	93.5	44.5	530	21.1	86.6	319	100	155
Preston city	47	14.9	68.1	—	—	100.0	63.8	57.4	95.7	51.1	47	17.0	95.1	225	75	...
Pretty Prairie city	356	36.2	27.5	1.1	99.2	97.2	77.5	68.8	99.4	48.9	342	22.2	91.4	227	91	211
Princeton city	95	6.3	83.2	—	100.0	—	49.5	65.3	87.4	40.0	78	6.4	97.4	225	106	139
Protection city	237	9.3	51.9	—	99.2	99.2	78.9	85.2	97.9	44.7	228	16.2	90.4	235	94	179
Quenemo city	55	9.1	76.4	—	92.7	90.9	72.7	49.1	98.2	67.3	46	39.1	89.1	275	113	163
Quinter city	89	5.6	47.2	—	100.0	4.5	93.3	57.3	100.0	47.2	71	2.8	100.0	—	127	...
Radium city	9 672	8.1	1.5	7.9	100.0	99.5	99.6	97.0	99.8	76.6	9 438	14.7	97.1	404	156	387
Ransom city	3 009	12.2	44.0	5.9	99.1	98.0	83.4	76.3	97.7	45.3	2 824	22.0	92.7	293	109	193
Ransom city	133	14.3	54.1	—	97.0	97.0	48.9	47.4	95.5	41.4	119	20.2	85.7	169	91	139
Ransom city	100	6.0	73.0	—	98.0	92.0	66.0	71.0	96.0	36.0	90	15.6	92.2	221	79	200
Ransom city	276	16.7	56.9	—	98.6	99.3	93.8	84.1	96.7	56.2	261	11.5	95.8	242	91	178
Ransom city	98	37.8	41.8	—	81.6	91.8	73.5	64.3	100.0	60.2	92	16.3	91.3	271	103	180
Ransom city	286	7.3	65.4	2.4	97.6	95.8	81.1	81.5	97.6	45.8	264	15.5	93.9	202	108	162
Ransom city	183	16.4	68.9	—	98.9	98.9	51.4	53.6	98.9	53.6	156	21.2	92.9	225	94	222
Ransom city	441	25.9	41.3	5.2	99.5	90.9	95.2	85.9	99.8	48.8	404	19.6				

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	117	20.5	63.2	—	100.0	95.7	65.0	59.0	98.3	49.6	111	22.5	87.4	272	88	217
Redfield city.....	83	15.7	80.7	7.2	90.4	9.6	44.6	60.2	94.0	54.2	77	23.4	89.6	191	96	153
Republic city.....	131	6.1	87.8	4.6	98.5	93.1	58.0	61.1	77.9	45.0	101	15.8	94.1	225	101	181
Reserve city.....	62	11.3	79.0	—	96.8	4.8	58.1	35.5	79.0	46.8	45	15.6	100.0	169	76	143
Rexford city.....	132	15.9	60.6	3.0	100.0	94.7	72.0	57.6	89.4	31.1	107	16.8	87.9	267	84	119
Richfield city.....	28	17.9	39.3	—	—	7.1	75.0	82.1	92.9	57.1	28	17.9	100.0	275	137	—
Richmond city.....	200	13.5	61.5	1.0	98.5	95.0	66.5	58.0	100.0	63.5	185	14.1	94.6	252	86	145
Riley city.....	347	19.6	39.5	—	100.0	98.6	76.1	69.2	99.1	53.3	320	20.0	90.0	267	100	183
Robinson city.....	133	9.0	78.9	—	96.2	94.0	68.4	57.9	93.2	54.1	121	13.2	84.3	175	92	135
Roland Park city.....	3 311	3.1	12.7	7.5	99.8	98.9	99.1	91.1	99.4	52.4	3 239	19.4	97.2	334	126	255
Rolla city.....	186	11.8	34.9	5.4	100.0	98.9	83.9	78.0	97.8	50.5	158	29.7	93.7	322	85	175
Rose Hill city.....	469	70.8	7.7	1.7	94.2	96.8	93.8	93.4	99.1	83.6	444	31.8	99.5	493	110	319
Roseland city.....	53	15.1	60.4	—	100.0	1.9	60.4	50.9	96.2	28.3	50	8.0	94.0	225	80	—
Rossville city.....	366	23.0	48.6	—	98.4	93.7	91.3	78.4	98.6	54.6	349	13.2	92.3	275	96	215
Razel city.....	96	6.3	60.4	—	97.9	97.9	86.5	72.9	97.9	36.5	82	30.5	93.9	217	94	135
Rush Center city.....	95	17.9	62.0	—	97.9	96.0	69.0	72.6	100.0	46.3	88	15.9	95.2	270	82	97
Russell city.....	2 429	18.9	33.8	4.5	100.0	99.0	90.1	89.2	99.0	51.4	2 228	20.1	94.8	312	97	166
Russell Springs city.....	30	—	76.7	—	—	—	13.3	66.7	93.3	40.0	18	—	100.0	—	128	—
Sabetha city.....	1 016	15.3	56.9	5.4	100.0	97.5	88.1	71.2	98.4	51.0	928	16.9	88.8	260	100	141
St. Francis city.....	795	12.8	51.8	3.8	99.6	98.7	80.0	67.4	99.5	47.2	723	12.0	91.1	245	89	127
St. George city.....	139	12.2	40.3	—	88.5	88.5	65.5	51.8	95.0	48.2	127	25.2	90.6	282	94	170
St. John city.....	704	8.5	66.4	1.1	94.2	95.6	82.4	71.0	97.6	51.0	628	14.8	93.6	344	108	208
St. Marys city.....	608	20.2	50.3	4.3	100.0	98.5	90.8	76.6	98.4	55.4	552	21.4	91.7	336	98	170
St. Paul city.....	262	13.7	50.8	—	98.5	90.5	62.6	67.9	97.3	58.0	252	8.7	85.7	225	96	123
Salina city.....	17 666	18.6	27.8	9.7	99.3	99.2	95.2	87.5	98.7	49.8	16 216	29.5	92.3	296	102	217
Salt Lake city.....	434	21.0	20.7	2.3	100.0	100.0	89.6	67.7	98.8	51.8	390	28.2	95.6	291	98	179
Savannah city.....	66	3.0	92.4	—	86.4	80.3	25.8	19.7	84.8	31.8	46	10.9	91.3	175	92	—
Sawyer city.....	98	14.3	53.1	1.0	98.0	94.9	56.1	67.3	100.0	35.7	86	14.0	86.0	138	56	160
Scammon city.....	215	10.2	68.4	—	100.0	93.5	46.5	52.6	98.1	44.7	195	15.4	87.7	193	86	174
Scandia city.....	250	12.4	65.6	5.2	98.8	95.2	67.2	71.2	94.4	52.0	204	14.2	84.3	146	84	108
Schoenchen city.....	73	23.3	34.2	2.7	97.3	39.7	94.5	74.0	100.0	53.4	61	14.8	91.8	293	91	—
Scott City city.....	1 733	19.6	22.2	2.7	99.4	98.0	88.9	81.0	98.3	53.4	1 569	18.6	95.1	301	108	183
Scottsbluff city.....	21	38.1	52.4	—	90.5	—	47.6	38.1	100.0	38.1	19	15.8	100.0	263	144	—
Scranton city.....	258	24.8	43.0	—	100.0	99.2	78.3	51.9	98.8	47.3	247	12.6	96.0	275	88	208
Sedan city.....	734	6.8	56.5	1.9	95.9	91.0	68.4	74.8	97.0	38.8	681	16.7	90.3	225	89	147
Sedgewick city.....	515	25.8	32.9	0.6	99.4	99.4	98.4	84.0	100.0	48.3	498	16.4	95.9	225	104	188
Selden city.....	124	10.5	64.5	—	100.0	6.5	54.8	50.0	91.1	50.8	110	26.4	86.4	175	67	122
Seneca city.....	974	21.8	44.8	3.1	99.8	97.3	82.5	81.9	97.1	53.2	911	14.4	89.7	266	95	144
Severance city.....	64	17.2	79.7	—	87.5	95.3	48.4	34.4	84.4	51.6	59	10.2	86.4	330	90	—
Severy city.....	199	8.0	63.8	0.5	95.0	93.0	42.2	50.8	95.5	49.2	181	21.5	92.3	218	71	189
Seward city.....	36	25.0	41.7	—	16.7	11.1	38.9	94.4	100.0	38.9	32	25.0	93.8	325	122	—
Sharon city.....	401	19.6	65.4	—	100.0	98.1	66.4	71.0	98.1	52.9	371	19.9	91.5	217	90	156
Sharon Springs city.....	451	22.4	43.2	0.9	100.0	90.5	81.8	55.4	98.7	53.0	389	20.6	92.8	296	116	144
Shawnee city.....	11 109	43.9	5.1	21.3	98.4	87.5	98.9	92.3	99.3	63.6	10 435	30.0	97.2	450	142	303
Silver Lake city.....	460	43.9	17.4	10.4	97.0	99.1	94.6	88.0	100.0	60.7	438	21.7	96.8	367	100	229
Simpson city.....	73	5.5	86.3	—	97.3	1.4	60.3	65.8	95.9	35.6	60	30.0	95.0	239	112	230
Smith Center city.....	1 082	16.1	51.5	7.9	99.8	98.7	84.2	84.8	99.0	47.7	954	10.9	91.2	238	101	133
Smolan city.....	75	22.7	40.0	—	22.7	100.0	81.3	96.0	97.3	52.0	69	24.6	100.0	263	99	—
Soldier city.....	63	1.6	90.5	—	96.8	—	31.7	42.9	93.7	55.6	60	17.7	85.0	200	98	—
Solomon city.....	427	14.5	52.2	2.1	100.0	99.5	82.7	78.2	97.9	53.6	365	13.2	89.3	234	87	176
South Haven city.....	189	21.7	57.7	1.1	98.4	96.8	78.8	72.5	95.8	47.6	165	13.3	91.5	239	75	165
South Hutchinson city.....	971	37.1	16.9	19.8	97.2	99.8	89.5	80.4	98.5	39.2	895	28.2	88.7	300	98	150
Spearville city.....	286	21.7	44.8	1.7	100.0	99.3	83.2	89.5	98.3	56.3	257	10.5	94.2	267	110	153
Speed city.....	28	14.3	82.1	—	100.0	—	82.1	57.1	92.9	50.0	20	15.0	100.0	175	71	—
Spivey city.....	52	19.2	67.3	—	98.8	88.5	55.8	61.5	88.5	51.9	41	26.8	100.0	475	113	—
Spring Hill city.....	660	44.8	19.5	3.3	98.8	95.3	93.0	64.4	99.4	48.4	620	21.1	94.4	334	114	211
Stafford city.....	709	4.8	61.5	1.6	99.7	99.4	87.3	68.4	99.7	41.7	619	17.0	89.8	238	88	388
Stark city.....	66	6.1	69.7	—	97.0	93.9	42.4	57.6	97.0	45.5	62	21.0	100.0	338	86	—
Sterling city.....	894	10.7	59.4	0.9	98.8	98.0	78.5	75.7	98.2	46.5	807	20.4	93.8	262	103	155
Stockton city.....	856	14.7	54.4	9.7	99.5	96.6	79.1	79.7	98.2	50.8	780	19.6	88.7	253	85	132
Strong city.....	294	24.1	52.4	—	99.3	97.6	73.5	69.4	97.6	38.8	265	20.4	86.4	255	99	174
Sublette city.....	517	22.1	29.4	—	99.4	99.4	92.3	81.1	98.1	31.8	471	21.7	91.5	217	97	212
Sumner city.....	110	10.9	71.8	—	94.5	90.0	64.5	34.5	90.0	31.8	93	16.1	75.3	225	122	169
Sun City city.....	66	—	95.5	—	—	—	13.6	36.4	71.2	27.3	43	—	95.3	175	66	—
Susank city.....	23	—	87.0	—	100.0	87.0	56.5	69.6	87.0	56.5	20	—	90.0	325	96	—
Sylvan Grove city.....	211	5.7	80.1	—	95.7	93.8	75.8	67.8	94.8	46.4	181	17.7	91.2	235	68	129
Sylvia city.....	162	12.3	53.1	—	100.0	100.0	82.1	67.9	92.0	45.7	139	14.4	92.1	230	74	135
Syracuse city.....	802	20.8	33.8	5.7	99.3	97.5	87.3	76.8	97.9	47.4	682	20.8	92.7	279	97	144
Tampa city.....	64	3.1	87.0	—	92.2	100.0	68.8	68.8	96.9	50.0	58	3.4	100.0	225	72	—
Tescott city.....	177	9.0	59.3	—	98.9	97.2	65.0	58.8	97.2	48.0	148	11.5	87.8	242	97	129
Thayer city.....	213	18.8	61.5	—	99.1	93.4	60.6	57.7	98.6	50.2	193	13.5	83.9	220	85	156
Timken city.....	59	5.1	62.7	—	89.8	—	78.0	76.3	93.2	35.6	46	8.7	95.7	200	75	—
Tipton city.....	126	14.3	45.2	—	100.0	100.0	83.3	82.5	100.0	61.1	126	19.8	87.3	338	161	163
Tonganoxie city.....	736	22.8	35.5	3.7	97.7	88.5	88.7	72.8	99.3	49.0	691	20.1	93.8	322	110	223
Topeka city.....	50 309	18.1	29.0	20.0	99.6	97.6	95.0	84.0	98.5	45.8	46 256	25.9	90.0	319	111	221
Toronto city.....	223	11.2	43.2	0.4	98.2	96.9	83.8	63.7	99.1	48.4	191	19.9	86.4	213	86	166
Towanda city.....	463	21.4	20.1													

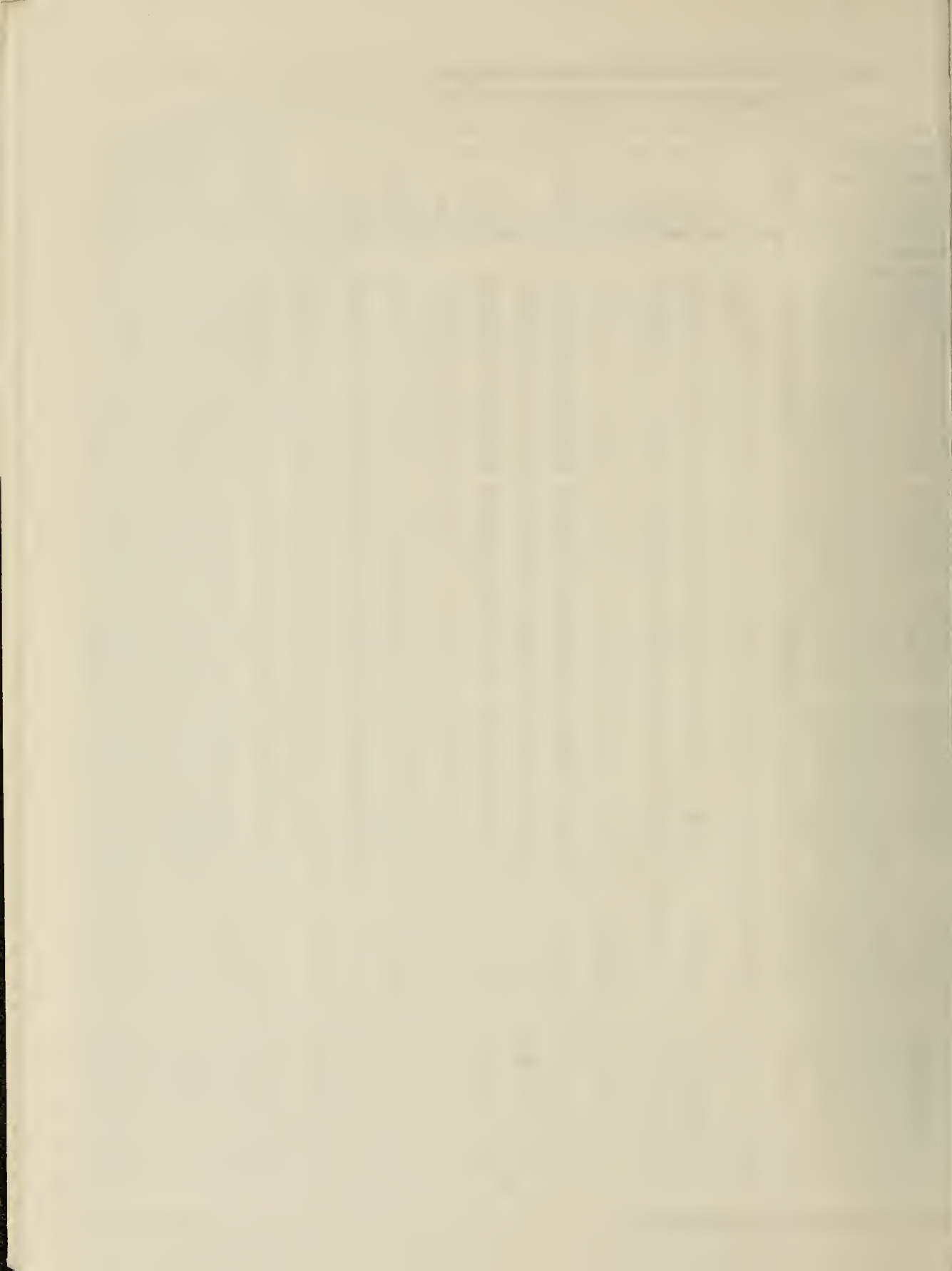
Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units						
	Total	Percent with—								Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied	Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company					Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		1 or more vehicles available					
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms				3 or more bed-rooms				
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.																
Uniontown city.....	165	40.6	33.3	11.5	100.0	97.6	69.7	67.9	100.0	43.6	140	23.6	84.3	300	103	160
Utica city.....	146	8.9	65.1	—	93.2	91.8	59.6	69.9	92.5	44.5	114	16.7	89.5	310	136	147
Valley Center city.....	1 153	30.9	15.5	6.3	97.4	98.3	94.9	90.5	99.0	57.2	1 109	18.7	96.2	299	116	242
Valley Falls city.....	513	16.2	60.0	7.4	100.0	97.9	81.5	79.7	95.9	48.0	467	17.6	87.6	281	90	136
Vermillion city.....	111	6.3	85.6	1.8	100.0	96.4	64.0	51.4	90.1	61.3	93	8.6	91.4	158	88	137
Victoria city.....	492	22.8	36.8	—	99.6	97.4	92.5	82.5	98.0	61.2	438	17.8	92.2	311	94	191
Vining city.....	44	4.5	90.9	—	27.3	11.4	38.6	59.1	90.9	50.0	37	16.2	94.6	275	69	...
Viola city.....	68	19.1	42.6	—	83.8	98.5	79.4	82.4	100.0	41.2	61	21.3	100.0	264	92	...
Virgil city.....	81	2.5	87.7	—	100.0	100.0	30.9	45.7	92.6	29.6	64	10.9	90.6	196	83	...
Wa Keeney city.....	1 125	16.8	37.0	8.1	100.0	99.3	91.8	76.7	99.8	47.9	991	19.8	91.8	285	103	143
Wakefield city.....	302	26.5	37.7	0.7	100.0	98.7	90.7	76.2	100.0	54.0	282	24.5	93.6	288	105	195
Waldo city.....	54	3.7	92.6	—	100.0	24.1	48.1	42.6	96.3	59.3	37	5.4	78.4	275	89	—
Waldron city.....	18	—	72.2	—	—	—	27.8	44.4	100.0	61.1	16	12.5	100.0	...	...	...
Wallace city.....	37	18.9	45.9	—	89.2	—	81.1	89.2	100.0	43.2	33	—	100.0	275	115	—
Walnut city.....	136	2.9	72.1	—	86.0	94.9	40.4	51.5	97.1	56.6	116	18.1	78.4	144	82	135
Walton city.....	143	21.7	43.4	—	93.0	78.3	69.9	61.5	86.7	39.2	120	31.7	94.2	300	77	187
Warrego city.....	1 329	31.5	36.9	3.1	100.0	99.5	92.5	77.4	99.2	58.5	1 210	26.8	92.7	332	108	200
Washington city.....	715	10.8	53.3	1.5	99.0	97.9	85.0	73.0	99.0	41.0	658	17.8	88.1	258	94	117
Waterville city.....	216	19.9	56.0	1.9	100.0	99.5	84.7	69.9	96.8	40.7	188	19.1	95.7	188	90	123
Wathena city.....	556	21.9	40.5	1.4	98.0	92.8	88.8	64.2	97.1	48.9	517	21.3	91.7	296	113	175
Waverly city.....	272	12.5	68.8	—	99.3	99.3	71.3	68.0	99.3	45.6	252	16.7	91.3	231	85	163
Webber city.....	33	9.1	78.8	—	—	—	54.5	69.7	93.9	24.2	25	16.0	92.0	675	104	...
Weir city.....	304	17.1	60.9	—	100.0	5.9	47.0	50.0	97.0	45.1	278	13.7	86.3	221	84	138
Wellington city.....	3 608	11.8	48.7	6.3	100.0	98.7	84.0	86.4	99.9	45.4	3 332	20.4	91.1	297	103	181
Wellsville city.....	598	32.4	33.1	3.2	98.0	93.6	90.8	66.2	98.2	60.4	567	18.3	89.2	306	117	153
West Mineral city.....	121	6.6	71.9	—	100.0	1.7	36.4	57.9	90.9	30.6	99	10.1	82.8	221	83	...
Westmoreland city.....	241	15.4	49.4	—	99.2	95.9	74.3	73.0	99.2	46.5	232	16.4	93.1	194	96	157
Westphalia city.....	84	9.5	83.3	2.4	85.7	4.8	58.3	71.4	92.9	57.1	84	17.9	89.3	192	88	250
West Plains city.....	420	16.7	41.2	2.6	100.0	99.3	94.0	79.0	96.7	59.0	380	30.3	95.8	302	123	202
Westwood city.....	715	—	30.6	0.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.3	99.4	62.9	694	12.7	92.5	415	133	279
Westwood Hills city.....	199	—	66.3	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.0	99.5	84.9	192	14.6	97.4	423	170	338
Wetmore city.....	186	14.5	60.8	—	97.8	91.9	73.1	61.8	93.5	55.4	172	16.3	89.5	225	94	161
Wheaton city.....	54	—	92.6	—	37.0	—	37.0	48.1	85.2	57.4	38	5.3	81.6	192	59	...
White City city.....	240	14.2	66.3	0.8	97.1	94.2	70.4	63.8	96.3	59.6	211	17.5	89.1	234	81	161
White Cloud city.....	131	58.8	39.7	5.3	95.4	48.1	71.8	68.7	92.4	50.4	75	18.7	94.7	172	116	128
Whitewater city.....	246	19.5	58.9	2.4	98.4	97.6	91.1	89.0	100.0	59.8	239	13.4	93.3	330	104	216
Whiting city.....	116	5.2	82.8	—	94.8	82.8	54.3	35.3	97.4	50.9	99	3.0	84.8	194	95	275
Wichita city.....	116 620	20.6	19.8	17.1	96.7	98.0	94.0	86.9	99.0	40.6	110 306	30.3	91.7	316	108	244
Willard city.....	59	25.4	44.1	—	16.9	—	78.0	72.9	94.9	37.3	53	17.0	100.0	350	98	...
Williamsburg city.....	141	22.7	57.4	2.1	95.7	90.1	57.4	56.7	95.7	44.0	134	23.9	85.8	283	107	163
Willis city.....	40	5.0	77.5	—	5.0	—	45.0	45.0	65.0	55.0	28	21.4	78.6	300	71	—
Willowbrook city.....	35	20.0	22.9	—	88.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.3	30	35	—	100.0	750+	250+	...
Wilmore city.....	49	10.2	89.8	—	—	—	53.1	65.3	93.9	38.8	39	2.6	92.3	225	107	...
Wiley city.....	83	8.4	81.9	—	3.6	97.6	69.9	66.3	97.6	47.0	81	4.9	87.7	195	65	155
Wilson city.....	438	13.7	63.9	0.5	99.8	97.0	81.1	70.3	98.4	58.2	381	15.7	86.4	263	117	168
Winchester city.....	211	15.6	55.5	—	97.6	99.1	73.5	61.1	97.6	46.0	195	9.2	86.2	254	96	163
Windom city.....	79	7.6	74.7	—	97.5	100.0	60.8	62.0	100.0	48.1	63	19.0	93.7	220	89	...
Winfield city.....	4 400	12.8	51.0	7.3	99.7	98.8	79.1	81.1	98.8	48.0	4 172	22.3	90.4	273	97	179
Winona city.....	153	10.5	64.7	—	100.0	88.9	68.6	58.8	94.8	49.0	111	27.9	93.7	229	144	168
Woodbine city.....	91	6.6	83.5	—	—	90.1	65.9	73.6	97.8	59.3	72	16.7	88.9	244	104	...
Woodston city.....	111	—	79.3	—	100.0	89.2	63.1	64.0	93.7	38.7	86	9.3	93.0	142	88	...
Yates Center city.....	904	15.4	61.1	2.1	99.0	95.6	67.1	68.7	98.0	46.0	818	19.4	89.0	231	95	177
Zenda city.....	67	—	65.7	—	94.0	94.0	68.7	70.1	94.0	46.3	61	19.7	88.5	325	96	196
Zunich city.....	68	—	60.3	—	2.9	97.1	88.2	83.8	98.5	57.4	62	4.8	90.3	108	63	...



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes. All counties and equivalents are shown irrespective of governmental status.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

County subdivisions are included in this report only if they have an "active" or "inactive" general purpose government. An *active* government unit has the legal capacity to have officers, to raise revenue, and to conduct governmental activities under State laws, and is currently doing so. These units are generally recognized for Federal revenue sharing purposes. *Inactive* governmental units have the legal capacity to be active, but currently have no legal officers, raise no revenue, con-

duct no activities, and are not recognized for revenue sharing purposes.

Such county subdivisions, also known as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's), are found in the following 20 States: Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's. Incorporated places which are independent MCD's are shown only in the place portion of the tables, i.e., they are not also shown as county subdivisions.

INCORPORATED PLACES

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's are not governmental units, but are shown here because of their importance to many Federal- and State-funding programs.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties. For SMSA's which cross State lines, only that portion contained in the State is included in these tables.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal-visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing

questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmate of Institution—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles or for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enu-

merated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The 1980 census counts of the population by race in 100-percent tabulations, including data in this report, are provisional, i.e., the counts are not final. Limited edit and review procedures were performed during the 100-percent processing. For instance, some respondents marked the "Other" category in the race item and wrote in an entry such as German or Jamaican which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific racial categories listed on the questionnaire; entries of this type were reviewed and edited into a specific category where appropriate. However, not all such cases were identified in the 100-percent processing. During the processing of sample questionnaires, a more thorough review and additional editing was done to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. Also, during the sample coding operation, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population from sample tabulations. Final data on race were determined after sample processing. The sample race data will appear in *Characteristics of the Population, General, Social, and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C reports.

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used;

however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian, Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Also persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked the "Other" category of the race item and wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in

questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting “other Spanish/Hispanic” origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person’s parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person’s mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person’s mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a “regular” school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time

of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

“Percent high school graduates” includes persons who completed 4 years of high school as well as those who completed 1 or more years of college.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: “Very well,” “Well,” “Not well,” or “Not at all.”

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which

language was a person’s main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, it cannot be assumed that those persons who reported speaking a language other than English did not speak English at home, or that they were more fluent in the non-English language than in English.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job.

The term “health condition” refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to

questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were

either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979.

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to question 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" sources such as food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, and employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family through 1979.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total

income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years.....	\$3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some data are presented for the alternate cutoff of 125 percent of the current poverty level. This alternate cutoff is obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by 1.25. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in group quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at

the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have

their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. In this report, data are shown only for the percent of occupied units in which the householder's latest move is between January 1, 1979 and March 31, 1980.

Rental Vacancy Rate—The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant year-round units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the vacant year-round units for rent. Vacant units that are seasonal or held off the market are excluded.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with 3 or more bedrooms.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. This report presents figures which relate to the percent of year-round housing units in structures built during 1970 to March 1980, and 1939 or earlier, and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. This report presents statistics on the percent of year-round housing units which are in structures having 5 or more units, not on the number of residential structures.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use—A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub

or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. This report presents the percent of year-round housing units having 1 or more complete bathrooms.

Source of Water—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "individual drilled well" or an "individual dug well." The category, "some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. This report presents data on the percent of year-round housing units which are supplied water by a "public system or private company."

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be con-

nected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. Statistics are presented in this report on the percent of year-round housing units which are connected to a public sewer.

Equipment

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) non-portable room heaters without flue or vent, that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. Housing units with a "central heating system" include those units with any of the first five types of heating equipment mentioned above. The data shown in this report refer to the percent of year-round housing units with a central heating system.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is

generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with air-conditioning.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. The data presented in this report show the percent of occupied housing units having 1 or more vehicles available at home for the use of members of the household.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+." This report presents data on median value and on the number of specified owner-occupied

housing units with a dollar value of "less than \$20,000" and "\$50,000 or more."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "with a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$50," it is shown as "\$50-." If the median falls in the category "\$500 or more," it is shown as "\$500+." This report presents data on median contract rent and on the number of specified renter-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than \$100" and "\$200 or more."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family

houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone

else) in addition to rent. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of

utilities and fuels and part of the rental payment.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated

as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were

available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reserva-

tions and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 5 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 5 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 5. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places of fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was

prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation. In this publication, only migration data ("Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975") in table 3 are affected by this processing scheme.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 5 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been

enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 5 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this

calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

Note that table D already contains standard errors for per capita income and 95-percent confidence intervals for median family income and median household income. (See below for discussion of confidence intervals.) The steps given below, however, should be used to calculate the standard error of the other data item totals and percentages published in this report.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics;
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are,

nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables will be given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a sub-

class of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, the figure that appears in the table is 1.5 times the lower bound of the open-ended interval. For example, a median household income confidence bound that is included in the open-ended interval (\$75,000+) will appear in the table as $\$75,000 \times 1.5 = \$112,500$.

The distributions for gross rent and selected monthly owner costs can be found in the 1980 Census of Housing publication, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B, for each individual State.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that

could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence

intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 3 shows that for the city of Merriam 6,304 persons out of all 8,524 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Merriam with a percent-in-sample of 16.2 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 16.2 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 6,304 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5 (6,304) \left(1 - \frac{6,304}{10,794}\right)} =$$

115 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Merriam city is 10,794.

The standard error of the estimated 6,304 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 115 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 127 for the total persons 16 years and over in Merriam city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 74.0. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 1.1. Thus the standard error for the estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $1.1 \times 1.1 = 1.2$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 6,304 persons 16 years and over in Merriam city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 127. Thus a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\begin{aligned} & [6,304 - 2(127)] \text{ to } [6,304 + 2(127)] \\ & \text{or} \\ & 6,050 \text{ to } 6,558. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Leawood city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 6,577 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 10,418. Thus the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 63.1 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 1.1 percent. Table D lists Leawood city with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 16.0 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status." Thus the approximate standard error of the percentage (63.1 percent) is $1.1 \times 1.1 = 1.2$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Merriam city and Leawood city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$74.0 - 63.1 = 10.9 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se (10.9) = \sqrt{(Se(74.0))^2 + (Se(63.1))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(1.2)^2 + (1.2)^2}$$

$$= 1.7 \text{ percent.}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} & [10.9 - 2(1.7)] \text{ to } [10.9 + 2(1.7)] \\ & \text{or} \\ & 7.5 \text{ to } 14.3. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit |
| 4 | 5 to 7 persons in housing unit |
| 5 | 8 or more persons in housing unit |

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

- | | |
|------|---|
| 6-10 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
|------|---|

Persons in All Other Housing Units

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 11 | 1 person in housing unit |
| 12-16 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
| 17 | Persons in group quarters |

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Householder |
| 2 | Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters) |

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Male

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1 | 0 to 4 years of age |
| 2 | 5 to 14 years of age |
| 3 | 15 to 19 years of age |
| 4 | 20 to 24 years of age |

5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--------------------------------------

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
-------	--

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	--

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the num-

ber of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**Stage I—Type of Household**

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
<i>Renter</i>	
<i>White Race</i>	
<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>	
<i>Rent Categories</i>	
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
<i>Black Race</i>	
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>	
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into

the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.

- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data. This is the case if, on the average, characteristics of nonrespondents differ from those of respondents. During the field operations, nonresponse was substantially reduced by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Furthermore, the computer processing of the data involved a careful screening of the responses for each person. Missing and inconsistent responses detected during this process were automatically allocated a response from a person with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain

inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons

with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.4	1.2	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	2.3	2.1	1.2
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.1	0.7
Years of school completed.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Work disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.8	1.5	0.9
HOUSING			
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement, for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

SMSA'S

Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.
Lawrence, Kans.
Topeka, Kans.
Wichita, Kans.

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS**

Allen County
Carlyle township
Cottage Grove township
Deer Creek township
Elm township
Elsmore township
Geneva township
Humboldt township
Iola township
Logan township

Marmaton township
Osage township
Salem township

Anderson County
Indian Creek township
Jackson township
Lincoln township
Lane Elm township
Monroe township
North Rich township
Ozark township
Putnam township
Reeder township
Rich township
Union township
Walker township
Washington township
Welda township
Westphalia township

Atchison County
Benton township
Center township
Grosshopper township
Kopima township
Lancaster township
Mount Pleasant township
Shannon township
Walnut township

Barber County
Aetha township
Deerhead township
Eagle township
Elm Mills township
Elwood township
Hazelton township
Kiowa township
Lake City township
McAdoo township

Medicine Lodge township
Mingona township
Moore township
Nippawallo township
Ridge township
Sharon township
Sun City township
Turkey Creek township
Valley township

Barton County
Albon township
Beaver township
Buffalo township
Cheyenne township
Clarence township
Cleveland township
Comanche township
Euroka township
Fairview township

Grant township
Great Bend township
Independent township
Lakin township
Liberty township
Logan township
North Homeshead township

Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
					Household		Family	
					95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
2 363 679	25.4	954 906	25.7	12	16 305	16 420	19 640	19 775
442 604	18.1	171 333	17.8	34	20 850	21 201	24 002	24 455
67 640	19.3	25 494	19.6	72	13 715	14 597	19 163	20 192
185 442	22.7	76 415	22.0	44	17 243	17 700	20 758	21 192
411 313	19.4	162 810	18.9	31	18 073	18 424	21 361	21 711
15 654	33.9	6 838	33.7	130	12 366	13 394	15 591	16 530
279	49.1	120	48.3	1 304	11 124	18 626	14 886	23 864
305	51.5	139	48.2	954	14 465	18 118	16 098	19 671
142	39.4	63	41.3	1 126	11 005	19 289	11 005	19 289
1 326	47.2	516	45.3	442	14 648	17 516	16 611	19 386
535	45.8	299	46.2	623	9 540	12 262	11 345	15 564
163	47.2	82	46.3	1 408	6 896	19 593	9 972	24 612
279	47.3	110	48.2	1 382	13 325	17 719	16 152	21 097
902	48.1	380	47.1	569	13 319	16 956	14 667	18 839
263	52.1	111	46.8	1 082	12 254	16 079	13 068	17 298
956	50.6	445	48.3	503	9 943	12 526	13 657	17 524
347	51.3	187	49.2	999	10 698	14 015	11 630	18 044
302	46.0	128	46.9	1 211	11 244	15 466	11 672	17 309
8 749	35.3	3 628	34.0	182	11 814	12 876	14 398	15 696
175	48.6	64	50.0	1 614	9 028	16 979	10 584	19 874
433	44.1	147	48.3	926	11 235	14 598	12 379	16 097
239	51.9	85	48.2	858	9 541	15 803	10 694	20 167
269	49.8	106	51.9	1 473	10 911	19 828	14 656	21 399
495	46.3	172	47.7	924	14 452	19 213	16 406	20 957
103	42.7	50	48.0	2 134	7 037	13 079	7 162	14 984
661	50.8	286	49.0	609	10 258	11 850	10 870	12 653
284	43.3	102	42.2	1 066	11 488	18 423	15 843	23 174
523	44.0	171	43.3	943	10 669	15 576	11 447	18 568
369	49.1	175	50.3	805	7 365	11 531	10 943	14 850
189	52.4	63	49.2	986	12 387	20 113	15 863	21 205
591	48.7	208	49.0	621	12 196	17 385	16 028	19 975
298	47.3	97	44.3	621	13 222	16 830	13 966	17 420
330	49.7	184	49.5	745	9 201	13 527	10 123	14 907
480	45.4	189	46.6	793	10 046	13 499	11 872	17 782
18 397	29.0	6 910	28.7	119	13 731	14 897	16 456	17 582
1 173	48.4	476	48.5	440	13 276	15 644	15 473	17 894
692	50.0	255	50.2	642	14 298	17 984	15 455	19 233
744	52.7	291	49.8	572	12 842	14 598	13 770	15 871
339	44.2	127	47.2	947	10 742	16 591	11 699	18 903
878	50.5	351	49.0	502	12 240	15 528	13 876	17 856
778	51.7	280	50.7	532	14 968	19 000	17 749	20 811
1 867	50.3	666	48.0	371	16 151	18 144	17 546	20 618
519	47.8	191	46.6	789	14 185	18 303	15 937	20 730
6 548	43.4	3 033	44.4	242	13 814	15 327	17 134	18 563
37	54.1	15	46.7	1 952	8 476	22 286	8 476	22 286
30	33.3	16	50.0	5 135	6 167	35 332	5 214	36 819
97	40.2	35	40.0	3 209	6 523	36 223	6 015	36 223
100	44.0	173	49.1	1 814	6 523	13 477	2 215	11 552
446	50.7	194	45.9	942	10 462	15 502	14 881	19 344
251	44.6	128	47.7	1 670	11 671	18 532	11 610	18 348
1 532	42.0	727	43.5	498	11 459	13 826	15 388	19 653
94	54.3	45	48.9	1 659	10 182	19 591	10 265	22 235
32	43.8	19	47.4	2 873	5 954	32 573	7 627	34 742
2 810	41.5	1 201	42.5	371	15 632	17 624	18 736	20 786
89	47.2	34	44.1	1 349	15 230	23 233	15 218	24 727
45	42.2	19	52.6	4 949	6 698	24 953	1 559	50 266
51	60.8	21	52.4	2 330	6 835	14 415	6 835	14 415
41	43.9	14	42.9	1 377	2 089	19 164	2 089	19 164
486	44.9	182	48.9	812	10 817	15 145	13 196	17 437
131	53.4	85	48.2	1 070	4 487	15 594	13 162	18 550
45	46.7	28	46.4	1 700	1 653	16 693	1 653	16 693
231	41.1	97	42.3	852	10 595	18 353	12 957	19 317
31 343	26.3	12 871	26.4	109	15 812	16 773	18 881	19 785
90	37.8	36	47.2	1 768	8 186	17 157	12 760	40 482
185	16.8	81	24.7	1 008	5 726	20 800	9 420	22 325
529	48.0	188	48.9	951	17 525	22 279	18 572	23 186
316	48.1	133	48.9	511	7 132	11 372	10 378	14 258
163	30.1	66	36.4	769	9 553	21 641	10 486	22 266
91	39.6	44	50.0	3 648	9 073	19 496	8 305	19 238
362	47.5	136	47.1	763	14 514	19 140	15 386	19 909
147	40.1	50	40.0	749	11 291	20 806	12 822	22 152
156	41.0	83	49.4	2 014	12 671	16 906	14 014	19 405
119	48.7	51	51.0	974	13 774	19 646	15 034	21 588
1 918	48.0	681	48.2	456	17 638	19 780	19 027	21 032
914	47.2	390	48.2	566	14 514	17 427	16 832	20 851
346	43.9	128	46.1	1 116	13 168	18 330	12 267	20 562
316	38.9	116	46.6	1 217	16 955	22 552	18 787	23 842
195	47.2	60	48.3	1 165	15 267	27 099	16 236	30 751
133	50.4	51	49.0	1 871	7 184	20 396	8 353	22 272

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places

COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.

Barton County—Con.									
Pawnee Rock township.....	536	48.1	228	47.8	578	12 796	15 529	14 340	18 776
South Bend township.....	750	39.9	278	40.6	548	15 493	21 665	18 752	23 361
South Homestead township.....	480	51.3	182	49.5	807	18 353	21 647	19 461	23 638
Union township.....	161	40.4	76	50.0	1 073	3 454	11 114	3 352	13 312
Walnut township.....	556	47.8	233	48.1	678	11 209	13 763	12 933	16 722
Wheatland township.....	86	45.3	43	46.5	1 477	9 574	17 170	10 430	20 174
Bourbon County.....	15 969	30.5	7 194	29.6	142	11 646	12 649	15 536	16 750
Drywood township.....	406	47.3	187	48.1	855	9 126	12 306	9 471	13 742
Franklin township.....	324	50.0	182	47.3	863	10 336	14 279	12 759	15 720
Freedom township.....	490	49.2	206	48.1	751	9 134	13 684	12 181	15 785
Marion township.....	1 301	48.7	578	47.8	500	11 111	13 889	14 437	17 569
Marmaton township.....	751	43.1	336	46.1	613	12 087	16 375	13 859	18 481
Mill Creek township.....	528	47.2	214	45.8	744	14 217	19 133	14 808	19 430
Osage township.....	374	48.4	165	47.9	835	12 216	15 977	12 701	17 871
Pawnee township.....	333	54.4	147	48.3	979	10 527	14 234	11 470	15 737
Scott township.....	2 090	48.6	864	47.2	355	16 034	18 066	17 680	19 498
Timberhill township.....	302	57.0	148	49.3	552	9 368	13 025	9 971	14 234
Walnut township.....	177	58.2	89	52.8	1 021	9 666	15 418	11 010	16 676
Brown County.....	11 955	37.8	5 224	37.5	160	11 891	12 827	14 878	15 977
Hamlin township.....	419	48.4	185	47.0	653	9 360	12 934	10 795	15 321
Hiawatha township.....	859	49.8	348	50.3	669	12 209	15 796	14 580	17 740
Irving township.....	298	50.7	129	51.2	1 496	8 722	14 258	9 047	15 219
Mission township.....	764	50.0	305	48.9	584	13 632	16 562	15 232	18 308
Morrill township.....	647	51.0	248	49.2	869	11 784	15 067	13 562	20 030
Padonia township.....	339	49.3	132	47.7	759	11 611	15 462	12 807	17 025
Pawhattan township.....	875	41.5	368	44.3	395	11 218	14 854	13 001	16 981
Robinson township.....	589	51.4	258	49.2	539	10 499	12 872	12 325	15 630
Walnut township.....	731	46.8	323	45.8	704	11 979	14 721	13 699	16 501
Washington township.....	598	46.8	256	46.1	559	10 963	14 660	14 587	19 390
Butler County.....	44 782	31.8	17 248	30.8	87	18 082	18 833	20 821	21 539
Augusta township.....	1 074	40.4	420	41.2	556	15 988	19 617	18 821	22 272
Benton township.....	1 404	49.4	486	46.3	543	22 767	25 785	24 351	27 449
Bloomington township.....	316	46.2	117	47.0	964	13 875	20 848	15 428	22 024
Bruno township.....	5 394	31.8	1 970	32.0	266	21 573	23 379	22 863	24 421
Chelsea township.....	99	49.5	44	50.0	1 861	8 461	18 656	8 969	25 748
Clay township.....	112	49.1	47	51.1	1 995	14 486	20 585	15 400	22 666
Clifford township.....	260	48.1	88	50.0	828	15 211	20 361	14 985	20 638
Douglass township.....	1 834	47.6	706	47.6	381	15 192	17 888	18 263	20 650
El Dorado township.....	2 456	32.1	912	31.7	388	15 425	18 485	17 860	20 172
Fairmount township.....	464	50.2	161	49.1	838	13 425	18 400	14 185	19 631
Fairview township.....	384	43.5	127	44.9	1 268	20 308	24 224	21 353	25 837
Glencoe township.....	254	46.9	117	47.0	1 027	12 603	18 387	13 376	19 639
Hickory township.....	101	46.5	42	42.9	1 319	4 833	12 250	8 161	26 037
Lincoln township.....	273	48.7	87	48.3	832	15 059	22 257	12 883	22 748
Little Walnut township.....	880	45.2	362	43.9	557	12 422	16 106	16 132	19 400
Logan township.....	96	50.0	41	46.3	537	13 523	21 682	6 998	21 402
Milton township.....	1 093	50.3	366	48.1	649	17 277	21 663	21 014	26 067
Murdock township.....	276	43.8	94	45.7	1 292	17 717	25 435	18 721	26 287
Pleasant township.....	2 938	43.3	948	43.6	294	23 627	25 843	24 375	26 268
Plum Grove township.....	763	44.0	296	46.3	506	13 644	17 967	16 320	20 766
Prospect township.....	986	48.4	356	46.9	579	16 430	19 741	17 767	21 779
Richland township.....	963	49.7	320	48.1	617	19 327	22 936	21 033	24 095
Rock Creek township.....	228	57.0	89	49.4	1 036	15 965	21 414	17 500	22 500
Rosalita township.....	525	48.0	190	51.1	1 030	15 031	22 673	17 781	24 529
Spring township.....	1 055	48.8	370	48.1	555	19 492	22 325	21 072	24 661
Sycamore township.....	330	44.2	188	46.3	1 131	9 773	14 685	11 375	17 344
Towanda township.....	2 040	45.0	691	46.0	346	18 296	20 382	19 581	22 054
Union township.....	205	41.5	109	34.9	1 112	7 389	14 679	10 342	18 632
Walnut township.....	501	40.5	171	40.9	792	18 325	22 090	19 578	22 842
Chase County.....	3 309	46.4	1 568	47.4	285	12 313	14 656	16 118	17 876
Bazaar township.....	95	58.9	51	49.0	1 505	12 938	20 297	13 197	21 352
Cedar township.....	167	46.1	72	48.6	799	7 254	14 922	7 122	18 161
Cottonwood township.....	235	48.5	114	46.5	1 731	10 241	20 606	16 203	23 038
Diamond Creek township.....	311	52.4	125	49.6	850	11 255	17 600	11 263	18 639
Falls township.....	1 125	44.2	523	46.5	437	10 064	12 777	15 318	18 765
Homestead township.....	108	61.1	34	47.1	913	7 977	18 015	9 420	18 720
Mattfield township.....	175	43.4	98	45.9	1 239	12 333	20 584	15 220	21 660
Strong township.....	797	44.0	343	47.2	526	11 043	14 333	13 894	16 815
Toledo township.....	296	45.9	208	49.5	1 074	16 366	25 087	18 175	26 595
Chautauque County.....	5 016	46.0	2 320	45.1	262	10 710	11 942	13 357	14 976
Belleville township.....	810	46.4	382	47.4	482	9 702	12 230	10 981	15 059
Caneyville township.....	88	51.1	42	47.6	1 764	2 572	13 678	2 105	13 224
Center township.....	105	50.5	47	46.8	2 098	9 413	21 028	12 956	22 370
Harrison township.....	158	52.5	66	48.5	2 366	10 634	17 799	14 009	21 982
Hendricks township.....	241	43.6	114	48.2	1 079	6 354	10 853	6 830	11 865
Jefferson township.....	955	48.1	450	45.6	521	9 848	12 127	12 493	14 798
Lafayette township.....	86	34.9	36	36.1	3 065	10 727	32 733	10 727	32 733
Little Caney township.....	298	52.0	152	46.7	709	9 069	13 820	9 533	16 938
Salt Creek township.....	139	42.4	56	42.9	1 543	9 992	25 013	12 524	26 220
Sedan township.....	1 878	44.6	851	43.7	449	10 384	12 828	14 206	16 645

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside o standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Chautauque County—Con.

Summit township..... 126 50.0

Washington township..... 132 32.6

Cherokee County..... 22 304 31.3

Cherokee township..... 374 50.5

Crawford township..... 559 44.4

Garden township..... 2 470 48.2

Lolo township..... 390 51.0

Lowell township..... 547 47.5

Lyon township..... 669 46.6

Mineral township..... 291 42.6

Nescho township..... 349 53.3

Pleasant View township..... 576 46.7

Ross township..... 921 50.9

Salamanca township..... 559 44.9

Shownee township..... 480 46.0

Sheridan township..... 302 51.7

Spring Valley township..... 825 47.5

Cheyenne County..... 3 678 41.4

Benkelman township..... 77 45.5

Bird City township..... 947 33.2

Calhoun township..... 88 30.7

Cherry Creek township..... 114 40.4

Cleveland Run township..... 81 40.2

Jaquo township..... 75 42.7

Orlando township..... 91 40.7

Wono township..... 2 204 45.4

Clark County..... 2 599 46.9

Appleton township..... 908 45.9

Center township..... 1 238 48.5

Englewood township..... 197 47.7

Lexington township..... 84 45.2

Liberty township..... 42 33.3

Sitka township..... 130 42.3

Cloy County..... 9 802 32.2

Athelstone township..... 194 54.6

Blaine township..... 293 47.8

Bloom township..... 122 48.4

Chapman township..... 264 47.3

Cloy Center township..... 383 44.1

Exeter township..... 115 47.0

Five Creeks township..... 171 48.5

Garfield township..... 159 44.7

Gill township..... 150 52.7

Gashen township..... 110 53.6

Grant township..... 144 47.2

Hayes township..... 221 46.6

Highland township..... 376 51.1

Mulberry township..... 501 51.7

Oakland township..... 108 35.2

Republican township..... 971 50.4

Sherman township..... 394 45.4

Union township..... 178 49.4

Cloud County..... 12 494 29.0

Aron township..... 137 53.3

Aurora township..... 101 46.1

Buffalo township..... 152 46.1

Center township..... 196 49.0

Calfax township..... 95 40.0

Elk township..... 1 055 43.0

Grant township..... 551 37.7

Lawrence township..... 230 43.5

Lincoln township..... 356 49.2

Lyon township..... 148 49.3

Meredith township..... 104 31.7

Nelson township..... 172 49.4

Oakland township..... 70 52.9

Shirley township..... 226 29.2

Sibley township..... 239 47.3

Salomon township..... 855 47.4

Starr township..... 757 50.7

Summit township..... 74 41.9

Coffey County..... 9 370 45.3

Avon township..... 275 53.8

Burlington township..... 363 45.5

Hamden township..... 105 44.8

Key West township..... 225 44.0

Le Roy township..... 792 44.6

Liberty township..... 723 45.4

Lincoln township..... 1 205 47.9

Nescho township..... 173 42.8

Ortunwio township..... 742 39.2

Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family	
					95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
					Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
126	50.0	69	44.9	2 400	9 156	18 519	9 512	22 715
132	32.6	55	36.4	1 222	8 079	17 304	8 112	25 010
22 304	31.3	9 315	30.4	107	11 677	12 581	14 661	15 616
374	50.5	159	50.3	892	9 805	16 780	11 169	17 549
559	44.4	205	47.3	776	13 285	17 720	15 622	19 959
2 470	48.2	898	48.9	308	14 330	16 748	16 314	18 617
390	51.0	175	48.6	891	9 309	12 632	11 640	16 850
547	47.5	203	45.8	692	14 096	17 307	15 654	18 648
669	46.6	252	49.6	773	11 004	15 441	12 418	16 653
291	42.6	119	44.5	1 113	8 760	13 327	11 000	17 286
349	53.3	137	48.2	883	11 290	14 580	12 022	15 544
576	46.7	230	46.5	733	10 253	15 780	12 290	17 541
921	50.9	409	48.9	358	9 749	13 741	15 406	17 853
559	44.9	225	49.3	909	12 069	17 445	16 460	21 040
480	46.0	188	48.9	642	11 113	16 739	12 087	18 489
302	51.7	125	48.8	989	10 107	14 827	11 845	18 502
825	47.5	298	47.0	563	14 597	18 544	16 633	20 356
3 678	41.4	1 782	45.3	339	12 122	13 989	14 775	16 430
77	45.5	35	48.6	2 299	15 502	20 598	15 084	20 966
947	33.2	522	42.1	714	12 542	16 498	14 485	20 106
88	30.7	43	46.5	1 943	4 279	15 637	3 618	16 793
114	40.4	47	46.8	1 070	5 040	16 559	5 040	16 559
82	40.2	35	51.4	1 279	16 562	27 344	16 562	27 344
75	42.7	28	42.9	2 328	1 410	19 743	1 237	18 199
91	40.7	39	46.2	2 603	8 889	23 149	11 384	28 244
2 204	45.4	1 033	46.6	431	11 391	13 141	14 129	16 082
2 599	46.9	1 278	47.7	387	13 754	15 683	16 730	18 774
908	45.9	385	44.4	625	13 614	16 807	16 227	19 002
1 238	48.5	625	49.9	565	12 993	14 864	15 668	19 314
197	47.7	126	46.8	1 235	8 809	18 066	11 198	21 406
84	45.2	42	45.2	2 344	14 338	25 331	15 466	26 059
42	33.3	30	50.0	2 837	5 575	35 072	1 472	35 699
130	42.3	70	48.6	2 186	11 379	20 785	12 132	21 996
9 802	32.2	4 247	30.7	167	12 261	13 549	15 307	16 690
194	54.6	75	46.7	977	7 948	12 231	8 607	12 336
293	47.8	104	50.0	1 422	12 550	19 381	12 710	19 497
122	48.4	47	46.8	1 949	12 280	26 525	15 904	27 048
264	47.3	126	48.7	654	10 921	14 713	12 262	17 007
383	44.1	138	44.9	1 023	15 530	20 637	15 693	21 355
115	47.0	47	46.8	1 025	13 796	18 908	13 796	18 908
171	48.5	81	48.1	951	12 233	17 864	12 889	19 185
159	44.7	71	46.5	1 847	10 436	18 064	9 667	18 700
150	52.7	60	48.3	659	6 847	11 278	6 577	11 231
110	53.6	46	47.8	1 316	10 083	15 792	11 081	18 278
144	47.2	56	46.4	837	13 174	17 772	15 239	19 185
221	46.6	95	47.4	1 814	10 407	19 009	11 176	21 141
376	51.1	164	49.4	1 244	10 530	14 901	11 613	15 923
501	51.7	206	48.5	934	10 368	15 434	14 126	20 390
108	35.2	61	44.3	1 212	5 272	14 048	6 974	16 237
971	50.4	365	46.6	500	12 418	14 815	14 053	17 160
394	45.4	166	47.6	621	10 053	13 930	13 287	16 464
178	49.4	69	49.3	787	11 066	17 360	13 535	18 545
12 494	29.0	5 497	31.3	141	11 566	12 571	14 773	16 039
137	53.3	60	50.0	1 137	13 220	20 694	13 383	21 395
230	46.1	101	50.5	626	7 205	14 903	12 211	16 236
152	46.1	72	48.6	1 973	11 325	16 867	11 715	17 297
196	49.0	87	49.4	1 017	12 545	18 716	14 891	22 717
95	40.0	41	46.3	1 382	4 055	18 445	4 055	18 445
1 055	43.0	478	48.1	454	9 449	11 683	12 213	14 321
551	37.7	265	43.4	549	7 793	13 376	12 081	17 353
230	43.5	94	50.0	952	8 455	18 420	8 617	18 409
356	49.2	119	47.1	782	13 845	20 770	16 493	21 794
148	49.3	88	48.9	1 203	7 016	16 976	7 218	17 661
104	31.7	63	50.8	2 738	9 005	19 994	8 164	31 252
172	49.4	74	50.0	1 637	8 804	17 284	9 184	18 316
70	52.9	36	50.0	932	6 449	13 131	6 261	13 743
226	29.2	101	36.6	1 153	11 252	15 201	11 847	17 176
239	47.3	87	47.1	1 452	12 923	21 322	14 059	23 234
855	47.4	407	49.6	435	10 211	12 191	11 684	14 697
757	50.7	402	49.5	532	8 293	10 667	11 329	13 917
74	41.9	40	50.0	1 422	10 208	18 820	11 420	25 199
9 370	45.3	3 861	45.8	186	13 332	14 498	15 792	17 153
275	53.8	109	46.8	1 022	10 790	13 715	10 731	14 209
363	45.5	144	43.8	1 193	13 611	17 353	14 807	18 872
105	44.8	32	46.9	1 163	5 921	24 605	8 165	25 292
225	44.0	87	44.8	1 231	12 485	23 151	16 458	27 223
792	44.6	356	46.6	655	8 642	11 713	11 161	15 386
723	45.4	310	46.5	625	10 882	14 100	11 675	17 649
1 205	47.9	467	49.0	457	15 353	18 646	18 369	22 150
173	42.8	81	45.7	988	10 864	16 968	10 818	17 185
742	39.2	329	40.4	812	14 574	19 096	15 466	22 020

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.									
Coffey County—Con.									
Pleasant township	270	45.2	123	45.5	902	9 486	16 748	9 324	16 799
Pottawatomie township	239	50.6	92	50.0	1 105	9 660	15 519	9 730	15 541
Rock Creek township	1 000	46.7	404	46.8	495	11 601	14 728	14 029	17 888
Spring Creek township	160	45.6	58	44.8	2 008	10 141	19 625	11 035	22 111
Stor township	197	45.2	74	45.9	1 397	10 471	19 953	11 648	21 279
Comanche County	2 554	48.1	1 171	48.8	383	13 284	15 209	15 936	17 569
Avilla township	111	51.4	54	50.0	1 609	10 893	19 644	11 023	19 883
Coldwater township	1 359	48.3	654	48.3	547	13 101	15 184	15 882	18 615
Powell township	156	53.8	75	52.0	1 524	11 394	18 375	12 142	20 986
Protection township	928	46.6	388	48.7	608	12 617	16 082	15 485	17 695
Cowley County	36 824	26.5	15 133	25.6	94	14 546	15 430	17 819	18 916
Beaver township	225	44.9	95	45.3	1 439	17 133	26 274	17 802	27 366
Bolton township	1 681	46.6	611	45.8	449	17 151	19 873	18 248	21 303
Cedar township	78	50.0	29	48.3	1 430	2 449	13 852	5 208	14 688
Creswell township	2 290	47.9	828	44.8	375	20 264	21 920	21 287	23 517
Dexter township	570	49.5	240	50.8	779	10 580	14 495	13 333	16 667
Fairview township	226	40.3	87	40.2	673	12 119	20 047	16 502	22 356
Grant township	93	47.3	42	50.0	1 318	8 162	13 526	9 044	15 331
Harvey township	118	50.0	55	49.1	1 898	17 101	34 156	14 867	35 072
Liberty township	199	40.2	71	42.3	2 019	15 711	26 525	16 192	27 318
Maple township	473	44.6	169	44.4	730	15 443	20 224	15 986	21 423
Ninnescah township	1 142	47.0	399	46.1	409	15 866	18 083	16 980	20 350
Omnia township	358	50.3	166	50.6	1 192	17 867	15 405	20 355	17 075
Otter township	73	46.6	31	51.6	1 384	11 558	21 045	13 645	22 188
Pleasant Valley township	1 027	46.9	408	47.3	654	18 965	22 480	20 792	24 488
Richland township	170	47.6	67	44.8	1 046	13 020	21 147	15 115	23 028
Rock Creek township	233	42.1	90	41.1	1 058	13 439	19 933	14 700	25 114
Salem township	273	50.9	115	47.8	984	13 233	18 158	12 880	18 382
Shendan township	144	42.4	74	47.3	989	14 002	21 499	15 365	22 140
Silver Creek township	707	42.4	317	46.7	602	11 054	14 845	15 249	20 529
Silverdale township	376	45.2	170	45.9	884	13 045	17 438	14 144	18 562
Spring Creek township	89	55.1	43	48.8	2 381	10 492	16 269	11 603	20 190
Tisdale township	305	55.7	123	48.8	1 035	15 456	20 489	16 944	23 334
Vernon township	709	46.0	284	44.0	524	16 490	20 550	17 077	21 766
Walnut township	1 105	31.8	239	45.6	466	12 649	17 149	15 067	19 379
Windsor township	223	52.9	135	46.7	1 751	8 624	15 013	12 813	17 249
Crawford County	37 916	25.3	16 822	25.2	87	11 076	11 896	15 252	16 138
Baker township	3 330	15.5	1 392	15.6	322	15 046	19 130	18 030	22 630
Crawford township	761	45.3	274	50.0	705	12 801	17 277	14 586	19 801
Grant township	368	46.7	120	49.2	742	7 922	16 523	8 760	17 075
Lincoln township	1 048	47.9	493	48.7	589	9 535	11 823	11 987	16 107
Osage township	853	49.2	376	47.3	542	9 199	12 678	12 014	16 370
Sheridan township	1 619	50.0	711	47.7	405	11 770	14 274	14 844	16 562
Sherman township	549	49.5	270	49.6	838	9 928	14 012	11 710	16 267
Walnut township	843	49.2	369	48.2	490	8 421	12 553	12 946	15 949
Washington township	3 654	29.7	1 606	30.5	262	10 106	12 337	13 193	15 282
Decatur County	4 509	47.5	2 154	49.8	272	12 860	14 190	15 945	17 485
Alison township	67	28.4	28	50.0	2 678	6 678	41 053	5 987	41 804
Altay township	36	16.7	21	47.6	...	2 627	44 849	-	112 500
Bossettville township	53	50.9	27	44.4	3 048	7 045	29 433	6 107	28 340
Beaver township	105	49.5	42	50.0	1 391	7 441	19 285	11 021	20 459
Center township	67	61.2	31	51.6	2 085	12 736	17 399	13 586	21 414
Cook township	55	38.2	20	50.0	1 816	5 923	24 173	6 280	24 620
Custer township	48	62.5	28	50.0	2 101	8 998	18 255	9 319	19 771
Oresden township	200	50.0	99	48.5	1 160	10 223	14 549	11 917	16 275
Finley township	91	41.8	46	50.0	2 567	8 395	19 506	8 635	25 913
Garfield township	46	28.3	29	48.3	2 450	4 245	26 816	5 265	27 235
Grant township	45	46.7	27	51.9	1 561	13 299	22 035	13 299	22 035
Harlan township	75	24.0	35	48.6	1 463	8 891	21 053	9 027	23 473
Jennings township	248	39.5	155	50.3	732	8 604	13 471	11 378	16 622
Liberty township	75	45.3	30	46.7	2 295	25 868	38 872	27 427	40 126
Lincoln township	268	52.2	148	50.0	1 017	9 654	13 707	12 794	15 931
Logan township	65	38.5	32	50.0	3 144	6 995	22 206	6 732	25 125
Lyon township	34	41.2	12	50.0	1 853	3 147	24 353	3 147	24 353
Oberlin township	2 471	49.8	1 155	50.0	358	13 025	14 993	16 934	18 727
Olive township	109	45.9	32	46.9	2 229	11 314	41 810	11 071	43 464
Pleasant Valley township	82	42.7	38	47.4	741	8 991	12 051	10 116	14 613
Prairie Oog township	72	44.4	33	51.5	2 943	8 441	27 809	9 149	28 976
Roosevelt township	42	45.2	20	50.0	2 851	6 475	37 680	7 257	40 171
Sappa township	55	60.0	24	50.0	868	11 817	19 683	12 125	19 875
Sherman township	58	39.7	23	52.2	3 869	3 736	27 198	2 555	26 834
Summit township	42	57.1	19	52.6	2 007	13 855	22 289	13 713	26 287
Dickinson County	20 175	32.1	8 684	31.4	121	13 182	14 161	16 060	17 162
Banner township	159	47.8	61	50.8	1 905	9 828	20 086	12 644	22 212
Buckeye township	411	44.8	161	49.7	751	11 239	14 226	11 633	14 627
Center township	1 298	45.8	525	46.1	371	13 342	15 860	15 584	17 957
Cheever township	149	44.3	70	45.7	1 354	6 571	15 063	7 368	16 432
Flora township	243	50.6	105	46.7	1 416	9 894	18 233	11 107	19 893
Fragrant Hill township	239	44.4	94	47.9	863	11 801	22 559	15 947	23 581
Garfield township	183	49.2	72	45.8	1 421	12 067	19 952	15 468	22 396
Grant township	1 037	43.5	367	44.1	650	15 864	20 352	17 832	21 799

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

(An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Dickinson County—Con.

Hayes township	233	41.2	84	46.4	766	9 017	21 302	17 980	23 263
Holland township	144	47.2	58	48.3	982	12 391	19 130	14 366	23 240
Hope township	659	49.8	275	48.4	562	11 562	14 638	14 151	19 444
Jefferson township	224	40.6	87	44.8	1 214	10 486	16 458	9 542	15 363
Liberty township	424	44.3	197	45.7	707	10 553	15 042	13 596	18 151
Lincoln township	1 618	46.5	653	45.5	469	14 389	17 559	17 092	19 162
Logan township	246	51.6	110	50.9	1 112	11 901	20 338	14 298	22 890
Lyon township	269	51.7	111	47.7	1 094	18 520	26 055	19 243	26 380
Newbern township	320	48.1	132	46.2	1 036	13 779	19 298	15 165	20 769
Noble township	1 719	48.7	709	48.2	371	12 491	14 913	14 414	17 074
Ridge township	177	42.4	80	45.0	1 755	11 109	17 379	12 180	20 175
Rinehart township	208	36.5	78	46.2	1 180	11 930	20 475	12 949	21 527
Sherman township	140	56.4	66	50.0	866	10 632	15 934	11 600	16 500
Union township	212	42.9	85	47.1	1 245	11 295	17 233	12 492	23 940
Wheatland township	161	46.0	61	47.5	1 534	11 930	18 382	12 334	19 187
Willowdale township	200	46.0	74	44.6	1 141	13 465	17 196	12 942	17 441
Doniphan County	9 268	43.8	3 805	44.4	158	12 535	13 873	15 666	16 766
Burr Oak township	232	44.0	94	47.9	767	9 079	13 946	10 379	16 270
Center township	1 944	46.5	802	47.0	335	11 437	13 746	15 070	17 384
Independence township	347	50.7	146	48.6	790	12 596	16 583	13 205	17 750
Iowa township	1 843	48.2	788	48.9	381	12 651	15 310	15 572	17 428
Marion township	264	43.9	93	49.5	667	12 201	20 978	21 962	24 780
Union township	390	45.4	159	48.4	1 034	9 397	15 010	10 064	16 465
Washington township	3 459	39.1	1 405	38.6	251	12 215	14 391	15 460	17 409
Wayne township	265	41.5	112	42.0	822	10 704	18 688	10 932	19 778
Wolf River township	524	44.1	206	48.5	756	9 971	16 817	12 983	19 162
Douglas County	67 640	19.3	25 494	19.6	72	13 715	14 597	19 163	20 192
Clinton township	275	43.3	109	43.1	768	14 124	21 548	17 196	23 402
Eudora township	3 821	14.8	1 342	15.1	309	16 694	19 994	18 606	21 362
Grant township	430	41.9	162	43.2	878	18 220	24 202	19 018	24 726
Kanwaka township	704	45.6	274	47.1	682	17 016	22 875	21 433	26 500
Lecompton township	1 250	43.1	462	44.2	404	14 561	18 108	16 978	20 942
Marion township	600	47.7	226	47.3	622	13 505	19 088	15 621	21 546
Palmyra township	4 471	36.6	1 512	36.5	255	14 369	17 124	18 802	21 303
Wakarusa township	2 246	39.6	832	38.5	429	18 514	21 989	21 261	24 780
Willow Springs township	1 105	46.3	396	48.2	661	17 220	21 435	18 922	23 340
Edwards County	4 271	44.7	1 990	47.2	277	12 194	13 754	15 452	16 819
Belpe township	277	39.7	141	47.5	747	10 060	14 899	11 065	18 127
Franklin township	137	35.8	58	39.7	1 633	2 723	21 699	2 406	22 424
Jackson township	118	30.5	53	39.6	1 028	6 292	22 893	6 998	23 612
Kinsley township	201	47.3	88	46.6	1 203	11 789	18 801	12 950	20 557
Lincoln township	174	38.5	84	48.8	2 111	10 250	25 250	11 602	28 762
Logan township	62	30.6	26	42.3	1 644	2 230	26 978	6 537	35 437
North Brown township	97	33.0	46	50.0	2 383	5 407	25 639	5 054	26 169
South Brown township	110	44.5	56	50.0	2 347	11 296	14 606	10 984	20 080
Trenton township	333	45.6	132	47.7	613	9 648	16 492	13 365	18 868
Wayne township	688	46.2	293	48.5	630	12 572	16 357	15 727	18 712
Elk County	3 918	46.5	1 975	45.9	255	9 718	10 822	12 180	13 782
Elk Falls township	261	51.0	137	47.4	689	6 707	11 381	10 269	13 857
Greenfield township	423	51.5	204	50.5	805	9 241	12 378	10 056	13 393
Howard township	1 163	44.5	594	45.6	428	8 328	10 551	11 691	14 160
Liberty township	132	40.2	71	43.7	1 334	6 441	12 127	7 954	22 046
Longton township	506	46.6	262	40.5	883	8 334	11 180	10 453	14 843
Oak Valley township	136	40.4	72	43.1	1 296	6 155	16 825	8 001	21 333
Painterhood township	94	60.6	41	41.5	2 066	9 819	17 772	10 474	18 815
Paw Paw township	191	42.9	85	42.4	1 688	9 315	19 097	9 403	19 955
Union Center township	199	49.2	86	50.0	833	11 098	16 036	13 205	20 057
Wild Cat township	813	45.8	423	48.0	510	9 403	11 547	12 244	16 361
Ellis County	26 098	27.3	10 248	26.3	109	15 125	16 122	19 003	20 054
Big Creek township	3 336	42.2	903	40.9	269	12 588	15 360	15 722	18 597
Buckeye township	315	49.2	123	47.2	1 465	15 620	23 291	16 564	24 451
Catherine township	292	44.5	127	50.4	1 116	12 224	20 971	16 078	25 436
Ellis township	482	45.4	173	48.0	702	16 318	16 450	12 622	17 260
Freedom township	208	48.6	71	49.3	1 059	9 799	18 286	15 987	19 366
Herzog township	972	42.7	391	43.5	540	11 034	15 233	14 085	17 851
Lookout township	591	48.7	217	49.8	611	11 948	17 391	13 610	18 552
Victoria township	1 060	49.6	340	48.5	447	14 746	16 855	15 469	17 687
Wheatland township	479	44.9	167	49.7	835	15 947	21 322	16 642	22 556
Elsworth County	6 640	47.2	3 270	48.6	197	11 940	12 875	14 855	15 957
Ash Creek township	76	40.8	27	44.4	2 180	4 960	32 434	4 960	32 434
Black Wolf township	99	42.4	44	50.0	1 218	4 534	15 662	7 188	17 031
Carneiro township	65	46.2	38	47.4	1 432	8 989	14 930	11 550	27 570
Clear Creek township	110	44.5	36	50.0	1 144	7 891	12 576	6 703	15 253
Columbia township	92	50.0	52	48.1	984	9 090	14 775	9 267	18 081
Elsworth township	979	42.1	375	47.7	544	11 544	14 506	13 929	16 718
Empire township	78	46.2	264	47.7	1 693	6 483	19 817	13 075	30 307
Garfield township	44	61.4	16	50.0	2 274	10 973	25 555	10 973	25 555
Green Garden township	250	39.2	125	46.4	1 178	10 470	17 087	14 799	21 209
Langley township	81	32.1	122	46.7	1 195	9 473	23 520	10 790	23 980
Lincoln township	38	44.7	22	50.0	2 392	4 392	17 882	4 434	19 088

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

(An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction)

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places

COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.

Ellsworth County—Con.										
Mulberry township	36	47.2	19	52.6	1 693	8 678	20 145	8 219	21 063	
Noble township	103	48.5	53	49.1	2 627	8 877	13 496	10 388	22 866	
Palacky township	66	43.9	31	48.4	3 358	15 014	24 348	9 659	24 176	
Shannon township	103	50.5	43	51.2	1 190	6 143	15 213	7 245	16 760	
Thomas township	78	35.9	27	40.7	3 811	11 743	34 805	11 743	34 805	
Trivoli township	80	46.3	33	51.5	2 279	8 708	26 292	8 363	30 870	
Valley township	700	49.9	337	49.0	653	10 581	13 250	12 337	15 244	
Wilson township	1 097	47.6	497	48.1	378	11 073	13 367	13 785	16 393	
Finney County	23 825	19.4	8 994	21.1	122	16 777	18 194	19 061	20 432	
Garden City township	2 724	29.0	1 155	34.5	334	14 641	16 981	15 787	18 524	
Gorfield township	342	18.1	172	38.4	906	11 629	19 786	15 232	21 759	
Ivanhoe township	298	19.5	123	31.7	1 587	10 535	17 803	10 721	19 498	
Pierceville township	422	34.4	170	38.2	904	13 415	23 277	16 686	24 833	
Pleasant Valley township	118	39.8	65	41.5	2 783	18 460	41 648	16 765	48 272	
Sherlock township	1 436	43.5	456	43.0	359	17 040	20 464	17 396	20 716	
Terry township	229	41.5	108	45.4	1 621	10 539	19 500	10 991	20 584	
Ford County	24 315	22.4	9 832	22.9	122	15 928	17 082	19 205	20 408	
Bloom township	132	39.4	72	47.2	1 277	12 107	20 669	15 047	21 810	
Bucklin township	943	48.8	437	47.8	1 578	12 113	15 429	15 671	19 083	
Concord township	99	48.5	44	47.7	2 675	8 646	22 854	10 281	23 887	
Dodge township	884	48.2	366	47.8	647	14 407	17 106	16 065	19 911	
Enterprise township	633	31.1	241	32.0	708	12 171	18 436	16 048	20 684	
Fairview township	320	43.1	112	43.8	1 381	16 815	19 901	17 240	20 103	
Ford township	424	48.1	192	49.5	821	12 416	14 970	13 515	17 051	
Grandview township	783	46.9	257	49.0	623*	11 459	16 496	14 277	19 303	
Richland township	319	45.8	125	48.8	909	20 021	23 138	20 790	23 809	
Royal township	107	36.4	40	47.5	1 342	8 997	19 011	8 757	17 491	
Sadville township	129	39.5	65	47.7	1 812	10 441	18 493	11 566	20 543	
Spearsville township	1 172	42.2	452	43.6	433	15 074	18 501	18 111	21 138	
Wheatland township	235	52.8	99	48.5	1 620	15 170	23 993	18 654	31 816	
Wilbur township	134	42.5	65	46.2	1 737	12 760	25 660	13 861	26 176	
Franklin County	22 062	29.7	8 763	28.8	112	13 694	14 742	17 243	18 442	
Appanoose township	257	47.5	104	46.2	1 162	12 328	14 845	13 241	20 034	
Centropolis township	758	45.8	286	46.9	654	13 244	17 245	15 148	18 829	
Curtis township	714	47.6	258	47.3	820	11 589	16 939	14 891	18 829	
Franklin township	2 219	35.9	851	33.3	390	15 766	19 181	19 490	22 632	
Greenwood township	347	49.6	127	47.2	902	14 798	21 236	16 532	22 097	
Harrison township	420	46.4	147	47.6	1 238	16 916	23 428	17 359	24 887	
Hayes township	314	53.2	109	52.3	3 238	14 719	19 209	15 459	20 122	
Homewood township	411	46.5	148	43.2	740	11 353	20 275	12 575	22 103	
Lincoln township	475	46.1	183	48.6	1 062	16 628	21 334	18 048	22 260	
Ohio township	621	23.8	236	23.7	600	11 689	16 810	13 169	17 472	
Ottawa township	923	46.7	353	46.7	660	16 939	20 854	18 247	21 642	
Peoria township	514	48.8	185	46.5	747	15 946	20 804	17 490	22 008	
Panama township	1 080	46.8	432	48.4	453	11 283	13 939	13 248	16 120	
Pottawatomie township	561	43.9	230	45.7	644	11 516	15 232	13 035	17 502	
Richmond township	780	45.5	292	44.2	536	12 075	14 871	14 620	19 034	
Williamsburg township	652	44.8	250	45.6	622	11 079	15 691	12 905	19 374	
Geary County	29 852	19.6	11 088	19.2	98	12 276	13 311	13 398	14 678	
Blakely township	94	31.9	43	41.9	3 509	10 334	30 260	10 334	30 260	
Jackson township	100	49.0	46	45.7	1 396	10 561	14 263	10 337	16 894	
Jefferson township	1 740	46.1	726	46.0	382	11 974	13 672	12 118	14 343	
Liberty township	286	52.1	111	46.8	890	13 336	20 874	17 942	21 492	
Lyon township	272	41.2	112	39.3	1 369	8 290	17 621	13 445	19 902	
Milford township	1 285	46.8	443	43.8	517	14 643	17 530	15 011	18 534	
Smoky Hill township	6 625	16.3	1 390	16.3	1 183	11 923	14 793	12 443	15 315	
Wingfield township	145	51.7	64	48.4	1 744	10 147	19 926	15 345	25 028	
Gove County	3 726	47.1	1 596	48.4	319	11 698	13 116	14 356	16 026	
Baker township	1 400	48.0	608	48.4	527	11 440	13 512	13 936	16 314	
Gaelond township	80	55.0	36	50.0	1 961	7 748	12 376	7 748	12 376	
Gove township	293	41.0	130	49.2	1 527	8 550	16 934	15 932	21 301	
Groinfield township	585	50.1	245	49.8	540	10 586	14 320	13 244	16 309	
Grinnell township	678	45.1	263	49.4	574	11 547	15 725	12 942	18 057	
Jerome township	154	53.2	73	49.3	2 507	7 139	16 973	6 101	21 399	
Larrabee township	102	36.3	39	39.1	2 353	8 141	21 218	7 098	30 481	
Lewis township	26	46.2	19	52.6	...	5 335	21 830	2 297	50 325	
Payne township	408	46.3	176	45.5	881	9 927	15 057	11 754	16 585	
Graham County	3 995	48.8	1 809	48.2	295	11 910	13 281	14 307	16 034	
Allodium township	102	35.3	57	42.1	1 926	9 582	26 529	9 574	26 543	
Bryant township	231	55.4	98	48.0	1 326	7 309	14 807	10 131	15 285	
Gethysburg township	110	51.8	54	48.1	2 061	6 915	18 913	6 380	20 401	
Graham township	76	50.0	42	50.0	1 508	2 364	16 792	8 999	28 501	
Happy township	108	51.9	45	51.1	955	10 867	16 008	10 867	16 008	
Hill City township	2 205	47.9	943	47.8	398	12 367	14 411	16 044	18 715	
Indiana township	65	58.5	37	48.6	3 263	10 574	19 056	10 207	28 758	
Millbrook township	215	48.8	112	49.1	1 184	14 074	20 268	14 970	21 707	
Marion township	112	51.8	53	49.1	2 488	10 358	14 881	11 800	16 400	
Nicodemus township	81	51.9	50	46.0	782	3 965	10 156	7 329	17 671	
Pioneer township	67	52.2	28	50.0	2 182	4 837	25 163	7 002	26 166	
Solomon township	317	48.9	154	50.0	864	9 839	13 959	11 846	16 400	
Wild Horse townshia	306	47.7	136	49.3	1 112	8 888	11 289	9 909	11 965	

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Grant County	6 977	15.1	2 602	16.0	216	16 894	19 624	18 407	21 101
Lincoln township	5 832	15.0	2 172	15.7	232	16 851	19 683	18 391	21 188
Sherman township	536	13.6	203	16.7	857	11 355	24 309	12 411	28 469
Sullivan township	609	16.7	227	18.1	776	15 441	22 365	15 717	22 717
Gray County	5 138	44.8	2 010	45.1	261	15 833	16 951	17 338	19 293
Camaron township	1 937	40.5	781	39.4	408	15 884	17 343	17 262	20 396
Copeland township	574	42.3	208	47.1	612	15 276	16 893	14 611	21 302
East Hess township	396	52.5	167	47.9	802	14 705	18 624	15 489	20 260
Faote township	152	38.2	66	50.0	1 701	15 310	26 285	14 579	27 085
Ingalls township	595	48.9	226	49.6	715	11 827	16 058	12 499	17 238
Logan township	197	49.7	76	48.7	963	16 021	24 458	15 947	24 106
Montezuma township	1 287	48.1	486	49.2	630	14 018	17 742	15 981	19 795
Greeley County	1 845	43.8	815	46.7	491	14 626	17 403	17 409	20 141
Colony township	235	27.7	83	34.9	1 512	8 638	20 224	7 266	22 734
Harrison township	185	40.5	80	45.0	1 622	14 814	24 006	15 947	24 796
Tribune township	1 425	46.9	652	48.5	544	14 583	17 587	17 733	20 303
Greenwood County	8 764	34.1	4 451	35.0	195	11 537	12 679	14 573	16 057
Bachelor township	195	42.1	85	43.5	1 520	13 691	24 722	15 743	29 054
Eureka township	369	46.1	234	45.7	891	12 915	19 466	14 611	20 857
Fall River township	239	43.1	112	46.4	838	9 013	12 159	9 444	14 365
Jonesville township	665	44.4	311	45.3	778	9 342	12 228	11 814	16 663
Lane township	238	46.2	122	45.1	1 235	8 266	12 231	10 074	15 805
Madison township	1 431	49.1	634	48.1	553	12 758	15 275	15 406	17 550
Other Creek township	238	41.2	125	46.4	827	8 391	15 935	12 813	18 992
Pleasant Grove township	66	37.9	34	50.0	1 637	5 415	13 821	4 109	14 196
Quincy township	195	47.2	106	49.1	1 237	7 064	13 807	9 188	16 623
Salem township	48	68.8	24	50.0	3 423	4 845	22 655	6 385	23 615
Salt Springs township	388	44.6	414	49.5	958	7 537	12 479	11 209	17 575
Shell Rock township	238	39.5	97	46.4	585	10 704	16 313	11 587	19 841
South Salem township	137	47.4	49	49.3	2 179	9 846	16 013	10 063	16 604
Spring Creek township	122	56.6	66	48.5	1 165	10 287	14 005	11 876	14 739
Twin Grove township	770	47.4	325	48.0	752	10 376	14 701	14 020	17 976
Hamilton County	2 514	36.5	1 273	39.6	333	12 334	14 823	15 211	18 661
Beaer Creek township	81	43.2	61	42.6	1 736	14 320	30 100	14 171	30 057
Coolidge township	182	44.0	80	48.8	1 443	10 657	17 651	11 549	18 302
Kendall township	103	39.8	78	47.4	1 290	4 552	18 358	10 484	18 419
Lamont township	108	56.5	71	53.5	1 500	10 368	20 656	9 833	20 821
Liberty township	32	43.8	20	40.0	6 900	4 988	52 445	10 990	53 801
Medway township	39	23.1	20	45.0	1 073	17	12 492	17	12 492
Richland township	40	27.5	26	50.0	1 985	3 395	26 784	2 858	27 214
Syracuse township	1 929	34.5	917	36.4	349	12 032	14 848	15 511	19 827
Harper County	7 778	35.2	3 563	34.1	206	13 047	14 257	16 284	17 808
Township No. 1	1 206	46.8	540	45.9	548	13 707	16 385	16 826	19 841
Township No. 2	270	54.4	114	50.0	734	9 429	14 702	10 542	17 854
Township No. 3	554	50.0	253	49.8	649	11 472	14 839	13 409	17 955
Township No. 4	318	58.2	176	50.0	1 295	12 531	17 475	13 964	21 137
Township No. 5	551	41.4	225	43.6	846	13 801	17 962	16 172	23 083
Township No. 6	395	9.9	166	8.4	559	13 349	22 132	13 190	22 559
Harvey County	30 531	26.4	11 563	25.9	98	16 391	17 242	19 362	20 297
Alto township	242	45.5	90	45.6	976	15 653	23 786	15 653	23 786
Burrton township	1 211	44.5	501	45.1	415	13 703	16 216	16 351	18 965
Darlington township	527	49.1	184	47.8	761	17 917	23 249	20 830	26 839
Emmo township	3 618	16.0	1 141	14.7	284	16 589	20 265	18 204	21 653
Garden township	296	49.0	107	47.7	1 445	13 630	18 678	14 704	19 628
Halstead township	378	49.7	137	45.3	910	14 591	20 111	14 865	20 266
Highland township	386	45.3	133	44.4	1 048	14 533	23 560	17 040	24 793
Lake township	219	47.9	76	48.7	958	11 599	19 201	15 138	20 209
Lakin township	346	49.4	115	45.2	989	18 629	24 135	19 433	25 452
Macon township	632	43.5	219	44.3	657	17 742	25 801	21 428	28 880
Newton township	1 708	48.5	535	47.3	448	15 716	18 777	20 034	22 140
Pleasant township	323	41.8	110	44.5	1 056	14 024	22 130	12 455	20 888
Richland township	211	43.6	77	48.1	1 419	12 008	20 467	15 099	25 668
Sedgwick township	1 682	47.1	568	46.0	408	16 851	19 594	18 819	21 318
Walton township	426	47.2	174	50.0	876	12 330	16 722	13 435	18 153
Haskell County	3 814	46.3	1 495	47.0	319	15 708	17 098	16 814	19 729
Oudley township	1 541	44.3	622	45.0	476	15 074	17 217	16 226	19 291
Haskell township	1 721	48.6	643	48.9	413	14 259	17 370	16 203	19 780
Lackport township	552	45.1	190	46.8	1 165	16 546	23 542	16 812	25 032
Hodgeman County	2 269	43.5	1 054	46.7	400	14 269	16 228	16 495	18 976
Benton township	47	44.7	20	50.0	1 595	9 308	21 294	8 408	21 894
Center township	1 098	48.4	534	48.7	579	14 381	16 775	17 137	20 103
Hallet township	69	43.5	23	43.5	3 128	8 513	30 303	8 551	31 849
Moreno township	500	41.0	244	48.4	838	10 712	16 730	13 342	16 601
North Roscoe township	76	43.4	38	42.1	1 968	12 483	30 522	13 355	30 829
Sawlog township	124	43.5	53	49.1	2 455	6 521	21 259	6 765	21 701
South Roscoe township	99	39.4	44	40.9	1 421	8 369	21 413	8 369	21 413
Sterling township	163	24.5	62	32.3	1 006	14 059	24 520	13 980	25 816
Valley township	93	35.5	36	38.9	1 304	10 309	20 860	10 309	20 860
Jackson County	11 644	39.0	4 492	37.5	150	15 026	16 423	17 936	19 098
Adrian township	125	45.6	50	48.0	1 229	6 963	17 967	10 658	19 210

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Jackson County—Con.									
Banner township	329	46.8	115	47.0	986	13 156	19 493	17 407	21 179
Cedar township	1 164	46.6	406	48.5	440	16 178	18 704	16 784	19 425
Douglas township	1 711	46.1	554	47.3	369	18 946	21 900	20 031	23 223
Franklin township	600	45.7	223	44.8	711	14 909	18 324	15 968	19 226
Garfield township	600	50.5	247	50.2	525	10 997	14 349	11 880	16 753
Grant township	211	48.8	80	47.5	878	11 413	16 652	13 928	19 214
Jefferson township	517	51.3	196	50.5	633	12 387	16 643	13 700	18 248
Liberty township	416	48.3	140	47.9	824	14 621	20 510	16 198	22 922
Lincoln township	756	46.3	239	47.3	444	12 000	15 591	12 960	16 637
Netawaka township	474	48.9	160	46.3	496	12 735	17 327	13 615	18 494
Soldier township	493	52.1	186	48.4	533	10 695	16 136	14 281	18 489
Straight Creek township	193	45.6	74	45.9	1 216	13 500	21 423	14 760	22 089
Washington township	453	48.6	170	48.8	817	14 617	18 766	16 202	21 406
Whiting township	470	44.7	209	45.5	1 066	9 750	13 044	12 029	17 843
Jefferson County	15 207	48.7	5 817	48.5	142	16 756	17 724	19 439	20 353
Delaware township	1 981	48.4	796	47.6	452	13 657	16 245	17 848	20 645
Fairview township	669	50.5	345	50.7	834	19 337	22 555	20 376	25 605
Jefferson township	1 241	50.5	431	49.2	424	12 330	16 317	15 822	19 491
Kaw township	1 301	48.5	436	50.0	463	18 116	22 129	20 260	23 470
Kentucky township	1 453	47.3	575	47.5	439	15 683	18 678	17 836	20 682
Norton township	1 016	47.4	379	47.8	518	12 011	14 501	14 314	18 791
Oskaloosa township	1 776	48.3	686	49.1	440	14 132	16 799	16 711	19 992
Ozarkville township	950	50.9	357	50.1	638	19 134	22 686	20 153	23 819
Rock Creek township	2 234	50.2	758	49.9	320	18 585	21 226	21 169	23 487
Rural township	588	37.4	215	35.8	636	14 985	20 467	16 257	21 358
Sarcoxie township	644	48.1	289	49.1	664	17 011	20 761	18 462	22 264
Union township	1 354	50.8	550	49.6	440	14 197	16 779	16 449	19 213
Jewell County	5 241	43.9	2 791	46.6	223	10 865	11 994	13 086	14 509
Allen township	68	54.4	38	50.0	1 531	1 844	13 634	1 844	13 634
Athens township	105	37.1	59	49.2	979	4 980	19 206	7 024	23 215
Browns Creek township	71	46.5	41	48.8	3 784	6 373	22 254	5 147	23 530
Buffalo township	723	49.1	373	48.5	497	9 929	12 671	12 674	14 898
Burr Oak township	473	46.9	238	47.9	768	9 231	12 769	11 348	16 729
Calvin township	73	41.1	29	51.7	2 062	5 127	22 373	5 396	22 104
Center township	1 366	45.0	657	45.2	467	11 242	13 805	14 706	16 854
Erving township	86	52.3	37	48.6	1 403	4 787	12 114	5 508	12 373
Esbon township	358	46.4	159	48.4	1 116	10 856	16 373	12 207	21 878
Grant township	280	33.6	161	44.7	511	5 016	10 304	8 814	15 417
Harrison township	71	40.8	38	44.7	2 583	7 860	16 070	7 361	15 611
Highland township	67	58.2	40	50.0	649	6 211	15 531	6 211	15 531
Holmwood township	71	22.5	52	48.1	1 369	1 927	22 832	2 233	23 883
Ionia township	153	43.1	91	45.4	1 374	4 781	10 241	7 717	12 139
Jackson township	191	42.9	96	45.8	790	9 385	15 984	13 461	17 036
Limestone township	103	40.8	44	47.7	2 321	10 823	23 140	10 574	22 426
Montana township	118	49.2	45	51.1	1 138	11 819	18 862	11 819	18 862
Odessa township	74	37.8	43	48.8	2 022	7 108	22 892	6 637	21 726
Prairie township	250	53.6	128	50.0	981	9 238	12 460	10 205	15 151
Richland township	39	41.0	91	49.5	2 490	10 533	25 901	10 384	26 347
Sindoir township	111	27.9	121	46.3	934	5 508	18 437	6 230	19 176
Vicksburg township	60	56.7	38	50.0	830	6 149	14 684	8 383	16 213
Walnut township	113	10.6	54	14.8	839	8 064	26 841	8 064	26 841
Washington township	115	20.0	74	36.5	803	4 104	7 463	5 861	16 902
White Mound township	102	54.9	44	52.3	2 006	10 000	18 750	8 665	19 195
Johnson County	270 269	19.3	102 827	18.9	47	24 922	25 415	27 852	28 455
Aubry township	2 989	48.8	1 024	48.1	428	26 214	29 085	27 816	30 571
Gardner township	2 595	49.9	1 044	49.2	424	17 540	19 405	19 189	21 473
Lexington township	1 978	49.6	1 023	48.6	463	16 462	20 206	21 172	25 738
McCamish township	922	49.5	293	48.1	584	18 456	23 416	19 954	24 128
Monticello township	2 813	47.5	880	48.6	420	26 346	28 530	26 929	29 474
Oktohe township	1 564	47.3	499	47.5	642	25 867	28 921	26 870	29 844
Oxford township	2 491	38.7	797	38.8	534	30 670	35 762	33 193	37 770
Shownee township	620	43.5	186	45.7	1 024	32 317	38 568	34 109	40 581
Spring Hill township	1 586	47.2	535	48.4	410	22 873	24 886	23 808	25 867
Keamy County	3 435	45.2	1 409	47.5	339	16 129	17 951	17 490	19 292
Deerfield township	713	46.6	281	49.1	619	15 697	18 296	16 648	20 343
East Hibbard township	152	42.1	61	42.6	2 056	10 854	23 122	10 892	24 573
Hartland township	126	46.0	59	45.8	2 341	12 221	21 459	13 380	22 245
Kendall township	109	34.9	48	47.9	3 148	12 863	37 186	12 584	38 195
Lakin township	2 078	46.2	829	48.0	425	16 676	18 787	18 139	19 968
Southside township	190	45.3	82	43.9	557	9 641	13 013	10 238	13 776
West Hibbard township	67	23.9	49	42.9	3 069	2 308	30 703	242	31 947
Kingman County	8 960	33.9	3 681	33.5	193	14 213	15 519	16 796	18 192
Allen township	114	48.2	46	41.3	1 444	15 878	27 602	15 466	26 917
Belmont township	134	40.3	43	48.8	2 519	11 484	41 344	12 196	43 026
Bennett township	647	45.3	267	44.2	673	12 560	18 137	16 544	24 158
Canton township	111	48.6	55	45.5	1 069	7 395	16 221	13 284	19 060
Chikaskia township	168	53.6	85	49.4	1 799	16 464	22 750	19 457	24 867
Oale township	217	43.8	74	50.0	1 529	13 165	17 752	13 844	18 656
Oresden township	402	52.0	188	48.9	813	12 549	16 453	14 438	17 294
Eagle township	159	53.5	68	50.0	1 993	12 900	23 550	19 585	27 915
Eureka township	147	42.2	69	49.3	783	8 423	16 971	14 487	21 339

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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Counties and County
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Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Kingman County—Con.

Twp.	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)				
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds		
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
Evon township	425	48.2	136	50.0	968	19 217	22 195	19 402	22 372	
Galesburg township	259	45.2	88	45.5	718	8 950	18 493	12 779	21 802	
Hoosier township	185	50.8	69	49.3	1 911	12 719	20 614	13 957	21 876	
Kingman township	184	45.7	66	37.9	1 669	13 324	17 355	13 683	17 767	
Liberty township	220	50.5	99	50.5	1 267	7 612	13 555	12 527	17 450	
Ninnescah township	258	40.7	92	44.6	1 119	16 682	25 363	18 792	25 776	
Peters township	229	39.7	82	45.1	1 399	8 817	13 797	10 624	15 835	
Richland township	139	47.5	51	47.1	1 138	12 285	21 344	12 163	22 260	
Rochester township	248	48.0	111	48.6	648	8 749	12 134	10 399	15 622	
Rural township	374	47.1	123	48.8	768*	11 797	16 066	15 239	18 984	

Union township	123	48.0	37	48.6	1 261	10 106	14 478	10 106	14 478
Valley township	130	47.7	47	44.7	1 683	11 480	19 540	13 387	21 613
Vinito township	208	44.7	77	44.2	1 357	14 544	25 586	14 821	25 893
White township	316	42.1	110	42.7	747	19 364	24 442	20 285	25 550

Kiowa County

Labette County	4 046	47.0	1 712	47.1	287	13 554	14 920	16 237	18 149
Labette County	25 682	32.6	10 619	32.2	99	12 839	13 821	16 447	17 403
Canada township	281	47.7	109	48.6	1 018	11 788	19 084	12 416	19 825
Elm Grove township	947	45.8	391	48.1	468	11 158	15 224	14 775	18 762
Fairview township	281	45.9	102	49.0	716	12 476	15 028	12 931	16 453
Hackberry township	466	47.9	197	48.7	800	11 718	16 359	13 823	18 064
Howard township	388	46.4	148	48.6	741	14 036	19 039	15 484	19 793
Labette township	323	45.2	113	47.8	990	13 669	22 662	15 285	25 549
Liberty township	485	51.3	167	49.7	702	12 958	17 220	14 408	18 708
Montano township	240	46.7	99	49.5	728	12 514	16 368	13 518	17 753
Mound Valley township	862	44.4	344	47.4	596	11 747	15 386	14 590	17 101

Mount Pleasant township	1 342	49.9	534	48.9	432	12 413	16 048	16 258	18 629
Neosho township	199	52.3	84	52.4	778	12 513	18 109	13 479	19 958
North township	618	48.9	221	49.3	730	14 341	18 395	16 358	20 436
Osage township	689	47.2	272	47.1	425	11 540	16 274	12 986	18 680
Oswego township	326	47.9	121	46.3	946	14 935	21 113	16 529	22 231
Richland township	372	52.4	152	51.3	938	12 080	17 794	13 892	18 915
Walton township	996	51.1	351	49.3	478	15 598	18 415	16 880	20 020

Lane County	2 472	44.1	1 159	45.8	380	12 727	15 212	15 482	17 561
Alamato township	102	39.2	46	41.3	1 422	8 813	17 771	10 067	19 756
Blaine township	138	47.1	72	44.4	2 113	17 414	28 353	18 194	28 704
Cheyenne township	333	40.8	145	42.8	866	11 220	16 289	12 381	18 482
Cleveland township	41	60.0	21	52.4	2 140	8 567	18 216	11 598	29 201
Oighton township	1 577	45.3	748	46.8	449	12 586	25 351	15 496	17 530
Spring Creek township	95	44.2	44	50.3	2 993	21 700	31 909	22 232	33 550
White Rock township	46	26.1	26	46.2	2 454	5 301	30 289	30 845	37 513
Wilson township	136	39.7	57	40.4	584	8 451	14 409	8 853	17 510

Leavenworth County	54 809	24.1	18 441	24.4	72	17 998	19 024	20 901	21 714
Alexandria township	629	51.0	216	50.0	785	15 901	20 628	18 359	23 296
Oleware township	6 031	16.1	1 774	16.5	196	18 603	22 215	20 438	23 891
Easton township	1 178	47.6	424	49.3	444	14 718	17 999	17 618	20 299
Farmount township	3 121	49.3	1 025	49.2	316	23 329	25 171	24 811	26 822
High Prairie township	1 312	49.2	415	48.2	537	20 745	23 662	21 650	25 502
Kickapoo township	1 394	49.5	464	49.8	487	20 664	23 493	21 776	24 827
Reno township	764	45.7	308	47.4	680	13 732	18 119	17 573	22 993
Sherman township	1 772	49.2	620	49.7	447	19 401	21 880	21 149	23 447
Stronger township	1 438	51.8	495	49.3	506	19 487	22 497	21 637	24 829

Tonganoxie township	3 514	33.2	1 275	34.1	263	18 903	21 195	20 783	22 780
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Lincoln County	4 145	47.4	2 110	49.4	241	11 313	12 354	13 775	15 063
Battle Creek township	70	52.9	31	48.4	1 551	7 222	13 334	7 222	13 334
Beaver township	505	46.9	204	49.5	658*	9 031	13 205	13 142	16 332
Cedron township	67	46.3	32	46.9	2 458	13 299	17 334	13 526	17 208
Colorado township	290	41.4	166	48.8	699	11 267	15 646	12 198	17 904
Elkhorn township	1 123	47.5	615	50.1	438	10 320	12 533	13 751	15 821
Franklin township	105	45.7	57	49.1	1 271	6 073	10 885	6 809	15 757
Golden Belt township	78	47.4	31	48.4	877	6 021	11 593	5 334	11 833
Grant township	95	43.2	47	51.1	2 617	13 563	27 607	14 537	29 061
Hanover township	50	52.0	29	48.3	4 648	10 119	23 513	10 389	25 472
Highland township	59	52.5	36	52.8	1 415	8 621	16 379	7 664	17 336
Indiana township	263	52.5	103	49.5	460	10 817	14 497	11 061	15 454
Logan township	70	45.7	32	50.0	1 569	13 465	25 114	15 005	25 497
Madison township	107	44.9	55	45.5	1 938	7 713	15 832	9 857	16 390
Marian township	123	43.9	69	50.7	1 182	8 528	20 222	10 859	23 731
Orange township	96	55.2	45	48.9	1 593	9 489	19 759	8 786	19 035
Pleasant township	549	49.5	282	48.9	418	9 643	11 749	11 476	14 087
Salt Creek township	99	46.5	61	49.2	2 806	12 803	16 625	13 575	17 219
Scott township	205	46.8	121	50.4	1 425	10 001	14 373	12 832	20 469
Valley township	67	53.7	32	46.9	1 725	10 001	14 373	6 738	18 587
Vesper township	124	39.5	62	48.4	1 218	9 018	18 988	10 119	21 389

Linn County	8 234	48.1	3 977	48.4	187	11 657	12 658	14 536	15 698
Blue Mound township	584	45.4	305	50.8	778	8 330	11 816	12 378	15 607
Centerville township	448	42.9	225	46.7	1 064	11 027	16 998	11 585	18 651
Liberty township	813	51.2	344	49.1	555	12 672	16 783	16 104	19 096
Lincoln township	1 491	48.2	689	47.2	424	11 664	13 765	14 389	17 012
Mound City township	1 104	46.6	576	46.2	428	11 485	14 071	14 380	17 231

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places

COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.

County—Con.									
Paris township.....	425	48.2	229	48.9	966	11 260	16 652	10 899	16 101
Potosi township.....	1 940	48.8	913	49.2	377	9 632	11 463	12 495	15 648
Scott township.....	464	55.8	256	51.6	835	13 098	18 433	16 376	19 756
Sheridan township.....	552	43.5	237	46.0	817	10 475	13 654	12 730	17 150
Stanton township.....	176	47.7	87	51.7	843	6 363	13 475	7 610	15 723
Valley township.....	237	51.1	116	49.1	924	9 898	13 601	11 690	14 451
Logan County									
Augustine township.....	3 478	46.0	1 616	48.8	306	13 200	14 931	15 954	17 386
Elkader township.....	28	21.4	21	47.6	...	5 486	29 392	—	112 500
Lees township.....	36	27.8	20	50.0	6 949	1 225	54 281	1 225	54 281
Logansport township.....	37	24.3	17	47.1	2 922	6 111	35 942	7 745	36 754
McAllaster township.....	121	50.0	6	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Monument township.....	40	37.5	20	50.0	1 508	12 617	22 208	12 617	22 208
Oakley township.....	184	45.7	84	50.0	1 352	12 990	25 138	15 062	26 114
Paxton township.....	2 558	46.6	1 134	48.5	339	13 389	15 353	16 377	18 107
Russell Springs township.....	33	51.5	14	50.0	5 243	9 487	50 869	9 487	50 869
Western township.....	112	45.5	64	46.9	1 309	8 049	15 322	8 816	15 684
Winona township.....	58	41.4	22	50.0	3 317	11 333	37 739	15 651	39 138
Lyon County	380	48.9	214	50.0	885	9 273	12 122	10 882	14 050
Lyon County									
Agnes City township.....	35 108	25.3	13 980	24.5	93	15 424	16 442	19 470	20 526
Americus township.....	507	46.4	224	46.0	844	12 012	16 619	13 694	18 677
Center township.....	1 591	48.9	616	46.4	400	14 396	17 844	17 282	20 254
Elmerdora township.....	1 135	47.3	396	48.0	483	14 919	17 902	16 572	19 203
Emporia township.....	1 035	48.9	404	45.0	429	13 680	17 731	16 393	20 269
Fremont township.....	1 244	47.9	480	48.8	533	18 517	22 189	21 166	24 569
Ivy township.....	988	46.3	374	43.6	529	17 803	21 221	19 915	22 982
Jackson township.....	275	45.1	129	47.3	775	9 305	14 564	13 856	20 339
Pike township.....	1 013	47.8	396	46.7	526	17 154	20 716	19 209	21 702
Reading township.....	1 212	48.9	437	49.2	432	17 012	19 245	18 330	20 711
Waterloo township.....	499	50.7	220	48.6	641	12 715	15 300	14 482	17 275
McPherson County	322	50.9	133	48.1	729	7 589	12 605	8 783	14 089
McPherson County									
Battle Hill township.....	26 855	30.5	10 464	29.7	108	15 768	16 555	18 750	19 721
Bonaville township.....	120	50.8	40	50.0	1 075	14 733	19 660	14 085	26 594
Canton township.....	49	67.3	21	57.1	4 207	15 725	38 381	17 879	38 252
Castle township.....	1 187	47.5	476	49.2	492	13 561	16 420	16 879	19 388
Delmore township.....	250	43.2	111	38.7	810	14 195	20 658	13 849	20 670
Empire township.....	131	43.5	57	49.1	1 276	9 240	17 057	9 615	22 579
Groveland township.....	1 079	49.9	416	48.1	494	15 992	18 675	17 480	20 814
Gypsum Creek township.....	239	49.4	88	46.6	1 172	15 448	22 853	17 869	27 273
Harper township.....	223	49.8	95	46.3	1 096	11 211	18 941	15 425	21 563
Hayes township.....	167	50.3	68	48.5	1 794	9 225	14 739	10 142	17 913
Jackson township.....	287	45.3	113	42.5	974	12 035	19 099	17 169	22 914
King City township.....	290	46.2	102	48.0	979	15 868	21 187	17 350	22 341
Little Valley township.....	404	50.2	146	46.6	914	17 615	21 699	18 932	22 126
Lone Tree township.....	472	46.0	162	48.1	672	12 322	18 672	14 798	19 343
McPherson township.....	422	51.7	141	48.2	1 141	14 370	20 014	14 978	21 305
Marquette township.....	607	49.8	210	48.6	959	18 049	22 841	19 291	24 397
Meridian township.....	877	48.0	377	48.8	579	10 444	13 644	14 001	17 847
Mound township.....	346	47.1	119	47.9	1 145	14 128	19 845	15 322	20 461
New Gotland township.....	1 888	48.9	758	49.2	403	14 133	16 127	17 392	20 243
Smoky Hill township.....	269	56.9	105	51.4	948	14 461	19 705	16 840	21 229
South Shorps Creek township.....	297	43.4	124	43.5	1 221	16 130	20 275	17 517	23 085
Spring Valley township.....	124	49.2	44	45.5	1 580	16 889	24 460	15 715	24 439
Superior township.....	437	52.6	145	47.6	848	15 622	20 576	16 665	21 530
Turkey Creek township.....	1 318	43.6	494	46.3	507	15 513	17 598	16 910	19 814
Union township.....	288	45.5	95	45.3	1 233	15 937	21 430	16 544	22 598
Morian County	176	47.2	71	47.9	1 506	11 821	19 347	12 044	20 040
Morian County									
Blaine township.....	13 522	48.7	5 864	48.3	146	13 010	13 813	15 843	16 670
Cattin township.....	214	51.4	108	49.1	911	9 718	16 241	10 453	18 183
Center township.....	230	42.6	87	47.1	1 196	9 390	19 103	12 814	22 999
Clark township.....	421	45.8	343	49.3	515	11 750	15 834	13 599	18 601
Clear Creek township.....	217	41.9	85	47.1	1 322	8 221	14 195	11 974	19 160
Colfax township.....	668	48.7	269	49.1	681	8 711	13 248	10 024	16 428
Doyle township.....	273	53.5	130	50.0	931	8 180	13 252	13 073	16 994
Durham Park township.....	334	54.7	137	53.2	714	10 185	15 394	11 570	16 769
East Branch township.....	282	49.6	130	46.2	1 188	7 446	12 562	9 058	18 884
Fairplay township.....	202	53.0	74	48.6	969	12 273	18 153	12 595	18 979
Gale township.....	162	47.5	65	46.2	1 757	9 346	20 475	9 233	26 534
Grant township.....	243	56.4	161	49.1	1 553	14 165	17 438	14 628	18 013
Lehigh township.....	159	49.1	67	44.8	2 186	12 924	18 282	13 262	22 548
Liberty township.....	334	48.8	133	49.6	714	12 924	16 480	13 256	16 769
Logan township.....	297	45.1	96	49.0	1 305	11 422	21 683	11 479	21 548
Last Springs township.....	147	46.3	58	44.8	1 562	11 716	21 235	13 067	21 660
Menno township.....	316	49.1	123	47.2	907	9 794	13 871	9 663	15 323
Milton township.....	297	52.2	107	50.5	1 245	15 598	19 722	16 250	20 469
Moore township.....	339	44.5	160	49.4	907	6 143	10 997	9 451	13 187
Peabody township.....	94	36.2	37	40.5	2 763	9 326	20 839	8 549	21 394
Risley township.....	1 671	45.2	708	46.8	315	12 715	15 379	16 037	18 283
Summit township.....	233	48.1	86	47.7	1 489	16 426	25 477	17 884	26 453
West Branch township.....	104	46.2	50	46.0	1 972	9 198	12 343	10 677	14 557
Peabody township.....	869	49.5	338	47.3	474	14 650	17 177	15 980	18 706

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places

COUNTIES AND COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS—Con.

Marion County—Con.
Wilson township

Marshall County

Balderson township

Bigelow township

Blue Rapids township

Blue Rapids City township

Center township

Clear Fork township

Cleveland township

Cottage Hill township

Elm Creek township

Franklin township

Guittard township

Herkimer township

Lincoln township

Logan township

Marysville township

Murray township

Noble township

Oketo township

Richland township

Rock township

St. Bridget township

Vermilion township

Walnut township

Waterville township

Wells township

Meade County

Camaron township

Crooked Creek township

Fowler township

Logan township

Meade Center township

Mertillo township

Odee township

Sand Creek township

West Plains township

Miami County

Marysville township

Miami township

Middle Creek township

Mound township

Osgoe township

Oswatimie township

Poolo township

Richland township

Stanton township

Sugar Creek township

Ten Mile township

Valley township

Weo township

Mitchell County

Asherville township

Beloit township

Bloomfield township

Blue Hill township

Corr Creek township

Cowker township

Center township

Custer township

Eureka township

Glen Elder township

Hayes township

Logan township

Lulu township

Pittsburg township

Plum Creek township

Round Springs township

Salt Creek township

Solomon Rapids township

Turkey Creek township

Walnut Creek township

Montgomery County

Coney township

Cherokee township

Cherry township

Drum Creek township

Fawn Creek township

Independence township

Liberty township

Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)				
100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family		
					95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds		
					Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
	258	50.0	96	49.0	781	9 067	15 331	8 808	15 214
12	787	39.1	5 584	38.7	167	12 194	13 161	14 925	16 141
	154	58.4	65	49.2	1 975	10 820	16 025	11 284	16 690
	113	43.4	32	50.0	1 383	4 779	11 618	4 154	11 471
	113	46.0	53	49.1	2 117	8 354	16 658	12 657	23 435
1	389	49.1	610	49.5	402	9 178	11 644	13 513	15 676
	164	45.1	79	48.1	1 130	8 033	13 767	7 997	14 769
	52	75.0	24	66.7	3 077	11 179	27 643	11 580	33 489
	117	54.7	53	49.1	2 049	12 004	21 746	15 793	25 081
	166	45.2	62	43.5	1 739	11 599	15 561	12 548	16 197
	229	46.7	73	46.6	1 363	14 152	24 184	14 676	24 656
	332	51.8	149	51.0	1 078	10 241	13 091	10 449	13 624
	505	52.7	212	48.1	741	10 436	13 486	12 107	17 429
	318	48.4	109	47.7	674	10 846	14 198	11 364	14 459
	181	55.2	71	47.9	1 667	7 885	15 766	9 078	19 652
	357	50.4	142	49.3	1 057	11 742	17 239	13 395	18 868
	524	48.1	194	47.4	924	18 806	25 423	19 602	26 880
	737	48.7	290	48.3	506	8 625	11 104	10 666	13 825
	302	38.1	168	42.3	1 006	7 587	12 119	10 135	17 713
	316	51.3	157	49.0	861	8 786	11 802	10 595	14 108
	247	36.0	124	38.7	1 653	8 541	15 660	10 217	16 196
	151	49.0	62	51.6	1 171	4 515	18 098	10 712	22 552
	252	54.0	111	51.4	781	8 516	13 613	8 148	13 844
1	218	47.9	564	47.2	492	12 093	15 400	14 148	17 658
	183	42.6	64	46.9	727	10 302	17 069	10 660	18 385
	842	49.5	422	49.1	663	11 998	14 222	13 830	16 830
	155	43.2	67	49.3	1 225	12 406	20 959	14 228	22 886
4	788	39.8	2 048	42.5	241	12 926	14 710	15 689	17 033
	89	38.2	37	40.5	2 730	11 401	21 933	13 149	25 601
	79	44.3	34	47.1	1 609	14 394	25 928	15 679	25 911
	794	34.5	360	38.6	594	10 957	14 355	12 771	17 631
	149	47.7	50	46.0	1 499	11 452	21 014	11 379	21 749
2	058	39.9	926	41.9	357	12 223	15 171	15 951	17 918
	236	31.8	75	33.3	1 024	10 671	16 917	10 746	20 103
	79	46.8	42	50.0	3 011	9 571	16 796	8 573	16 712
	76	35.5	37	45.9	2 199	2 031	30 407	2 031	30 407
1	228	43.3	487	46.4	457	13 291	16 009	15 059	17 718
21	618	33.9	8 457	33.2	126	16 179	17 128	19 489	20 608
	1 593	50.5	560	48.2	518	21 502	25 070	23 319	26 887
	415	45.8	171	48.5	985	15 428	19 429	17 124	21 357
1	002	46.5	372	48.4	657	17 086	21 747	18 919	22 811
	508	46.1	220	48.6	804	12 780	17 716	14 977	20 845
	592	45.9	238	47.9	632	13 129	16 739	14 493	20 789
	697	50.1	275	48.0	625	14 882	19 620	17 486	21 089
	738	48.6	255	46.7	763	20 755	24 562	21 262	25 274
1	036	49.3	362	48.3	529	18 542	22 027	20 753	23 351
	766	45.3	284	48.2	718	18 173	22 271	19 506	24 083
	322	50.0	141	48.2	934	12 310	17 645	12 715	19 224
	798	45.4	290	46.2	698	17 158	21 226	18 965	22 282
1	262	48.1	465	46.5	440	17 477	20 516	18 522	21 953
1	087	51.1	361	49.3	715	19 340	22 261	20 546	25 041
8	117	28.8	3 510	30.6	195	12 440	13 967	15 707	16 889
	152	34.2	61	41.0	1 791	11 167	17 762	12 401	18 628
	443	41.8	162	46.3	514	11 203	14 627	12 680	15 713
	117	57.3	42	47.6	981	13 573	23 927	13 224	22 829
	44	45.5	26	50.0	2 414	9 460	29 120	10 784	32 124
	33	36.4	14	50.0	1 691	3 598	30 117	12 835	31 195
	706	48.6	347	49.3	629	11 463	14 584	13 984	16 436
	62	17.7	28	28.6	2 627	3 750	36 156	3 750	36 156
	208	40.9	113	49.6	1 369	10 130	13 934	12 983	17 109
	45	35.6	19	52.6	2 875	7 673	27 284	8 661	40 428
	599	44.6	298	48.3	765	10 017	13 155	13 639	17 122
	38	44.7	18	50.0	1 589	1 246	11 884	1 246	11 884
	179	43.6	106	45.3	1 275	8 640	13 474	8 819	17 089
	121	45.5	49	49.0	1 707	10 995	14 882	12 119	19 213
	476	46.8	162	48.8	532	11 964	16 719	16 394	19 932
	142	43.0	53	41.5	1 862	10 866	24 711	12 098	30 665
	47	48.9	17	41.2	2 302	6 303	34 838	6 303	34 838
	54	35.2	27	40.7	2 084	8 446	23 243	7 523	23 982
	84	41.7	40	50.0	1 463	3 222	10 397	1 885	12 108
	139	41.7	51	51.0	2 125	6 955	17 576	6 524	19 817
	61	45.9	21	52.4	928	8 081	16 268	8 081	16 268
42	281	25.5	18 153	25.1	86	13 355	14 156	16 706	17 550
1	289	44.6	537	46.4	466	11 709	15 272	14 121	18 292
	580	43.1	252	45.6	756	15 707	19 840	17 445	21 241
	48.7	45.8	184	47.8	622	13 491	17 055	15 354	18 851
	522	45.8	187	42.8	681	15 285	18 232	14 180	18 989
2	088	46.7	808	46.9	349	15 843	17 697	17 417	19 346
2	426	44.2	934	45.3	367	16 279	18 304	18 440	20 588
	568	46.1	217	45.6	595	15 532	19 172	15 874	19 354

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Montgomery County—Con.										
Louisburg township	791	46.4	347	47.0	526	9 204	11 877	11 518	14 435	
Parker township	1 194	45.4	429	45.7	547	17 225	21 376	18 164	23 045	
Rutland township	282	47.2	115	46.1	693	12 586	18 039	15 472	20 394	
Sycamore township	994	43.3	378	44.2	731	15 004	18 294	15 873	19 584	
West Cherry township	208	49.5	81	48.1	1 070	18 015	20 896	15 110	20 435	
Morris County										
Highland township	6 419	46.2	3 187	47.3	218	11 716	12 708	14 090	15 343	
Overland township	133	40.6	53	43.4	1 174	9 231	16 922	9 274	21 317	
Township No. 1	111	45.0	46	50.0	2 408	11 918	20 332	12 397	25 310	
Township No. 2	589	47.2	331	46.2	798	9 185	13 046	10 246	14 770	
Township No. 3	627	49.1	536	47.6	857	12 740	16 474	13 535	17 902	
Township No. 4	510	46.7	228	48.7	645	11 292	15 906	15 074	17 192	
Township No. 5	234	43.2	111	45.9	1 059	9 898	16 786	9 969	19 468	
Township No. 6	707	46.5	314	47.8	586	10 553	13 893	13 160	17 736	
Township No. 7	141	47.5	60	45.0	1 631	10 249	14 112	10 413	16 151	
Township No. 8	327	39.4	121	43.8	851	9 915	15 559	11 002	16 997	
Township No. 9	300	48.0	127	51.2	820	6 839	13 777	12 069	15 632	
Township No. 9	359	39.3	175	42.3	852	7 950	12 696	10 412	15 923	
Morton County										
Ormaron township	3 454	46.3	1 454	47.3	341	15 481	17 278	18 318	20 347	
Jones township	73	53.4	28	50.0	3 403	13 530	23 576	13 866	24 237	
Richfield township	16	56.3	8	50.0	---	---	---	---	---	
Rolla township	316	55.4	128	49.2	1 401	15 294	25 353	16 556	28 902	
Taloga township	561	45.8	237	48.1	436	11 683	17 054	16 322	20 443	
Westola township	2 378	44.8	1 008	47.7	387	15 209	17 291	17 878	20 260	
Westola township	110	48.2	45	48.9	3 629	19 179	32 343	21 376	34 191	
Nemaha County										
Adams township	11 211	48.3	4 432	48.9	167	11 896	12 752	14 726	15 716	
Berwick township	242	38.4	73	43.8	1 478	7 440	12 157	7 791	12 321	
Capiema township	346	51.7	127	50.4	1 127	15 201	22 598	15 786	23 742	
Center township	202	44.6	83	47.0	1 565	10 387	18 196	12 106	18 997	
Clear Creek township	274	48.5	82	50.0	1 096	10 691	19 495	10 395	18 387	
Gilman township	170	48.8	57	49.1	1 113	7 438	11 806	7 327	18 428	
Granada township	318	49.4	109	49.5	689	8 144	15 346	11 077	18 923	
Harrison township	127	58.3	50	52.0	2 057	13 010	22 476	14 154	23 558	
Home township	424	55.2	186	49.5	602	10 816	14 082	13 199	17 691	
Home township	603	50.9	294	48.0	651	8 560	11 579	11 074	14 397	
Illinois township										
Marion township	465	43.2	178	47.2	841	8 934	12 807	10 756	15 880	
Mitchell township	475	45.7	159	49.1	890	8 602	14 893	12 491	17 315	
Nemaha township	345	51.6	108	48.1	854	9 765	16 158	9 977	16 555	
Neuchatel township	196	55.6	59	50.8	1 301	8 674	19 609	8 674	19 609	
Red Vermillion township	165	49.1	57	45.6	791	6 735	12 551	7 043	12 886	
Reilly township	174	46.6	60	46.7	828	13 195	17 014	15 043	17 301	
Richmond township	202	47.5	65	49.2	1 222	10 278	13 425	13 902	17 376	
Rock Creek township	460	47.6	142	48.6	981	13 161	19 515	15 872	21 279	
Washington township	271	49.4	101	50.5	1 219	12 544	17 912	12 036	19 785	
Washington township	539	45.3	209	48.8	743	9 257	13 753	10 237	18 424	
Wetmore township										
Wetmore township	542	48.5	243	49.0	667	9 108	14 164	14 266	18 993	
Neosho County										
Big Creek township	18 967	29.9	7 887	29.0	127	13 383	14 454	16 384	17 248	
Canville township	558	43.0	218	46.3	906	14 612	18 071	15 011	18 458	
Centerville township	527	44.2	200	43.0	931	14 215	17 631	15 916	20 492	
Chetopa township	526	51.5	219	48.4	609	12 735	15 038	14 372	17 653	
Erie township	934	48.5	365	46.8	494	11 355	15 224	14 341	16 938	
Grant township	1 821	48.9	774	48.4	362	11 767	13 753	15 092	16 908	
Ladore township	471	50.7	220	45.5	767	9 324	12 517	9 835	14 767	
Lincoln township	395	46.8	142	47.9	704	13 349	17 492	13 430	19 203	
Mission township	381	47.5	144	47.9	814	13 063	16 318	13 799	17 127	
Mission township	989	45.3	354	45.8	558	10 535	13 126	13 754	16 870	
Shiloh township										
Tioga township	286	51.4	116	45.7	687	11 566	14 884	12 361	18 171	
Walnut Grove township	1 194	29.1	458	30.3	438	17 329	20 907	18 736	22 165	
Walnut Grove township	379	46.4	135	50.4	881	8 964	15 500	9 072	17 999	
Ness County										
Bazine township	4 498	43.2	2 107	46.4	285	12 461	14 337	15 978	17 685	
Center township	611	45.0	316	48.7	670	10 207	12 415	12 264	17 958	
Eden township	1 830	41.6	806	43.4	413	12 277	15 809	16 278	19 246	
Forrester township	124	37.1	61	49.2	2 318	7 579	12 484	6 633	25 025	
Franklin township	108	56.5	49	44.9	2 358	14 092	25 678	15 437	33 499	
Highpoint township	203	46.8	97	49.5	1 510	12 655	18 837	14 749	19 806	
Johnson township	145	43.4	64	45.3	1 781	9 919	16 721	9 401	16 233	
Navado township	96	52.0	45	48.2	2 129	12 209	15 272	8 701	26 274	
Ohio township	656	45.0	289	48.4	843	12 528	16 195	15 573	18 407	
Ohio township	474	44.5	255	49.0	963	12 792	17 396	15 761	19 578	
Woning township										
Woning township	251	35.9	120	44.2	804	9 614	14 531	9 413	21 248	
Norton County										
Almena—District 4 township	6 689	28.2	2 983	30.4	237	11 072	12 443	14 419	16 700	
Center—District 1 township	762	37.0	362	44.5	761	7 361	11 111	10 521	13 288	
Harrison—District 6 township	1 196	39.5	386	44.0	554	11 262	14 283	12 242	16 912	
Highland—District 2 township	33	12.1	16	25.0	---	---	112 500	---	112 500	
Solomon—District 3 township	1 016	45.0	515	48.3	606	11 605	15 152	13 938	17 977	
Solomon—District 3 township	282	36.5	166	43.4	1 465	6 569	11 610	7 199	14 152	
Osage County										
Agency township	15 319	47.0	6 152	46.4	133	14 754	15 657	17 837	18 646	
Arvonia township	565	46.9	251	46.6	570	9 804	14 216	13 222	18 452	
Arvonia township	116	56.0	49	49.0	3 159	11 540	31 753	10 452	29 548	

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
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Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Osage County—Con.										
Barclay township	203	46.3	78	48.7	1 290	14 297	21 054	16 337	23 867	
Burlingame township	1 935	46.7	763	46.5	365	12 326	15 241	16 036	18 619	
Oregon township	277	49.5	107	47.7	1 320	12 765	18 874	14 612	20 198	
Elk township	1 637	44.8	599	43.9	401	16 730	19 294	19 558	22 387	
Fairfax township	302	46.7	123	45.5	1 221	15 692	23 726	15 934	23 669	
Grant township	342	48.2	123	48.0	788	13 456	17 019	14 556	19 027	
Junction township	736	46.6	441	48.1	717	11 503	15 353	15 818	20 608	
Lincoln township	138	55.1	61	45.9	1 094	10 033	18 717	15 117	22 265	
Melvorn township	842	50.2	327	48.0	637	11 386	16 039	15 641	18 792	
Olivet township	238	41.2	105	44.8	691	11 119	17 952	12 923	19 760	
Ridgeway township	2 353	46.7	822	46.0	293	15 811	17 639	17 352	18 890	
Scranton township	1 076	49.9	414	46.9	503	13 433	16 899	16 456	19 173	
Superior township	356	45.2	132	47.0	694	13 716	18 279	16 152	20 229	
Valley Brook township	1 536	46.5	609	45.8	395	13 878	17 423	17 481	20 551	
Osborne County										
Bethany township	5 959	47.6	2 774	49.5	206	11 121	11 983	13 749	15 020	
Bloom township	295	48.5	143	50.3	755	9 038	13 041	11 266	14 596	
Corinth township	148	49.6	53	50.9	1 555	7 153	22 208	7 442	23 836	
Covert township	66	57.6	35	48.6	1 138	10 240	15 531	11 388	19 030	
Oelhi township	29	24.1	16	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Grant township	59	42.4	29	51.7	562	2 868	8 470	3 036	9 212	
Hancock township	54	42.6	24	50.0	1 181	12 659	18 841	12 936	18 564	
Hawkeye township	36	38.9	27	48.1	940	10 604	21 062	11 797	21 901	
Independence township	35	60.0	20	50.0	1 960	11 211	28 184	11 340	28 660	
Jackson township	63	34.9	26	50.0	1 135	9 427	21 953	10 215	25 464	
Kill Creek township	58	39.7	29	51.7	1 258	3 824	11 691	4 031	11 172	
Lawrence township	48	27.1	30	50.0	1 173	6 103	14 741	5 764	16 163	
Liberty township	56	53.6	32	50.0	979	10 153	14 394	10 153	14 394	
Mount Ayr township	27	44.4	15	53.3	...	3 178	11 144	2 773	4 727	
Natomo township	74	45.9	30	50.0	1 068	10 411	16 007	12 021	17 383	
Penn township	570	52.6	313	49.8	830	11 994	14 756	15 919	20 082	
Ross township	176	51.7	66	51.5	1 007	11 694	16 575	11 960	17 105	
Round Mound township	1 456	48.4	645	49.0	427	10 323	11 710	12 575	15 304	
Summer township	78	60.3	37	51.4	1 443	3 750	5 313	3 765	5 579	
Tilden township	275	45.8	149	50.3	758	9 061	12 189	10 005	13 371	
Victor township	134	47.8	58	48.3	2 281	11 553	20 898	14 936	21 804	
Winfield township	29	31.0	26	50.0	...	6 726	13 849	6 726	13 849	
Ottawa County	42	40.5	22	50.0	1 814	1 801	13 999	780	14 415	
Bennington township	31	41.9	19	52.6	...	2 226	6 660	3 309	15 478	
Blaine township	5 971	48.1	2 667	49.3	229	12 091	13 241	14 447	15 746	
Buckeye township	781	46.7	345	48.4	714	13 642	16 954	15 852	19 344	
Center township	111	50.5	43	48.8	1 917	7 638	12 431	7 638	12 431	
Chapman township	96	47.9	37	51.4	1 917	5 726	28 206	6 721	28 709	
Concord township	84	51.2	35	48.6	2 984	17 996	29 127	17 996	29 127	
Culver township	76	40.8	37	45.9	1 816	7 277	14 312	6 991	13 713	
Durham township	177	45.2	69	46.4	1 101	10 746	19 403	10 754	20 582	
Fountain township	297	47.8	124	49.2	1 179	12 646	15 885	13 264	17 800	
Garfield township	34	44.1	15	46.7	1 545	6 972	13 555	6 084	26 416	
Grant township	199	60.8	114	50.0	753	8 928	11 262	9 441	12 300	
Henry township	84	63.1	43	51.2	1 239	11 808	20 245	12 132	20 589	
Lincoln township	94	44.7	46	50.0	2 423	8 511	14 779	7 485	16 897	
Morton township	51	43.1	25	48.0	1 127	11 233	21 283	15 406	24 391	
Ottawa township	161	42.2	74	48.6	894	15 263	21 992	17 276	22 271	
Pleasant Grove township	124	39.5	48	50.0	2 590	11 919	21 425	12 176	21 736	
Pleasant Ridge township	483	50.7	237	48.9	688	7 345	10 811	11 320	16 253	
Pleasant Valley township	46	30.4	26	50.0	4 811	10 802	112 500	10 802	112 500	
River township	174	47.1	85	47.6	877	15 658	21 868	18 818	23 243	
Sheridan township	699	48.2	332	50.0	9 555	9 208	11 798	10 515	13 506	
Sherman township	81	44.4	35	48.6	1 871	6 535	18 965	7 141	19 359	
Stanton township	44	77.3	30	50.0	3 315	3 708	12 670	10 780	23 441	
Pownee County										
Ash Valley township	8 065	29.0	3 442	28.5	187	13 769	15 277	16 725	18 744	
Browns Grove township	68	68.2	37	51.4	2 589	11 003	20 494	10 773	20 182	
Conkling township	336	47.3	165	50.3	1 004	15 130	18 051	17 102	22 185	
Garfield township	33	36.4	23	47.8	2 690	539	28 743	389	29 482	
Grant township	326	47.5	148	48.6	834	12 743	17 038	16 280	21 789	
Keysville township	293	48.8	129	48.8	796	13 112	20 113	14 186	21 102	
Lorred township	71	52.1	35	51.4	1 970	6 301	16 850	6 301	16 850	
Lincoln township	333	42.9	133	48.1	1 107	12 749	17 732	14 228	19 796	
Logan township	54	40.7	23	52.2	2 061	4 508	18 238	4 508	18 238	
Morton township	60	36.7	37	43.2	1 554	15 052	22 461	14 748	30 719	
Orange township	89	41.6	37	51.4	1 013	3 842	9 945	4 021	11 687	
Pleasant Grove township	85	42.4	32	50.0	976	5 137	14 795	8 207	16 345	
Pleasant Ridge township	101	52.5	40	50.0	2 086	14 941	21 696	14 242	22 046	
Pleasant Valley township	243	56.0	95	48.4	1 337	17 302	23 422	16 563	23 514	
River township	83	53.0	42	47.6	783	15 993	24 761	16 423	24 827	
Santo Fe township	134	40.3	55	50.9	1 893	11 532	19 369	12 127	19 726	
Shiley township	111	47.7	47	51.1	2 456	7 833	20 917	7 345	22 811	
Valley Brook township	579	46.5	70	50.0	632	15 081	25 967	16 863	29 026	
Valley Center township	36	66.7	19	47.4	1 617	11 324	17 426	11 682	18 318	
Valley Ridge township	33	51.5	17	47.1	4 389	9 302	22 994	15 613	24 387	
Valley Township	91	42.9	35	48.6	1 260	11 124	18 601	10 630	18 326	

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**The State
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Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Pawnee County—Con.									
Walnut township	97	58.8	40	50.0	1 730	12 637	23 973	19 193	24 823
Phillips County	7 406	29.6	3 503	33.8	202	12 344	14 043	16 002	18 104
Arceuth township	106	34.0	46	52.2	1 072	6 635	15 577	7 760	20 227
Beaver township	94	40.4	30	46.7	2 326	6 196	14 709	6 300	35 826
Belmont township	114	50.9	78	51.3	1 460	12 119	16 944	13 187	18 081
Bow Creek township	39	10.3	21	33.3	79	—	112 500	—	112 500
Crystal township	82	40.2	37	48.6	1 437	10 499	24 700	7 640	28 610
Dayton township	64	37.5	38	50.0	1 761	6 115	21 104	6 115	21 104
Deer Creek township	105	16.2	44	29.5	2 173	1 615	25 479	2 991	27 009
Freedom township	109	30.3	57	40.4	3 014	16 063	37 999	17 096	38 391
Glenwood township	52	57.7	33	48.5	1 985	5 281	9 789	4 862	10 138
Granite township	68	29.4	53	47.2	1 761	2 787	14 236	2 429	30 026
Greenwood township	63	30.2	36	47.2	1 741	2 689	15 530	6 708	16 646
Kirwin township	329	44.1	214	49.1	613	8 782	13 605	12 823	16 421
Logan township	802	43.6	374	46.5	609	11 374	14 555	14 791	18 115
Long Island township	318	39.6	147	46.9	718	11 137	15 738	12 159	18 238
Mound township	192	37.0	95	40.0	2 272	7 392	25 702	14 075	29 740
Phillipsburg township	433	46.9	132	49.2	686	17 678	24 135	20 171	25 193
Plainview township	21	9.5	17	47.1	—	—	—	—	—
Plum township	462	48.1	240	49.2	498	10 534	13 038	12 637	16 242
Prairie View township	264	42.8	136	47.8	581	7 248	13 289	10 321	14 441
Rushville township	36	55.6	20	50.0	5 864	4 878	50 184	4 878	50 184
Solomon township	258	43.0	124	43.5	845	12 729	21 211	13 064	22 187
Sumner township	55	60.0	28	50.0	2 312	7 733	22 267	8 730	22 540
Towanda township	23	30.4	19	47.4	—	132	12 191	—	112 500
Valley township	55	43.6	25	52.0	1 346	6 975	22 562	6 796	23 009
Walnut township	33	24.2	23	43.5	4 343	683	41 774	—	112 500
Pottawatomie County	14 782	39.9	6 033	40.0	129	14 440	15 363	16 938	17 931
Belvue township	353	45.9	150	48.7	1 020	15 441	19 915	16 169	21 806
Blue township	1 402	50.6	564	49.5	437	16 838	19 452	19 170	21 271
Blue Valley township	293	46.1	139	48.9	919	6 928	13 033	8 921	15 336
Center township	126	41.3	49	46.9	825	9 429	20 380	15 261	22 065
Clear Creek township	152	52.6	68	50.0	1 381	8 240	12 641	8 377	12 841
Emmett township	377	42.2	181	46.4	755	13 019	19 622	17 561	23 688
Grant township	365	49.6	163	48.5	566	12 447	16 439	14 642	18 215
Green township	153	52.9	78	52.6	1 634	8 139	13 989	10 981	16 302
Lincoln township	122	51.6	49	51.0	2 019	9 526	19 396	10 246	23 510
Lone Tree township	231	50.6	118	48.3	1 394	10 679	15 882	12 056	22 138
Louisville township	591	48.2	228	47.4	750	12 470	17 714	15 347	18 683
Mill Creek township	1 000	48.9	454	48.5	504	10 680	12 903	13 168	16 507
Pottawatomie township	399	46.9	142	47.9	754	10 986	15 796	12 060	17 081
Rock Creek township	701	47.4	274	48.5	944	12 870	16 469	16 453	19 570
St. Clare township	82	47.6	36	47.2	1 214	7 225	21 525	12 522	24 152
St. George township	1 697	47.6	674	48.1	324	13 168	14 940	15 238	17 455
St. Marys township	1 989	50.3	732	48.6	360	16 649	19 120	19 511	22 083
Shannon township	196	45.9	78	47.4	875	11 040	16 058	12 657	16 965
Sherman township	156	53.2	55	49.1	917	7 014	13 819	6 977	14 295
Spring Creek township	72	44.4	27	51.9	3 149	6 963	23 037	6 016	23 984
Union township	161	50.9	62	48.4	729	11 247	16 669	12 435	17 549
Vienna township	120	50.8	50	52.0	2 289	8 902	13 466	10 476	15 049
Wamego township	3 882	15.4	1 577	15.9	237	14 120	17 312	16 523	20 123
Pratt County	10 275	25.8	4 450	25.3	191	14 677	16 169	17 223	19 070
Township No. 6	720	42.5	327	45.6	666	13 522	16 788	15 447	18 516
Township No. 7	461	47.5	187	44.9	924	15 446	19 441	16 443	20 808
Township No. 8	246	48.4	108	45.4	933	14 117	18 793	16 137	19 983
Township No. 9	425	48.0	179	46.9	1 084	11 803	16 634	12 825	20 386
Township No. 10	222	41.9	125	41.6	1 176	8 394	13 245	9 965	16 919
Township No. 11	570	47.7	242	45.9	592	12 472	16 509	14 951	17 990
Township No. 12	746	46.1	264	47.3	807	15 925	20 411	17 709	22 108
Rawlins County	4 105	46.1	1 826	47.5	292	11 893	13 334	14 213	15 778
Achilles township	94	46.8	36	44.4	2 095	10 763	26 553	10 069	29 655
Atwood township	1 695	48.4	777	48.8	477	12 091	14 277	15 268	17 232
Center township	461	44.3	189	46.0	849	10 717	14 639	12 458	16 221
Griffith township	143	33.6	58	44.8	1 176	6 237	18 010	5 505	17 164
Hart township	637	47.4	291	49.1	651	11 127	15 326	12 209	16 864
Jefferson township	64	40.6	22	45.5	2 479	12 740	22 199	13 004	40 352
Ludell township	187	49.7	47	47.4	834	11 718	18 341	12 422	19 208
Mirore township	70	18.5	26	30.8	671	4 515	18 388	5 397	19 682
Rosewood township	680	45.1	318	46.5	706	8 709	11 419	9 729	13 400
Union township	74	47.3	31	45.2	3 286	9 566	40 096	14 276	44 293
Reno County	64 983	25.1	26 574	24.5	70	15 634	16 264	18 740	19 442
Albion township	920	47.6	355	47.3	496	13 970	16 654	16 341	19 283
Arlington township	798	45.7	340	44.4	552	12 423	15 654	14 212	17 397
Bell township	105	55.2	55	50.9	2 535	7 845	12 155	7 997	12 337
Castleton township	242	46.3	95	43.2	1 156	12 952	17 703	13 533	19 204
Center township	627	49.0	222	47.3	861	16 195	19 341	17 624	19 876
Cloy township	3 238	15.9	1 153	15.7	336	21 470	24 790	23 038	26 278
Enterprise township	146	41.8	61	47.5	1 645	10 602	18 762	13 750	20 750
Grant township	1 263	46.2	486	45.7	800	19 611	23 525	20 516	24 484
Grove township	93	63.4	46	50.0	2 228	12 805	14 922	12 956	21 696

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Reno County—Con.

Haven township	1	539	45.5	601	47.1	409	16 402	18 767	18 498	20 810
Hayes township		154	45.5	60	48.3	1 021	8 203	14 755	9 407	15 593
Huntsville township		176	52.3	75	50.7	1 082	11 916	18 018	14 213	21 377
Langdon township		246	49.6	114	49.1	1 159	10 525	13 656	11 638	15 715
Lincoln township		595	51.6	207	49.3	806	17 751	21 316	17 682	22 083
Little River township	1	824	49.1	652	48.2	447	17 407	19 057	18 806	20 407
Loda township		128	46.9	56	48.2	1 142	11 220	18 393	12 294	24 304
Medford township		185	50.8	76	47.4	864	11 811	19 524	12 211	20 674
Medora township	1	437	46.9	492	46.3	455	16 718	19 202	17 935	20 386
Miami township		575	49.0	282	47.2	668	9 570	12 173	12 677	17 671
Ninnesco township		199	52.3	87	47.1	1 047	11 004	19 713	14 039	22 211
Plevna township		308	44.2	127	45.7	819	10 777	15 585	12 923	18 047
Reno township	5	006	30.5	1 949	32.8	239	16 699	18 982	19 505	21 536
Roscoe township		128	54.7	45	51.1	1 104	14 283	22 681	14 854	23 039
Salt Creek township		453	47.7	168	48.2	572	13 620	16 442	15 338	18 604
Sumner township		397	46.6	145	40.0	940	17 281	22 299	17 828	25 650
Sylvio township		481	41.6	227	44.9	721	10 143	13 689	12 923	17 517
Troy township		140	52.1	50	50.0	1 184	12 191	17 360	12 370	17 280
Valley township		878	45.1	309	47.6	535	14 943	18 417	16 717	19 617
Walnut township		138	47.1	59	49.2	2 369	12 340	19 756	15 056	24 305
Westminster township		246	54.9	102	51.0	1 637	11 947	18 366	12 978	19 877
Yoder township		742	49.5	255	51.0	583	12 257	17 586	13 390	19 157
Republic County	7	569	33.7	3 801	35.9	211	10 451	11 494	12 983	14 210
Albion township		256	51.6	155	51.6	942	7 158	9 944	9 549	12 951
Beaver township		149	41.6	75	46.7	1 652	10 037	16 782	6 147	17 721
Belleville township		254	42.9	119	49.6	758	10 658	16 623	12 071	20 024
Big Bend township		371	37.7	188	46.3	650	6 830	9 127	9 155	12 089
Courtland township		573	47.6	285	49.1	758	8 226	12 035	11 206	13 994
Elk Creek township		234	48.7	118	50.8	905	8 617	12 856	11 506	20 050
Fairview township		193	61.1	94	50.0	521	8 460	11 451	10 319	12 586
Formington township		147	39.5	74	47.3	766	6 422	9 394	7 512	9 841
Freedom township		250	48.0	93	49.5	961	13 202	20 941	14 001	25 055
Grant township		127	51.2	63	50.8	818	9 990	12 924	10 436	15 397
Jefferson township		186	44.6	78	50.0	1 003	7 657	17 321	8 382	18 089
Liberty township		98	62.2	65	50.8	2 219	9 489	19 798	9 662	22 265
Lincoln township		147	49.7	60	50.0	1 203	9 533	13 617	9 610	13 501
Norway township		209	44.5	107	48.6	827	12 730	18 797	14 667	19 964
Richland township		416	51.0	236	49.2	510	8 638	11 021	10 763	14 608
Rose Creek township		197	62.4	114	49.2	1 024	9 734	18 755	13 717	21 672
Scandia township		612	29.1	339	35.1	591	6 991	10 498	9 930	12 998
Union township		80	32.5	68	47.1	1 211	6 867	16 817	7 470	17 015
Washington township		130	35.4	63	44.4	1 813	12 951	24 132	14 439	25 289
White Rock township		135	15.6	55	30.9	561	4 033	12 889	7 718	14 564
Rice County	11	900	36.6	4 974	35.3	181	14 903	16 036	17 710	18 761
Atlanta township		258	45.7	101	43.6	1 720	14 026	18 019	14 385	19 444
Bell township		43	69.8	15	46.7	1 590	14 420	27 790	14 420	27 790
Center township		148	39.2	56	42.9	2 337	16 962	26 146	18 521	30 724
East Washington township		107	58.9	43	51.2	1 720	6 709	18 624	6 709	16 582
Eureka township		93	52.7	40	45.0	2 695	11 591	22 131	12 173	22 392
Farmer township		544	45.4	235	45.5	826	13 808	18 290	15 552	21 063
Galt township		74	47.3	35	45.7	2 000	10 894	17 319	11 849	23 476
Harrison township		214	35.5	80	35.0	1 961	12 708	17 884	12 323	19 996
Lincoln township		881	44.7	347	41.2	652	14 056	18 022	16 515	21 409
Mitchell township		170	52.4	63	49.2	1 553	9 108	17 231	9 063	18 592
Odessa township		76	59.2	30	43.3	1 161	7 166	17 086	10 464	18 609
Pioneer township		107	47.7	47	51.1	1 514	4 815	11 919	4 788	11 706
Raymond township		237	45.1	96	46.9	1 614	13 284	18 749	15 305	19 826
Rackville township		144	44.4	61	39.3	2 199	10 329	20 346	10 528	21 672
Sterling township		351	47.9	126	46.0	1 231	17 139	21 702	18 558	22 890
Union township		774	48.7	332	48.5	633	10 626	14 278	15 531	18 649
Valley township		311	53.1	143	49.0	1 083	13 584	16 794	14 892	19 001
Victoria township		614	45.9	279	46.6	811	11 531	15 459	13 903	18 003
West Washington township		153	51.6	58	48.3	2 306	17 918	30 229	18 143	30 101
Wilson township		137	52.6	53	50.9	1 843	11 153	16 315	9 550	14 900
Riley County	63	505	19.2	20 873	20.5	63	12 020	12 757	15 010	16 280
Ashland township		171	43.9	73	45.2	1 558	15 340	22 884	16 770	24 623
Bala township		762	46.5	321	48.3	631	10 002	12 590	12 046	15 306
Center township		102	51.0	45	46.7	1 400	9 051	17 524	9 539	18 077
Fancy Creek township		126	42.9	57	43.9	2 136	5 670	23 562	16 938	30 960
Fort Riley township	15	192	15.7	2 132	15.9	64	10 171	11 260	10 175	11 236
Gree township		675	46.2	271	46.9	847	26 116	29 573	27 392	30 367
Jackson township		256	48.8	136	47.8	1 013	13 211	17 323	14 181	17 655
Madison township		991	46.6	437	46.9	421	10 375	13 685	14 196	17 112
Manhattan township	8	924	15.3	1 987	15.2	155	9 773	13 111	12 109	15 374
May Day township		125	46.4	56	48.2	1 138	8 289	13 948	10 300	25 080
Ogden township		2 178	46.4	1 058	45.4	302	9 488	10 884	9 448	11 298
Sherman township		390	50.0	242	49.6	850	12 932	18 510	15 295	19 843
Swede Creek township		176	43.2	93	43.0	1 449	6 832	14 986	7 488	17 872
Wild Cat township		647	43.6	252	46.4	647	18 039	21 372	19 359	22 518
Zeandale township		308	46.1	146	46.6	976	14 920	19 435	16 125	21 430

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement, for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
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**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars) — Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
					Household		Family	
					95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
7 006	47.6	3 136	48.9	207	13 312	14 267	15 897	17 049
371	45.6	212	49.1	998	9 143	12 643	11 496	14 860
470	51.7	237	50.2	707	12 852	15 788	14 718	18 293
1 711	46.2	780	48.1	449	11 840	13 705	15 165	17 539
43	32.6	18	55.6	2 459	4 465	17 214	2 325	16 570
138	36.2	50	46.0	1 169	10 640	23 110	12 607	24 458
86	30.2	56	46.4	1 008	5 596	11 805	5 902	11 448
269	53.2	124	47.6	1 000	9 186	13 290	10 928	16 272
424	53.5	229	50.2	981	12 366	16 738	15 073	20 784
76	35.5	38	47.4	3 338	10 167	36 384	10 167	36 384
335	46.6	144	49.3	1 329	10 137	14 875	13 068	18 831
2 855	48.5	1 136	49.2	279	14 727	16 105	16 793	18 447
228	44.7	112	49.1	1 039	11 644	18 884	12 596	20 169
4 516	45.5	2 100	48.4	242	12 016	13 422	15 106	16 454
210	41.4	101	50.5	1 544	5 601	12 181	8 996	14 502
242	48.8	121	48.8	735	11 468	15 534	12 106	16 002
234	43.2	94	50.0	026	8 607	12 485	9 898	16 632
336	41.1	161	46.6	1 169	9 892	16 268	15 817	20 157
170	50.0	74	48.6	1 507	11 830	23 225	15 305	24 739
424	45.5	216	47.7	802	9 512	14 170	11 457	18 562
63	34.9	29	48.3	2 251	14 781	23 844	14 000	23 166
1 759	45.7	801	47.8	362	12 153	14 722	15 881	17 861
370	43.8	176	49.4	864	7 705	13 503	12 843	18 423
535	48.8	240	49.6	505	12 863	16 035	14 706	17 875
63	41.3	29	48.3	3 480	7 176	23 149	7 858	24 105
110	52.7	58	48.3	618	9 116	11 293	9 622	11 501
8 868	27.3	4 129	29.4	233	12 599	14 579	15 686	17 204
508	46.5	225	47.6	915	15 156	20 298	16 487	21 516
350	40.0	191	49.2	813	8 070	11 669	10 106	12 480
55	58.2	27	51.9	1 388	10 714	19 286	11 470	19 780
660	45.8	344	48.3	924	6 250	10 400	10 015	13 953
211	44.1	78	46.2	739	11 258	20 495	12 453	21 028
146	56.2	65	47.7	1 756	11 876	18 904	11 816	18 473
373	45.0	198	49.0	1 050	9 425	12 230	10 839	14 852
271	42.4	135	49.6	840	6 460	12 971	8 159	14 218
373	43.2	200	50.0	987	6 829	10 283	9 426	15 554
217	43.3	93	45.2	1 358	14 713	18 738	15 339	19 982
177	42.4	99	47.5	943	7 932	15 171	9 522	16 430
100	41.0	45	46.7	1 603	12 494	25 010	12 093	25 679
48 905	20.7	20 316	20.3	82	15 782	16 619	19 036	19 910
463	49.2	171	45.6	860	16 062	19 945	17 613	22 009
138	48.6	51	49.0	1 735	19 615	29 328	20 917	27 383
675	45.5	236	46.2	800	19 349	24 401	20 887	25 400
607	49.3	250	47.2	691	12 420	16 721	15 732	20 332
223	54.3	111	50.5	1 133	9 809	16 825	11 732	20 072
83	24.1	45	28.9	1 957	11 106	24 508	13 463	40 595
660	48.3	216	47.2	848	18 558	23 495	19 195	24 015
280	48.9	107	49.5	844	12 376	17 355	12 422	18 080
178	39.3	70	40.0	1 576	11 136	19 092	12 119	21 413
402	50.5	143	49.0	1 051	17 634	21 265	18 159	21 699
273	44.0	121	44.6	836	13 941	21 243	17 675	22 994
362	17.4	162	16.7	826	15 581	20 296	15 351	22 717
899	48.3	319	49.2	628	15 504	19 190	17 780	22 289
675	46.4	243	45.3	708	17 090	22 656	19 039	24 005
241	44.8	85	48.2	1 220	15 154	25 873	17 243	30 581
359	47.9	146	46.6	1 011	10 758	16 792	14 914	20 070
472	49.4	143	50.3	691	20 583	24 661	21 328	25 290
72	45.8	27	48.1	3 624	5 624	23 595	5 228	23 179
5 782	19.1	2 344	19.8	275	14 319	16 403	16 204	19 670
377	45.6	136	48.5	1 051	15 083	20 788	14 378	20 901
187	49.7	67	50.7	445	14 403	24 130	15 825	25 340
143	53.1	59	49.2	1 006	15 615	20 369	16 867	21 438
124	9.7	42	16.7	1 248	12 659	32 442	—	112 500
161	15.5	56	16.1	552	1 357	15 872	1 357	15 872
4 432	15.3	1 844	16.0	304	13 497	16 585	16 089	20 689
358	13.7	140	17.9	1 899	10 417	21 369	11 100	22 471
366 531	17.9	145 562	17.5	34	18 027	18 418	21 388	21 780
757	47.2	253	45.1	1 012	24 122	31 153	27 079	32 336
5 019	25.3	1 538	25.9	298	21 673	24 603	22 601	25 794
2 148	16.4	839	16.1	597	27 590	36 014	30 290	41 098
738	42.8	271	42.4	612	15 064	18 931	17 331	20 976
119	47.9	43	44.2	738	12 189	21 388	17 675	22 347
1 449	49.5	417	48.9	424	20 179	22 177	21 366	23 653
479	48.6	146	46.6	944	16 817	21 661	17 298	22 343
2 538	16.1	935	16.3	408	20 092	25 496	21 238	26 859
1 115	47.2	404	48.0	593	14 274	17 613	17 286	21 141
5 432	16.3	1 323	15.6	229	16 304	20 031	16 773	20 334
1 297	42.6	417	43.2	530	21 237	24 431	21 484	24 919
11 584	16.4	3 925	16.5	185	22 606	24 553	23 542	25 642
411	46.5	149	46.3	1 048	16 397	20 919	18 847	24 998
4 629	18.2	1 750	18.0	544	30 245	34 525	31 309	36 664

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Sedgewick County—Con.

Morton township	1 668	46.8
Ninnescah township	2 151	47.2
Ohio township	752	41.4
Park township	3 585	25.8
Payne township	874	48.1
Riverside township	11 725	15.8
Rockford township	13 919	15.9
Salem township	7 697	15.6
Sherman township	1 089	48.1
Union township	1 629	45.5

Valley Center township	2 442	47.4
Viola township	439	48.1
Waco township	1 574	40.5

Seward County	17 071	19.1
Fargo township	961	46.8
Liberal township	803	40.5
Seward township	396	42.4

Shawnee County	154 916	17.7
Auburn township	1 885	49.2
Oaver township	1 124	46.9
Grove township	214	53.3
Menoken township	987	51.1
Mission township	5 082	16.8
Monmouth township	1 645	49.0
Rossville township	1 596	44.6
Silver Lake township	1 828	49.8
Soldier township	11 017	16.4

Tecumseh township	6 314	16.1
Tapeko township	6 034	16.4
Williamsport township	1 924	15.3

Shenando County	3 544	45.5
Adell township	46	30.4
Bloomfield township	56	32.1
Bow Creek township	71	54.9
East Soline township	106	43.4
Kenneth township	1 640	47.4
Logan township	213	47.9
Pamell township	124	40.3
Prairie Oog township	81	48.1
Sheridan township	386	41.2

Solomon township	299	46.5
Spring Brook township	156	44.2
Union township	66	39.4
Valley township	162	46.3
West Soline township	138	42.0

Sherman County	7 759	22.0
Grant township	135	24.4
Iowa township	47	57.4
Itasca township	327	32.1
Lincoln township	169	50.9
Onas township	71	14.1
Logan township	220	45.5
Micherson township	81	45.7
Shermanville township	41	31.7
Smoky township	113	47.8

State Line township	332	41.9
Union township	69	40.6
Voltaire township	287	42.5
Washington township	159	30.2

Smith County	5 947	49.2
Bonner township	52	51.9
Beaver township	91	50.5
Blaine township	90	58.9
Cedar township	774	49.9
Center township	2 413	48.9
Coro township	86	45.3
Crystal Plains township	64	60.9
Dar township	67	47.8
Garfield township	46	37.0

German township	40	42.5
Harlan township	145	51.0
Harvey township	167	55.1
Houston township	297	49.5
Lone township	187	50.3
Lincoln township	126	46.0
Logan township	89	42.7
Martin township	51	52.9
Oak township	565	43.7
Pawnee township	82	39.0

Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family	
					95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
					Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
1 668	46.8	631	45.0	447	15 532	18 450	18 606	21 025
2 151	47.2	746	46.8	409	20 253	22 489	22 534	25 356
3 752	41.4	248	40.7	625	20 620	24 876	20 957	26 054
3 585	25.8	1 226	25.1	331	17 167	20 749	18 721	22 722
874	48.1	320	42.2	875	20 680	25 505	21 581	26 168
11 725	15.8	3 972	15.6	143	18 267	20 661	20 013	21 897
13 919	15.9	4 579	15.6	179	23 832	25 905	25 154	27 393
7 697	15.6	2 479	15.4	190	20 979	23 460	21 995	24 234
1 089	48.1	329	48.9	515	19 437	22 237	20 991	23 898
1 629	45.5	464	47.0	452	19 557	23 800	22 240	26 226
2 442	47.4	827	46.8	357	19 004	21 189	21 111	23 453
439	48.1	161	44.7	907	15 622	20 694	16 485	22 132
1 574	40.5	521	40.1	466	23 206	26 637	24 605	28 403
17 071	19.1	6 707	19.8	149	16 868	18 708	19 993	21 540
961	46.8	355	50.1	522	15 524	19 537	18 170	22 131
803	40.5	348	43.1	769	17 339	22 954	20 473	25 071
396	42.4	147	46.9	546	12 680	17 752	13 057	17 955
154 916	17.7	64 446	17.2	49	17 419	18 011	21 093	21 649
1 885	49.2	626	47.6	379	17 447	19 301	18 460	20 605
1 124	46.9	392	47.2	593	19 321	21 621	20 266	22 401
214	53.3	75	49.3	690	18 307	24 294	20 631	25 711
987	51.1	352	49.4	539	20 773	23 583	22 755	25 301
5 082	16.8	1 788	16.4	331	26 071	29 701	27 284	30 924
1 645	49.0	546	46.5	482	21 921	24 065	23 060	25 135
1 596	44.6	552	45.7	415	17 983	20 083	19 459	21 479
1 828	49.8	616	49.2	323	20 076	22 376	21 907	24 113
11 017	16.4	3 518	16.4	152	24 049	26 222	25 149	27 168
6 314	16.1	1 974	16.5	246	25 890	29 156	26 610	30 023
6 034	16.4	2 131	16.0	214	19 308	21 911	20 524	23 249
1 924	15.3	1 505	16.3	362	17 646	24 227	18 205	24 641
3 544	45.5	1 444	48.3	290	12 041	13 421	13 860	15 312
46	30.4	24	50.0	5 639	3 840	51 317	3 840	51 317
56	32.1	24	50.0	4 339	8 298	24 029	8 820	24 894
71	54.9	29	51.7	2 294	9 827	21 770	9 654	21 037
106	43.4	43	46.5	997	2 239	14 203	2 040	14 865
1 640	47.4	709	47.5	443	12 403	14 420	15 096	17 172
213	47.9	68	50.0	763	11 737	15 916	11 857	15 772
124	40.3	60	50.0	1 293	11 074	14 449	11 688	16 592
81	48.1	27	48.1	927	4 565	16 169	4 565	16 169
386	41.2	168	46.4	741	10 168	13 013	11 653	16 848
299	46.5	105	50.5	1 197	11 921	20 927	11 974	22 342
156	44.2	57	49.1	633	5 239	11 053	5 164	11 932
66	39.4	28	50.0	834	7 036	15 141	7 036	15 141
162	46.3	64	48.4	1 042	6 102	15 237	10 189	16 924
138	42.0	38	52.6	586	11 035	16 082	11 735	17 574
7 759	22.0	3 292	23.0	195	13 344	15 105	15 949	17 912
135	24.4	73	39.7	838	9 407	16 070	9 798	17 415
47	57.4	22	50.0	3 916	9 912	51 823	9 912	51 823
327	32.1	104	31.7	1 212	14 994	25 170	14 994	25 170
169	50.9	67	49.3	1 883	18 019	28 585	18 195	28 444
71	14.1	37	27.0	796	—	112 500	—	112 500
220	45.5	84	47.6	1 244	12 939	17 422	13 995	20 609
81	45.7	39	51.3	2 063	13 079	17 210	13 987	22 534
41	31.7	29	44.8	798	5 661	20 352	—	112 500
113	47.8	42	47.6	1 191	12 073	25 427	16 436	26 956
332	41.9	175	46.3	1 042	8 678	14 409	11 421	18 586
69	40.6	28	42.9	1 300	11 314	19 872	11 314	19 872
287	42.5	127	43.3	1 577	13 255	20 896	15 298	22 619
159	30.2	61	32.8	1 154	16 907	27 249	16 421	26 694
5 947	49.2	2 815	49.2	197	10 478	11 271	12 336	13 586
52	51.9	24	50.0	473	4 316	8 724	4 456	8 845
91	50.5	37	48.6	1 207	7 114	16 542	10 167	18 081
90	58.9	42	50.0	1 416	7 006	16 698	10 465	17 128
774	49.9	352	49.7	414	11 324	13 997	14 950	17 533
2 413	48.9	1 149	48.6	341	11 242	12 649	14 616	17 644
86	45.3	35	48.7	1 124	8 190	14 842	8 190	14 842
64	60.9	25	48.0	1 246	8 973	15 580	8 973	15 580
47	47.8	30	50.0	2 976	7 151	35 666	8 224	40 363
66	37.0	25	48.0	1 264	5 778	17 269	5 778	17 269
40	42.5	17	47.1	2 976	6 884	25 924	1 943	41 077
145	51.0	66	48.5	2 043	6 711	14 816	4 573	14 598
167	55.1	81	50.6	469	8 504	11 115	8 788	11 225
297	49.5	152	50.0	678	7 826	10 960	10 195	13 646
187	50.3	85	48.2	768	13 073	16 822	14 233	18 363
126	46.0	50	50.0	735	9 047	14 385	9 021	14 402
89	42.7	35	48.6	1 251	5 601	14 192	5 652	17 608
51	52.9	25	48.0	527	3 907	7 030	4 333	7 433
565	43.7	332	49.4	522	5 853	8 266	7 660	11 291
82	39.0	33	51.5	2 779	8 413	15 437	8 413	15 437

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Smith County—Con.										
Pleasant township	83	60.2	31	48.4	1 504	12 245	16 344	11 725	14 950	
Swan township	72	59.7	26	50.0	1 397	11 535	14 810	11 535	14 810	
Valley township	106	52.8	50	50.0	1 809	9 904	18 028	9 690	20 682	
Washington township	93	46.2	42	52.4	1 111	3 785	6 469	3 885	6 918	
Webster township	79	60.8	39	51.3	410	4 937	8 813	7 685	9 815	
White Rock township	82	51.2	32	50.0	605	5 886	10 081	5 886	10 081	
Stafford County										
Albano township	5 694	43.5	2 709	46.8	234	12 447	13 900	15 399	16 574	
Byron township	76	39.5	29	51.7	2 434	10 639	19 129	11 077	22 847	
Clear Creek township	106	44.3	47	51.1	1 014	7 748	17 919	12 567	20 973	
Cleveland township	60	30.0	34	50.0	1 245	1 065	16 130	5 225	16 825	
Douglas township	91	36.3	44	47.7	2 926	7 298	20 303	12 730	24 540	
East Cooper township	165	35.2	65	38.5	1 367	16 264	21 067	16 845	22 218	
Fairview township	77	54.5	41	48.8	1 865	13 048	19 452	14 050	20 117	
Farmington township	122	36.1	57	49.1	1 212	3 010	19 108	2 649	19 851	
Hayes township	614	45.1	282	47.9	413	10 701	13 782	13 798	17 944	
Lincoln township	275	51.6	131	48.9	1 424	14 457	20 162	14 663	19 883	
North Seward township	146	43.8	67	46.3	1 717	13 494	20 723	16 282	21 218	
Putnam township	224	46.9	91	49.5	1 581	15 748	21 256	16 003	23 113	
Rose Valley township	453	46.8	234	49.1	820	10 623	14 793	13 766	16 920	
St. John township	39	35.9	13	38.5	2 294	9 602	35 501	9 602	35 501	
South Seward township	80	50.0	40	47.5	1 022	6 818	14 432	10 587	19 194	
Union township	93	48.4	38	52.6	2 388	7 442	22 674	7 442	22 674	
West Cooper township	1 221	45.2	560	48.0	476	12 523	15 124	15 513	18 796	
York township	85	28.2	41	36.6	1 248	8 794	25 280	10 171	25 951	
Stanton County	1 574	41.3	782	44.5	453	10 416	12 408	12 888	15 885	
Stanton township	58	44.8	38	42.1	789	1 927	11 431	1 927	11 431	
Stanton township	74	41.9	35	45.7	1 392	9 713	26 680	17 406	30 059	
Stanton township	61	39.3	40	47.5	3 539	8 031	20 454	6 875	21 875	
Stevens County										
Banner township	2 339	45.9	960	47.7	377	13 335	14 955	14 358	16 468	
Center township	442	38.2	195	45.6	1 056	9 611	16 524	10 198	17 866	
Harmony township	426	46.5	183	48.1	796	13 377	16 316	13 530	16 668	
Moscow township	1 471	48.0	582	48.3	457	13 278	15 212	14 576	17 461	
Voorhees township	4 736	17.4	1 978	17.6	303	15 618	18 760	17 610	21 172	
West Center township	199	16.1	86	17.4	1 003	4 428	21 071	4 428	21 071	
Center township	3 521	16.6	1 443	16.0	355	15 220	18 903	17 795	21 267	
Eden township	178	9.6	73	16.4	1 428	9 248	41 652	9 248	41 652	
Eden township	556	28.6	237	28.7	965	15 547	27 649	17 960	28 833	
Eden township	128	13.3	70	15.7	428	8 198	15 850	8 152	16 492	
Eden township	154	9.1	69	15.9	973	7 896	31 237	7 896	31 237	
Sumner County										
Avon township	24 928	33.6	10 356	33.6	111	16 225	17 088	19 494	20 440	
Belle Plaine township	278	46.0	98	49.0	1 509	11 578	23 357	17 063	30 642	
Bluff township	2 926	32.3	1 111	32.9	314	17 691	20 951	20 237	22 263	
Coldwell township	136	47.8	63	47.6	2 545	7 276	17 948	5 405	19 189	
Chikaskia township	313	47.6	126	49.2	1 080	15 689	20 796	15 940	21 646	
Conway township	112	50.9	40	50.0	1 326	9 760	19 240	11 316	21 184	
Creek township	1 244	44.7	442	48.0	468	16 928	20 631	19 783	23 646	
Dixons township	177	54.8	67	47.8	1 865	13 865	20 315	15 964	24 128	
Dixons township	783	49.2	346	48.6	721	13 962	17 330	16 998	21 266	
Dixons township	174	49.4	71	46.5	1 706	11 516	25 144	13 330	25 417	
Eden township	324	49.7	120	45.0	1 354	21 868	28 272	22 233	29 705	
Falls township	252	49.2	109	47.7	1 032	12 175	17 549	15 030	20 416	
Gore township	2 229	31.6	802	29.4	327	16 321	18 879	17 405	20 709	
Greene township	92	34.8	31	48.4	1 292	15 321	24 252	16 206	30 831	
Guelph township	171	42.7	68	48.5	1 229	17 063	22 342	18 461	23 819	
Harmon township	237	48.1	91	48.4	1 348	17 063	25 546	18 525	26 957	
Illinois township	130	53.1	40	50.0	906	20 969	24 586	20 969	24 586	
Jackson township	175	50.3	71	49.3	1 074	16 395	22 956	17 983	24 758	
London township	603	46.4	273	46.9	791	19 335	24 716	21 890	28 582	
Morris township	48	37.5	27	48.1	2 373	5 728	32 763	2 116	40 950	
Osborn township	278	46.4	120	47.5	805	13 565	19 517	14 136	21 437	
Oxford township	1 346	50.1	613	48.9	500	15 812	18 786	19 856	22 292	
Palestine township	271	46.1	102	47.1	1 162	19 701	26 132	20 675	26 494	
Ryan township	239	40.2	120	43.3	997	10 743	19 932	12 461	21 169	
Seventy-Six township	248	46.0	84	45.2	2 407	17 284	26 385	18 832	26 542	
South Haven township	733	41.5	309	46.0	571	11 780	16 664	15 435	20 461	
Springdale township	565	39.3	173	43.4	696	16 261	25 214	18 694	26 764	
Sumner township	171	54.4	73	47.7	1 292	13 582	19 985	15 538	22 606	
Valverde township	140	47.9	54	44.4	1 144	11 634	21 172	12 159	21 581	
Walton township	454	45.4	196	47.4	841	11 520	14 883	12 182	16 111	
Wellington township	457	48.6	153	49.7	857	14 335	20 873	18 315	23 810	
Thomas County										
Borrett township	8 451	25.0	3 496	26.8	205	14 189	16 105	18 155	20 716	
East Hale township	178	53.4	74	48.6	1 708	15 162	19 644	12 624	19 450	
Kingery township	146	41.1	68	47.1	1 138	10 360	15 227	10 372	14 720	
Lacey township	113	36.3	57	43.9	2 174	18 002	28 197	18 622	29 602	
Menlo township	158	38.0	71	49.3	1 068	10 693	22 745	13 061	24 477	
Morgan township	125	40.8	71	47.9	577	7 382	11 964	8 093	12 454	
North Randall township	568	46.1	230	48.3	1 040	16 286	21 449	17 381	23 117	
Roughall township	117	42.7	45	48.9	4 179	4 179	11 036	4 427	11 459	
Smith township	171	46.2	73	47.9	1 031	7 546	14 908	7 394	19 191	
Walton township	280	38.9	148	42.6	631	7 404	13 690	12 900	18 164	

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Thomas County—Con.									
South Randall township	315	43.5	104	48.1	950	11 711	18 866	13 413	19 701
Summers township	212	47.2	83	47.0	1 651	10 716	15 712	11 357	16 257
Wendell township	114	13.2	49	18.4	1 631	10 036	47 144	10 036	47 144
West Hale township	410	43.2	189	48.1	868	10 815	15 272	11 806	17 077
Trego County	4 165	47.7	1 991	49.3	287	13 154	14 606	15 570	17 730
Collyer township	523	45.3	230	48.3	794	11 957	16 001	13 311	17 696
Franklin township	130	36.9	47	46.8	1 882	12 138	22 391	13 839	24 621
Glencoe township	94	39.4	31	48.4	1 039	6 438	17 906	6 802	18 382
Ogallah township	288	48.3	125	49.6	654	10 336	14 400	10 260	14 386
Riverside township	196	44.4	203	50.2	1 043	9 273	13 550	8 843	13 081
Wo Keeney township	2 792	49.4	1 289	49.6	358	13 090	14 888	16 524	18 187
Wilcox township	142	41.5	66	47.0	1 955	14 891	20 272	14 861	19 774
Wobousee County	6 867	45.5	2 891	46.2	190	13 988	15 362	16 835	18 222
Alma township	1 201	42.5	474	43.2	472	12 652	14 762	15 558	18 353
Farmer township	118	33.9	51	39.2	1 166	9 600	14 099	9 662	17 552
Garfield township	619	48.0	290	48.6	587	10 654	14 584	13 383	17 904
Kaw township	257	44.0	93	48.4	978	14 243	20 399	16 210	22 201
Maple Hill township	777	46.5	273	46.9	706	18 182	21 894	19 852	23 223
Mill Creek township	311	42.4	295	45.8	906	10 603	17 451	12 269	19 247
Mission Creek township	453	49.4	160	50.0	711	14 773	22 588	16 501	22 944
Newbury township	941	47.6	351	46.7	443	14 689	18 258	17 506	19 851
Plumb township	654	45.9	267	46.4	488	13 182	17 846	14 996	19 647
Rock Creek township	113	51.3	64	46.9	1 314	6 523	12 471	6 107	18 340
Wabousee township	455	46.2	166	47.6	849	12 518	16 639	13 174	17 147
Washington township	114	40.4	52	48.1	1 434	8 399	15 888	8 514	16 903
Wilmington township	854	45.1	355	45.1	527	11 752	15 308	14 243	19 267
Wallace County	2 045	46.9	892	47.1	395	11 546	13 679	13 247	15 791
Harrison township	114	45.6	48	52.1	1 500	7 516	15 490	8 291	15 526
Morton township	73	46.6	33	48.5	775	13 326	18 761	13 012	18 465
North township	12	50.0	10	50.0	...	...	...	...	...
Sharon Springs township	1 264	46.6	553	46.3	536	11 180	14 467	13 532	16 648
Wallace township	218	44.5	86	46.5	1 200	10 474	12 480	10 525	15 294
Weskon township	364	50.0	162	48.1	830	10 318	15 987	12 024	18 746
Washington County	8 543	47.6	3 579	48.3	181	11 062	11 878	13 431	14 487
Barnes township	394	44.7	166	45.2	874	10 058	13 752	10 923	15 048
Brantford township	129	55.0	54	50.8	1 179	12 999	16 951	14 661	20 467
Charleston township	129	48.8	45	51.1	1 244	11 280	16 760	11 466	17 650
Clifton township	567	47.1	256	48.4	664	8 805	13 036	12 583	15 535
Coleman township	104	58.7	37	51.4	2 234	9 710	15 724	9 282	16 795
Farminston township	216	40.3	76	44.7	768	11 479	16 525	12 257	17 241
Franklin township	231	47.2	97	45.4	613	10 531	13 794	11 489	16 330
Grant township	55	43.6	26	42.3	1 312	2 130	15 228	4 622	20 227
Greenleaf township	585	46.3	264	47.7	593	8 407	11 125	9 813	13 136
Haddam township	385	50.9	175	49.7	731	8 843	11 483	10 679	13 825
Honover township	1 071	46.7	442	48.2	604	9 301	12 689	13 004	17 518
Highland township	80	47.5	25	48.0	838	5 898	9 443	5 749	8 420
Independence township	229	45.0	78	46.2	1 167	10 045	17 436	10 582	20 891
Kameo township	124	45.2	36	47.2	1 343	4 416	19 544	4 131	18 043
Lincoln township	130	56.2	56	53.6	1 009	8 514	12 423	8 794	12 735
Linn township	686	48.8	278	48.6	612	10 597	13 730	13 818	16 763
Little Blue township	152	48.0	55	47.3	964	12 098	20 678	12 015	20 942
Logan township	168	45.2	55	47.3	1 011	9 872	18 004	10 574	18 311
Lowe township	120	56.7	46	52.2	2 725	14 053	19 223	15 393	19 754
Mill Creek township	333	45.3	148	49.3	637	7 655	11 832	9 572	14 016
Sheridan township	160	45.6	66	45.5	1 251	9 666	16 139	9 747	16 320
Sherman township	342	48.8	128	50.8	917	8 652	13 006	9 420	13 551
Strawberry township	227	44.5	74	48.6	1 111	8 715	15 803	8 771	16 733
Union township	192	43.8	98	45.9	956	6 854	12 944	9 716	16 748
Washington township	246	37.8	83	42.2	1 413	10 120	19 642	11 804	27 225
Wichita County	3 041	38.2	1 293	42.5	317	13 077	16 077	16 268	19 150
Leoti township	3 041	38.2	1 293	42.5	317	13 077	16 077	16 268	19 150
Wilson County	12 128	30.4	5 372	29.5	133	11 649	12 666	14 004	15 250
Cedar township	862	41.0	337	39.8	475	9 272	14 310	12 102	16 835
Center township	684	52.6	260	49.2	709	13 034	16 908	14 980	18 106
Chetopa township	230	41.7	83	44.6	1 066	9 463	18 086	10 868	19 754
Clifton township	541	45.5	236	45.8	756	10 103	12 100	11 185	14 200
Calfax township	525	49.3	220	46.8	659	12 775	16 144	13 631	17 086
Duck Creek township	131	45.0	47	46.8	1 290	7 758	14 096	6 999	22 252
Fall River township	392	47.2	183	49.7	1 067	10 655	18 376	12 927	20 453
Guilford township	236	57.6	109	48.6	660	9 906	14 223	12 913	15 485
Neodesho township	700	48.6	277	47.7	386	12 099	15 106	14 519	17 731
Newark township	235	46.4	97	49.5	1 224	10 195	14 697	10 279	18 239
Pleasant Valley township	243	48.1	87	47.1	797	10 817	16 830	11 097	18 559
Priorie township	113	54.9	51	54.9	1 992	11 300	15 549	12 491	16 889
Talleyrand township	273	49.5	101	45.5	874	11 328	16 465	12 721	17 161
Verdigris township	427	52.5	301	47.8	733	6 993	10 509	9 572	12 530
Webster township	75	38.7	38	42.1	1 459	9 657	23 260	9 605	24 364
Woodson County	4 600	46.9	2 294	48.3	238	10 594	11 776	12 648	14 100
Belmont township	135	43.0	75	49.3	827	7 639	11 667	7 744	12 514

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

**COUNTIES AND COUNTY
SUBDIVISIONS—Con.**

Woodson County—Con.

Center township.....	309	44.3
Eminence township.....	149	48.3
Everett township.....	174	42.0
Liberty township.....	205	46.3
Neesho Falls township.....	365	51.5
North township.....	123	52.8
Owl Creek township.....	253	45.1
Perry township.....	147	42.2
Tarantia township.....	742	50.8

Wyandotte County.....	172 335	16.3
Delaware township.....	153	42.5
Prairie township.....	1 346	45.8
Shawnee township.....	61	57.4

INCORPORATED PLACES

Abbyville city.....	123	60.2
Abilene city.....	6 572	15.9
Admire city.....	158	46.8
Agenda city.....	106	50.0
Agra city.....	321	49.8
Albert city.....	236	52.1
Alden city.....	214	57.0
Alexander city.....	116	38.8
Allen city.....	205	41.5
Alma city.....	925	42.3

Almena city.....	517	38.3
Altamont city.....	1 054	50.4
Alta Vista city.....	430	46.3
Alton city.....	135	51.1
Altoona city.....	564	40.8
Americus city.....	915	48.5
Andale city.....	538	49.6
Andover city.....	2 801	47.9
Anthony city.....	2 661	16.1
Arcadia city.....	460	49.6

Argonia city.....	587	49.4
Arkansas City city.....	13 201	15.8
Arlington city.....	631	44.5
Arma city.....	1 676	48.7
Ashland city.....	1 096	47.3
Assaria city.....	414	50.2
Atchison city.....	11 407	16.1
Athol city.....	90	51.1
Atlanta city.....	256	48.8
Attea city.....	730	47.8

Atwood city.....	1 665	48.0
Auburn city.....	890	49.9
Augusta city.....	6 968	15.5
Aurora city.....	130	42.3
Axtell city.....	470	46.6
Baldwin City city.....	2 829	48.9
Barnard city.....	163	50.9
Barnes city.....	257	45.9
Bartlett city.....	163	45.4
Basehor city.....	1 483	50.3

Bassett city.....	31	54.8
Baxter Springs city.....	4 773	16.7
Bazine city.....	385	45.7
Beattie city.....	316	53.8
Belle Plaine city.....	1 706	44.2
Belleville city.....	2 805	15.8
Belait city.....	4 367	15.7
Belpre city.....	154	44.8
Belvue city.....	212	44.3
Benedict city.....	111	58.6

Bennington city.....	579	46.5
Bentley city.....	311	36.3
Benton city.....	609	50.4
Bern city.....	220	42.7
Beverly city.....	171	44.4
Bird City city.....	546	43.0
Bison city.....	279	45.9
Blue Mound city.....	319	43.6
Blue Rapids city.....	1 280	50.2
Bluff City city.....	95	56.8

Bogue city.....	197	50.8
Banner Springs city.....	6 266	16.6
Brewster city.....	327	42.5
Branson city.....	414	51.0
Brookville city.....	259	50.6
Brownell city.....	92	40.2
Bucklin city.....	786	51.7

Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family	
					95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
					Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
309	44.3	129	48.1	1 266	14 118	21 159	15 886	22 618
149	48.3	63	50.8	1 218	6 864	16 400	8 407	18 186
174	42.0	88	46.6	1 451	9 778	18 402	9 245	18 132
205	46.3	104	45.2	851	9 060	13 465	9 435	13 647
365	51.5	191	48.7	980	8 621	11 435	8 754	12 285
123	52.8	51	51.0	973	11 841	16 279	11 135	16 638
253	45.1	98	48.0	624	10 231	15 875	12 335	19 746
147	42.2	54	46.3	1 949	10 530	19 053	9 989	22 786
742	50.8	537	49.5	551	8 837	12 353	11 967	14 944
172 335	16.3	68 506	16.2	40	15 164	15 744	18 336	18 975
153	42.5	53	45.3	1 863	21 553	27 021	23 298	27 753
1 346	45.8	442	43.4	577	25 493	28 451	26 332	29 709
61	57.4	19	47.4	855	15 214	22 286	17 491	27 509
123	60.2	50	52.0	1 963	10 515	18 345	10 840	19 155
6 572	15.9	2 951	16.1	213	11 380	14 221	14 962	17 740
158	46.8	76	46.1	728	11 618	18 161	14 331	20 714
106	50.0	62	48.4	1 570	6 353	9 863	8 106	15 379
321	49.8	173	49.7	612	9 508	12 517	12 451	15 069
236	52.1	91	48.4	1 195	13 210	18 257	14 567	19 178
214	57.0	103	48.5	1 150	13 285	16 572	14 237	17 808
116	38.8	57	50.9	2 413	4 300	12 666	7 784	17 310
205	41.5	91	45.1	1 351	12 318	19 728	16 156	21 647
925	42.3	370	41.9	527	12 717	14 832	15 745	18 972
517	38.3	253	45.5	790	6 219	9 190	8 657	12 881
1 054	50.4	429	49.2	501	11 976	15 783	16 183	19 075
430	46.3	205	48.3	590	9 487	14 181	13 411	17 933
135	51.1	90	48.9	748	8 386	11 817	10 288	13 152
564	40.8	238	39.5	373	7 708	12 407	10 729	15 995
915	48.5	373	45.3	473	13 649	17 934	15 755	20 400
538	49.6	180	49.4	714	18 251	23 358	20 873	25 161
2 801	47.9	1 052	47.1	317	20 850	22 677	22 567	24 011
2 661	16.1	1 288	15.9	360	9 764	13 494	13 505	18 016
460	49.6	212	49.1	709	7 838	11 975	11 512	15 514
587	49.4	267	48.3	866	12 009	16 159	16 117	20 635
13 201	15.8	5 843	15.5	151	12 747	15 022	16 594	18 871
631	44.5	272	43.4	524	11 272	15 290	12 882	17 158
1 676	48.7	726	48.9	325	9 293	11 226	12 899	14 820
1 096	47.3	548	49.8	568	12 371	14 476	15 095	18 955
414	50.2	145	51.0	595	14 929	20 802	18 048	23 139
11 407	16.1	4 273	16.3	153	12 247	14 623	15 890	18 313
90	51.1	47	48.9	809	9 827	14 867	12 526	14 974
256	48.8	126	50.8	933	10 337	17 974	15 753	21 340
730	47.8	321	48.6	617	12 358	15 275	16 278	19 478
1 665	48.0	764	48.6	467	11 952	14 085	15 074	17 069
890	49.9	288	47.6	411	15 230	17 472	16 300	18 778
6 968	15.5	2 734	15.9	216	17 101	20 147	20 300	23 080
130	42.3	54	50.0	774	5 943	16 868	12 726	24 320
470	46.6	220	48.6	654	7 655	10 477	10 251	14 573
2 829	48.9	941	49.0	272	12 789	15 216	17 627	20 207
163	50.9	98	50.0	796	8 214	13 691	12 577	16 312
257	45.9	115	44.3	595	8 477	12 647	10 016	14 421
163	45.4	60	45.0	642	9 698	16 452	11 688	18 031
1 483	50.3	486	49.6	421	21 893	24 074	23 207	25 399
31	54.8	12	50.0	2 438	6 213	21 287	5 293	22 207
4 773	16.7	2 093	16.4	238	10 168	13 290	13 450	16 221
385	45.7	210	48.6	804	7 958	11 111	10 994	14 570
116	53.8	144	49.3	122	8 894	12 426	11 572	17 635
1 706	44.2	672	44.3	453	14 664	18 310	18 397	21 068
2 805	15.8	1 352	16.5	423	10 042	13 464	13 927	18 272
4 367	15.7	1 856	15.6	270	12 098	15 270	15 931	18 976
154	44.8	85	49.4	1 116	8 238	12 819	10 730	17 236
212	44.3	96	47.9	776	11 307	19 671	15 104	21 580
111	58.6	58	50.0	1 055	6 775	9 811	6 982	13 407
579	46.5	254	49.6	759	11 923	15 357	14 214	17 693
311	36.3	122	36.9	633	14 022	20 985	18 120	22 973
609	50.4	219	47.0	592	14 979	20 291	18 076	23 463
220	42.7	104	48.1	924	8 786	13 531	9 514	19 665
171	44.4	103	49.5	1 013	9 855	15 458	10 577	16 461
546	43.0	308	46.1	769	11 580	14 485	13 987	18 575
279	45.9	129	49.6	660	7 034	13 277	12 216	17 029
319	43.6	179	50.8	670	6 732	10 977	11 678	15 131
1 280	50.2	569	49.6	347	8 924	11 426	13 198	15 079
95	56.8	51	49.0	1 151	7 245	15 328	8 529	16 177
197	50.8	92	50.0	1 122	10 236	12 046	10 659	12 384
6 266	16.6	2 289	16.3	237	16 541	19 920	19 179	22 994
327	42.5	151	47.7	898	10 444	15 858	11 583	18 927
414	51.0	185	49.2	1 047	8 980	13 618	12 678	18 287
259	50.6	105	47.6	811	11 929	18 487	16 031	21 028
92	40.2	51	45.1	1 342	5 798	15 559	6 632	24 236
786	51.7	376	49.5	612	11 815	14 761	15 268	19 024

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

(An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Buffalo city	386	44.3	171	44.4	886	8 812	11 589	10 417	12 777
Buhler city	1 188	50.2	455	48.4	520	16 196	18 226	17 946	19 513
Bunker Hill city	124	41.9	79	49.4	901	7 456	16 123	11 700	19 372
Burden city	518	43.1	235	47.2	637	10 931	15 590	16 112	20 509
Burdett city	275	48.0	138	50.7	1 139	13 972	17 352	16 381	21 339
Burlingame city	1 239	45.4	511	46.6	434	10 600	13 850	15 350	18 448
Burlington city	2 901	44.4	1 195	45.4	342	12 943	14 750	15 884	19 145
Burns city	224	43.3	112	48.2	813	4 386	10 270	7 149	15 945
Burr Oak city	366	44.5	187	47.6	890	9 005	13 737	11 577	17 344
Burrton city	976	44.7	416	44.5	462	13 569	16 151	16 481	19 050
Bushong city	62	58.1	23	47.8	1 599	9 160	24 180	9 536	24 677
Bushton city	388	44.1	173	44.5	868	11 394	16 054	12 658	18 533
Byers city	47	46.8	24	47.7	1 882	8 034	16 773	10 769	17 281
Caldwell city	1 401	46.8	761	47.4	481	9 894	11 955	13 953	16 923
Cambridge city	113	53.1	76	47.4	1 309	7 552	15 927	10 126	19 344
Caney city	2 284	47.1	1 073	46.1	344	11 215	12 663	14 729	16 937
Canton city	926	47.3	380	48.4	515	12 760	15 992	16 596	19 142
Carbondale city	1 518	46.6	537	46.2	321	14 426	16 678	16 009	18 138
Carlton city	49	49.0	25	52.0	1 177	8 135	18 115	15 467	22 711
Cassadaga city	122	47.5	56	44.6	1 342	6 476	18 299	9 622	22 878
Cawker City city	640	48.3	320	49.1	659	11 362	14 103	14 155	16 502
Cedar city	53	60.4	32	53.1	1 107	5 159	13 591	4 863	12 844
Cedar Point city	66	42.4	37	43.2	4 617	6 892	12 375	7 116	22 210
Cedar Vale city	848	48.9	396	46.5	530	9 855	12 133	12 400	14 937
Centralia city	486	50.2	253	47.8	750	8 190	11 155	10 259	14 578
Chanute city	10 506	17.6	4 542	17.4	178	12 550	14 774	16 332	18 098
Chapman city	1 255	48.0	539	49.4	383	11 597	14 278	13 886	16 475
Chase city	753	43.7	295	40.7	738	13 697	18 022	16 372	22 696
Chautauque city	156	43.6	92	44.6	773	5 473	11 023	8 118	12 675
Cheney city	1 404	47.5	539	44.5	446	15 551	18 420	18 447	21 048
Cherokee city	775	49.7	356	46.1	413	9 865	12 184	13 570	16 416
Cherryvale city	2 769	16.1	1 230	16.7	241	9 550	12 242	12 356	16 391
Chetopa city	1 751	48.5	782	47.8	301	7 680	9 549	10 810	12 755
Cimarron city	1 491	37.4	633	37.8	429	15 727	17 927	17 812	21 452
Circleville city	164	48.2	77	50.6	1 085	7 127	12 600	8 678	14 900
Clifton city	764	47.8	331	48.6	609	14 905	17 772	17 334	21 750
Clay Center city	4 948	16.1	2 270	16.0	212	10 988	13 902	15 452	18 524
Clayton city	102	41.2	51	47.1	1 820	8 125	15 000	8 221	18 919
Clearwater city	1 684	47.1	588	46.6	443	18 561	21 572	21 625	24 570
Clifton city	695	49.2	316	48.4	616	9 544	12 956	12 997	17 053
Climax city	81	55.6	38	47.4	1 107	10 200	15 749	10 077	17 308
Clyde city	909	44.3	423	47.8	408	8 637	11 156	12 205	14 144
Coats city	153	51.0	84	44.0	1 416	7 621	12 258	8 828	16 054
Coffeyville city	15 185	15.9	6 530	16.2	150	12 644	14 266	16 124	18 327
Colby city	5 544	15.8	2 234	15.9	246	14 123	17 220	20 169	23 016
Coldwater city	989	47.3	497	48.1	636	12 275	14 887	16 303	19 766
Collier city	151	53.6	87	49.4	965	9 688	14 336	11 820	17 043
Colony city	474	48.7	214	48.6	546	9 943	11 790	10 721	12 907
Columbus city	3 426	16.7	1 569	15.7	284	9 492	13 439	13 687	17 377
Calwich city	935	46.4	282	46.8	647	17 668	22 754	20 473	25 693
Concordia city	6 847	15.7	2 882	16.1	191	11 361	13 861	15 564	18 017
Conway Springs city	1 313	43.0	469	47.1	438	16 586	20 347	19 629	23 758
Coalgate city	82	43.9	40	47.5	2 475	6 840	16 829	9 685	16 979
Capeland city	323	38.1	130	45.4	717	12 087	18 954	17 151	21 550
Carning city	158	39.9	80	46.3	702	6 086	10 873	7 661	14 839
Cottonwood Falls city	954	45.5	438	46.8	472	10 304	14 066	16 947	20 113
Council Grove city	2 381	47.4	1 085	48.0	355	11 290	12 647	14 265	16 399
Countryside city	346	50.9	135	52.6	1 322	22 303	29 397	23 934	30 814
Courtland city	377	48.0	203	49.8	935	5 503	10 645	10 329	13 522
Cayville city	98	34.7	60	40.0	818	3 520	12 220	6 076	14 692
Cuba city	286	53.8	163	49.1	576	8 175	10 919	10 837	16 544
Cullison city	154	50.6	74	48.6	1 237	10 909	20 607	11 998	23 755
Culver city	167	50.3	69	50.7	772	12 236	17 303	14 045	20 280
Cunningham city	540	49.6	216	48.6	621	11 767	15 864	15 442	18 048
Damar city	204	55.4	98	48.0	1 018	8 638	13 406	10 343	15 866
Danville city	71	35.2	32	43.8	1 249	4 562	17 293	10 859	22 141
Deanning city	475	46.3	190	45.3	428	12 515	15 400	15 127	17 920
Deerfield city	538	47.0	214	49.5	652	14 823	16 891	15 819	18 076
Delia city	181	48.1	62	48.4	1 226	14 890	20 980	18 393	26 518
Delphos city	570	45.6	270	49.6	655	8 421	11 705	9 446	13 420
Denison city	231	51.9	102	50.0	727	9 376	13 482	10 818	17 830
Denton city	156	42.9	70	47.1	1 764	7 581	12 441	8 304	21 714
Derby city	9 786	16.0	3 194	15.7	219	24 739	27 267	25 959	29 018
De Soto city	2 061	50.4	725	50.3	315	14 488	16 743	16 550	19 294
Dexter city	366	47.5	158	50.6	865	9 531	14 261	13 581	17 361
Dighton city	1 390	45.5	676	47.0	451	11 831	14 634	14 817	17 322
Dodge City city	18 001	14.7	7 265	14.8	143	15 841	17 624	19 446	21 082
Dorrance city	220	42.3	126	45.3	675	6 200	9 636	8 307	14 063
Douglass city	1 450	47.8	577	48.0	394	14 196	17 345	17 623	20 680
Dowds city	1 324	48.9	597	49.2	448	9 962	11 416	12 253	15 139
Dresden city	84	48.8	45	48.9	1 301	8 048	16 464	10 437	20 376
Dunlap city	82	47.6	35	48.6	1 082	6 044	10 673	5 801	11 298
Durham city	130	50.0	64	48.4	1 468	7 990	18 117	9 797	23 330
Dwight city	320	46.9	143	49.0	826	9 029	15 236	12 710	17 119

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement, for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)				
					Household		Family		
					95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds		
100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
	79	38.0	38	36.8	1 231	4 886	13 714	11 171	22 659
	854	29.5	319	28.5	2 119	39 827	60 680	49 188	66 176
	460	47.8	167	49.7	767	15 027	18 562	17 713	20 911
1	214	50.7	375	49.9	391	14 179	17 095	14 397	17 742
	56	51.8	39	48.7	3 891	7 048	15 904	7 152	17 246
	537	44.3	240	47.1	533	8 395	13 089	12 503	16 715
3	364	46.4	1 211	46.6	280	17 767	19 819	19 896	21 554
	634	48.6	274	49.6	465	12 060	16 081	15 902	19 473
	175	52.0	64	46.9	1 183	16 274	22 626	17 798	23 346
10	510	15.6	4 599	15.7	177	13 933	16 254	18 347	20 791
	139	48.2	73	50.7	588	5 603	9 936	6 530	11 749
	404	45.5	207	46.9	553	7 257	10 812	11 411	15 982
	151	57.6	78	48.7	718	6 242	12 519	10 613	16 581
2	243	44.4	958	46.7	395	14 935	17 080	17 625	20 146
2	508	48.2	1 068	48.4	343	13 383	15 542	16 138	18 168
2	062	49.1	883	49.5	405	12 742	15 171	16 645	18 904
2	465	50.1	1 109	49.5	289	11 778	13 303	15 544	17 248
	109	48.6	41	43.9	852	8 796	19 280	8 318	19 727
	104	51.0	56	48.2	2 103	4 889	12 268	6 710	16 975
1	275	42.7	560	43.0	364	9 356	12 167	10 844	14 287
	223	40.4	128	46.1	1 125	9 938	18 317	8 927	22 861
25	287	16.4	10 171	16.1	112	14 849	16 388	19 591	21 493
	111	49.5	89	47.2	1 367	6 220	16 036	7 089	23 321
	209	56.5	91	50.5	711	13 730	18 225	15 149	19 451
	839	47.1	337	46.6	382	13 474	16 038	15 366	17 872
	1 415	49.0	629	48.8	387	11 036	13 253	14 824	17 074
	234	47.4	110	49.1	1 533	10 467	16 700	12 698	25 570
	603	45.4	259	44.0	679	10 940	15 062	13 064	19 486
2	934	15.3	1 040	15.7	290	15 447	18 512	17 134	20 395
3	425	14.9	1 693	14.7	280	10 458	13 422	13 745	17 603
	331	47.4	158	47.5	557	10 392	14 652	14 666	18 771
	258	46.1	138	44.9	1 026	7 663	12 740	10 424	15 456
4	619	17.4	1 902	16.5	423	23 663	28 398	27 565	31 899
	173	43.4	92	46.7	1 503	5 894	11 345	9 551	17 359
	729	50.8	294	49.0	407	9 350	12 776	14 213	17 384
	173	42.8	71	49.3	1 326	8 090	13 986	10 146	15 370
	272	48.5	127	48.8	1 153	10 535	14 295	13 018	16 269
	166	39.8	99	46.5	621	4 592	10 392	9 072	15 306
8	893	15.9	4 078	15.8	201	10 083	12 000	15 092	17 549
	592	41.2	268	45.9	676	10 477	13 826	13 893	18 088
	1 038	47.7	500	47.2	543	12 034	15 350	13 971	17 581
	29	62.1	13	53.8	—	10 382	20 295	11 000	21 250
3	047	15.1	1 414	14.9	250	10 735	13 286	12 461	17 813
	12	83.3	5	60.0	—	—	—	—	—
2	586	50.6	1 093	49.6	342	12 418	14 428	16 042	18 499
	194	50.5	91	49.5	783	5 962	12 664	10 653	15 253
	44	9	38	50.0	3 560	10 337	15 028	11 347	16 614
3	587	15.7	1 511	15.6	242	8 401	11 206	10 765	13 998
	181	55.2	75	48.0	1 145	12 651	14 849	13 137	15 461
	651	48.4	279	47.3	603	15 002	18 536	16 801	21 311
18	256	15.4	6 745	15.6	141	16 949	18 781	19 423	21 270
	775	50.5	241	48.5	472	19 408	21 797	21 011	23 574
2	392	48.8	888	48.6	346	17 918	20 092	20 733	22 963
	277	46.9	121	47.9	727	12 941	17 709	17 174	21 774
3	310	15.3	1 529	15.0	271	10 446	13 214	13 849	16 674
	543	52.3	219	48.9	507	13 128	16 247	15 083	18 015
	203	46.8	109	50.5	837	6 996	11 198	10 359	15 262
	101	34.7	51	49.0	1 521	6 781	24 289	12 282	24 769
	496	45.8	234	47.0	842	11 591	16 136	14 069	18 120
	217	44.7	91	47.3	910	10 356	15 424	9 463	15 569
2	888	14.9	1 291	15.6	282	9 165	12 706	13 733	18 273
	131	54.2	69	44.9	1 269	11 034	17 608	10 316	19 217
	710	47.2	341	49.6	453	10 189	12 498	11 911	15 296
	491	44.0	256	48.4	769	9 911	13 121	13 763	17 346
1	427	48.8	474	47.9	396	20 862	23 553	22 167	25 454
	421	53.2	178	48.3	599	12 710	16 363	15 527	18 056
	196	52.0	101	48.5	621	8 853	13 471	12 339	17 244
5	708	15.8	2 404	15.8	211	12 580	14 826	15 216	18 295
	355	51.0	154	49.4	791	14 101	18 098	15 888	20 767
	148	43.2	69	50.7	1 003	5 244	11 158	6 252	19 248
	417	49.4	179	49.7	664	10 604	15 198	13 653	17 206
1	189	45.8	501	46.5	393	11 811	13 877	11 452	13 880
16	608	15.6	6 879	15.6	159	16 033	17 966	19 469	21 191
	405	46.9	157	48.4	653	11 364	16 424	15 698	19 431
	155	58.7	84	53.6	1 644	6 718	10 847	8 887	12 195
	462	43.3	222	46.8	720	7 530	11 227	9 518	15 178
1	885	49.9	890	49.3	411	13 071	14 963	16 750	19 067
	335	51.6	164	49.4	807	9 080	11 924	9 742	12 323
	404	45.0	178	44.9	836	12 586	16 201	15 009	21 988
	410	43.7	166	48.8	796	11 449	16 488	15 392	19 770
	423	49.2	180	47.8	822	10 430	14 570	14 076	19 857
	239	53.1	125	49.6	874	7 816	11 149	10 802	16 736
	1 994	47.4	841	47.4	431	15 665	17 437	19 034	21 309
	363	43.3	170	42.9	1 069	9 202	13 106	11 411	18 416

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

(An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction)

**The State
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)—Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)				
					Household		Family		
					95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds		
					Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	
100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample						
80	52.5	37	43.2	1 023	5 950	12 360	6 444	13 169	
802	47.5	343	48.1	750	8 905	12 999	12 712	17 959	
257	42.8	133	49.6	1 325	8 753	14 994	12 994	20 015	
336	52.7	141	48.2	1 142	10 090	15 392	13 847	23 384	
1 823	47.6	801	47.4	1 416	13 085	15 550	16 656	18 700	
80	50.0	31	48.4	1 139	11 186	15 425	11 444	16 391	
551	49.4	218	45.9	504	12 139	17 565	15 896	20 020	
280	49.3	121	47.9	718	9 793	14 361	13 079	20 204	
169	48.5	69	52.2	615	9 852	14 854	12 082	17 594	
1 125	44.4	444	46.6	471	15 850	18 533	18 479	21 291	
183	54.1	101	49.5	661	9 791	16 013	13 936	18 351	
770	47.3	259	47.5	590	10 510	14 290	13 942	17 868	
16 301	16.3	6 853	16.4	140	15 121	16 911	19 832	21 571	
8 006	16.1	2 502	15.7	169	21 781	23 790	22 901	24 649	
143	46.2	77	49.4	1 577	10 785	17 959	10 984	18 441	
165	46.1	76	48.7	1 148	6 014	12 043	9 671	18 158	
2 930	16.0	1 418	16.1	315	10 916	13 905	13 870	19 104	
220	49.5	120	48.3	938	8 438	11 420	9 522	12 318	
3 013	16.0	949	14.8	301	15 960	19 876	17 239	21 440	
3 702	15.7	1 657	15.9	324	11 572	14 816	15 270	18 994	
954	48.4	382	49.0	521	11 925	14 984	15 307	18 544	
2 028	49.3	869	48.8	409	12 067	14 143	15 779	18 350	
2 717	50.1	1 074	48.9	305	13 076	14 924	16 968	18 997	
3 678	16.1	1 590	16.2	285	13 627	16 510	16 396	20 011	
816	50.9	252	48.8	474	16 502	19 892	16 967	20 150	
57	40.4	33	45.5	1 052	4 500	9 976	9 996	25 004	
3 132	16.0	1 443	15.9	317	11 671	17 627	18 560	21 452	
567	50.8	282	49.3	760	10 675	13 664	12 662	15 639	
468	50.4	205	48.8	680	11 119	14 295	14 373	19 690	
137	35.8	90	44.4	1 026	6 039	16 253	5 660	18 680	
2 130	46.6	1 014	47.2	289	8 794	10 162	11 975	14 139	
965	43.1	497	44.9	494	7 611	10 146	11 473	14 262	
1 462	47.9	644	47.8	476	12 249	14 415	15 235	17 477	
536	45.5	182	46.2	593	16 977	21 717	19 132	23 640	
157	54.8	79	49.4	1 940	13 952	21 572	14 873	22 066	
3 165	16.5	1 299	16.0	363	15 232	19 251	18 120	21 743	
2 230	49.2	1 011	48.2	349	11 990	14 314	16 340	18 344	
86	38.4	40	50.0	1 638	10 749	16 640	10 178	16 251	
135	43.7	82	50.0	1 124	6 371	12 653	10 297	16 578	
107	46.7	44	52.3	1 264	4 889	15 667	6 668	18 330	
40 284	16.0	17 099	15.7	89	14 755	15 792	18 261	19 517	
10 598	15.5	4 851	15.4	179	12 126	14 311	15 887	18 108	
274	49.6	113	49.6	776	12 920	19 268	15 056	22 086	
947	43.6	367	45.5	589	14 794	17 061	16 649	20 643	
6 938	15.7	2 949	15.8	188	11 429	13 727	14 820	16 846	
137	51.1	62	48.4	941	10 156	18 125	11 412	20 617	
235	49.4	96	43.8	946	16 581	21 253	17 771	22 440	
440	38.0	198	41.9	610	7 495	13 341	11 816	17 376	
194	43.3	131	49.6	863	7 435	11 483	9 659	14 129	
862	49.7	435	49.2	515	12 823	15 931	16 337	19 384	
589	48.7	305	49.2	497	8 674	12 093	12 171	14 304	
1 244	49.5	485	49.1	495	13 166	14 981	14 495	17 341	
19 305	15.2	8 153	14.9	126	11 843	13 204	13 025	14 832	
729	40.5	297	48.5	494	11 069	13 837	13 098	16 478	
217	44.2	114	48.2	800	8 723	13 274	11 417	20 908	
161 087	15.3	64 474	15.4	41	14 892	15 519	18 093	18 777	
288	45.8	107	43.0	1 049	15 885	22 103	17 805	22 481	
681	49.8	311	49.5	440	10 933	13 337	13 795	16 856	
192	49.0	104	50.0	780	6 099	9 851	8 278	12 303	
3 563	14.7	1 598	16.1	301	12 103	15 453	15 468	18 812	
2 074	47.4	1 013	47.3	413	11 324	13 048	15 225	16 781	
1 409	41.6	672	43.8	519	11 240	13 490	15 092	19 384	
249	45.4	178	49.4	714	8 246	13 174	12 150	15 050	
368	53.0	129	52.7	716	14 670	21 658	18 620	24 865	
123	46.3	40	52.5	665	5 998	14 174	7 165	16 669	
1 618	46.5	719	48.0	369	12 227	14 775	15 009	17 816	
1 025	45.7	486	46.1	547	10 034	12 805	12 641	15 991	
687	47.2	298	47.0	455	9 089	11 689	10 712	13 470	
1 087	16.4	363	16.3	827	44 385	57 537	44 173	57 815	
1 823	46.7	733	47.9	404	15 878	18 339	17 815	19 685	
274	51.5	108	50.0	545	12 515	18 119	16 513	19 589	
249	41.4	107	46.7	1 051	8 262	13 683	9 382	17 643	
84	54.8	50	50.0	996	6 464	11 715	9 512	14 195	
5 307	16.0	1 529	16.4	203	17 955	21 905	19 825	23 701	
4 811	16.2	2 183	16.5	240	12 409	15 050	15 531	19 653	
148	46.6	88	34.1	948	7 205	14 267	10 421	18 242	
31	61.3	16	50.0	5 527	12 196	28 902	11 992	29 629	
52 738	15.2	20 179	15.8	83	12 620	13 740	18 555	19 916	
33 656	15.8	11 425	15.9	90	16 275	17 763	19 734	21 131	
13 360	16.0	4 845	15.8	257	37 621	40 978	39 438	43 171	
440	43.9	270	49.6	445	5 341	7 457	7 059	10 862	
966	48.7	378	49.7	454	15 079	18 903	18 356	22 573	
576	44.6	215	46.5	589	13 088	18 721	16 543	22 246	
189	46.6	79	48.1	892	11 858	16 523	12 486	16 886	

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Lenexa city	18 639	16.4	7 096	16.4	175	26 804	29 329	29 770	31 832
Lenora city	444	47.3	225	49.3	877	8 085	13 035	11 726	17 510
Leon city	667	45.9	283	43.5	685	11 850	16 055	16 105	20 154
Leona city	73	27.4	25	44.0	1 468	4 895	14 271	5 766	17 958
Leonardville city	437	46.9	196	47.4	802	9 340	13 454	13 117	17 715
Leoti city	1 869	43.6	822	45.3	423	12 106	15 140	15 682	18 750
Le Roy city	701	43.7	314	46.2	714	8 878	12 042	11 547	16 496
Lewis city	551	47.0	231	49.4	708	12 793	16 476	15 849	18 936
Liberal city	14 911	15.6	5 857	15.9	160	16 681	18 883	19 958	21 811
Liberty city	174	52.9	66	48.5	813	10 955	17 545	10 955	17 545
Liebertal city	163	43.6	65	50.8	1 194	5 846	9 995	7 981	15 432
Lincoln Center city	1 599	48.5	788	49.7	368	10 276	11 875	13 566	15 559
Lincolnville city	235	53.6	109	49.5	895	7 566	12 147	8 813	18 071
Lindsborg city	3 155	16.1	1 117	15.9	283	11 541	15 799	14 801	19 337
Linn city	483	49.3	204	48.0	714	9 661	12 477	13 175	16 889
Linwood city	343	50.7	144	50.7	779	12 630	18 620	16 267	21 958
Little River city	529	47.4	256	48.0	722	9 043	13 494	15 104	19 445
Logan city	720	44.2	327	46.3	593	11 271	14 815	15 093	18 561
Lone Elm city	55	50.9	28	50.0	1 383	4 186	12 254	8 371	20 379
Longford city	109	53.2	65	49.2	782	10 565	14 747	12 451	16 127
Long Island city	187	52.4	92	50.0	1 183	10 612	14 829	12 132	17 721
Longton city	396	49.0	209	41.1	771	8 134	11 213	10 715	15 178
Lorraine city	157	39.5	74	48.6	518	10 996	16 868	15 242	20 335
Lost Springs city	94	58.5	42	50.0	1 305	8 294	13 530	8 372	16 282
Louisburg city	1 744	42.8	674	44.5	339	14 501	17 401	17 370	20 681
Louisville city	207	49.8	87	46.0	657	9 164	16 673	12 201	18 550
Lucas city	524	47.3	270	48.9	1 023	5 408	9 717	9 388	13 112
Luray city	295	47.1	155	49.0	809	7 667	11 479	10 208	14 052
Lyndon city	1 132	44.6	448	45.5	466	12 799	17 082	17 082	20 813
Lyons city	4 152	16.1	1 835	15.9	279	14 500	17 858	18 247	21 008
McCracken city	292	47.3	162	49.4	1 036	8 994	13 842	12 080	19 448
McCune city	528	48.7	224	48.2	637	7 655	11 871	11 644	16 642
McDonald city	239	51.0	137	48.2	980	8 138	10 766	8 451	12 344
McFarland city	242	50.4	102	50.0	1 007	11 293	16 973	14 683	18 730
Macksville city	546	45.1	246	48.4	445*	10 587	14 063	14 566	18 432
McLouth city	700	51.9	305	49.8	502	12 233	15 235	15 540	18 789
McPherson city	11 753	16.4	4 769	15.9	164	15 557	17 315	19 352	21 480
Madison city	1 099	49.3	487	48.3	553	11 245	14 262	14 894	18 113
Mahtsio city	119	41.2	64	45.3	1 116	5 196	13 030	7 112	17 997
Maize city	1 294	43.7	432	42.6	432	18 264	21 660	19 500	24 360
Manchester city	98	56.1	44	50.0	2 464	7 438	25 093	9 199	23 301
Manhattan city	32 644	16.2	13 652	16.1	101	12 418	13 660	18 183	19 838
Mankato city	1 205	45.2	587	45.3	515	11 051	13 724	14 863	16 970
Manter city	205	52.7	90	50.0	1 283	13 066	15 561	12 987	16 079
Maple Hill city	381	47.0	137	48.2	1 086	17 437	22 625	19 773	23 314
Mapleton city	121	60.3	61	47.5	604	7 848	12 036	9 087	13 700
Marion city	1 951	49.7	938	48.8	427	11 421	13 101	15 147	17 264
Marquette city	639	48.4	281	49.1	751	9 047	12 210	13 291	17 960
Marysville city	3 670	15.3	1 627	15.9	343	12 056	15 566	15 754	19 971
Marfield Green city	71	49.3	42	45.2	1 434	8 922	19 231	16 143	30 092
Mayetta city	287	48.8	110	49.1	595	10 523	16 208	12 388	17 654
Mayfield city	128	46.9	56	50.0	937	11 481	15 302	12 085	16 036
Meade city	1 777	39.1	818	41.1	360	11 705	14 673	15 669	17 417
Medicine Lodge city	2 384	45.8	1 044	46.7	391	14 766	16 621	17 962	20 384
Melvorn city	481	50.3	209	46.9	921	10 872	15 986	15 514	18 684
Menlo city	42	33.3	37	48.6	675	7 683	19 863	7 683	19 863
Meriden city	707	51.9	269	50.6	453	14 130	17 910	17 554	21 146
Merriman city	10 794	16.2	4 640	15.7	215	20 962	23 174	24 050	27 689
Milan city	135	39.3	70	41.4	812	6 709	20 222	8 542	21 389
Mildred city	64	42.2	37	48.6	905	5 793	12 621	6 079	13 821
Millford city	465	46.2	169	42.6	790	12 168	16 446	12 696	17 614
Miltonvale city	588	50.5	318	49.4	652	8 080	10 748	11 594	14 945
Minneapolis city	2 075	47.9	867	49.7	358	11 391	13 511	14 226	16 341
Minneola city	712	46.2	303	46.2	465	11 648	16 057	15 075	18 282
Mission city	8 643	16.5	4 172	16.3	252	18 941	21 045	22 471	25 927
Mission Hills city	3 904	15.4	1 378	15.7	880	57 198	112 500	59 764	112 500
Mission Woods city	213	48.4	82	48.8	2 451	31 873	61 153	33 175	65 070
Moline city	553	45.2	277	46.9	554	8 691	11 268	12 104	16 194
Montezuma city	730	49.6	290	49.7	776	12 434	14 972	13 679	17 848
Moran city	643	49.6	295	47.8	549	9 354	12 555	13 689	17 571
Morganville city	261	43.7	111	45.9	582	9 369	13 852	12 770	17 749
Morland city	223	48.0	110	50.0	1 043	7 958	12 647	11 204	16 369
Morrill city	336	50.3	141	48.9	1 071	8 549	13 104	9 903	15 564
Morrowville city	180	45.0	89	49.4	955	8 171	12 199	10 023	14 661
Moscow city	228	45.6	102	49.0	1 149	10 630	16 236	11 187	18 282
Mound City city	755	46.4	360	45.8	495	9 837	13 532	13 912	17 308
Moundridge city	1 453	49.3	621	49.4	478	13 380	15 870	17 467	20 357
Mound Valley city	381	45.7	175	48.0	516	9 003	14 411	13 016	17 323
Mount Hope city	791	48.9	300	48.3	535	13 613	16 698	17 157	21 006
Mulberry city	647	50.1	333	49.2	445	7 245	9 156	10 090	12 844
Mullinville city	339	42.5	148	43.2	904	12 297	17 061	13 600	19 785
Mulvone city	4 254	16.9	1 450	16.1	252	19 837	23 234	21 827	25 508
Munden city	152	52.0	79	49.4	655	6 675	10 993	10 944	15 438
Muscatola city	248	53.6	110	49.1	696	9 528	15 085	12 185	15 917

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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Norko city	120	45.0	89	50.6	496	4 874	8 720	8 057	11 727
Nashville city	127	53.5	58	51.7	1 932	7 567	13 859	11 328	16 015
Notama city	515	51.7	296	49.7	818	11 396	14 193	15 216	19 641
Neodesha city	3 414	15.1	1 531	15.7	237	9 651	13 817	13 398	16 535
Neosho Falls city	157	52.2	99	49.5	581	6 368	9 914	7 332	10 961
Neosho Rapids city	289	45.7	119	47.1	823	15 667	20 298	16 821	20 895
Ness City city	1 769	41.7	775	43.5	420	12 240	15 684	16 224	19 246
Netawoko city	218	52.3	77	47.4	874	9 629	19 555	13 096	20 303
New Albany city	78	47.4	49	51.0	4 187	6 491	20 528	8 252	25 122
New Cambria city	175	45.7	65	43.1	968	11 905	18 857	15 622	23 133
New Strawn city	457	38.5	213	39.4	999	15 120	21 892	16 534	25 063
Newton city	16 332	15.4	6 555	15.7	131	15 434	17 309	18 835	20 525
Nickerson city	1 292	48.7	524	48.3	380	13 509	15 475	15 174	17 086
Niotaze city	104	48.1	61	47.5	913	6 862	12 424	7 546	17 316
Norcatour city	226	54.4	122	50.0	1 148	8 301	13 030	12 215	16 769
North Newton city	1 222	48.5	374	48.1	446	13 657	16 921	18 567	21 543
Norton city	3 400	16.6	1 538	16.1	319	10 686	14 494	15 615	19 105
Nortonville city	692	47.1	270	47.4	652	10 353	13 247	13 042	17 243
Norwich city	476	43.5	207	42.5	712	12 515	19 149	18 165	26 815
Oak Hill city	35	31.4	25	52.0	2 084	2 495	27 505	4 200	28 300
Oakley city	2 343	47.3	1 045	48.7	330	13 419	15 348	16 483	18 294
Oberlin city	2 387	50.1	1 113	50.0	338	12 910	14 902	16 788	18 533
Offerle city	244	45.9	95	47.4	689	8 374	16 260	12 617	19 767
Ogden city	1 804	46.5	912	45.2	308	8 892	10 117	8 552	9 886
Oketo city	130	55.4	67	50.7	877	9 864	16 522	12 834	19 599
Olothe city	37 258	16.1	13 034	15.9	100	21 794	23 124	23 968	25 240
Olivet city	65	47.7	42	45.2	856	6 484	14 505	7 336	15 707
Olmitz city	140	45.7	74	50.0	862	8 071	11 632	10 141	15 719
Olpe city	477	45.9	178	49.4	622	11 108	17 048	14 742	19 106
Olzburg city	166	45.2	81	49.4	1 312	6 058	13 060	8 614	16 848
Onaga city	752	49.9	361	49.0	628	10 737	13 264	13 916	17 809
Oneida city	120	51.7	44	50.0	964	4 838	17 118	11 776	20 987
Osage City city	2 667	46.5	1 148	46.3	329	12 470	14 665	16 911	18 969
Oswatimie city	4 459	14.4	1 911	15.3	237	11 744	15 228	16 546	20 335
Osborne city	2 120	46.6	930	48.9	528	11 021	12 988	15 117	16 742
Oskaloosa city	1 092	49.5	425	48.9	504	13 151	16 426	16 693	19 973
Oswego city	2 218	50.3	1 004	48.2	359	10 982	12 483	14 261	16 313
Otis city	410	49.3	186	50.5	607	12 654	15 941	14 244	18 190
Ottawa city	11 016	16.2	4 572	16.0	143	11 988	14 020	16 360	19 220
Overbrook city	930	44.0	347	43.2	546	14 200	18 215	18 587	23 166
Overland Park city	81 784	16.2	31 244	16.2	83	25 582	26 512	28 646	29 755
Oxford city	1 125	50.2	498	49.2	552	15 086	18 262	19 526	22 051
Ozark city	472	50.0	183	50.3	966	19 144	25 157	21 101	25 863
Palco city	329	54.4	171	49.7	1 209	14 102	18 506	17 359	21 862
Palmer city	149	47.0	68	51.5	1 680	8 363	13 218	9 681	14 414
Paola city	4 557	15.6	1 858	15.9	296	12 626	16 354	16 866	21 537
Paradise city	89	40.4	51	51.0	659	4 357	12 922	4 863	13 736
Park city	183	54.6	74	48.5	719	8 555	13 320	11 575	16 082
Parker city	270	46.7	129	46.5	1 043	7 079	15 091	9 903	19 675
Parkerville city	42	42.9	28	39.3	2 412	5 688	19 312	9 349	35 012
Parsons city	12 898	16.7	5 428	16.7	141	12 366	14 664	16 935	19 223
Partridge city	268	47.8	107	44.9	1 101	11 938	18 762	16 394	19 718
Pawnee Rock city	409	47.2	170	47.6	561	12 226	15 209	14 081	18 800
Paxico city	168	50.0	74	48.6	1 078	6 723	14 814	11 660	22 520
Peabody city	1 474	44.0	640	46.1	335	11 612	15 059	16 075	18 547
Penalosa city	31	35.5	21	52.4	1 800	3 912	20 601	8 265	24 235
Perry city	907	45.6	375	47.2	542	14 025	18 455	17 092	20 558
Peru city	286	47.2	134	50.0	612	8 319	12 395	10 177	16 625
Phillipsburg city	3 229	13.9	1 436	15.1	306	11 711	17 430	17 760	22 305
Pittsburg city	18 770	16.0	8 494	16.0	125	9 775	11 331	14 448	16 261
Plainville city	2 458	48.7	992	49.2	309	14 590	16 087	16 811	18 740
Pleasanton city	1 303	49.3	598	49.0	486	9 116	11 303	13 300	16 785
Plevna city	115	47.0	51	49.0	1 374	4 568	12 637	7 904	17 677
Pomona city	868	46.0	351	48.1	485	10 213	12 772	12 082	15 875
Portis city	172	47.1	97	50.5	851	6 894	11 106	7 896	12 317
Polwin city	563	44.2	228	46.5	571	13 133	18 018	15 911	20 907
Powhatan city	95	42.1	56	50.0	1 483	4 534	17 331	8 719	22 836
Prairie View city	145	42.8	88	47.7	657	7 919	13 999	12 594	15 448
Prairie Village city	24 657	16.0	9 672	15.5	175	25 419	27 067	28 447	30 925
Prott city	6 885	15.8	3 018	15.6	235	14 045	16 617	17 094	20 113
Prescott city	319	39.2	128	43.8	924	8 505	11 407	9 629	13 406
Preston city	227	48.5	107	47.6	666	6 811	12 801	12 455	15 586
Pretty Prairie city	655	49.6	267	47.6	632	13 705	16 651	16 277	19 238
Princeton city	244	45.5	101	43.6	1 331	12 477	16 835	13 470	17 716
Protection city	684	48.5	291	49.8	708	11 826	15 778	15 238	17 262
Quenemo city	413	48.9	186	47.3	701	8 623	13 494	11 315	17 062
Quinter city	951	46.9	447	48.1	599	10 858	12 986	13 923	17 079
Radium city	47	34.0	24	41.7	4 073	6 761	25 985	8 715	30 713
Ramona city	116	55.2	59	49.2	777	5 860	10 779	9 697	18 105
Randall city	154	52.6	91	50.5	1 208	8 856	12 242	9 599	14 982
Randolph city	131	53.4	71	49.3	1 122	9 820	18 216	12 531	19 963
Ransom city	448	45.8	205	48.3	1 107	12 140	17 031	16 306	20 458
Rantoul city	212	45.8	89	44.9	2 966	7 849	16 039	8 661	17 277
Raymond city	132	37.9	55	43.6	2 362	9 501	19 045	15 317	26 654

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties and County Subdivisions Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Reading city.....	244	50.0	115	48.7	812	10 967	14 542	13 054	17 718
Redfield city.....	185	44.9	78	43.6	918	6 543	12 845	9 363	18 137
Republic city.....	223	40.8	126	48.4	1 262	5 657	11 174	9 575	12 211
Reserve city.....	105	48.6	58	46.6	759	6 436	13 032	10 336	20 746
Rexford city.....	204	40.2	118	43.2	741	6 393	11 061	10 130	16 185
Richfield city.....	81	63.0	33	48.5	2 598	7 448	22 814	11 119	30 577
Richmond city.....	510	42.0	198	40.9	723	10 009	14 550	13 743	19 198
Riley city.....	779	46.1	352	46.7	417	10 299	13 876	14 376	17 187
Robinson city.....	324	49.4	140	48.6	604	9 626	14 079	12 562	17 274
Roeland Park city.....	7 962	16.0	3 316	15.5	242	19 326	21 706	22 274	25 112
Rolla city.....	417	46.5	177	48.6	499	11 140	16 276	15 976	21 381
Rose Hill city.....	1 557	47.3	469	46.7	393	24 411	27 211	24 971	27 822
Roseland city.....	119	52.9	55	49.1	1 112	8 886	17 293	15 123	21 004
Rossville city.....	1 045	43.2	366	44.8	509	16 354	19 500	18 945	21 813
Rozel city.....	219	50.7	102	50.0	972	13 371	20 702	16 060	21 884
Rush Center city.....	207	44.9	101	49.5	1 450	7 395	14 772	13 791	18 854
Russell city.....	5 427	16.3	2 429	16.1	313	13 391	16 841	16 884	21 133
Russell Springs city.....	56	42.9	41	48.8	2 308	5 886	19 114	10 621	36 444
Sabetha city.....	2 286	48.2	1 017	49.7	393	12 102	13 994	15 931	17 402
St. Francis city.....	1 610	46.3	797	48.2	381	10 769	12 458	13 916	15 810
St. George city.....	309	50.8	129	47.3	478	9 032	12 113	10 365	15 119
St. John city.....	1 501	47.2	711	48.8	414	12 115	14 358	15 067	17 150
St. Marys city.....	1 598	49.9	608	48.7	410	15 529	18 669	19 063	21 866
St. Paul city.....	746	42.4	272	44.5	684	10 040	13 807	14 268	17 810
Salina city.....	41 843	16.4	17 670	16.6	89	15 332	16 407	18 849	19 921
Saratoga city.....	1 117	46.4	436	46.8	559	14 684	17 396	16 471	20 230
Savonburg city.....	113	41.6	67	46.3	866	5 909	12 216	8 031	14 544
Sawyer city.....	213	49.3	96	49.0	599	10 581	15 299	13 630	17 114
Scammon city.....	501	46.3	214	49.1	499	9 903	13 641	13 452	17 138
Scandia city.....	480	31.5	264	35.6	730	6 388	9 692	9 310	12 691
Schoenchen city.....	209	52.6	76	50.0	718	8 235	18 922	9 646	19 282
Scott City city.....	4 154	15.0	1 735	15.9	300	13 395	16 516	16 039	20 566
Scottsville city.....	56	48.2	22	50.0	785	10 625	14 625	11 065	20 009
Scranton city.....	664	51.4	256	46.9	511	12 108	15 441	14 413	18 215
Sedan city.....	1 579	44.5	734	43.5	475	10 038	12 504	13 919	16 544
Sedgewick city.....	1 471	47.1	612	46.8	408	16 206	18 475	18 246	21 035
Selden city.....	266	44.7	129	46.5	766	7 444	12 822	12 405	17 242
Seneca city.....	2 389	47.6	974	48.7	337	11 213	12 552	14 029	15 853
Severance city.....	134	49.3	58	50.0	942	5 859	9 563	5 959	11 164
Severy city.....	447	45.9	195	47.7	942	8 744	13 087	11 849	17 144
Seward city.....	88	47.7	34	50.0	2 725	11 609	25 354	10 863	26 349
Sharon city.....	283	47.7	111	48.6	740	10 850	15 551	12 142	18 082
Sharon Springs city.....	982	47.3	453	46.8	495	10 488	13 940	13 439	16 803
Shawnee city.....	29 653	16.4	11 137	16.5	118	23 338	25 026	26 598	28 337
Silver Lake city.....	1 350	49.5	460	48.7	375	20 890	23 375	22 778	25 020
Simpson city.....	123	42.3	72	47.2	1 519	8 410	12 876	8 638	17 838
Smith Center city.....	2 240	48.8	1 082	48.8	350	11 058	12 469	14 561	17 644
Smolan city.....	169	47.9	74	45.9	793	15 267	18 866	16 063	22 355
Soldier city.....	165	53.9	64	48.4	603	10 648	18 951	17 073	19 834
Solomon city.....	1 018	45.9	427	45.9	503	12 780	16 342	15 805	19 010
South Haven city.....	439	40.1	186	44.1	658	10 096	17 071	15 857	22 643
South Hutchinson city.....	2 226	48.9	973	49.8	354	12 718	14 851	16 467	19 000
Spearsville city.....	693	48.8	290	48.3	584	12 052	16 322	16 096	19 762
Speed city.....	41	56.1	28	50.0	1 767	11 169	17 540	10 180	18 035
Spivey city.....	83	53.0	48	50.0	2 232	13 186	23 180	19 852	29 413
Spring Hill city.....	2 005	50.2	661	49.5	331	17 494	19 483	18 684	20 840
Stafford city.....	1 425	40.7	709	44.3	471	10 009	12 134	12 634	15 999
Stark city.....	143	51.0	59	45.8	953	7 042	11 632	8 380	16 202
Sterling city.....	2 312	48.4	899	49.6	372	13 363	15 637	16 602	18 652
Stockton city.....	1 825	47.7	859	48.5	420	11 746	13 582	15 555	17 590
Strong City city.....	475	43.9	298	47.7	447	10 524	14 071	13 720	16 737
Sublette city.....	1 293	48.2	520	49.4	430	15 446	17 720	16 892	19 937
Summarfield city.....	225	40.9	126	40.5	1 679	8 349	13 850	10 320	15 710
Sun City city.....	85	52.9	59	49.2	1 432	4 042	15 492	8 724	19 021
Susank city.....	52	42.3	28	50.0	2 336	2 742	13 265	1 833	35 020
Sylvan Grove city.....	376	52.7	210	49.5	496	8 418	11 395	11 259	14 323
Sylvia city.....	353	43.1	173	45.7	618	8 522	13 439	11 847	16 461
Syracuse city.....	1 654	33.1	802	35.2	387	11 052	14 336	15 082	19 759
Tampa city.....	113	50.4	65	47.7	1 457	8 876	17 931	9 486	20 514
Tescott city.....	331	49.2	174	49.4	866	5 641	9 663	11 081	16 685
Thayer city.....	517	52.6	215	47.0	436	10 319	15 164	15 160	17 710
Timken city.....	99	48.5	56	50.0	1 469	11 600	20 186	12 139	20 361
Tipton city.....	321	46.1	118	47.5	670	9 891	16 885	16 022	21 330
Tonganoxie city.....	1 864	48.3	740	48.1	330	15 519	18 314	19 029	20 953
Topeka city.....	115 266	15.6	50 371	15.5	57	15 720	16 370	19 760	20 489
Toronto city.....	466	51.1	260	49.2	67	7 575	11 577	10 982	14 563
Towanda city.....	1 332	45.4	463	46.9	365	17 044	19 567	18 629	21 189
Treeca city.....	194	43.8	88	50.0	921	4 953	7 213	6 435	14 168
Tribune city.....	955	50.2	434	49.5	646	15 114	18 724	18 663	21 007
Tray city.....	1 240	46.5	517	48.0	374	10 304	12 891	14 776	18 131
Turon city.....	481	49.1	245	47.3	786	9 549	12 051	11 877	17 950
Tyra city.....	289	44.3	113	50.4	963	7 134	11 684	9 207	20 314
Udall city.....	891	47.4	301	46.5	462	15 548	17 662	16 554	19 762
Ulysses city.....	4 653	15.0	1 752	15.8	264	17 124	20 101	18 739	21 768

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties and County
Subdivisions
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Uniontown city.....	371	48.8	166	47.0	801	8 695	11 983	11 358	16 212
Utica city.....	275	42.2	147	47.6	1 336	10 175	16 565	15 097	19 486
Valley Center city.....	3 300	31.8	1 153	31.2	299	19 492	21 754	21 167	24 103
Valley Falls city.....	1 189	47.0	513	46.8	580	11 852	14 746	17 048	20 431
Vermilion city.....	1 191	42.9	103	46.6	1 413	7 459	15 291	11 511	18 437
Victoria city.....	1 328	50.8	492	48.0	422	14 511	16 383	16 123	18 042
Vining city.....	85	62.4	42	54.8	914	8 868	15 140	9 839	16 935
Viola city.....	199	52.3	77	45.5	887	15 930	22 852	16 629	25 101
Virgil city.....	169	45.0	82	45.1	1 502	6 690	11 863	10 053	14 841
Wa Keeney city.....	2 388	50.0	1 125	49.6	331	12 465	14 421	16 309	18 009
Wakefield city.....	803	51.3	305	46.2	562	12 477	14 871	13 982	17 198
Waldo city.....	75	45.3	59	49.2	1 751	5 755	15 743	7 717	17 011
Waldron city.....	29	48.3	17	47.1	779	2 298	14 053	5 991	16 509
Wallace city.....	86	50.0	39	48.7	1 313	10 553	15 875	10 805	16 913
Walnut city.....	308	56.2	145	48.3	652	4 827	8 693	8 659	15 409
Walton city.....	269	49.1	114	50.0	989	11 937	17 757	13 230	19 895
Wamego city.....	3 153	15.3	1 329	16.0	273	13 478	16 796	15 863	20 024
Washington city.....	1 488	50.5	715	49.5	447	10 531	12 519	15 089	17 156
Waterville city.....	694	49.1	349	48.7	690	11 835	14 009	13 719	16 554
Watheno city.....	1 418	48.8	556	45.9	360	12 946	15 289	15 864	18 367
Waverly city.....	671	47.4	276	47.1	550	11 059	15 130	13 792	18 815
Webber city.....	53	49.1	32	50.0	1 563	8 001	17 333	7 470	18 794
Weir city.....	705	49.1	305	49.2	447	8 717	11 065	10 677	14 043
Wellington city.....	8 212	16.4	3 608	16.0	182	14 080	16 791	18 353	21 059
Wellsville city.....	1 612	31.3	598	30.6	383	14 810	19 084	19 255	23 097
West Mineral city.....	229	51.5	118	49.2	671	8 699	13 644	14 866	20 168
Westmoreland city.....	598	46.8	237	48.5	671	11 546	15 969	16 475	19 638
Westphalia city.....	204	45.6	96	45.8	878	8 283	15 467	15 496	22 586
West Plains city.....	1 044	44.6	415	46.3	447	12 665	15 302	14 292	17 136
Westwood city.....	1 783	15.3	736	16.3	545	17 868	26 010	22 122	28 395
Westwood Hills city.....	437	42.6	183	43.2	1 392	23 181	36 007	28 465	40 612
Wetmore city.....	376	49.7	178	48.9	734	8 305	12 786	11 828	19 142
Wheaton city.....	90	47.8	53	45.3	2 162	9 132	27 118	16 214	35 112
White City city.....	534	44.9	238	46.6	474	8 305	12 332	11 712	15 322
White Cloud city.....	234	52.6	133	51.1	553	9 385	16 297	12 045	18 137
Whitewater city.....	751	49.3	245	48.2	705	15 503	20 831	19 322	25 184
Whiting city.....	270	43.3	121	44.6	1 085	7 700	11 840	11 186	17 358
Wichita city.....	272	16.1	116 649	16.1	38	17 010	17 418	20 650	21 136
Willard city.....	128	50.0	57	49.1	1 138	8 314	18 207	12 106	19 846
Williamsburg city.....	362	47.0	145	46.9	695	9 048	12 643	10 759	15 374
Willis city.....	85	40.0	43	48.8	942	6 976	12 889	8 726	17 548
Willowbrook city.....	109	40.4	36	50.0	4 189	59 950	112 500	60 801	112 500
Willmore city.....	97	53.6	49	51.0	2 142	10 879	16 044	12 063	20 139
Wilsey city.....	179	46.4	88	45.5	912	8 534	12 878	10 052	14 616
Wilson city.....	978	48.1	443	48.1	395	11 066	13 401	13 693	16 026
Winchester city.....	570	50.5	209	48.3	678	8 948	13 421	12 365	19 479
Windom city.....	160	43.1	77	39.0	852	15 373	22 127	15 632	22 405
Winfield city.....	10 736	16.6	4 400	16.1	190	12 591	14 427	16 670	19 636
Winona city.....	258	49.6	152	50.0	691	7 597	11 694	9 514	13 370
Woodbine city.....	172	46.5	94	46.8	1 205	8 591	14 065	13 174	20 928
Woodston city.....	157	47.1	111	48.6	1 848	6 583	9 517	8 900	13 900
Yates Center city.....	1 998	45.8	904	47.9	339	9 669	11 333	12 491	14 661
Zendo city.....	146	44.5	63	47.6	783	8 078	13 873	11 905	18 476
Zurich city.....	185	49.7	73	50.7	1 599	6 700	14 649	13 394	18 928

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a personage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.
14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark Worked at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark Drive alone.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark No.

- 26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark No, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark Manufacturing if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark Wholesale trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark Retail trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark Other if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of Other are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons)
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="checkbox"/> Husband/wife <input type="checkbox"/> Father/mother <input type="checkbox"/> Son/daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative <input type="checkbox"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="checkbox"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="checkbox"/> Other nonrelative <input type="checkbox"/> Partner, roommate <input type="checkbox"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer) Print tribe →		<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 Jan — Mar Apr — June July — Sept Oct — Dec.		a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 Jan — Mar Apr — June July — Sept Oct — Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced		<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten <input type="checkbox"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="checkbox"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten <input type="checkbox"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="checkbox"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>	

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 4.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	
First name	Middle initial
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White	<input type="radio"/> Asian Indian
<input type="radio"/> Black or Negro	<input type="radio"/> Hawaiian
<input type="radio"/> Japanese	<input type="radio"/> Guamanian
<input type="radio"/> Chinese	<input type="radio"/> Samoan
<input type="radio"/> Filipino	<input type="radio"/> Eskimo
<input type="radio"/> Korean	<input type="radio"/> Aleut
<input type="radio"/> Vietnamese	<input type="radio"/> Other — Specify
<input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)	Print tribe
<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p>	
<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>	
<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 4 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 4 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 4 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year-round use	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	E. Indicators	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	c. Gas \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used d. Water \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> e. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H22j. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22k. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2	4	2	4	3	2	4
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	
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	4 4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4 4	
No	5 5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5 5	
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4	2	4	5	2	4	6	2
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Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1 1	
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7	2	4	GQ	H30	H31	H32c	
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	
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Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which ...</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? Yes No <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ <i>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</i></p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time.</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i> <i>(Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours <input type="text"/></p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes <input type="text"/></p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>					
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Per. No.	11. <input type="radio"/>	13b. <input type="radio"/>	14. <input type="radio"/>	15b. <input type="radio"/>	23. <input type="radio"/>	VL <input type="radio"/>	24a. <input type="radio"/>
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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p><i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i></p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p><i>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</i></p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p><i>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</i></p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p><i>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</i></p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>I</p> <p>II</p> <p>III</p> <p>IV</p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>31c.</p> <p>31d.</p> <p>32a.</p> <p>32b.</p> <p>32c.</p> <p>32d.</p> <p>32e.</p> <p>32f.</p> <p>32g.</p> <p>33.</p>
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→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



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